

# MicroProfile GraphQL

Everything you ever wanted – and ONLY what you want!

Andy McCright – IBM Web Services Architect

 @AndrewMcCright



["Earth"](#) by [kristian fagerström](#) is licensed under [CC BY-SA 2.0](#)

["Dripstone Trail Inside Cave"](#) by [daveynin](#) is licensed under [CC BY 2.0](#)

# The Entire History of Enterprise Java in under 60 seconds!



J2EE

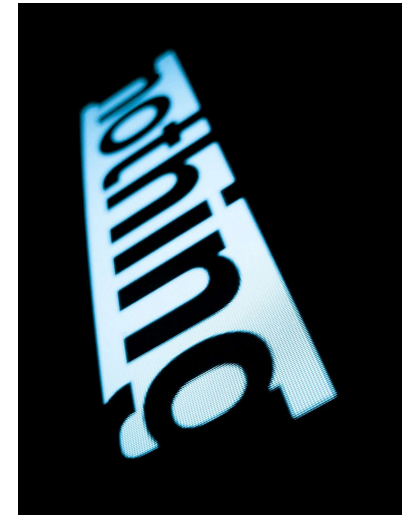
servlets EJBs

Java EE

JSP / JSF SOAP Web services

Dependency Injection RESTful Services

Persistence & Transactions



["nothing"](#) by [kozumel](#) is licensed under [CC BY-ND 2.0](#)



# A New Hope!

Open Liberty



["Jar Jar's lightsaber"](#) by [Chris Makarsky](#) is licensed under [CC BY 2.0](#)

# What is MicroProfile?

Open Liberty



<https://microprofile.io>

Open  
Source!

## MicroProfile 3.3

Rest Client 1.4	Fault Tolerance 2.1	Health 2.2	Metrics 2.3
Open API 1.1	Open Tracing 1.3	JWT 1.1	Config 1.4
CDI 2.0	JAX-RS 2.1	JSON-B 1.0	JSON-P 1.1

■ Updated specs   ■ Unchanged specs   ■ Java EE specs

IBM

LJC

redhat

Tomitribe

payara

SOUL Java

hazelcast

FUJITSU

kumufuzEE

ORACLE

Hammock

Lightbend

Microsoft

# What is Jakarta EE?

Open Liberty



- Jakarta EE 8 == Java EE 8
  - Servlets, EJBs, JSPs, JSF, JAX-WS, JAX-RS, JPA, etc.
- Jakarta EE 9 == Java EE 8, except for package names
  - javax.\* → jakarta.\*
- The future is wide open!
  - NoSQL, Caching, MVC, incorporating some MP technologies...

Open  
Source!



# What is GraphQL?

- GraphQL is an open-source data query and manipulation language for APIs, and a runtime for fulfilling queries with existing data. GraphQL interprets strings from the client, and returns data in an understandable, predictable, pre-defined manner. GraphQL is an alternative, though not necessarily a replacement for REST.
- GraphQL was developed internally by Facebook in 2012 before being publicly released in 2015. Facebook delivered both a [specification](#) and a [reference implementation](#) in JavaScript.
- On 7 November 2018, Facebook moved the GraphQL project to the newly-established [GraphQL foundation](#), hosted by the non-profit Linux Foundation. This is a significant milestone in terms of industry and community adoption. GraphQL is widely used by [many customers](#).





# What is GraphQL?

- GraphQL enables clients to invoke queries (read) and mutations (create/update/delete) on entity types and specify which fields from the entity is returned.
- GraphQL schemas allow developers to specify output types, input types, interfaces, and enumerated types.
- GraphQL “primitives” are known as scalars. The spec defines that all GraphQL implementations handle String, Int, Float, Boolean, and ID. Implementations are allowed to define custom scalars.

# Why GraphQL?

Open Liberty



- Avoiding over-fetching or under-fetching data. Clients can retrieve several types of data in a single request or can limit the response data based on specific criteria.
- Enabling data models to evolve. The schema can change without requiring changes in existing clients, and vice versa - this can be done without a need for a new version of the application.
- Partial results on errors.
- The schema defines how the data can be accessed and serves as the contract between the client and the server. Development teams on both sides can work without further communication.
- Native schema introspection enables users to discover APIs and to refine the queries on the client-side. This advantage is increased with graphical tools such as [GraphiQL](#) and [GraphQL Voyager](#) enabling smooth and easy API discovery.



