

What follows is a derivation of the interpolation basis functions for interpolating a function known at 3 equally spaced points, separated by unit distances. The function and the first 3 derivatives of it must be known at these points to be useful. The c-basis functions of x multiply the appropriate derivatives of the function near the center point, the the d-basis functions multiply the derivatives to the right of the center, and the b-basis is identical to the d-basis evaluated at $-x$ (by symmetry).

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Maxima 5.33.0 http://maxima.sourceforge.net
using Lisp SBCL 1.1.18
Distributed under the GNU Public License. See the file COPYING.
Dedicated to the memory of William Schelter.
The function bug_report() provides bug reporting information.
*** My very own personal maxima-init.mac has been loaded. ***
STYLE-WARNING: redefining MAXIMA::MAIN-PROMPT in DEFUN
STYLE-WARNING: redefining MAXIMA::TEX-STRIPDOLLAR in DEFUN
STYLE-WARNING: redefining MAXIMA::TEX-MEXPT in DEFUN
STYLE-WARNING: redefining MAXIMA::TEX-CHOOSE in DEFUN
STYLE-WARNING: redefining MAXIMA::TEX-INT in DEFUN
STYLE-WARNING: redefining MAXIMA::TEX-SUM in DEFUN
STYLE-WARNING: redefining MAXIMA::TEX-LSUM in DEFUN

(%i1) polyorder : 3;
(%o1) 3
(%i2) pint(x) := sum( a[i] * x^i / i!, i, 0, 3*(polyorder + 1)-1 );
(%o2) pint(x) := sum( $\frac{a_i x^i}{i!}, i, 0, 3(\text{polyorder} + 1) - 1$ )
(%i3) ders(f) := makelist( diff(f(x), x, i), i, 0, polyorder );
(%o3) ders(f) := makelist(diff(f(x), x, i), i, 0, polyorder)
(%i4) dpint : ders(pint);
(%o4) 
$$\left[ \frac{a_{11} x^{11}}{39916800} + \frac{a_{10} x^{10}}{3628800} + \frac{a_9 x^9}{362880} + \frac{a_8 x^8}{40320} + \frac{a_7 x^7}{5040} + \frac{a_6 x^6}{720} + \frac{a_5 x^5}{120} + \frac{a_4 x^4}{24} + \frac{a_3 x^3}{6} + \frac{a_2 x^2}{2} + a_1 x + a_0, \right.$$


$$\frac{a_{11} x^{10}}{3628800} + \frac{a_{10} x^9}{362880} + \frac{a_9 x^8}{40320} + \frac{a_8 x^7}{5040} + \frac{a_7 x^6}{720} + \frac{a_6 x^5}{120} + \frac{a_5 x^4}{24} + \frac{a_4 x^3}{6} + \frac{a_3 x^2}{2} + a_2 x + a_1, \left. \frac{a_{11} x^9}{362880} + \frac{a_{10} x^8}{40320} + \frac{a_9 x^7}{5040} + \frac{a_8 x^6}{720} + \frac{a_7 x^5}{120} + \frac{a_6 x^4}{24} + \frac{a_5 x^3}{6} + \frac{a_4 x^2}{2} + a_3 x + a_2, \frac{a_{11} x^8}{40320} + \frac{a_{10} x^7}{5040} + \frac{a_9 x^6}{720} + \frac{a_8 x^5}{120} + \frac{a_7 x^4}{24} + \frac{a_6 x^3}{6} + \frac{a_5 x^2}{2} + a_4 x + a_3 \right]$$

(%i5) eqns : makelist( ev(dpint[i], x=-h) = b[i-1], i, 1, polyorder+1);
(%o5) 
$$\left[ -\frac{a_{11} h^{11}}{39916800} + \frac{a_{10} h^{10}}{3628800} - \frac{a_9 h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_8 h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_7 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_6 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_5 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_4 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_3 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_2 h^2}{2} - a_1 h + a_0 = b_0, \right.$$


$$\frac{a_{11} h^{10}}{3628800} - \frac{a_{10} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_9 h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_8 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_7 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_6 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_5 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_4 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_3 h^2}{2} - a_2 h + a_1 = b_1, \left. -\frac{a_{11} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_{10} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_9 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_8 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_7 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_6 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_5 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_4 h^2}{2} - a_3 h + a_2 = b_2, \right.$$


$$\frac{a_{11} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_{10} h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_9 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_8 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_7 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_6 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_5 h^2}{2} - a_4 h + a_3 = b_3 \left. \right]$$

