

## Yong Gao — Curriculum Vitae

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### CONTACT INFORMATION

K102, Kavli Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics  
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### EDUCATION

**Ph.D. candidate, Physics**, Peking University, Beijing, China **August 2018–Present**

Thesis Advisor: Prof. Lijing Shao

Thesis Title: *Probing Structures of Neutron Stars with Gravitational Waves*

**B.S., Physics**, Dalian University of Technology, Dalian, Liaoning Province, China **July 2018**

Degree conferred with honor.

Senior Dissertation Advisors: Prof. Renxin Xu and Prof. Chong Li

Dissertation Title: *The Electron Distributions of Strangelets in the Thomas-Fermi Model*

### RESEARCH INTERESTS

**Understanding the composition and state of matter inside neutron stars (NSs).** Modelling gravitational waves (GWs) from NSs: tidal/spin effects in binary NS and NS-black hole systems, global non-radial oscillations of NSs, mountains on NSs. Exploring (magneto)hydrodynamics and instabilities for NS binaries. Studying dynamics and observational consequences of free/forced precession of NSs.

**Testing strong-field gravity.** Structures of rotating, tidally deformed, and oscillating NSs in alternative theories of gravity. Modelling GW waveform from compact binaries and oscillating compact objects beyond general relativity. Constructing timing model and testing gravity with pulsar timing.

### HONORS AND AWARDS

**Principal Scholarship**, Peking University **2022–2023**

**Tung Scholarship**, Peking University **2021–2022**

**Merit Student**, Peking University **2021–2022**

**The Second Prize for Oral Presentation**, Physics Five Universities **April 2021**

**Vela Prize for Oral Presentation**, FAST/Future Pulsar Symposium 9 **August 2020**

**National Scholarship**, Peking University **2019–2020**

**Excellent Teaching Assistant Award**, Peking University **2019–2020**

**Principal Scholarship**, Peking University **2018–2019**

**Learning Excellence Award (First Prize)**, Dalian University of Technology **2015–2016**

### TEACHING EXPERIENCE

**Teaching Assistant**, Peking University

**Electrodynamics (B)** **Fall 2022**

**General Physics I**, \*incl. Mechanics & Electromagnetism **Fall 2021**

**Theoretical Mechanics (A)**, **Excellent Teaching Assistant Award** **Fall 2019**

CO-ADVISED  
STUDENTS**Ph.D. Student**, Peking University

**Hongbo Li**, co-advised with Prof. Lijing Shao and Prof. Renxin Xu **2021–present**  
*Oscillations of neutron stars and gravitational-wave asteroseismology*

**Undergraduate Students**, Peking University

**Haoyang Qi**, co-advised with Prof. Lijing Shao **2021–Present**  
*Constraints on ultralight dark matter with pulsar timing*

**Huimei Wang**, co-advised with Prof. Lijing Shao **2020–2021**  
*Undergraduate Dissertation: The structure of neutron stars with anisotropic pressure*

**Jingyuan Deng**, co-advised with Prof. Lijing Shao **2020–2021**  
*Undergraduate Dissertation: Forced precession of neutron stars*

**Zexin Hu**, co-advised with Prof. Lijing Shao **2020–2021**  
*Scalarized neutron stars in massive scalar-tensor gravity*

COMPUTER SKILLS Proficient in MATHEMATICA, Python, and Matlab. Experience in C, Bash, and HPC.  
 Markup languages: L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X, Markdown.

**Code development**— Most contributions can be found at <https://github.com/GravYong>.

PROFESSIONAL  
ACTIVITIES,  
OUTREACH, AND  
SERVICE**KAGRA Collaboration**

Member of KAGRA Future Strategy Committee (FSC) **2021–Present**

**Chair of conference session/group meeting**

**KAGRA Future Working Group 1st Open Meeting** (*online*) **November 2021**

Chair of the **KIAAGRAVITY GROUP MEETING** **2020–2021**

**Journal referee**

Classical and Quantum Gravity (CQG) **2021–Present**

Research in Astronomy and Astrophysics (RAA) **2021–Present**

Science China Physics, Mechanics & Astronomy (SCPMA) **2021–Present**

SUBMITTED  
PUBLICATIONS

14. G. Desvignes, P. Weltevrede, **Y. Gao**, D. I. Jones, M. Kramer, M. Caleb, R. Karuppusamy, L. Levin, K. Liu, A. G. Lyne, L. Shao, B. Stappers, *A freely precessing magnetar following an X-ray outburst*, submitted to Nature Astronomy.

ACCEPTED  
PUBLICATIONS

13. **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, G. Desvignes, D. I. Jones, M. Kramer, G. Yim, *Precession of magnetars: dynamical evolutions and modulations on polarized electromagnetic waves*, accepted by MNRAS [[arXiv:2211.17087](https://arxiv.org/abs/2211.17087)]
12. **Y. Gao**, R. Xu, L. Shao, *Precession of spheroids under Lorentz violation and observational consequences for neutron stars*, in Proceedings of the Ninth Meeting on CPT and Lorentz Symmetry, in press.

