

# Overview of JSR 353 : Java API for JSON Processing

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JAVA



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# Overview

- HTML5 is a key theme of Java EE 7
  - WebSocket, RESTful webservices, JSON etc
- JSON Processing JSR
  - New to Java EE (and SE too)
  - JAX-RS native support for JSON Processing
  - In general, many uses in web applications



# JSON Overview

- JSON is a light-weight data exchange format
  - Minimal, textual and a subset of JavaScript
  - Easy for humans/machines to read and write
  - For e.g.:

```
{ "name": "Bob", "age": 20, "phone": ["276 1234", "123 4567"] }
```

- Used heavily in RESTful web services, configuration, databases, browser/server communication



# JSON Overview

- JSON is used by popular web sites in their RESTful web services
  - Facebook, Twitter, Amazon, ...
  - Twitter Streaming API discontinues XML



# JSON Standard API

- Parsing/Processing JSON
  - Similar to JAXP
  -
- Data binding : JSON text  $\Leftrightarrow$  Java Objects
  - Similar to JAXB
- Two JSRs
  - Processing/Parsing part of Java EE 7
  - Binding targeted Java EE 8

# JSR 353 :Java API for JSON Processing

- Streaming API to produce/consume JSON
  - Low-level, efficient way to parse/generate JSON
  - Similar to StAX API in XML world
- Object model API to represent JSON
  - Simple, easy to use high-level API
  - Similar to DOM API in XML world

# Streaming API - `JsonParser`

- `JsonParser`

- Parses JSON in a streaming way from input sources
- Similar to StAX's `XMLStreamReader`, a pull parser

- Created using

- `Json.createParser(...)`
- `Json.createParserFactory().createParser(...)`



# Streaming API - **JsonParser**

- Optionally, configured with features
- Parser state events
  - START\_ARRAY
  - START\_OBJECT
  - KEY\_NAME
  - VALUE\_STRING VALUE\_NUMBER VALUE\_TRUE, VALUE\_FALSE, VALUE\_NULL
  - END\_OBJECT
  - END\_ARRAY

# Streaming API - JsonParser

```
{  
  "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,  
  "phoneNumber": [  
    { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },  
    { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }  
  ]  
}
```

# Streaming API - JsonParser

START\_OBJECT

{↓

```
"firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,  
"phoneNumber": [  
  { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },  
  { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }  
]  
}
```


# Streaming API - JsonParser

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{  
  "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,  
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  ]  
}
```

# Streaming API - JsonParser

```
{  
  "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,  
  "phoneNumber": [  
    { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },  
    { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }  
  ]  
}
```

**VALUE\_STRING**



# Streaming API - JsonParser

```
{  
  "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,  
  "phoneNumber": [  
    { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },  
    { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }  
  ]  
}
```

↓ VALUE\_NUMBER

# Streaming API - JsonParser

```
{
  "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,
  "phoneNumber": [
    { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },
    { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }
  ]
}
```

START\_ARRAY

# Streaming API - JsonParser

```
{  
  "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,  
  "phoneNumber": [  
    { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },  
    { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }  
  ]  
}
```

↓ **END\_ARRAY**



# Streaming API - JsonParser

```
{
    "firstName": "John", "lastName": "Smith", "age": 25,
    "phoneNumber": [
        { "type": "home", "number": "212 555-1234" },
        { "type": "fax", "number": "646 555-4567" }
    ]
}

Iterator<Event> it = parser.iterator();
Event event = it.next();           // START_OBJECT
event = it.next();                 // KEY_NAME
event = it.next();                 // VALUE_STRING
String name = parser.getString(); // "John"
```

# Streaming API - `JsonGenerator`

- `JsonGenerator` – Generates JSON in a streaming way to output sources
  - Similar to StAX's `XMLStreamWriter`
- Created using
  - `Json.createGenerator(...)`
  - `Json.createGeneratorFactory().createGenerator(...)`
- Optionally, configured with features
  - For e.g. pretty printing
- Allows method chaining

# Streaming API - JsonGenerator

