

# DIVYANSH JHUNJHUNWALA

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## EDUCATION

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**Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, USA**

Ph.D. Candidate

Department of Electrical and Computer Engineering

*Advisor: Dr. Gauri Joshi*

*August 2020 - Present*

**GPA: 3.97/4.0**

**Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, India**

Bachelor of Technology(Honors)

Department of Electronics and Electrical Communication Engineering

Minor in Computer Science

**Institute Silver Medal for highest CGPA in department**

*July 2016 - July 2020*

**CGPA: 9.74/10**

**La Martiniere for Boys, Kolkata, India**

Indian School Certificate Examination(2016)

**Secured 6<sup>th</sup> highest aggregate marks all over India**

*April 2001 - April 2016*

**98.5 %**

## RESEARCH INTERESTS

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Distributed Optimization, Machine Learning, Federated Learning

## SELECTED AWARDS AND HONORS

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- Selected as finalist for **Qualcomm Innovation Fellowship 2022** for research proposal on “*Incentivized Federated Learning for Data-Heterogeneous and Resource-Constrained Clients*”.
- **David H. Barakat and LaVerne Owen-Barakat College of Engineering Dean’s Fellowship** for pursuing doctoral studies at CMU for the academic year 2021-2022 and 2022-2023.
- **Carnegie Institute of Technology Dean’s Fellowship** for pursuing doctoral studies at CMU for the academic year 2020-2021.
- **Swapan Kumar Saha Memorial Prize, IIT Kharagpur** for graduating with the highest CGPA among all B.Tech students in E&ECE department.
- **Goralal Syngal Scholarship, IIT Kharagpur** for being among the top ten academic performers in the institute in the academic year 2018-2019.
- **Govt. of India INSPIRE Scholarship** for being one of the top 1% performers in the Indian School Certificate exams 2016.

## PUBLICATIONS

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### C4. [FedExP: Speeding up Federated Averaging via Extrapolation](#)

Divyansh Jhunjunwala, Shiqiang Wang, Gauri Joshi

*International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR) 2023*

**Selected for spotlight presentation, top 25% of accepted papers.**

- Proposed an algorithm to adaptively determine the server step size in Federated Averaging based on dynamically varying client updates throughout the federated learning process.

### C3. [FedVARP:Tackling the Variance Due to Partial Client Participation in Federated Learning](#)

Divyansh Jhunjunwala, Pranay Sharma, Aushim Nagarkatti, Gauri Joshi

*Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence (UAI) 2022*

- Proposed a novel variance reduction algorithm applied at the server to eliminate error due to partial client participation in federated learning.

C2. **Leveraging Spatial and Temporal Correlations in Sparsified Mean Estimation**

**Divyansh Jhunjunwala**, Ankur Mallick, Advait Gadhikar, Swanand Kadhe, Gauri Joshi  
*Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2021*

- Designed estimators that utilize correlation in data across clients (spatial) and across time (temporal) to improve mean estimation at server when clients send sparsified updates.

C1. **Adaptive Quantization of Model Updates for Communication-Efficient Federated Learning**

**Divyansh Jhunjunwala**, Advait Gadhikar, Gauri Joshi, Yonina C. Eldar  
*International Conference on Acoustics, Speech, and Signal Processing (ICASSP) 2021*

- Proposed AdaQuantFL, an adaptive quantization strategy to compress model updates from client to server to reduce communication cost and achieve a low training error floor in federated learning.

## PREPRINTS

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P3. **Towards a Theoretical and Practical Understanding of One-Shot Federated Learning with Fisher Information**

**Divyansh Jhunjunwala**, Shiqiang Wang, Gauri Joshi  
*A preliminary version appeared at FL@ICML workshop 2023*

- Proposed an algorithm for learning a global model for federated learning in just one round with first-of-its kind theoretical guarantees for a two-layer neural network.

P2. **Erasure Coding of Neural Networks for Fast and Efficient Multi-Model Inference**

**Divyansh Jhunjunwala\***, Neharika Jali\*, Shiqiang Wang, Gauri Joshi  
*Under submission*

- We develop COIN, a model-fusion framework to approximate the sum of outputs of multiple neural networks with a single neural network for handling demand uncertainty in multi-model inference.

P1. **To Federate or Not To Federate: Incentivizing Client Participation in Federated Learning**

Yae Jee Cho, **Divyansh Jhunjunwala**, Tian Li, Virginia Smith, Gauri Joshi  
*Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS) 2022 Workshop on Federated Learning*  
**Selected for oral presentation**

- We propose the IncFL framework, wherein server actively incentivizes clients to participate in federated learning training by dynamically adjusting the global aggregation procedure.

(\* denotes equal contribution)

## INTERNSHIPS

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**IBM Research, Yorktown Heights**

*May 2023- August 2023*

*Mentors: Dr. Shiqiang Wang, Maroun Touma*

- Developed a Deep Q-Learning based controller to optimally allocate GPU resources between fine-tuning and inference jobs at the edge.
- Investigated various machine unlearning algorithms for practical application at IBM and led a joint team effort to develop solutions for the NeurIPS 23 Unlearning Challenge.

**IBM Research, Yorktown Heights**

*May 2022- August 2022*

*Mentor: Dr. Shiqiang Wang*

- Investigated properties of over-parameterized neural networks for combating heterogeneity, promoting few-shot learning and tuning server step size in federated learning.

- Paper on tuning server step sizes was published as a spotlight presentation at ICLR 2023. Paper on one-shot federated learning is in submission.

**Carnegie Mellon University, ECE Department**

*May 2019-July 2019*

*Mentors: Prof. Gauri Joshi, Prof. Osman Yagan*

- Formulated and experimentally verified a novel algorithm for learning population-level statistics while maintaining privacy of individual user samples.

## RELEVANT COURSES

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<b>CMU</b>	Advanced Introduction to Machine Learning, Convex Optimization, Intermediate Statistics, Algorithms for Big Data, Probabilistic Graphical Models, Algorithms for Large-scale Distributed Machine Learning and Optimization, Advanced Machine Learning, Foundations of Reinforcement Learning
<b>IIT Kharagpur</b>	Matrix Algebra, Probability and Stochastic Processes, Deep Learning Analog Communication, Digital Communication, Signals and Systems, Network Theory, Control Systems, Digital Image Processing, Artificial Intelligence, Network Optimization, Algorithms

## SKILLS

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<b>Languages</b>	C, C++, Python, MATLAB
<b>ML Frameworks</b>	OpenCV, TensorFlow, Keras, PyTorch, Ray

## SERVICE

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<b>Journal Reviewer</b>	IEEE Transactions on Communication, IEEE Transactions on Signal Processing, IEEE Transactions on Networking
<b>Conference Reviewer</b>	ICLR 2024, ICML 2023, ICML 2022, NeurIPS 2022
<b>Workshop Reviewer</b>	NeurIPS 23 Workshop on Federated Learning in the Age of Foundation Models, NeurIPS 22 International Workshop on Federated Learning: Recent Advances and New Challenges

## TEACHING

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**Graduate Teaching Assistant, Carnegie Mellon University**

- 18-661: Intro to Machine Learning for Engineers

*Fall 2022*