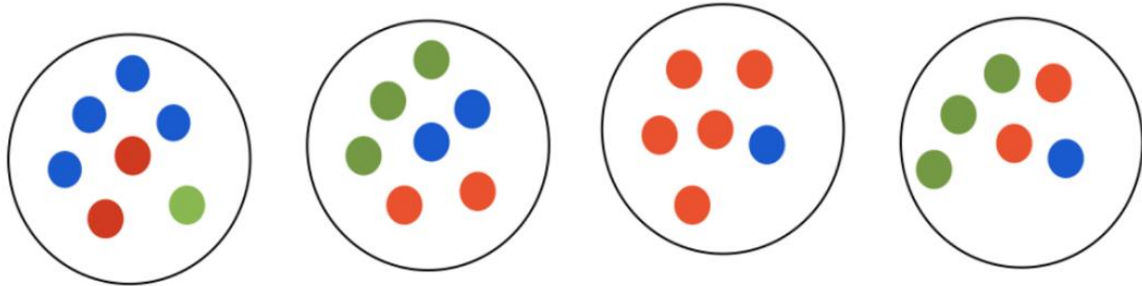


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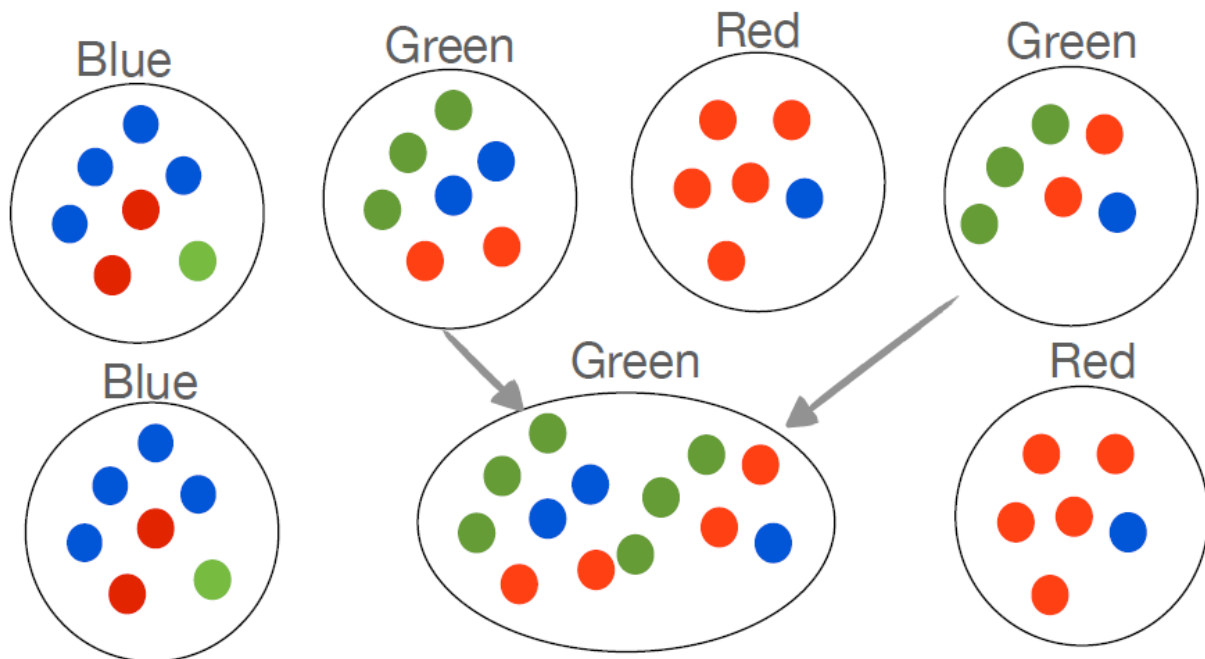
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### Report on Questions 5 and 6 of CourseWork 2

From figure 1,



Assign each cluster the label that appears most in that cluster and merge clusters with the same label.



