Leo C. Stein

Information		in@tapir.caltech.edu duetosymmetry.com 1-617-466-9536
EDUCATION	Ph.D., Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA, USA Dissertation Advisor: Prof. Scott Hughes Dissertation Title: Probes of strong-field gravity	May 2012
	B.S., Physics, California Institute of Technology, Pasadena, CA, USA Degree conferred with honor. Senior Thesis Advisors: Dr. Patrick Sutton and Prof. Alan Weinstein	June 2006
EMPLOYMENT	Senior Postdoctoral Researcher, Caltech, Pasadena, CA USA Septem	ber 2015–Present
	NASA Einstein Fellow, Cornell, Ithaca NY, USA September 2	012–August 2015
	Research and Teaching Assistant, MIT, Cambridge MA, USA September 2006–May 2012	
	Teaching Assistant, Caltech, Pasadena, CA, USA Fall 2	2004, Spring 2005
	Summer Research Fellow, Caltech, Pasadena, CA, USA June-Sept	ember $2003/2005$
Research Interests	General relativity (GR), gravitation, and astrophysical phenomena which can elucidate gravity. Recent work is focused on gravitational-wave predictions in beyond-GR theories of gravity. Work in progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in beyond-GR theories, cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horizon extremal Kerr.	
111111111111111111111111111111111111111	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in	beyond-GR theories,
Honors and	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in	beyond-GR theories,
	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr.
Honors and	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006
Honors and Awards	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology Ph237, Gravitational Waves Guest Lecturer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006 Spring 2016
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology Ph237, Gravitational Waves Guest Lecturer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology Ph237, Gravitational Waves Guest Lecturer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I Teaching Assistant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006 Spring 2016 Spring 2011
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology Ph237, Gravitational Waves Guest Lecturer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006 Spring 2016
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology Ph237, Gravitational Waves Guest Lecturer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I Teaching Assistant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.942, Cosmology	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006 Spring 2016 Spring 2011 Fall 2011
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology Ph237, Gravitational Waves Guest Lecturer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I Teaching Assistant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.942, Cosmology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006 Spring 2016 Spring 2011 Fall 2011 Spring 2011
Honors and Awards Teaching	progress and future work includes numerical simulations of black hole mergers in cosmological signatures of beyond-GR theories, and investigations in near-horiz Einstein Postdoctoral Fellow, NASA Henry Kendall Teaching Award, Massachusetts Institute of Technology Upperclass Merit Scholarship, California Institute of Technology Guest Lecturer, California Institute of Technology Ph237, Gravitational Waves Guest Lecturer, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I Teaching Assistant, Massachusetts Institute of Technology 8.942, Cosmology 8.901, Graduate Astrophysics I 8.286, The Early Universe	beyond-GR theories, on extremal Kerr. 2012–2015 2011 2005–2006 Spring 2016 Spring 2011 Fall 2011 Spring 2011

Mentoring

Graduate students

Maria (Masha) Okounkova, Caltech Fall 2015-present Baoyi Chen, Caltech Fall 2016-present

Undergraduate students

Wayne Zhao, Harvard Summer 2016

Professional ACTIVITIES, OUTREACH, AND SERVICE

Member, American Physical Society

2010-Present

Division of Gravitational Physics

Executive Committee Member-at-Large 2016-2019

Division of Astrophysics

Conference organizer

Seminar organizer

Workshop on Unifying Tests of General Relativity, Caltech July 2016 Three day workshop, 52 participants

TAPIR seminar, Caltech Fall 2015-Present

General Relativity Informal Tea-Time Series (GRITTS), MIT Fall 2011-Spring 2012

MKI Journal Club, MIT

Fall 2007-Spring 2010

Conference session chair; Judge for best student speaker award

33rd Pacific Coast Gravity Meeting (PCGM), UCSB March 2017

"April" APS meeting, Washington D.C. January 2017

32nd Pacific Coast Gravity Meeting (PCGM), CSU Fullerton April 2016

Theoretical Astrophysics in Southern California (TASC), CSU Fullerton November 2015

Journal referee

Journal of Cosmology and Astroparticle Physics, General Relativity and Gravitation, Monthly Notices of the Royal Astronomical Society, Physics Letters B, Physical Review D, Physical Review Letters, Physical Review X, Reviews of Modern Physics