# What is MicroProfile GraphQL?

- MP Community with many active participants (more are always welcome!)  
<https://github.com/eclipse/microprofile-graphql>  
<https://gitter.im/eclipse/microprofile-graphql>
- Goal is a “code-first” approach to building GraphQL applications.
- MP GraphQL API intends to borrow ideas from well-known APIs like JAX-RS.
- Based around the GraphQL-SPQR project  
<https://github.com/leangen/graphql-spqr>

# Sample App

Open Liberty



- This app will provide current conditions and forecast for various locations, similar to services offered by [accuweather.com](http://accuweather.com), [weather.com](http://weather.com), etc.
- Unlike “real” weather stations, our data is generated at random.
- At least at first, this sample app will function as the complete service. In the future, we could incorporate a micro-services approach using IoT-based weather stations, etc.



# The Scenario: Local conditions

- Our “portal” app would like to include a widget on the webpage that will show the current temperature and tell if it is raining, snowing, sunny, etc.
- There are a few service providers that will provide current weather data via RESTful APIs.
- So we sign up for one and make our RESTful request:

```
GET /currentconditions/v1/30313?apikey=[REDACTED] HTTP/1.1
```

```
Accept: */*
```

```
Accept-Encoding: gzip
```

```
Accept-Language: en-us
```

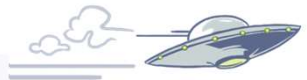
```
Host: [REDACTED]
```

```
User-Agent: Mozilla/5.0 (Macintosh; Intel Mac OS X 10_15_3) AppleWebKit/605.1.15 (KHTML
```

- And then we get this...

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
[
  {
    "LocalObservationDateTime": "2020-02-11T22:16:00+01:00",
    "EpochTime": 1581455760,
    "WeatherText": "Cloudy",
    "WeatherIcon": 7,
    "HasPrecipitation": false,
    "PrecipitationType": null,
    "IsDayTime": false,
    "Temperature": {
      "Metric": {
        "Value": 4,
        "Unit": "C",
        "UnitType": 17
      },
      "Imperial": {
        "Value": 39,
        "Unit": "F",
        "UnitType": 18
      }
    },
    "RealFeelTemperature": {
      "Metric": {
        "Value": 1.5,
        "Unit": "C",
        "UnitType": 17
      },
      "Imperial": {
        "Value": 35,
        "Unit": "F",
        "UnitType": 18
      }
    }
  }
]
```

Fahrenheit and  
Celsius.  
Good stuff!

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"RealFeelTemperatureShade": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 1.5,  
    "Unit": "C",  
    "UnitType": 17  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 35,  
    "Unit": "F",  
    "UnitType": 18  
  }  
},  
"RelativeHumidity": 69,  
"DewPoint": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": -1.2,  
    "Unit": "C",  
    "UnitType": 17  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 30,  
    "Unit": "F",  
    "UnitType": 18  
  }  
},  
"Wind": {  
  "Direction": {  
    "Degrees": 248,  
    "Localized": "WSW",  
    "English": "WSW"  
  },  
  "Speed": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 11.1,  
      "Unit": "km/h",  
      "UnitType": 7  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 6.9,  
      "Unit": "mi/h",  
      "UnitType": 9  
    }  
  }  
},  
}
```

Humidity and wind  
speed... umm...  
Okay...

