

# Project Report

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## 1 Task 1: Loop Order Variants

In Task 1, we experimented with different loop orderings for matrix multiplication. The measured average speedups for each ordering are as follows:

Loop Order	mnk	mkn	kmn	nmk	nkm	knm
Speedup	1.00	4.91	4.81	1.01	0.88	1.01

Figure 1 illustrates the performance results.

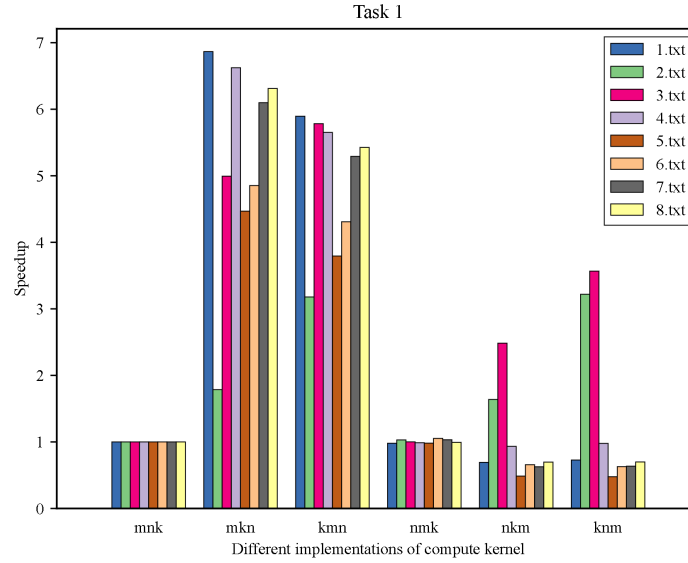


Figure 1: Performance results for different loop orderings in Task 1.

## 2 Task 2: Transposed Y and Blocking Techniques

In Task 2, we implemented several optimizations including:

- Transposing the matrix Y.
- Blocked matrix multiplication.
- Loop unrolling.

We experimented with different block sizes, loop orders, and unrolling factors. The best performance was achieved with the `t_mnk_lu4` variant, which attained an average speedup of 7.52. Other variants achieved the following speedups:

- `t_mnk`: 5.89,
- `mnkkmn_b32`: 4.63,
- `mnk_lu2`: 1.04,
- `t_mnk_b64_lu4`: 6.93,
- `knmknm_b8_lu2`: 4.33,
- `knmknm_b64_lu2` (alternative): 3.19.

Figure 2 shows the performance comparisons for Task 2.

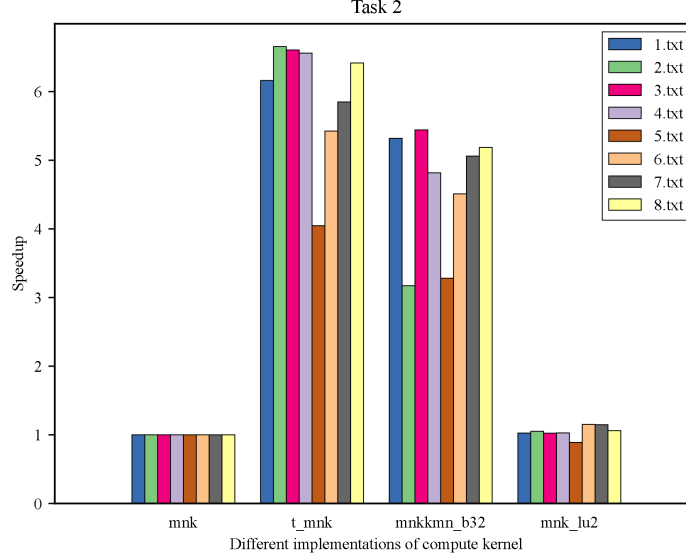


Figure 2: Performance results for different optimizations in Task 2.

### 3 Task 3: SIMD with 16-bit Data

Task 3 focused on accelerating the inner-product computation using SIMD with 16-bit data (using YP16 and X16). To prevent overflow, the multiplication results were first extended to 64-bit integers before accumulation. The speedups observed for various configurations were:

- `mnk`: 1.00,
- `simd`: 2.63,
- `o3`: 2.62,
- `simd-o3`: 39.61.

Figure 3 illustrates the performance results for Task 3.

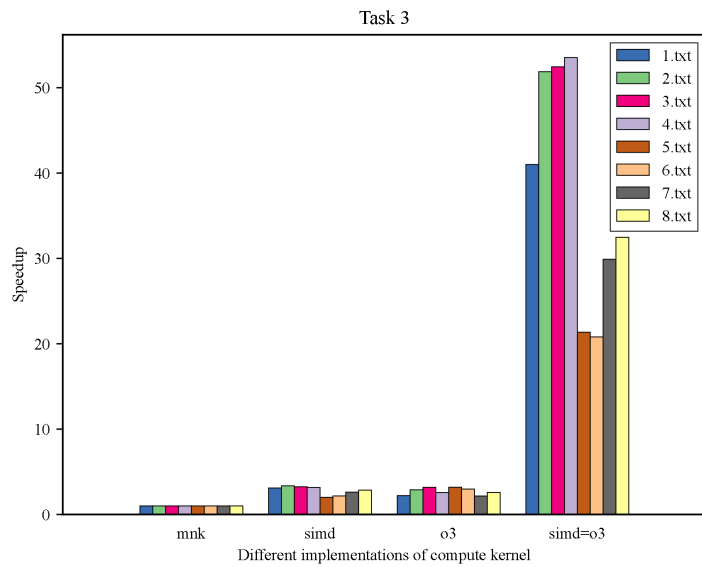


Figure 3: Performance results for SIMD optimizations in Task 3.