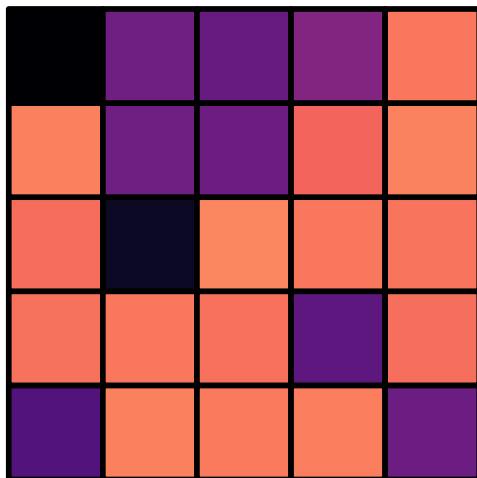
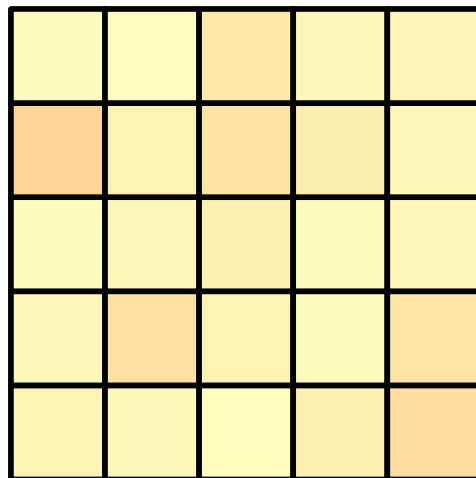


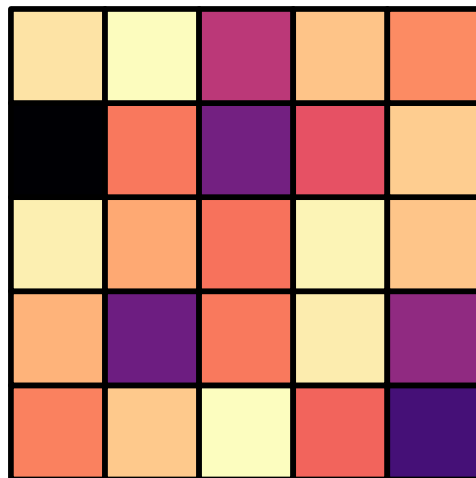
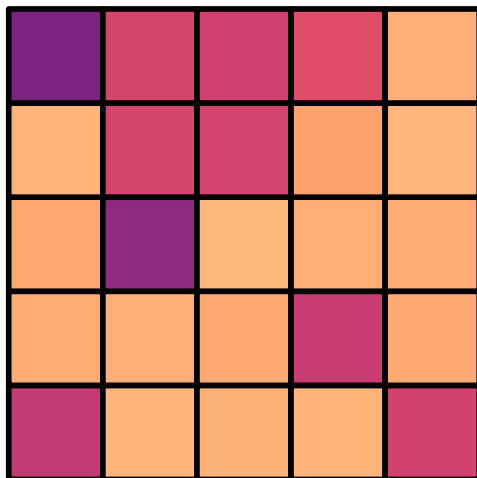
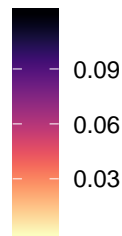
High β , low α



Low β , high α



$LCSS_{\beta}$



$LCSD_{\beta}$