```
JsonGenerator gene = ...
gene.writeStartArray()
    .writeStartObject()
        .write("type", "home")
        .write("number", "212 555-1234")
    .writeEnd()
    .writeStartObject()
        .write("type", "fax")
        .write("number", "646 555-4567")
    .writeEnd()
gene.writeEnd()
gene.close();
```

```
[
  {
    "type": "home",
    "number": "212 555-1234"
  },
  {
    "type": "fax",
    "number": "646 555-4567"
  }
]
```

# Object Model/Tree API

- JSON builders – Builds **JsonObject** and **JsonArray**

- λ **JsonObjectBuilder**

- λ **JsonArrayBuilder**

- **JsonReader**

- λ Reads **JsonObject** and **JsonArray** from input source

- **JsonWriter**

- λ Writes **JsonObject** and **JsonArray** to output source

# Object Model API - **JsonObject**

- Immutable **Map<String, JsonValue>** to hold name/value pairs
- Convenient accessor methods

```
JsonObject obj = ...;  
Set<String> names = obj.keySet();           // standard map method  
  
String str = obj.getString("name");        // convenient string accessor  
int num = obj.getInt("age");               // convenient number accessor
```

# Object Model API - JsonObject

- Immutable `Map<String, JsonValue>` to hold name/value pairs
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```
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String str = obj.getString("name");        // convenient string accessor  
int num = obj.getInt("age");               // convenient number accessor
```



# Object Model API - `JsonArray`

- Immutable `List<JsonValue>` for sequence of values
- Convenient accessor methods

```
JsonArray arr = ...;  
JsonValue value = arr.get(0);           // standard List method  
  
String str = arr.getString(0);          // convenient string accessor  
int num = arr.getInt(2);                 // convenient number accessor
```

# Object Model API - `JsonArray`

- Immutable `List<JsonValue>` for sequence of values
- Convenient accessor methods

```
JsonArray arr = ...;  
JsonValue value = arr.get(0);           // standard List method  
  
String str = arr.getString(0);          // convenient string accessor  
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```

# Object Model API – JSON Builders

- Builders to build `JsonObject` and `JsonArray` from scratch
- Allows method chaining
- Can also use existing `JsonObject` and `JsonArray` in a builder



```
//Creates a builder factory  
JsonBuilderFactory factory = Json.createBuilderFactory(config);  
factory.createObjectBuilder().build();
```

```
// builds empty JSON object  
JsonObject obj = Json.createObjectBuilder().build();
```

# Object Model API – JSON Builders

```
JsonArray value =  
    Json.createArrayBuilder()  
        .add(Json.createObjectBuilder()  
            .add("type", "home")  
            .add("number", "212 555-1234"))  
        .add(Json.createObjectBuilder()  
            .add("type", "fax")  
            .add("number", "646 555-4567"))  
        .build();
```

```
[  
  {  
    "type": "home",  
    "number": "212 555-1234"  
  },  
  {  
    "type": "fax",  
    "number": "646 555-4567"  
  }  
]
```

# Object Model API - `JsonReader`

- Reads `JsonObject` and `JsonArray` from input source
  - I/O Reader, InputStream (+ encoding)
- Optionally, configured with features

```
// Reads a JSON object
try(JsonReader reader = Json.createReader(io)) {
    JsonObject obj = reader.readObject();
}
```

# Object Model API - `JsonWriter`

- Writes `JsonObject` and `JsonArray` to output source
  - `Writer`, `OutputStream` (+ encoding)
- Optionally, configured with features.
  - pretty printing, single quoted

```
// Writes a JSON object
try(JsonWriter writer = Json.createWriter(io)) {
    writer.writeObject(obj);
}
```



# JAX-RS JSON Support

- `JsonObject/JsonArray/JsonStructure` can be used as parameter and return types of resource methods

```
@Produces("application/json")  
public JsonObject getBook(String id) {  
    return ...;  
}
```

# API Summary

- API provides :
  - λ Parsing input streams into immutable objects or event streams
  - λ Writing event streams or immutable objects to output streams
  - λ Programmatically navigating immutable objects
  - λ Programmatically building immutable objects with builders
- API becomes
  - λ A base for building data binding, transformation, querying, or other manipulation APIs

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