(%i6) eqns : append( eqns, makelist( ev(dpint[i], x=0) = c[i-1], i, 1, polyorder+1));
(%o6) 
$$\left[ -\frac{a_{11} h^{11}}{39916800} + \frac{a_{10} h^{10}}{3628800} - \frac{a_9 h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_8 h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_7 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_6 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_5 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_4 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_3 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_2 h^2}{2} - a_1 h + a_0 = b_0, \right.$$


$$\frac{a_{11} h^{10}}{3628800} - \frac{a_{10} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_9 h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_8 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_7 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_6 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_5 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_4 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_3 h^2}{2} - a_2 h + a_1 = b_1, \left. -\frac{a_{11} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_{10} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_9 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_8 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_7 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_6 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_5 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_4 h^2}{2} - a_3 h + a_2 = b_2, \right.$$


$$\frac{a_{11} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_{10} h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_9 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_8 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_7 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_6 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_5 h^2}{2} - a_4 h + a_3 = b_3 \left. \right]$$


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$$\left. \begin{aligned} a_2 h + a_1 = b_1, & -\frac{a_{11} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_{10} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_9 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_8 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_7 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_6 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_5 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_4 h^2}{2} - a_3 h + a_2 = b_2, \\ \frac{a_{11} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_{10} h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_9 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_8 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_7 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_6 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_5 h^2}{2} - a_4 h + a_3 = b_3, & a_0 = c_0, a_1 = c_1, a_2 = c_2, a_3 = c_3 \end{aligned} \right] \quad$$

