



PACDA-based Attack-as-a-Service Platform



The service purchaser
acquires the attack service

1. Attack Value
Assessment

2. Estimation of Labeling
Budget Consumption

5. Poisoned Sample
Generation

4. Sample Uncertainty
Attribution

3. Constraint Search
Based on Uncertainty



Users (**Attackers**)



Step I. Submit Poisoned Samples



Victim Model f_{θ_t}

Step II. Concept Drift
Sample Selection

New Round of
Concept Drift Adaptation



**Performance
Degradation**



Step III. Model Retraining

based on D_{tr}^{t+1}



Victim Model $f_{\theta_{t+1}}$

High Uncertainty Samples D_{dr}^{t+1}



Model



Dataset of Users



Attack Operations



Poisoned data