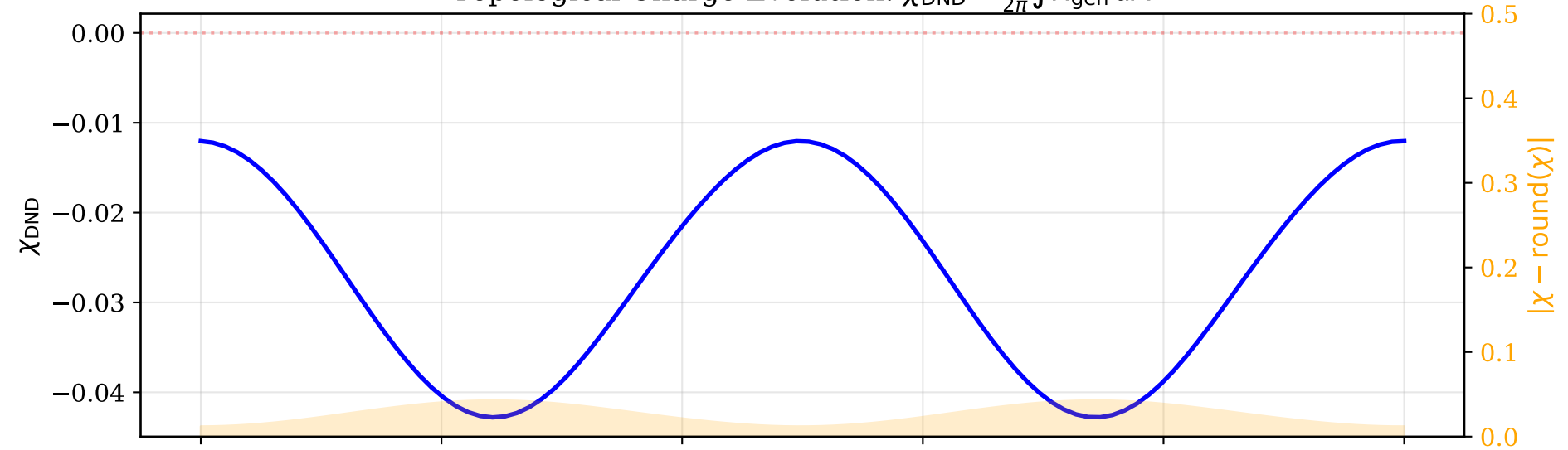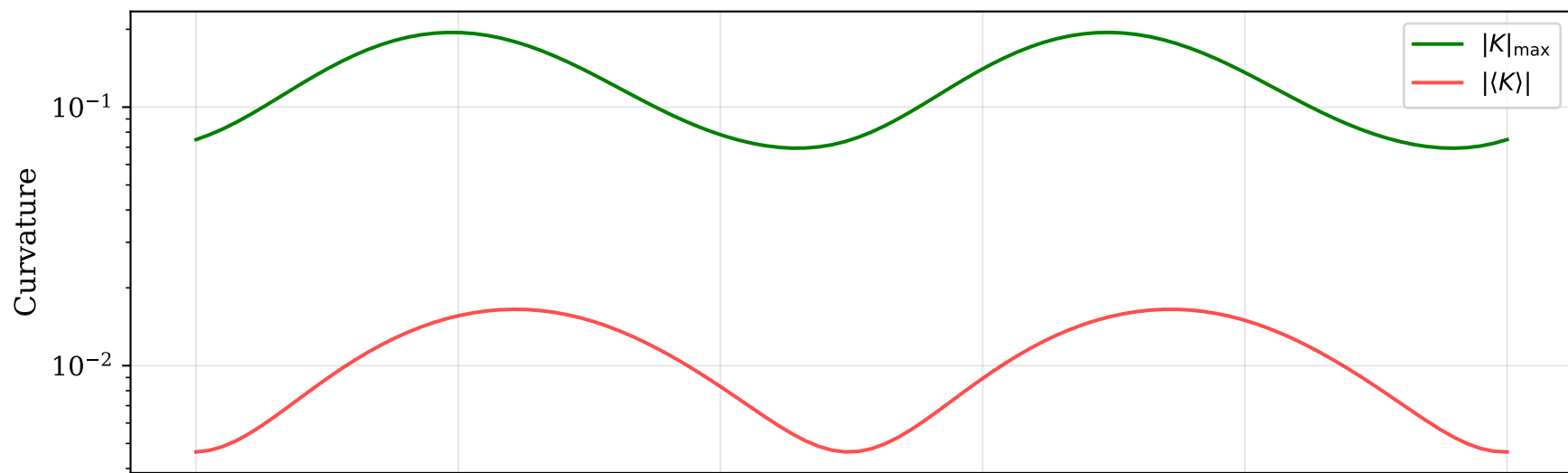Topological Charge Evolution: $\chi_{\mathrm{DND}} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \oint K_{\mathrm{gen}} \, dA$

Curvature Statistics

Coupling Parameter