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(%i7) eqns : append( eqns, makelist( ev(dpint[i], x=h) = d[i-1], i, 1,
polyorder+1));
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$$\begin{aligned} (%o7) \quad & \left[-\frac{a_{11} h^{11}}{39916800} + \frac{a_{10} h^{10}}{3628800} - \frac{a_9 h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_8 h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_7 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_6 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_5 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_4 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_3 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_2 h^2}{2} - a_1 h + a_0 = b_0, \right. \\ & \frac{a_{11} h^{10}}{3628800} - \frac{a_{10} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_9 h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_8 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_7 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_6 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_5 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_4 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_3 h^2}{2} - \\ & a_2 h + a_1 = b_1, -\frac{a_{11} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_{10} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_9 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_8 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_7 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_6 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_5 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_4 h^2}{2} - a_3 h + a_2 = b_2, \\ & \frac{a_{11} h^8}{40320} - \frac{a_{10} h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_9 h^6}{720} - \frac{a_8 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_7 h^4}{24} - \frac{a_6 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_5 h^2}{2} - a_4 h + a_3 = b_3, a_0 = c_0, a_1 = c_1, a_2 = c_2, a_3 = \\ & c_3, \frac{a_{11} h^{11}}{39916800} + \frac{a_{10} h^{10}}{3628800} + \frac{a_9 h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_8 h^8}{40320} + \frac{a_7 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_6 h^6}{720} + \frac{a_5 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_4 h^4}{24} + \frac{a_3 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_2 h^2}{2} + a_1 h + \\ & a_0 = d_0, \frac{a_{11} h^{10}}{3628800} + \frac{a_{10} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_9 h^8}{40320} + \frac{a_8 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_7 h^6}{720} + \frac{a_6 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_5 h^4}{24} + \frac{a_4 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_3 h^2}{2} + a_2 h + a_1 = \\ & d_1, \frac{a_{11} h^9}{362880} + \frac{a_{10} h^8}{40320} + \frac{a_9 h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_8 h^6}{720} + \frac{a_7 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_6 h^4}{24} + \frac{a_5 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_4 h^2}{2} + a_3 h + a_2 = d_2, \frac{a_{11} h^8}{40320} + \\ & \left. \frac{a_{10} h^7}{5040} + \frac{a_9 h^6}{720} + \frac{a_8 h^5}{120} + \frac{a_7 h^4}{24} + \frac{a_6 h^3}{6} + \frac{a_5 h^2}{2} + a_4 h + a_3 = d_3 \right] \end{aligned}$$

```
(%i8) vars : makelist( a[i], i, 0, 3*(polyorder+1)-1 );
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(%o8) [a0, a1, a2, a3, a4, a5, a6, a7, a8, a9, a10, a11]
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(%i9) soln : solve(eqns, vars);
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$$\begin{aligned} (%o9) \quad & \left[\begin{aligned} & a_0 = c_0, a_1 = c_1, a_2 = c_2, a_3 = c_3, a_4 = \\ & \frac{(b_3 - d_3) h^3 + (21 d_2 - 192 c_2 + 21 b_2) h^2 + (165 b_1 - 165 d_1) h + 480 d_0 - 960 c_0 + 480 b_0}{4 h^4}, a_5 = - \\ & \frac{(5 d_3 + 320 c_3 + 5 b_3) h^3 + (120 b_2 - 120 d_2) h^2 + (1065 d_1 + 4800 c_1 + 1065 b_1) h - 3465 d_0 + 3465 b_0}{4 h^5}, \\ & a_6 = - \\ & \frac{(45 b_3 - 45 d_3) h^3 + (855 d_2 - 4320 c_2 + 855 b_2) h^2 + (5895 b_1 - 5895 d_1) h + 14400 d_0 - 28800 c_0 + 14400 b_0}{2 h^6}, \\ & a_7 = \\ & \frac{(315 d_3 + 10080 c_3 + 315 b_3) h^3 + (6930 b_2 - 6930 d_2) h^2 + (55125 d_1 + 201600 c_1 + 55125 b_1) h - 155925 d_0 + 155925 b_0}{2 h^7}, \\ & a_8 = \\ & \frac{(1260 b_3 - 1260 d_3) h^3 + (21420 d_2 - 80640 c_2 + 21420 b_2) h^2 + (132300 b_1 - 132300 d_1) h + 302400 d_0 - 604800 c_0 + 302400 b_0}{h^8}, \\ & a_9 = - \\ & \frac{(11340 d_3 + 241920 c_3 + 11340 b_3) h^3 + (226800 b_2 - 226800 d_2) h^2 + (1644300 d_1 + 5443200 c_1 + 1644300 b_1) h - 4365900 d_0 + 4365900 b_0}{h^9}, \\ & a_{10} = - \\ & \frac{(37800 b_3 - 37800 d_3) h^3 + (567000 d_2 - 1814400 c_2 + 567000 b_2) h^2 + (3288600 b_1 - 3288600 d_1) h + 7257600 d_0 - 14515200 c_0 + 7257600 b_0}{h^{10}}, \\ & a_{11} = \\ & \frac{(415800 d_3 + 6652800 c_3 + 415800 b_3) h^3 + (7484400 b_2 - 7484400 d_2) h^2 + (51143400 d_1 + 159667200 c_1 + 51143400 b_1) h - 122376000 d_0 + 122376000 b_0}{h^{11}} \end{aligned} \right] \end{aligned}$$

