例1 计算

例2计算
$$D_4 = \begin{vmatrix} 3 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -5 & 1 & 3 & -4 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & -5 & 3 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

例3计算
$$D_4 = \begin{vmatrix} 2 & 1 & -1 & 2 \\ -4 & 2 & 3 & 4 \\ 2 & 0 & 1 & -1 \\ 1 & 5 & 3 & -3 \end{vmatrix}$$

$$D_n = \begin{vmatrix} a & b & b & \cdots & b \\ b & a & b & \cdots & b \\ b & b & a & \cdots & b \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ b & b & b & \cdots & a \end{vmatrix}$$

例5计算n阶行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} x+1 & x & x & \cdots & x \\ x & x+2 & x & \cdots & x \\ D_n = \begin{vmatrix} x & x & x+3 & \vdots & x \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ x & x & x & x & \cdots & x+n \end{vmatrix}$$

$$D_{n} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ a_{1} & a_{2} & \cdots & a_{n} \\ a_{1}^{2} & a_{2}^{2} & \cdots & a_{n}^{2} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_{1}^{n-1} & a_{2}^{n-1} & \cdots & a_{n}^{n-1} \end{vmatrix}$$

例7计算行列式

$$D_5 = egin{array}{c|ccccc} 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \ -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 & 0 \ 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 & 0 \ 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 & -1 \ 0 & 0 & 0 & -1 & 2 \ \end{array}$$

(以5阶来说明n阶的计算)

$$D_{2} = \begin{vmatrix} au + cv & as + ct \\ bu + dv & bs + dt \end{vmatrix} = (ad - bc)(ut - vs)$$

例9计算行列式
$$D_n = egin{array}{c|cccc} 1+a_1 & a_2 & \cdots & a_n \\ a_1 & 1+a_2 & \cdots & a_n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ a_1 & a_2 & \cdots & 1+a_n \\ \end{array}$$

例10已知
$$f(x) = \begin{vmatrix} x & 1 & 1 & 2 \\ 1 & x & 1 & -1 \\ 3 & 2 & x & 1 \\ 1 & 1 & 2x & 1 \end{vmatrix}$$

求 x^3 的系数.

$$D_{n} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & \cdots & n \\ -1 & 0 & 3 & \cdots & n \\ -1 & -2 & 0 & \cdots & n \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ -1 & -2 & -3 & \cdots & 0 \end{vmatrix}$$

(第一行乘1加到其它各行)

例12计算n阶行列式

$$D_{n} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & \cdots & n \\ 1 & -1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & -2 & \vdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & 1-n \end{vmatrix}$$

(从第n列开始,后一列乘1加到前一列)

$$D_{n} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & \cdots & n \\ 1 & 2 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 3 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & n \end{vmatrix}$$

(箭形行列式;其它各行乘-1加到第一行)

例14计算n阶行列式

$$D_{n} = \begin{vmatrix} 1 & x_{1} & x_{2} & \cdots & x_{n} \\ 1 & x & x_{2} & \cdots & x_{n} \\ 1 & x_{1} & x & \vdots & x_{n} \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & x_{1} & x_{2} & \cdots & x \end{vmatrix}$$

(第1行乘-1加到其它各行)

例15计算n阶行列式
$$\begin{vmatrix} a_0 & 1 & 1 & \cdots & 1 \\ 1 & a_1 & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & a_2 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots & \vdots \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & \cdots & a_{n-1} \end{vmatrix}$$
 (其中 $a_1a_2\cdots a_{n-1}\neq 0$)

思考题

证明分块三角行列式

$$D_{n} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1n} & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ \vdots & & \vdots & \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \cdots & a_{nn} & 0 & \cdots & 0 \\ c_{11} & \cdots & c_{1n} & b_{11} & \cdots & b_{1m} \\ \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots & & \vdots \\ c_{m1} & \cdots & c_{mn} & b_{m1} & \cdots & b_{mn} \end{vmatrix} = \begin{vmatrix} a_{11} & \cdots & a_{1n} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ a_{n1} & \cdots & a_{nn} \end{vmatrix} \cdot \begin{vmatrix} b_{11} & \cdots & b_{1m} \\ \vdots & & \vdots \\ b_{m1} & & b_{mm} \end{vmatrix}$$

(对n作数学归纳法证明)