#### Synthesis of Case Study 2 and John's Role:

In this second case study, John, the founder and former executive director of CompChimp, now chairs the Board of Directors after stepping down from daily operations. Steve, the interim CEO, is overseeing CompChimp's transition, with John's children Sam and Julie each managing specific divisions under Steve's guidance. By month 9, both divisions are progressing, but John encounters issues regarding his children's leadership styles: Julie is perceived as too directive in the Computer Engineering Division, while Sam appears overly consultative in the Computer Sales Division. John's role includes monitoring Steve, Sam, and Julie's performance, managing team dynamics, and upholding values of integrity and loyalty to the family business.

# Addressing Each Question from John's Perspective:

#### a) What type of leader are Julie and Sam?

- Julie: Julie exhibits an authoritative leadership style, focusing on control and direction. She makes decisions independently, expecting her team to follow without much input.
- Sam: Sam demonstrates a participative leadership style, engaging his team for opinions before making decisions. However, he struggles to assert final decisions on his own.

#### b) Are they the type of leader needed in each circumstance? Why?

- **Julie**: Her authoritative style might be beneficial in situations where quick, decisive actions are needed—such as bringing a new product to market first. However, overly controlling behavior may limit team creativity and morale, potentially hindering innovation in the Computer Engineering Division.
- Sam: His participative approach is generally beneficial for building a collaborative culture, especially in sales, where teamwork can boost campaign effectiveness. However, Sam's hesitancy to make independent decisions could delay actions, especially in time-sensitive scenarios.

#### c) What do you do in each of the circumstances?

- **For Julie**: I would advise her to include her team more in the decision-making process to foster trust and engagement. While quick action is crucial, she could consider a balanced approach, allowing for input where feasible.
- **For Sam**: I would encourage Sam to take a firmer stance and make independent decisions, especially when his team seeks direct guidance. Building confidence in his judgment will be important for maintaining momentum in his division.

# d) Should you advise Julie and Sam to instill an element of transformational leadership? If no, why not and what would you advise they do instead? If yes, why and how would you advise they do it?

- **Yes**, I would advise both to incorporate transformational leadership. This approach encourages inspiration and motivation, which could benefit both teams:
  - Julie could focus on inspiring her team to achieve shared goals and create a more collaborative environment.
  - Sam could benefit by reinforcing a vision and showing confidence in his direction, helping him gain his team's trust while still allowing input.

To instill transformational leadership, I would advise each of them to:

- Set a compelling vision for their division.
- Empower team members by assigning meaningful roles.
- Regularly acknowledge contributions to boost morale.

# e) How will you monitor the performance of Steve and his team, particularly Julie and Sam?

- I would monitor their **progress toward strategic goals**, such as growth metrics, market penetration, and profitability.
- **Monthly updates** would be required from Steve, summarizing key achievements, challenges, and division-specific performance.
- For Julie and Sam, I would review **quarterly division reports** covering sales and product development progress, as well as qualitative insights on team morale and innovation.

# f) Apart from performance in terms of sales, market penetration, growth, etc., what soft skills do you think you should also monitor?

- **Communication skills**: Are they effectively conveying their ideas and decisions to their teams?
- Decision-making ability: How efficiently and confidently are they making important calls?
- **Conflict resolution**: Are they addressing team issues and resolving disputes constructively?
- Adaptability: Are they responding well to changes and challenges?

# g) How will you monitor these skills?

- **Regular feedback sessions** with Steve, Sam, and Julie, as well as anonymous feedback from their teams.
- Observing board meetings and team interactions to gauge their communication, adaptability, and conflict resolution skills.
- **Periodic performance reviews** that include qualitative evaluations from their peers and team members.

# h) Why are they important?

Soft skills are vital as they impact the team's culture, morale, and productivity. Strong communication and adaptability enable leaders to navigate challenges, inspire their teams, and foster loyalty—key elements for sustainable growth.

# i) How will you test and monitor Julie and Sam's integrity and loyalty towards the family and the company?

- I would arrange **trust-building tasks** where they must collaborate on projects that require transparent communication.
- Regular discussions about company values and the future of CompChimp would help assess their alignment with family and business goals.
- Occasional checks on adherence to ethical practices and responsible handling of confidential information would ensure they respect the company's standards.

# j) Are integrity and loyalty more important than performance?

Yes, integrity and loyalty are fundamental. A leader's ability to make ethical
decisions and remain committed to the company and family values directly
impacts the organization's long-term reputation and stability.

#### k) Why?

Performance can be improved or developed with training, but integrity and loyalty are core values that define a leader's commitment to the company's mission and trustworthiness. In a family business, these values are essential for maintaining both the family's legacy and the loyalty of long-standing employees, contributing to CompChimp's future success.

# **Questions for Steve (Interim CEO)**

# 1. On Strategic Direction and Overall Progress:

- "Steve, can you summarize the key strategic changes you've implemented so far? How do you see these aligning with CompChimp's long-term vision?"
- "How are we positioned against competitors since implementing your strategies? Are there adjustments you feel we need to make?"