REFEREED  
PUBLICATIONS

11. **Y. Gao**, X.-Y. Lai, L. Shao, R.-X. Xu, (2022) *Rotation and deformation of strangeon stars in the Lennard-Jones model*, **Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc.** **509**, 2758 [[arXiv:2109.13234](https://arxiv.org/abs/2109.13234)].
10. **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, R. Xu, L. Sun, C. Liu, R.-X. Xu, (2020) *Triaxially-deformed freely-precessing neutron stars: continuous electromagnetic and gravitational radiation*, **Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc.** **498**, 1826 [[arXiv:2007.02528](https://arxiv.org/abs/2007.02528)].

9. **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, (2021) *Precession of triaxially deformed neutron stars*, *Astron. Nachr.* **342**, 364 [[arXiv:2011.04472](#)].
8. Z. Hu, **Y. Gao (Corresponding author)**, R. Xu, L. Shao, (2021) *Scalarized neutron stars in massive scalar-tensor gravity: X-ray pulsars and tidal deformability*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104**, 104014 [[arXiv:2109.13453](#)].
7. H.-B. Li, **Y. Gao (Corresponding author)**, L. Shao, R.-X. Xu, R. Xu, (2022) *Oscillation modes and gravitational waves from strangeon stars*, *Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc.* **516**, 6172 [[arXiv:2206.09407](#)].
6. R. Xu, **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, (2022) *Neutron stars in massive scalar-Gauss-Bonnet gravity: Spherical structure and time-independent perturbations*, *Phys. Rev. D* **105**, 024003 [[arXiv:2111.06561](#)].
5. R. Xu, **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, (2021) *Signature of Lorentz violation in continuous gravitational-wave spectra of ellipsoidal neutron stars*, *Galaxies* **9**, 12 [[arXiv:2101.09431](#)].
4. R. Xu, **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, (2021) *Precession of spheroids under Lorentz violation and observational consequences for neutron stars*, *Phys. Rev. D* **103**, 084028 [[arXiv:2012.01320](#)].
3. R. Xu, **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, (2020) *Strong-field effects in massive scalar-tensor gravity for slowly spinning neutron stars and application to X-ray pulsar pulse profiles*, *Phys. Rev. D* **102**, 064057 [[arXiv:2007.10080](#)].
2. J. Zhao, L. Shao, **Y. Gao**, C. Liu, Z. Cao, B.-Q. Ma, (2021) *Probing dipole radiation from binary neutron stars with ground-based laser-interferometer and atom-interferometer gravitational-wave observatories*, *Phys. Rev. D* **104**, 084008 [[arXiv:2106.04883](#)].
1. C. Liu, L. Shao, J. Zhao, **Y. Gao**, (2020) *Multiband observation of LIGO/Virgo binary black hole mergers in the gravitational-wave transient catalog GWTC-1*, *Mon. Not. R. Astron. Soc.* **496**, 182 [[arXiv:2004.12096](#)].

POPULAR SCIENCE  
ARTICLES

3. **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, R.-X. Xu, (2019) *The waltz of a binary neutron star system* (an article about GW170817, *in Chinese*).
2. **Y. Gao**, (2022) *The structures of neutron stars* (an article about dense matter in neutron stars, *in Chinese*).
1. **Y. Gao**, L. Shao, (2022) *Does Einstein's theory of gravity hold up to the latest LIGO/VIRGO/KAGRA observations?* (**translated** from *the English version*).

## INVITED TALKS

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|---|----------------|
| 4. Yangzhou University, School of Physics Science and Technology, Seminar           | September 2022 |
| 3. Peking University, School of Physics, CuiYing Graduate Student Salon             | February 2021  |
| 2. Max Planck Institut für Gravitationsphysik Colloquium ( <i>online</i> )          | September 2020 |
| 1. University of Tartu, Theoretical Physics Laboratory Colloquium ( <i>online</i> ) | October 2020   |

CONTRIBUTED  
TALKS

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| 9. SKA Pulsar Science Symposium 2022                                   | August 2022   |
| 8. FAST/Future Pulsar Symposium 11                                     | August 2022   |
| 7. Summer Science Day, KIAA, Peking University                         | July 2022     |
| 6. The 60th Anniversary of X-Ray Astronomy ( <i>online</i> )           | June 2022     |
| 5. Ninth Meeting on CPT and Lorentz Symmetry ( <i>online</i> )         | May 2022      |
| 4. FAST/Future Pulsar Symposium 10                                     | July 2021     |
| 3. Gravitation and Relativistic Astrophysics, Chinese Physical Society | April 2021    |
| 2. Gravitation and Cosmology Symposium                                 | December 2020 |
| 1. FAST/Future Pulsar Symposium 9                                      | August 2020   |

## REFERENCES

**Lijing Shao**, Assistant Professor of Kavli Institute for Astronomy and Astrophysics, Peking University  
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**Gregory Desvignes**, Postdoctoral Researcher of Radio Astronomy, Max Planck Institute for Radio Astronomy  
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