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解13: 置信区间为 $[\bar{x} - \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}, \bar{x} + \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}]$

其中 $z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96, \sigma = 0.6, n = 9$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{9} (6.3 + 5.7 + 5.8 + 5.0 + 7.0 + 6.0 + 5.6 + 6.1 + 6.5) = 6.0$$

代入可得置信水平为95%的置信区间为 $[5.608, 6.392]$

(2) 未知置信区间为 $[\bar{x} - \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1), \bar{x} + \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1)]$

其中 $t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(8) = t_{0.025}(8) = 2.3060$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{1}{9} \sum_{i=1}^9 x_i = 6 \quad S = \sqrt{\frac{1}{8} \sum_{i=1}^9 (x_i - \bar{x})^2} = 0.5745$$

代入得置信水平为95%的置信区间为 $[5.558, 6.442]$

解14(1): μ 的置信区间为 $[\bar{x} - \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1), \bar{x} + \frac{s}{\sqrt{n}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1)]$

代入数据得95%置信水平的置信区间为 $[1485.69, 1514.31]$

其中 $\bar{x} = 1500, S = 20, n = 10, \alpha = 0.05, t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = 2.2622$

(2) σ^2 的置信区间为 $[\frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi^2_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1)}, \frac{(n-1)S^2}{\chi^2_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1)}]$

其中 $\chi^2_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = 19.023, \chi^2_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(n-1) = 2.700$

代入数据得 σ^2 的95%置信水平的置信区间为 $[189.24, 1333.33]$

解17: μ 的置信区间为 $[\bar{x} - \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}, \bar{x} + \frac{\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}]$

区间长度为 $l = \frac{2\sigma}{\sqrt{n}} z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}$ 其中 $\sigma = 1, z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} = 1.96$

$$\text{令 } l \leq 1.2 \Rightarrow n \geq \left[\frac{2}{1.2} z_{\frac{\alpha}{2}} \right]^2 = 10.67$$

n 取整数, 为 $n = 11$

故样本容量至少为11

解19: $\mu_1 - \mu_2$ 的置信区间为 $[(\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) - S_w \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{m}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(m+n-2), (\bar{x}_1 - \bar{x}_2) + S_w \sqrt{\frac{1}{n} + \frac{1}{m}} t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(m+n-2)]$

其中 $S_w = \sqrt{\frac{(n-1)S_1^2 + (m-1)S_2^2}{m+n-2}} \quad m=4, n=5$

$t_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(m+n-2) = t_{0.025}(7) = 2.3646$

$$\bar{x}_1 = \frac{1}{4} \sum_{i=1}^4 x_{1i} = 0.141$$

$$S_1^2 = \frac{1}{n-1} \sum_{i=1}^4 (x_{1i} - \bar{x}_1)^2 = 8.25 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$\bar{x}_2 = \frac{1}{5} \sum_{i=1}^5 x_{2i} = 0.139$$

$$S_2^2 = \frac{1}{m-1} \sum_{i=1}^5 (x_{2i} - \bar{x}_2)^2 = 5.2 \times 10^{-6}$$

$$5.2 \times 10^{-6}$$

$\Rightarrow S_w = 2.551 \times 10^{-3}$, 代入数据.

\Rightarrow 置信水平为 95% 的置信区间为 $[-0.002, 0.006]$

解20: $\frac{G_1^2}{G_2^2}$ 的置信区间为 $\left[\frac{S_1^2/S_2^2}{F_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(9,9)}, \frac{S_1^2/S_2^2}{F_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(9,9)} \right]$, $\alpha=0.1$

$F_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(9,9) = 3.18$ $F_{1-\frac{\alpha}{2}}(9,9) = \frac{1}{F_{\frac{\alpha}{2}}(9,9)} = 0.314$

代入数据得 $\frac{G_1^2}{G_2^2}$ 的置信水平为 90% 的置信区间为 $[0.2810, 2.8413]$