# 2. On Leadership and Team Dynamics:

- "What is your assessment of Sam and Julie's leadership development? Are there specific areas you believe they should work on to effectively lead their divisions?"
- "How would you rate the morale in each division, and what steps are you taking to ensure a productive, positive work environment?"

# 3. On Performance Monitoring and Accountability:

- "Can you outline how you're tracking progress and setting performance benchmarks for the Computer Sales and Engineering Divisions? What metrics are you using?"
- "Are there any particular performance gaps or challenges you've noticed in the teams, and what measures are in place to address these?"

# 4. On Succession Readiness:

- "Given your observations, how ready do you think Sam and Julie are to take on larger responsibilities? Are they progressing as you expected?"
- "What is your plan for transitioning leadership, particularly regarding training or mentorship to prepare them for potential future roles?"

# **Questions for Sam (Managing the Computer Sales Division)**

#### 1. On Decision-Making and Confidence:

"Sam, I've noticed you often ask for team input before making decisions. How are you finding the balance between consulting the team and making final calls yourself?"  "What steps are you taking to build your confidence in leading independently, especially during time-sensitive projects?"

# 2. On Leadership Style and Team Dynamics:

- "How would you describe your leadership style, and how is your team responding to it? Are there areas where you think you need to adjust?"
- "Have you received feedback from your team on how they'd like to see you lead? How are you implementing their input?"

#### 3. On Sales and Marketing Goals:

- "How do you plan to tackle the new marketing campaign? What metrics are you using to track its success, and what are your contingency plans if it doesn't meet expectations?"
- "What unique strategies are you using to differentiate our sales division in a competitive market?"

# 4. On Alignment with Family Values and Integrity:

- "How do you view your role within the family business beyond just hitting sales targets? What values are you focusing on to build a lasting culture in your division?"
- "Are there any recent ethical decisions or challenges that you've faced in your division, and how did you handle them?"

# **Questions for Julie (Managing the Computer Engineering Division)**

#### 1. On Decision-Making and Team Involvement:

- "Julie, I've heard feedback that you're making quick decisions, which is great for staying ahead, but some feel left out of the process. How are you balancing urgency with team input?"
- "What methods are you using to engage your team in decision-making, particularly for product innovation and development?"

# 2. On Innovation and Market Positioning:

- "How are you ensuring that our product development stays innovative and competitive? What steps are you taking to keep us ahead of similar products in the market?"
- "Have you identified any emerging technologies or partnerships that could strengthen our engineering division's position?"

#### 3. On Leadership Development and Team Building:

- "How would you describe the current morale in your division? Are there specific team-building activities you're using to build trust and cohesion?"
- "What are you doing to cultivate a supportive culture that allows for team input while still maintaining our competitive edge?"

# 4. On Alignment with Family Values and Integrity:

- "How do you approach handling confidential information, especially given the importance of trust within our family business? What safeguards are you implementing?"
- "What family values do you aim to instill within your team, and how do you ensure they align with our business goals?"

# **QUESTIONS:**

# 1. Questioning Strategic Direction and Fit with Company Values

• **Example**: "Steve, I appreciate your strategic changes, but I worry that we may be moving too fast and possibly compromising the family-oriented culture we've built over the years. How are you ensuring that the team feels supported and connected to the values we stand for?"

# 2. Challenging the Decision-Making Process

• **Example**: "In our latest meeting, I noticed you were making high-level decisions with minimal input from Sam and Julie. While your experience is valuable, don't you think involving them more in strategic discussions could help prepare them for future leadership?"

#### 3. Scrutinizing Team Morale and Employee Feedback

• **Example**: "I'm hearing concerns from some long-time employees about morale and adjustments under your leadership. How do you plan to address these concerns to prevent any loss of trust or loyalty?"

#### 4. Evaluating the Balance between Innovation and Practicality

• **Example**: "Your plans for expanding the Computer Engineering Division are ambitious, but are we stretching our resources too thin? How are you balancing innovation with the need to maintain our core business's stability?"

#### 5. Questioning Financial Management and Cost Control

• **Example**: "Steve, while growth is essential, I'm concerned about some of the recent expenses tied to the new marketing and development strategies. How are you ensuring these investments align with our long-term profitability goals?"

#### 6. Probing Succession and Long-Term Plans

• **Example**: "I see your plan for Sam and Julie's development, but are you actively mentoring them to prepare for when your role ends? I'd like to ensure that they're not just following your directives but truly learning to lead."

# 7. Addressing Potential Over-Reliance on External Influence

• **Example**: "You've implemented several practices from your previous experiences, but how are you tailoring these strategies to CompChimp's unique market and culture? I'm cautious about applying one-size-fits-all solutions here."

# 8. Focusing on Ethical Practices and Transparency

• **Example**: "In our family business, transparency and ethics are paramount. Can you share how you're ensuring these principles are upheld, particularly in handling partnerships, vendor relationships, and financial transparency?"

# 9. Testing Steve's Resilience and Adaptability

• **Example**: "Given the pushback you're getting from certain teams, what changes are you willing to make to your approach if you see your strategies aren't as effective as planned?"

#### 10. Challenging the Support for Legacy Employees

• **Example**: "Some of our older employees feel left out with the rapid changes. How are you supporting them and ensuring that they can adapt without feeling alienated or undervalued?"