Agency work

External reviewer for NSF, NASA

Outreach

Astronomy on Tap public lecture series speaker and volunteer 2016-2017

Close to a monthly basis

2016-2017 Caltech astronomy public lecture series panelist and emcee

Approximately every three months

June 2017 Invited video Q&A session, public high school physics class The Nova Project school, Seattle

Guest on The Titanium Physicists Podcast

Episode 64: The edges of Einstein April 25, 2016

Episode 62: Black Bells February 1, 2016 Quora Q&A Session on gravitational waves and first detection 83.9k+ views, 12.8k+ followers

February 17, 2016

Invited guest host, public screening of COSMOS with Q&A, Science Cabaret/Cornell

March/June 2014

Invited public talk at Frontiers of Cornell Astronomy, Cornell Friends of Astronomy

November 2013

Invited video chat, Topics in Physics course, Stanford Education Program for Gifted Youth **July 2013**

COMPUTER SKILLS Languages—Expert in MATHEMATICA. Proficient in C/C++. Experience in Python, Javascript, Java, Bash, Haskell; LaTeX, HTML, CSS.

Operating systems—Mac OS, Linux/*nix.

Software—Most contributions can be found at https://github.com/duetosymmetry. Member of the Simulating eXtreme Spacetimes (SXS) collaboration, contributor to the Spectral Einstein Code (SpEC). Core collaborator on XACT (http://xact.es/) abstract tensor calculus package for MATHEMATICA. Coauthor of XTERIOR package for exterior differential geometry under XACT. Co-maintainer of community contributions at http://contrib.xact.es/. Developed arXiv-keys browser extension for Chrome.

Publications in **PROGRESS**

- 2. Chen, B., Stein, L. C. (2017) Deformation of extremal black holes from stringy interactions.
- 1. McNees, R. Stein, L. C., (2017) Cosmological perturbations in dynamical Chern-Simons.

ACCEPTED **PUBLICATIONS**

1. Chen, B., Stein, L. C. (2017) Separating metric perturbations in near-horizon extremal Kerr, Accepted by PRD. [arXiv:1707.05319]

Collaboration **PUBLICATIONS**

From 2008–2012, I was coauthor on 34 referred LIGO and/or LIGO/Virgo collaboration publications. The short author-list publications appear below.

Refereed **PUBLICATIONS**

- 20. Okounkova, M., Stein, L. C., Scheel, M. A., Hemberger, D. A. (2017) Numerical binary black hole mergers in dynamical Chern-Simons: I. Scalar field, Phys. Rev. D 96, 044020 [arXiv:1705.07924]
- 19. Tso, R., Isi, M., Chen, Y., Stein, L. C. (2017) Modeling the Dispersion and Polarization Content of Gravitational Waves for Tests of General Relativity, CPT and Lorentz Symmetry: pp. 205-208 [arXiv:1608.01284]
- 18. McNees, R., Stein, L. C., Yunes, N. (2016) Extremal Black Holes in Dynamical Chern-Simons Gravity, Class. Quantum Grav. 33 235013 [arXiv:1512.05453]
- 17. Flanagan, É. É., Nichols, D. A., Stein, L. C., Vines, J. (2016) Prescriptions for Measuring and Transporting Local Angular Momenta in General Relativity, Phys. Rev. D 93, 104007 [arXiv:1602.01847]
- 16. Yagi, K., Stein, L. C. (2016) Black Hole Based Tests of General Relativity, Class. Quantum Grav. **33** 054001 [arXiv:1602.02413]
- 15. Yagi, K., Stein, L. C., Yunes, N. (2016) Challenging the Presence of Scalar Charge and Dipolar Radiation in Binary Pulsars, Phys. Rev. D 93 024010 [arXiv:1510.02152]
- 14. Berti, E., (5 authors), Stein, L. C., (46 more authors) (2015) Testing General Relativity with Present and Future Astrophysical Observations, Class. Quantum Grav. 32 243001 [arXiv:1501.07274]
- 13. Tsang, D., Galley, C. R., Stein, L. C., Turner, A. (2015) "Slimplectic" Integrators: Variational Integrators for General Nonconservative Systems, ApJ 809 L9 [arXiv:1506.08443]