```
(%i10) avec : transpose(matrix( makelist( rhs(soln[1][i]), i, 1,
3*(polyorder+1))));
```

(%o10)

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} c_0 \\ c_1 \\ c_2 \\ c_3 \\ \frac{(b_3 - d_3) h^3 + (21 d_2 - 192 c_2 + 21 b_2) h^2 + (165 b_1 - 165 d_1) h + 480 d_0 - 960 c_0 + 480 b_0}{4 h^4} \\ - \frac{(5 d_3 + 320 c_3 + 5 b_3) h^3 + (120 b_2 - 120 d_2) h^2 + (1065 d_1 + 4800 c_1 + 1065 b_1) h - 3465 d_0 + 3465 b_0}{4 h^5} \\ - \frac{(45 b_3 - 45 d_3) h^3 + (855 d_2 - 4320 c_2 + 855 b_2) h^2 + (5895 b_1 - 5895 d_1) h + 14400 d_0 - 28800 c_0 + 14400 b_0}{2 h^6} \\ \frac{(315 d_3 + 10080 c_3 + 315 b_3) h^3 + (6930 b_2 - 6930 d_2) h^2 + (55125 d_1 + 201600 c_1 + 55125 b_1) h - 155925 d_0 + 155925 b_0}{2 h^7} \\ \frac{(1260 b_3 - 1260 d_3) h^3 + (21420 d_2 - 80640 c_2 + 21420 b_2) h^2 + (132300 b_1 - 132300 d_1) h + 302400 d_0 - 604800 c_0 + 302400 b_0}{h^8} \\ - \frac{(11340 d_3 + 241920 c_3 + 11340 b_3) h^3 + (226800 b_2 - 226800 d_2) h^2 + (1644300 d_1 + 5443200 c_1 + 1644300 b_1) h - 4365900 d_0 + 4365900 b_0}{h^9} \\ - \frac{(37800 b_3 - 37800 d_3) h^3 + (567000 d_2 - 1814400 c_2 + 567000 b_2) h^2 + (3288600 b_1 - 3288600 d_1) h + 7257600 d_0 - 14515200 c_0 + 7257600 b_0}{h^{10}} \\ \frac{(415800 d_3 + 6652800 c_3 + 415800 b_3) h^3 + (7484400 b_2 - 7484400 d_2) h^2 + (51143400 d_1 + 159667200 c_1 + 51143400 b_1) h - 130977000 d_0 + 130977000 b_0}{h^{11}} \end{array} \right)$$

(%i11) xvec : transpose(matrix(makelist(x^n/n!, n, 0, 3*(polyorder+1)-1)));

(%o11)

$$\left(\begin{array}{c} 1 \\ x \\ \frac{x^2}{2} \\ \frac{x^3}{6} \\ \frac{x^4}{24} \\ \frac{x^5}{120} \\ \frac{x^6}{720} \\ \frac{x^7}{5040} \\ \frac{x^8}{40320} \\ \frac{x^9}{362880} \\ \frac{x^{10}}{3628800} \\ \frac{x^{11}}{39916800} \end{array} \right)$$

(%i12) intpoly : transpose(xvec).avec;

(%o12)

$$\begin{aligned} & \frac{(415800 d_3 + 6652800 c_3 + 415800 b_3) h^3 + (7484400 b_2 - 7484400 d_2) h^2 + (51143400 d_1 + 159667200 c_1 + 51143400 b_1) h - 130977000 d_0 + 130977000 b_0}{39916800 h^{11}} \\ & \frac{((37800 b_3 - 37800 d_3) h^3 + (567000 d_2 - 1814400 c_2 + 567000 b_2) h^2 + (3288600 b_1 - 3288600 d_1) h + 7257600 d_0 - 14515200 c_0 + 7257600 b_0) x^6}{3628800 h^{10}} \\ & \frac{((11340 d_3 + 241920 c_3 + 11340 b_3) h^3 + (226800 b_2 - 226800 d_2) h^2 + (1644300 d_1 + 5443200 c_1 + 1644300 b_1) h - 4365900 d_0 + 4365900 b_0) x^5}{362880 h^9} \\ & \frac{((1260 b_3 - 1260 d_3) h^3 + (21420 d_2 - 80640 c_2 + 21420 b_2) h^2 + (132300 b_1 - 132300 d_1) h + 302400 d_0 - 604800 c_0 + 302400 b_0) x^4}{40320 h^8} \\ & \frac{((315 d_3 + 10080 c_3 + 315 b_3) h^3 + (6930 b_2 - 6930 d_2) h^2 + (55125 d_1 + 201600 c_1 + 55125 b_1) h - 155925 d_0 + 155925 b_0) x^3}{10080 h^7} \\ & \frac{((45 b_3 - 45 d_3) h^3 + (855 d_2 - 4320 c_2 + 855 b_2) h^2 + (5895 b_1 - 5895 d_1) h + 14400 d_0 - 28800 c_0 + 14400 b_0) x^2}{1440 h^6} \\ & \frac{((5 d_3 + 320 c_3 + 5 b_3) h^3 + (120 b_2 - 120 d_2) h^2 + (1065 d_1 + 4800 c_1 + 1065 b_1) h - 3465 d_0 + 3465 b_0) x}{480 h^5} + \\ & \frac{((b_3 - d_3) h^3 + (21 d_2 - 192 c_2 + 21 b_2) h^2 + (165 b_1 - 165 d_1) h + 480 d_0 - 960 c_0 + 480 b_0) x^4}{96 h^4} + \\ & \frac{c_3 x^3}{6} + \frac{c_2 x^2}{2} + c_1 x + c_0 \end{aligned}$$

(%i13) bbases : makelist(diff(intpoly, b[i]), i, 0, polyorder);