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"WindGust": {  
  "Speed": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 23.1,  
      "Unit": "km/h",  
      "UnitType": 7  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 14.3,  
      "Unit": "mi/h",  
      "UnitType": 9  
    }  
  },  
  "UVIndex": 0,  
  "UVIndexText": "Low",  
  "Visibility": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 9.7,  
      "Unit": "km",  
      "UnitType": 6  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 6,  
      "Unit": "mi",  
      "UnitType": 2  
    }  
  },  
  "ObstructionsToVisibility": "",  
  "CloudCover": 91,  
  "Ceiling": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 2134,  
      "Unit": "m",  
      "UnitType": 5  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 7000,  
      "Unit": "ft",  
      "UnitType": 0  
    }  
  }  
},
```

Wind gusts, UV  
index, cloud cover?  
Maybe if I'm going  
to go kiting at the  
beach...



# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"Pressure": {
  "Metric": {
    "Value": 1012,
    "Unit": "mb",
    "UnitType": 14
  },
  "Imperial": {
    "Value": 29.88,
    "Unit": "inHg",
    "UnitType": 12
  }
},
"PressureTendency": {
  "LocalizedText": "Steady",
  "Code": "S"
},
"Past24HourTemperatureDeparture": {
  "Metric": {
    "Value": 0,
    "Unit": "C",
    "UnitType": 17
  },
  "Imperial": {
    "Value": 0,
    "Unit": "F",
    "UnitType": 18
  }
},
"ApparentTemperature": {
  "Metric": {
    "Value": 3.9,
    "Unit": "C",
    "UnitType": 17
  },
  "Imperial": {
    "Value": 39,
    "Unit": "F",
    "UnitType": 18
  }
},
}
```

Pressure tendency,  
apparent temp?

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"WindChillTemperature": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 1.1,  
    "Unit": "C",  
    "UnitType": 17  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 34,  
    "Unit": "F",  
    "UnitType": 18  
  }  
},  
"WetBulbTemperature": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 1.9,  
    "Unit": "C",  
    "UnitType": 17  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 35,  
    "Unit": "F",  
    "UnitType": 18  
  }  
},  
"Precip1hr": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 0,  
    "Unit": "mm",  
    "UnitType": 3  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 0,  
    "Unit": "in",  
    "UnitType": 1  
  }  
},  
},
```

Wet bulb  
temperature??  
Are we done yet?

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"PrecipitationSummary": {  
  "Precipitation": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 0,  
      "Unit": "mm",  
      "UnitType": 3  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 0,  
      "Unit": "in",  
      "UnitType": 1  
    }  
  },  
  "PastHour": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 0,  
      "Unit": "mm",  
      "UnitType": 3  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 0,  
      "Unit": "in",  
      "UnitType": 1  
    }  
  },  
  "Past3Hours": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 0,  
      "Unit": "mm",  
      "UnitType": 3  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 0,  
      "Unit": "in",  
      "UnitType": 1  
    }  
  }  
},
```

No, really...  
Are we done yet?

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"Past6Hours": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 0,  
    "Unit": "mm",  
    "UnitType": 3  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 0,  
    "Unit": "in",  
    "UnitType": 1  
  }  
},  
"Past9Hours": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 1.8,  
    "Unit": "mm",  
    "UnitType": 3  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 0.07,  
    "Unit": "in",  
    "UnitType": 1  
  }  
},  
"Past12Hours": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 4.6,  
    "Unit": "mm",  
    "UnitType": 3  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 0.18,  
    "Unit": "in",  
    "UnitType": 1  
  }  
},  
}
```

Do we really need  
to know the  
precipitation from  
the past 6, 9, and  
12 hours?

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"Past18Hours": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 7.2,  
    "Unit": "mm",  
    "UnitType": 3  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 0.28,  
    "Unit": "in",  
    "UnitType": 1  
  }  
},  
"Past24Hours": {  
  "Metric": {  
    "Value": 15.8,  
    "Unit": "mm",  
    "UnitType": 3  
  },  
  "Imperial": {  
    "Value": 0.62,  
    "Unit": "in",  
    "UnitType": 1  
  }  
},  
"TemperatureSummary": {  
  "Past6HourRange": {  
    "Minimum": {  
      "Metric": {  
        "Value": 3.2,  
        "Unit": "C",  
        "UnitType": 17  
      },  
      "Imperial": {  
        "Value": 38,  
        "Unit": "F",  
        "UnitType": 18  
      }  
    }  
  }  
},
```

Oh dear...  
There's still more...