- 12. Yagi, K., Stein, L. C., Pappas, G., Yunes, N., Apostolatos, T. (2014) Why I-Love-Q: Explaining why universality emerges in compact objects, Phys. Rev. D 90 063010 [arXiv:1406.7587]
- 11. **Stein, L. C.** (2014) Rapidly rotating black holes in dynamical Chern-Simons gravity: Decoupling limit solutions and breakdown, Phys. Rev. D **90** 044061 [arXiv:1407.2350]
- Stein, L. C., Yagi, K., Yunes, N. (2014) Three-Hair Newtonian Relations for Rotating Stars, ApJ 788 15 [arXiv:1312.4532]
- 9. Stein, L. C., Yagi, K. (2013) Parameterizing and constraining scalar corrections to general relativity, Phys. Rev. D 89 044026 [arXiv:1310.6743]
- 8. Yagi, K., Stein, L. C., Yunes, N., Tanaka, T. (2013) Isolated and Binary Neutron Stars in Dynamical Chern-Simons Gravity, Phys. Rev. D 87 084058 [arXiv:1302.1918]
- Yagi, K., Stein, L. C., Yunes, N., Tanaka, T. (2012), Post-Newtonian, Quasi-Circular Binary Inspirals in Quadratic Modified Gravity, Phys. Rev. D 85 064022 [arXiv:1110.5950]
- 6. Vigeland, S., Yunes, N., Stein, L. C. (2011), Bumpy black holes in alternative theories of gravity, Phys. Rev. D 83 104027 [arXiv:1102.3706]
- Yunes, N., Stein, L. C. (2011), Nonspinning black holes in alternative theories of gravity, Phys. Rev. D 83 104002 [arXiv:1101.2921]
- 4. Stein, L. C., Yunes, N. (2011), Effective gravitational wave stress-energy tensor in alternative theories of gravity, Phys. Rev. D 83 064038 [arXiv:1012.3144]
- 3. Lutomirski, A., Tegmark, M., Sanchez, N. J., **Stein, L. C.**, Urry, W. L., Zaldarriaga, M. (2011), Solving the corner-turning problem for large interferometers, MNRAS **410** 2075 [arXiv:0910.1351]
- Sutton, P., Jones, G., Chatterji, S., Kalmus, P., Leonor, I., Poprocki, S., Rollins, J., Searle, A., Stein, L., Tinto, M., Was, M. (2010), X-Pipeline: an analysis package for autonomous gravitational-wave burst searches, New J. Phys. 12 053034 [arXiv:0908.3665]
- Chatterji, S., Lazzarini, A., Stein, L., Sutton, P., Searle, A. (2006), Coherent network analysis technique for discriminating gravitational-wave bursts from instrumental noise, Phys. Rev. D 74 082005 [arXiv:gr-qc/0605002]

UNREFEREED PUBLICATIONS

- 6. Galley, C. R., Tsang, D., **Stein, L. C.** (2014) The principle of stationary nonconservative action for classical mechanics and field theories, [arXiv:1412.3082]
- 5. **Stein, L. C.** (2014), Note on Legendre decomposition of the Pontryagin density in Kerr, [arXiv:1407.0744]
- 4. **Stein, L. C.** (2012), *Probes of Strong-field Gravity*, Ph.D. thesis at Massachusetts Institute of Technology [hdl:1721.1/77256]
- 3. Betancourt, M., Stein, L. C. (2011) The Geometry of Hamiltonian Monte Carlo, [arXiv:1112.4118]
- 2. **Stein, L. C.** (2009), Binary Inspiral Gravitational Waves from a Post-Newtonian Expansion, Contribution to the Wolfram Demonstrations Project, http://demonstrations.wolfram.com/BinaryInspiralGravitationalWavesFromAPostNewtonianExpansion/
- 1. **Stein, L. C.** (2006), Gravitational Wave Burst Source Localization in a Coherent Network Analysis, Senior thesis at California Institute of Technology