$$(\%o13) \left[\frac{105 x^{11}}{32 h^{11}} - \frac{2 x^{10}}{h^{10}} - \frac{385 x^9}{32 h^9} + \frac{15 x^8}{2 h^8} + \frac{495 x^7}{32 h^7} - \frac{10 x^6}{h^6} - \frac{231 x^5}{32 h^5} + \frac{5 x^4}{h^4}, \frac{41 x^{11}}{32 h^{10}} - \frac{29 x^{10}}{32 h^9} - \frac{145 x^9}{32 h^8} + \frac{105 x^8}{32 h^7} + \frac{175 x^7}{32 h^6} - \frac{131 x^6}{32 h^5} - \frac{71 x^5}{32 h^4} + \frac{55 x^4}{32 h^3}, \frac{3 x^{11}}{16 h^9} - \frac{5 x^{10}}{32 h^8} - \frac{5 x^9}{8 h^7} + \frac{17 x^8}{32 h^6} + \frac{11 x^7}{16 h^5} - \frac{19 x^6}{32 h^4} - \frac{x^5}{4 h^3} + \frac{7 x^4}{32 h^2}, \frac{x^{11}}{96 h^8} - \frac{x^{10}}{96 h^7} - \frac{x^9}{32 h^6} + \frac{x^8}{32 h^5} + \frac{x^7}{32 h^4} - \frac{x^6}{32 h^3} - \frac{x^5}{96 h^2} + \frac{x^4}{96 h} \right]$$

(%i14) cbases : makelist(diff(intpoly, c[i]), i, 0, polyorder);

$$(\%o14) \left[\frac{4 x^{10}}{h^{10}} - \frac{15 x^8}{h^8} + \frac{20 x^6}{h^6} - \frac{10 x^4}{h^4} + 1, \frac{4 x^{11}}{h^{10}} - \frac{15 x^9}{h^8} + \frac{20 x^7}{h^6} - \frac{10 x^5}{h^4} + x, \frac{x^{10}}{2 h^8} - \frac{2 x^8}{h^6} + \frac{3 x^6}{h^4} - \frac{2 x^4}{h^2} + \frac{x^2}{2}, \frac{x^{11}}{6 h^8} - \frac{2 x^9}{3 h^6} + \frac{x^7}{h^4} - \frac{2 x^5}{3 h^2} + \frac{x^3}{6} \right]$$

(%i15) dbases : makelist(diff(intpoly, d[i]), i, 0, polyorder);

$$(\%o15) \left[-\frac{105 x^{11}}{32 h^{11}} - \frac{2 x^{10}}{h^{10}} + \frac{385 x^9}{32 h^9} + \frac{15 x^8}{2 h^8} - \frac{495 x^7}{32 h^7} - \frac{10 x^6}{h^6} + \frac{231 x^5}{32 h^5} + \frac{5 x^4}{h^4}, \frac{41 x^{11}}{32 h^{10}} + \frac{29 x^{10}}{32 h^9} - \frac{145 x^9}{32 h^8} - \frac{105 x^8}{32 h^7} + \frac{175 x^7}{32 h^6} + \frac{131 x^6}{32 h^5} - \frac{71 x^5}{32 h^4} - \frac{55 x^4}{32 h^3}, \frac{3 x^{11}}{16 h^9} - \frac{5 x^{10}}{32 h^8} + \frac{5 x^9}{8 h^7} + \frac{17 x^8}{32 h^6} - \frac{11 x^7}{16 h^5} - \frac{19 x^6}{32 h^4} + \frac{x^5}{4 h^3} + \frac{7 x^4}{32 h^2}, \frac{x^{11}}{96 h^8} + \frac{x^{10}}{96 h^7} - \frac{x^9}{32 h^6} - \frac{x^8}{32 h^5} + \frac{x^7}{32 h^4} + \frac{x^6}{32 h^3} - \frac{x^5}{96 h^2} - \frac{x^4}{96 h} \right]$$

(%i21) bbases - ev(dbases, x = -x)*makelist((-1)^i, i, 0, length(dbases)-1);

(%o21) [0,0,0,0]

(%i20) makelist((-1)^i, i, 1, length(dbases)-1);

(%o20) [-1,1,-1]

(%i18) %, factor;

rat: replaced 0.3102264404296875 by 20331/65536 = 0.3102264404296875

rat: replaced -0.0902252197265625 by -5913/65536 = -0.0902252197265625

rat: replaced 0.0098876953125 by 81/8192 = 0.0098876953125

rat: replaced - 4.119873046875e-4 by -27/65536 = - 4.119873046875e-4

$$(\%o18) \left[\frac{3^4 251}{2^{16}}, -\frac{3^4 73}{2^{16}}, \frac{3^4}{2^{13}}, -\frac{3^3}{2^{16}} \right]$$

(%i19) meanPoly : integrate(intpoly, x, -h, h)/(2*h);

(%o19)

$$\frac{(205 d_3 - 2464 c_3 - 51 b_3) h^4 + (-5638 d_2 - 16384 c_2 - 1018 b_2) h^3 + (65355 d_1 - 147840 c_1 - 7605 b_1) h^2 + (-374475 d_0 - 491520 c_0 - 21045 b_0) h}{887040} \frac{2 h}{2 h}$$

(%i20) meanPoly: expand(meanPoly);

$$(\%o20) -\frac{d_3 h^3}{6930} + \frac{b_3 h^3}{6930} + \frac{13 d_2 h^2}{3465} + \frac{64 c_2 h^2}{3465} + \frac{13 b_2 h^2}{3465} - \frac{19 d_1 h}{462} + \frac{19 b_1 h}{462} + \frac{103 d_0}{462} + \frac{128 c_0}{231} + \frac{103 b_0}{462}$$

(%i21) meanPoly;

$$(\%o21) -\frac{d_3 h^3}{6930} + \frac{b_3 h^3}{6930} + \frac{13 d_2 h^2}{3465} + \frac{64 c_2 h^2}{3465} + \frac{13 b_2 h^2}{3465} - \frac{19 d_1 h}{462} + \frac{19 b_1 h}{462} + \frac{103 d_0}{462} + \frac{128 c_0}{231} + \frac{103 b_0}{462}$$

(%i22) meanPoly : fullratsimp(meanPoly);