From this clusters, the confusion matrix is given as:

	Labels	Actual		
		Blue	Green	Red
Predicted	Blue	4	1	2
	Green	3	6	4
	Red	1	0	5

$$\text{Precision for Blue Label} = \frac{\text{no of objects correctly classified blue}}{\text{no of objects classified blue}}$$

$$\text{Precision for Blue Label} = \frac{4}{7}$$

$$\text{Precision for Blue Label} = 0.571429$$

$$\text{Precision for Green Label} = \frac{\text{no of objects correctly classified green}}{\text{no of objects classified green}}$$

$$\text{Precision for Green Label} = \frac{6}{13}$$

$$\text{Precision for Green Label} = 0.461538$$

$$\text{Precision for Red Label} = \frac{\text{no of objects correctly classified red}}{\text{no of objects classified red}}$$

$$\text{Precision for Red Label} = \frac{5}{6}$$

$$\text{Precision for Red Label} = 0.833333$$

$$\text{Macro – averaged Precision} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n P_i$$

Where  $P_i$  – Precision for each label class and  $n$  – number of label class

$$\text{Macro – averaged Precision} = \frac{0.571429 + 0.833333 + 0.461538}{3}$$

$$\text{Macro – averaged Precision} = 0.622$$

$$\text{Recall for Blue Label} = \frac{\text{no of objects correctly classified blue}}{\text{no of objects that belongs to blue cluster}}$$

$$\text{Recall for Blue Label} = \frac{4}{8}$$

$$\text{Recall for Blue Label} = 0.5$$

$$\text{Recall for Green Label} = \frac{\text{no of objects correctly classified green}}{\text{no of objects that belongs to green cluster}}$$

$$\text{Recall for Green Label} = \frac{6}{7}$$

$$\text{Recall for Green Label} = 0.857143$$

$$\text{Recall for Red Label} = \frac{\text{no of objects correctly classified red}}{\text{no of objects that belongs to red cluster}}$$

$$\text{Recall for Red Label} = \frac{5}{11}$$

$$\text{Recall for Red Label} = 0.454545$$

$$\text{Macro – averaged Recall} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n R_i$$

Where  $R_i$  – Recall for each label class and  $n$  – number of label class

$$\text{Macro – averaged Recall} = \frac{0.5 + 0.857143 + 0.454545}{3}$$

$$\text{Macro – averaged Recall} = 0.604$$

$$F - \text{score} = \frac{2 \times \text{Precision} \times \text{Recall}}{\text{Precision} + \text{Recall}}$$

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = \frac{2 \times 0.5 \times 0.571429}{0.5 + 0.571429}$$

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = 0.533334$$

$$F - \text{score for Green Label} = \frac{2 \times 0.857143 \times 0.461538}{0.857143 + 0.461538}$$

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = 0.60$$

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = \frac{2 \times 0.454545 \times 0.833333}{0.454545 + 0.833333}$$

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = 0.588235$$

$$\text{Macro } F - \text{score} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n F - \text{score}_i$$

Where  $F - \text{Score}_i$  – F-Score for each label class and  $n$  – number of label class

$$\text{Macro } F - \text{score} = \frac{0.588235 + 0.6 + 0.533334}{3}$$

$$\text{Macro } F - \text{score} = 0.574$$

B-cubed Precision, Recall and F-score is given as

$$\text{Precision} = \frac{\text{no of items in } C(x) \text{ with } A(x)}{\text{no of items in } C(x)}$$

$$\text{Recall} = \frac{\text{no of items in } C(x) \text{ with } A(x)}{\text{total no of items with } A(x)}$$

Where  $C(x)$  – ID of the cluster that  $x$  belongs to and  $A(x)$  – label of  $x$

The precision for blue cluster with 4 data points of label blue is given by:

$$\text{Precision for Blue Label} = \frac{4}{7} \times 4$$

$$\text{Precision for Blue Label} = 2.2857$$

The precision for blue cluster with 1 data point of label green is given by:

$$\text{Precision for Green Label} = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\text{Precision for Green Label} = 0.1429$$

The precision for blue cluster with 2 data points of label red is given by:

$$\text{Precision for Red Label} = \frac{2}{7} \times 2$$

$$\text{Precision for Red Label} = 0.5714$$

The precision for green cluster with 3 data points of label blue is given by:

$$\text{Precision for Blue Label} = \frac{3}{13} \times 3$$

$$\text{Precision for Blue Label} = 0.6923$$

The precision for green cluster with 6 data points of label green is given by:

$$\text{Precision for Green Label} = \frac{6}{13} \times 6$$

$$\text{Precision for Green Label} = 2.7692$$

The precision for green cluster with 4 data points of label red is given by:

$$\text{Precision for red Label} = \frac{4}{13} \times 4$$

$$\text{Precision for red Label} = 1.2308$$

The precision for red cluster with 1 data point of label blue is given by:

$$\text{Precision for blue Label} = \frac{1}{6} \times 1$$

$$\text{Precision for blue Label} = 0.1667$$

The precision for red cluster with 5 data points of red label is given by:

$$\text{Precision for red Label} = \frac{5}{6} \times 5$$

$$\text{Precision for red Label} = 4.1667$$

The average Bcubed precision is given by:

