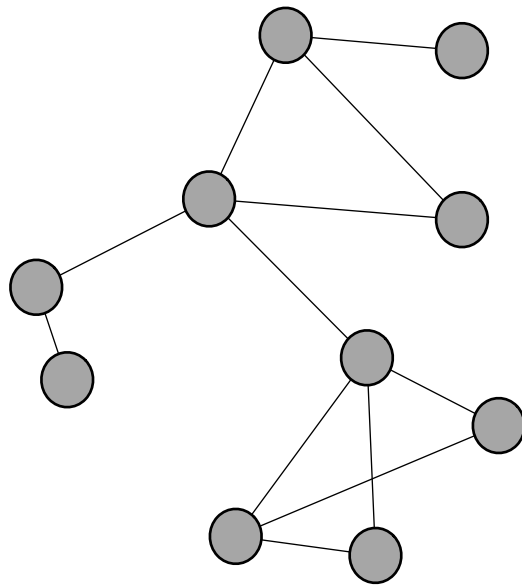
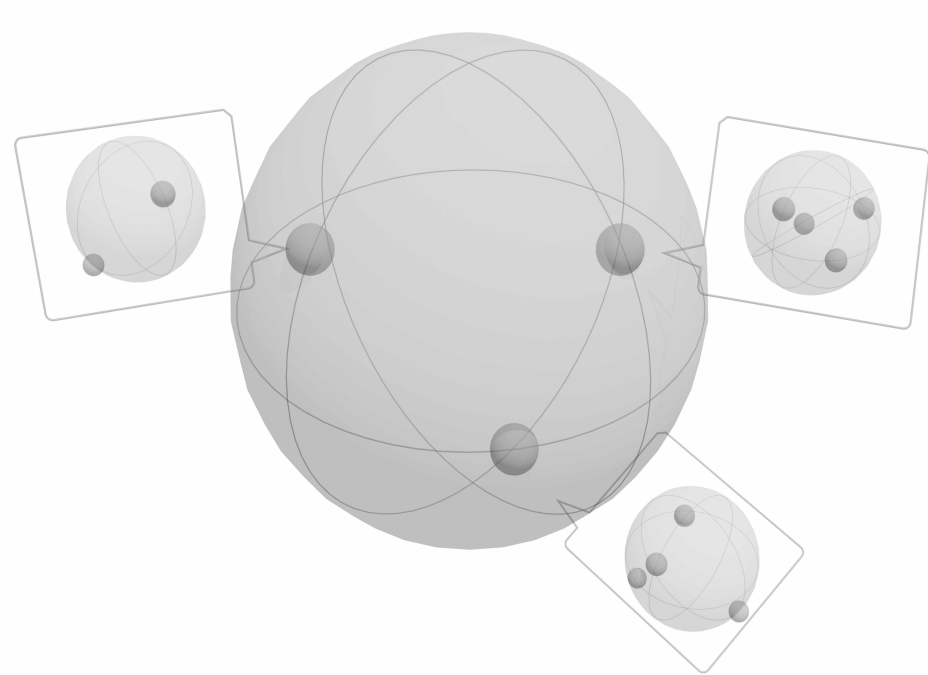


(a) Tree



(b) Network



(c) Spherical Galaxy Model