Practical 04

Assembly Language

THIS IS A PROCTORED PRACTICAL

YOU MUST SHARE YOUR SCREEN SO YOUR PARTICIPATION IN THIS PRACTICAL CAN FULLY INVIGILATED

- 1. Create a Github repository "Assembly_and_C"
- 2. Create a sub directory PRACTICAL_##
- 3. Add Github link to CA Spreadsheet e.g https://STUDENTID.github.com/Assembly_and_c/PRACTICAL_##
- 4. Invite Lab Supervisors including **MuddyGames** as a collaborators
- 5. Go to designated group to complete practical
- 6. Upload completed Practical files to Github repository

NOTE: Use of EASy68K editor and emulator allowed, use of internet allowed, use of slide deck(s) allowed. Installer located here http://www.easy68k.com/

Create a unique file **e.g. practical_##_part#.X68** for each practical section below.

Objective Understand and utilise Arithmetic, Logic Operations and BSR and BRA Branching:

Create a new 68K project and name the file practical_04_part2.X68 Edit compile and execute the code across and observe while debugging and contents of memory. Examine and note contents of address registers and memory. Write examples for OR, NOT and EOR (Exclusive OR) Review questions, what do the logic instructions mean, what Addressing Modes are used? Create a new 68K project and name the ; Move Health to Memory Location \$3000 MOVE.B #100, \$3000 ; Move Location of Player into Data Register ; X first Byte 0 to 15 ; Y second Byte 0 to 15 ; None Player Other Data Register ; X first Byte 0 to 15 ; Y second Byte 0 to 15 ; None Player Other Data Register ; X first Byte 0 to 15 ; Y second Byte 0 to 15 ; Y second Byte 0 to 15 ; None Player Other Data Register ; X first Byte 0 to 15 ; Y second Byte 0 to 15 ; None Player Other Data Register ; X first Byte 0 to 15 ; Y second Byte 0 to	1	Create a new 68K project and name the file practical_04_part1.X68 Edit compile and execute the code across and observe while debugging and contents of memory. Examine and note contents of address registers and memory. Review questions, what do the address register mean and what is stored in memory and why?	; Move Health to Memory Location \$3000 MOVE.B #100, \$3000 ; Load Memory Address \$3000 into ; Address Register A1 LEA \$3000, A1 ; Hit by NPC ; Non Player Character SUB.B #20, (A1) ; Pickup Health Found ADD.B #10, (A1)
3 Create a new 68K project and name the	2	Create a new 68K project and name the file <i>practical_04_part2.X68</i> Edit compile and execute the code across and observe while debugging and contents of memory. Examine and note contents of address registers and memory. Write examples for OR, NOT and EOR (Exclusive OR) Review questions, what do the logic instructions mean, what Addressing	MOVE.B #100, \$3000 ; Move Location of Player into Data Register; X first Byte 0 to 15; Y second Byte 0 to 15 MOVE.B #\$12, D2 ; Move Location of NPC into Data Register; X first Byte 0 to 15; Y second Byte 0 to 15 MOVE.B #\$22, D3 ; Bitwise AND D2 and D3; Whats new location of Player AND.B D2, D3 ; Load Memory Address \$3000 into; Address Register A1 LEA \$3000, A1 ; Hit by NPC; Non Player Character SUB.B #20, (A1) ; Pickup Health Found
1 /	3	Create a new 68K project and name the	

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file practical_04_part3.X68

Edit compile and execute the code across and observe while debugging and contents of memory.

Examine and note contents of address registers and memory.

Review questions, what are the Branch Instructions useful for BRA and BSR, what Addressing Modes are used?

```
; Move Health to Memory Location $3000
   MOVE.B #100, $3000
   ; Load Memory Address $3000 into
   ; Address Register Al
   LEA
          $3000, A1
   ; Branch to TAKING DAMAGE
           TAKING_DAMAGE
   BSR
BACK IN THE GAME:
   ; Lets Help this player out
         HEALTH PICKUP
   BSR
   BRA
           GAME END
TAKING DAMAGE:
   ; Hit by NPC
   ; Non Player Character
   SUB.B #20, (A1)
   BRA
         BACK IN THE GAME
HEALTH_PICKUP:
   ; Pickup Health Found
   ADD.B #10, (A1)
   RTS
GAME END:
   ; Game Over
   MOVE.B #$00, (A1)
```

4 Create a new 68K project and designate the file as *practical_04_part4.X68*.

Perform tasks such as editing, compiling, and executing the code according to the **Specification**. During debugging, closely monitor the contents of the memory.

Inspect the stored values in memory and adjust values and their locations within the memory.

Review questions what Addressing Modes are used?

4 Specification: Complete a simple game that uses

- Data Registers
- Address Registers
- Arithmetic Operations (ADD and SUB)
- Logical Operation (AND, OR and EOR)
- Branch Instructions (BRA and BSR)

Declaring initial data such as Player Health at 100% or \$64 (Hex equivalent)

Use your own examples, such as typical game data:

- Player Points
- Player Health
- Player X and Y Position
- Boss Health
- Boss X and Y Position

Modify the Data Values during programme operation

5 Complete Practical Quiz which will be provided by Lab Supervisor

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Demonstrate completed assembly files at the end of the LAB and ensure it has been checked

Student Name	Student Number	
Date	Checked	