*Precision*

$$= \frac{2.2857 + 0.1429 + 0.5714 + 0.6923 + 2.7692 + 1.2308 + 0.1667 + 4.1667}{26}$$

$$\text{Average Bcubed Precision} = 0.4625$$

The recall for blue cluster with 4 data points of label blue is given by:

$$\text{Recall for Blue Label} = \frac{4}{8} \times 4$$

$$\text{Recall for Blue Label} = 2.0000$$

The recall for blue cluster with 1 data point of label green is given by:

$$\text{Recall for Green Label} = \frac{1}{7}$$

$$\text{Recall for Green Label} = 0.1429$$

The recall for blue cluster with 2 data points of label red is given by:

$$\text{Recall for Red Label} = \frac{2}{11} \times 2$$

$$\text{Recall for Red Label} = 0.3636$$

The recall for green cluster with 3 data points of label blue is given by:

$$\text{Recall for Blue Label} = \frac{3}{8} \times 3$$

$$\text{Recall for Blue Label} = 1.125$$

The recall for green cluster with 6 data points of label green is given by:

$$\text{Recall for Green Label} = \frac{6}{7} \times 6$$

$$\text{Recall for Green Label} = 5.1429$$

The recall for green cluster with 4 data points of label red is given by:

$$\text{Recall for red Label} = \frac{4}{11} \times 4$$

$$\text{Recall for red Label} = 1.4545$$

The recall for red cluster with 1 data point of label blue is given by:

$$\text{Recall for blue Label} = \frac{1}{8} \times 1$$

$$\text{Recall for blue Label} = 0.1250$$

The recall for red cluster with 5 data points of red label is given by:

$$\text{Recall for red Label} = \frac{5}{11} \times 5$$

$$\text{Recall for red Label} = 2.2727$$

The Average Bcubed Recall is given by:

$$\text{Recall} = \frac{2 + 0.1429 + 0.3636 + 1.125 + 5.1429 + 1.4545 + 0.1250 + 2.2727}{26}$$

$$\text{Average Bcubed Recall} = 0.4856$$

The Average Bcubed F-score is given by:

$$F - \text{score} = \frac{2 \times \text{recall} \times \text{precision}}{\text{recall} + \text{precision}}$$

$$\text{Average Bcubed } F - \text{score} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^n F - \text{score}_i$$

The F-score for Cluster 1 with 4 data points of label blue is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = \frac{2 \times 2.2857 \times 2.000}{2.2857 + 2.000}$$

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = 2.1333$$

The F-score for Cluster 1 with 1 data point of label green is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Green Label} = \frac{2 \times 0.1429 \times 0.1429}{0.1429 + 0.1429}$$

$$F - \text{score for Green Label} = 0.1429$$

The F-score for Cluster 1 with 2 data points of label red is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = \frac{2 \times 0.5714 \times 0.3636}{0.5714 + 0.3636}$$

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = 0.4444$$

The F-score for cluster 2 with 3 data points of label blue is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = \frac{2 \times 1.125 \times 0.6923}{1.125 + 0.6923}$$

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = 0.8571$$

The F-score for cluster 2 with 6 data points of label green is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Green Label} = \frac{2 \times 2.7692 \times 5.1429}{2.7692 + 5.1429}$$

$$F - \text{score for Green Label} = 3.600$$

The F-score for cluster 2 with 4 data points of label red is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = \frac{2 \times 1.2308 \times 1.4545}{1.2308 + 0.4545}$$

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = 1.333$$

The F-score for cluster 3 with 1 data point of label blue is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = \frac{2 \times 0.125 \times 0.1667}{0.125 + 0.1667}$$

$$F - \text{score for Blue Label} = 0.1429$$

The F-score for cluster 3 with 5 data points of red label is given by:

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = \frac{2 \times 2.2727 \times 4.1667}{2.2727 + 4.1667}$$

$$F - \text{score for Red Label} = 2.941$$

The Average Bcubed F-score is given by:

$$F - \text{score} = \frac{2.1333 + 0.1429 + 0.4444 + 0.8571 + 3.6 + 1.333 + 0.1429 + 2.9412}{26}$$

$$\text{Average Bcubed } F - \text{score} = 0.446$$

The Bcubed and Macro-Averaged Precision, Recall and F-score is summarized in the table below:

Metrics	Macro-Average	B-Cubed
Precision	0.622	0.463
Recall	0.604	0.486
F-score	0.574	0.446