$$F = B \oplus C$$

$$A_1 = B_1$$

$$A_2 = B_2$$

$$A_4 = B_2 \oplus B_4$$

$$A_8 = \overline{B}_2 \overline{B}_4 \overline{B}_8$$

3.9

(1)
$$F = \overline{A}\overline{B}\overline{C}\overline{D}$$

(2)
$$F = \sum m^4(3,5,6,9,10,12)$$

(3)
$$F = \sum m^4 (1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14)$$

3.10

$$A_8 = BC = \overline{\overline{BC}}$$

$$A_4 = A\overline{B} + B\overline{C} = \overline{\overline{A}\overline{B}}\overline{B}\overline{\overline{C}}$$

$$A_2 = \overline{A}C + A\overline{C} = \overline{\overline{\overline{A}CA\overline{C}}}$$

$$A_1 = D$$