

Overview of JSR 353 : Java API for JSON Processing

Anissa Lam (梁鈺儀) Principal Member of Technical Staff



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Overview

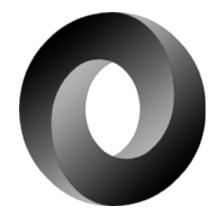
- •HTML5 is a key theme of Java EE 7
 - -WebSocket, RESTful webservices, JSON etc
- JSON Processing JSR
 - -New to Java EE (and SE too)
 - -JAX-RS native support for JSON Processing
 - -In general, many uses in web applications





JSON Overview

- JSON is a light-weight data exchange format
 - -Minimal, textual and a subset of JavaScript
 - -Easy for humans/machines to read and write
 - -For e.g.:



```
{"name": "Bob", "age": 20, "phone": ["276 1234", "123 4567"]}
```

 Used heavily in RESTful web services, configuration, databases, browser/server communication



JSON Overview

- JSON is used by popular web sites in their RESTful web services
 - -Facebook, Twitter, Amazon, ...
 - -Twitter Streaming API discontinues XML





JSON Standard API

- Parsing/Processing JSON
 - -Similar to JAXP

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- Data binding : JSON text <=> Java Objects
 - -Similar to JAXB
- ■Two JSRs
 - –Processing/Parsing part of Java EE 7
 - -Binding targeted Java EE 8



JSR 353 : Java API for JSON Processing

- Streaming API to produce/consume JSON
 - –Low-level, efficient way to parse/generate JSON
 - -Similar to StAX API in XML world
- Object model API to represent JSON
 - -Simple, easy to use high-level API
 - -Similar to DOM API in XML world



•JsonParser

parses JSON in a streaming way from input sources Similar to StAX's **XMLStreamReader**, a pull parser

Created using

```
vJson.createParser(...)
vJson.createParserFactory().createParser(...)
```



- Optionally, configured with features
- Parser state events
 - -START ARRAY
 - -START OBJECT
 - -KEY NAME
 - -VALUE_STRING VALUE_NUMBER VALUE_TRUE, VALUE_FALSE,
 - VALUE_NULL
 - -END OBJECT
 - -END_ARRAY













```
"firstName": "John" ARRAY ": "Smith", "age": 25,
"phoneNumber": [↓
    { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },
    { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }
```

```
"firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,
"phoneNumber": [
    { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },
    { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }
 END ARRAY
```

```
"firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,
    "phoneNumber": [
        { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },
        { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }
Iterator<Event> it = parser.iterator();
Event event = it.next();
                                        // START OBJECT
event = it.next();
                                        // KEY NAME
event = it.next();
                                        // VALUE STRING
                                       // "John"
String name = parser.getString();
```



Streaming API - JsonGenerator

- •JsonGenerator Generates JSON in a streaming way to output sources
 - -Similar to StAX's XMLStreamWriter
- Created using
 - -Json.createGenerator(...)
 - -Json.createGeneratorFactory().createGenerator(...)
- Optionally, configured with features
 - –For e.g. pretty printing
- Allows method chaining



Streaming API - JsonGenerator

```
JsonGenerator gene = ...
gene.writeStartArray()
    .writeStartObject()
    .write("type", "home")
    .write("number", "212 555-1234")
    .writeEnd()
    .writeStartObject()
    .write("type", "fax")
    .write("number", "646 555-4567")
    .writeEnd()
.writeEnd()
```

```
"type": "home",
"number": "212 555-1234"
"type": "fax",
"number": "646 555-4567"
```

Object Model/Tree API

- JSON builders Builds JsonObject and JsonArray
 - **AJsonObjectBuilder**
 - \(\lambda JsonArrayBuilder\)

JsonReader

Reads JsonObject and JsonArray from input source

JsonWriter

Writes JsonObject and JsonArray to output source



- •Immutable Map<String, JsonValue> to hold name/value pairs
- Convenient accessor methods



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- •Immutable List<JsonValue> for sequence of values
- Convenient accessor methods

```
JsonArray arr = ...;
JsonValue value = arr.get(0);  // standard List method

String str = arr.getString(0);  // convenient string accessor
int num = arr.getInt(2);  // convenient number accessor
```



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- Convenient accessor methods

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Object Model API – JSON Builders

- •Builders to build JsonObject and JsonArray from scratch
- Allows method chaining
- ■Can also use existing JsonObject and JsonArray in a builder



```
//Creates a builder factory
JsonBuilderFactory factory = Json.createBuilderFactory(config);
factory.createObjectBuilder().build;

// builds empty JSON object
JsonObject obj = Json.createObjectBuilder().build();
```



Object Model API – JSON Builders

```
JsonArray value =
  Json.createArrayBuilder()
    .add(Json.createObjectBuilder()
    .add("type", "home")
    .add("number", "212 555-1234"))
    .add(Json.createObjectBuilder()
    .add("type", "fax")
    .add("type", "fax")
    .add("number", "646 555-4567"))
.build();
```

```
"type": "home",
"number": "212 555-1234"
"type": "fax",
"number": "646 555-4567"
```

Object Model API - JsonReader

- •Reads JsonObject and JsonArray from input source I/O Reader, InputStream (+ encoding)
- Optionally, configured with features

```
// Reads a JSON object
try(JsonReader reader = Json.createReader(io)) {
    JsonObject obj = reader.readObject();
}
```



Object Model API - JsonWriter

- Writes JsonObject and JsonArray to output source
 I/O Writer, OutputStream (+ encoding)
- Optionally, configured with features.
 - pretty printing, single quoted

```
// Writes a JSON object
try(JsonWriter writer = Json.createWriter(io)) {
    writer.writeObject(obj);
}
```



JAX-RS JSON Support

•JsonObject/JsonArray/JsonStructure can be used as parameter and return types of resource methods

```
@Produces("application/json")
public JsonObject getBook(String id) {
  return ...;
}
```



API Summary

•API provides :

- xParsing input streams into immutable objects or event streams
- Mriting event streams or immutable objects to output streams
- xProgrammatically navigating immutable objects
- ³Programmatically building immutable objects with builders

API becomes

A base for building data binding, transformation, querying, or other manipulation APIs



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