

ancestor(phil, abigail)

~~① ancestor(x, x).
Fails~~

② ancestor(x, y) :- parent(phil, z), ancestor(z, abigail)

jenifer

③ parent(phil, y) :- father(phil, y)

④ father(phil, jenifer)

⑤ ancestor(x, x).
Fails

⑥ ancestor(jenifer, abigail) :- parent(jenifer, z), ancestor(z, abigail)

⑬ ancestor(abigail, abigail).
Succes.

⑦ parent(jenifer, z) :- father(jenifer, z)

⑧ father(mike, abigail) fails

⑮ mother(jenifer, abigail)

⑭ parent(jenifer, z) :- mother(jenifer, z)

⑨
⑩
⑪
⑫
⑬

⑬ father(phil, ~~abd~~) fails