INVITED TALKS

- 20. Probing strong-field gravity: black holes and mergers in general relativity and beyond, University of Nottingham, July 2017
- 19. Numerical black holes and mergers beyond general relativity, New Frontiers in Gravitational-Wave Astrophysics, Sapienza University of Rome, June 2017
- 18. Numerical black holes and mergers beyond general relativity, CCRG seminar, RIT, March 2017
- 17. Numerical black holes and mergers beyond general relativity, IGC seminar, Penn State, March 2017
- 16. Bumpy black hole parameterizations, Strong Gravity and Binary Dynamics workshop (StronG BaD), University of Mississippi, February/March 2017

- 15. Modifications and tests of general relativity: round table discussion at The universe through gravitational waves conference, Stonybrook, December 2016
- 14. Numerical black holes and mergers beyond general relativity, New Frontiers in Gravitational Radiation workshop, UPenn, December 2016
- 13. Present and future tests of general relativity, Event Horizon Telescope collaboration meeting, Cambridge MA, November/December 2016
- 12. Black hole mergers: beyond general relativity, Fellows at the Frontiers 2016, CIERA, August/September 2016.
- 11. Alternative theories of gravity, novel physics around compact objects: panel discussion at GR@100++ conference, Princeton, April 2016
- 10. Rapidly rotating black holes in dynamical Chern-Simons gravity: Decoupling limit solutions and breakdown, Einstein fellows symposium, October 2014.
- 9. Probing (beyond) general relativity with compact binaries and gravitational waves, Strong gravity seminar, Perimeter Institute, October 2014.
- 8. Friends of astronomy outreach event, Cornell, November 2013
- 7. Parameterizing and constraining scalar corrections to general relativity, Einstein fellows symposium, October 2013
- Corrections to general relativity, and where to look for them, Physics colloquium, SUNY Geneseo, October 2013
- 5. Parameterizing scalar corrections to general relativity, UMD gravity seminar, University of Maryland, October 2013
- 4. Corrections to general relativity, and where to look for them, YCAA seminar, Yale University, September 2013
- 3. Scalar gravitational effects, YITP long-term workshop, Kyoto University, June 2013
- 2. Conditions for Preheating, Einstein fellows symposium, October 2012
- 1. Signatures of strong gravity corrections to GR, Cornell Relativity Lunch, November 2011

Contributed Talks (selected)

- 12. Numerical black holes and mergers in dynamical Chern-Simons gravity, GR21, July 2016
- 11. Extremal black holes in dynamical Chern-Simons gravity, April APS Meeting 2016
- 10. Hiding corrections to GR with topology, Eastern Gravity Meeting, May 2015
- 9. Why neutron stars have three hairs, April APS Meeting 2015
- 8. Rapidly rotating black holes in dynamical Chern-Simons gravity: Decoupling limit solutions and breakdown, NEB 16—Recent developments in gravity, September 2014
- 7. Three-Hair Newtonian Relations for Rotating Stars, April APS Meeting 2014
- 6. Parameterizing and constraining scalar corrections to general relativity, XXVII Texas symposium, December 2013
- 5. Eccentric binary effects in dynamical Chern-Simons gravity, April APS Meeting 2013
- 4. Signatures of strong gravity corrections to GR, Caltech TAPIR Seminar, December 2011
- 3. Effective gravitational wave stress-energy tensor in alternative theories of gravity, Eastern Gravity Meeting, June 2011
- 2. Effective gravitational wave stress-energy tensor in alternative theories of gravity, April APS Meeting 2011
- $1. \ \, \textit{Tuning advanced gravitational-wave detectors to optimally measure neutron-star merger waves}, \\ \text{April APS Meeting 2010}$

References

Scott A. Hughes, Professor of Physics, Massachusetts Institute of Technology

77 Massachusetts Avenue, Bldg. 37-626C

Cambridge, MA 02139 email: sahughes@mit.edu office phone: 1-617-258-8523

Nico Yunes, Associate Professor of Physics, Montana State University

EPS Room 203, MSU Bozeman, MT 59717-3840

email: nicolas.yunes@montana.edu office phone: 1-406-994-6182

Éanna É. Flanagan, Professor of Physics and Astronomy, Cornell University

606 Space Sciences, Cornell University

Ithaca, NY 14853

email: flanagan@astro.cornell.edu office phone: 1-607-255-6534

Yanbei Chen, Professor of Physics, California Institute of Technology

TAPIR 350-17, Caltech 1200 E. California Boulevard Pasadena, CA 91125

email: yanbei@caltech.edu office phone: 1-626-395-4258