



Poisoning Attack Against CDA-AL

1. Attack Value Assessment

2. Estimation of Labeling Budget Consumption

5. Poisoned Sample Generation

4. Sample Uncertainty Attribution

3. Constraint Search Based on Uncertainty



Attacker



Step I. Submit test data D_{te}^n
(including poisoned samples) to Inference



Victim Model $f_{\theta_{n-1}}$

New Round of
Concept Drift Adaptation

Step II. Concept Drift
Sample Selection



**Performance
Degradation**



Victim Model f_{θ_n}

Step III. Model Retraining

based on D_{tr}^n



High Uncertainty Samples D_{dr}^n



Model



Clean Data



Attack Module



Poisoned Data