```

(%o22) 
$$\frac{(d_3 - b_3) h^3 + (-26 d_2 - 128 c_2 - 26 b_2) h^2 + (285 d_1 - 285 b_1) h - 1545 d_0 - 3840 c_0 - 1545 b_0}{6930}$$


(%i23) meanCoeffs : makelist(diff(meanPoly, h, i)/i!, i, 0, polyorder);

(%o23) 
$$\left[ -\frac{(d_3 - b_3) h^3 + (-26 d_2 - 128 c_2 - 26 b_2) h^2 + (285 d_1 - 285 b_1) h - 1545 d_0 - 3840 c_0 - 1545 b_0}{6930}, -\frac{3 (d_3 - b_3) h^2 + 2 (-26 d_2 - 128 c_2 - 26 b_2) h + 285 d_1 - 285 b_1}{6930}, -\frac{6 (d_3 - b_3) h + 2 (-26 d_2 - 128 c_2 - 26 b_2)}{13860}, -\frac{d_3 - b_3}{6930} \right]$$


(%i24) meanCoeffs : ev(meanCoeffs, h = 0);

(%o24) 
$$\left[ -\frac{1545 d_0 - 3840 c_0 - 1545 b_0}{6930}, -\frac{285 d_1 - 285 b_1}{6930}, -\frac{-26 d_2 - 128 c_2 - 26 b_2}{6930}, -\frac{d_3 - b_3}{6930} \right]$$


(%i25) meanCoeffs : factor(meanCoeffs);

(%o25) 
$$\left[ \frac{103 d_0 + 256 c_0 + 103 b_0}{462}, -\frac{19 (d_1 - b_1)}{462}, \frac{13 d_2 + 64 c_2 + 13 b_2}{3465}, -\frac{d_3 - b_3}{6930} \right]$$


(%i26) meanCoeffs, expand, numer;

(%o26) 
$$[0.2229437229437229 d_0 + 0.5541125541125541 c_0 + 0.2229437229437229 b_0, 0.04112554112554113 b_1 - 0.04112554112554113 d_1, 0.003751803751803752 d_2 + 0.01847041847041847 c_2 + 0.003751803751803752 b_2, 1.4430014430014432 \times 10^{-4} b_3 - 1.4430014430014432 \times 10^{-4} d_3]$$


(%i27) kill(all);

(%o0) done

(%i1)

```