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"Maximum": {
  "Metric": {
    "Value": 5.1,
    "Unit": "C",
    "UnitType": 17
  },
  "Imperial": {
    "Value": 41,
    "Unit": "F",
    "UnitType": 18
  }
},
"Past12HourRange": {
  "Minimum": {
    "Metric": {
      "Value": 2,
      "Unit": "C",
      "UnitType": 17
    },
    "Imperial": {
      "Value": 36,
      "Unit": "F",
      "UnitType": 18
    }
  },
  "Maximum": {
    "Metric": {
      "Value": 5.6,
      "Unit": "C",
      "UnitType": 17
    },
    "Imperial": {
      "Value": 42,
      "Unit": "F",
      "UnitType": 18
    }
  }
},
}
```

Help! I'm drowning  
in weather data!!

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



```
"Past24HourRange": {  
  "Minimum": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 0.7,  
      "Unit": "C",  
      "UnitType": 17  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 33,  
      "Unit": "F",  
      "UnitType": 18  
    }  
  },  
  "Maximum": {  
    "Metric": {  
      "Value": 6.6,  
      "Unit": "C",  
      "UnitType": 17  
    },  
    "Imperial": {  
      "Value": 44,  
      "Unit": "F",  
      "UnitType": 18  
    }  
  }  
},  
"MobileLink": "http://m.accuweather.com/en/at/schwarzenberg-im-muhldkreis/30313/current-weather/30313?lang=en-us",  
"Link": "http://www.accuweather.com/en/at/schwarzenberg-im-muhldkreis/30313/current-weather/30313?lang=en-us"  
}
```

Is this the end??  
Could it be?!

# RESTful Response

Open Liberty



- No, just kidding. We're really done now. ;-)
- This is what we call OVER-FETCHING.
- But what if we want to get the current conditions from all of our sites?



# Under-Fetching

Open Liberty



- Under-fetching is when we need to make multiple requests to get the data we want.
- So if we need to get the current conditions for three different locations, we would need to make three different REST requests.
- Now we get to sift through all that data – times three!!

# No Thank You! GraphQL to the rescue!

Open Liberty



- GraphQL was designed with the idea of reducing over- and under-fetching.
- GraphQL queries specify exactly what the client wants.
- Multiple queries can be submitted on the same request.

# No Thank You! GraphQL to the rescue!



- G
  - G
  - N
- hing.

```
type Conditions @_mappedType(type : "__internal__") {
  dayTime: Boolean! @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  epochTime: Long! @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  hasPrecipitation: Boolean! @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  #yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH:mm:ss'Z'
  localObservationDateTime: DateTime @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  location: String @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  precipitationType: PrecipType @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  temperatureC: Float! @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  temperatureF: Float! @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  weatherText: String @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  wetBulbTempF(arg0: ConditionsInput): Float! @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
}

#Query root
type Query {
  currentConditions(location: String): Conditions @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
  currentConditionsList(locations: [String]): [Conditions] @_mappedOperation(operation : "__internal__")
}

enum PrecipType {
  RAIN
  SLEET
  SNOW
}
```

# No Thank You! GraphQL to the rescue!



- G
  - G
  - N
- ```
type Conditions @_
  daytime: Boolean!
  epochTime: Long!
  hasPrecipitation
  #yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH
  localObservation!
  location: String!
  precipitationType
  temperatureC: Fl
  temperatureF: Fl
  weatherText: Str
  wetBulbTempF(arg
}

#Query root
type Query {
  currentCondition
  currentCondition
}

enum PrecipType {
  RAIN
  SLEET
  SNOW
}
```

```
query threeLocations {
  atlanta: currentConditions(location: "30313") {
    hasPrecipitation
    temperatureF
    weatherText
    precipitationType
  }

  rochester: currentConditions(location: "55901") {
    hasPrecipitation
    temperatureF
    weatherText
    precipitationType
  }

  beverlyHills: currentConditions(location: "90210") {
    hasPrecipitation
    temperatureF
    weatherText
    precipitationType
  }
}
```

```
    )
    ternal__")
    __internal__)
    ation : "__internal__")
  }
```

hing.

# No Thank You! GraphQL to the rescue!



- G
- G
- N

```
type Conditions @_
  daytime: Boolean!
  epochTime: Long!
  hasPrecipitation
  #yyyy-MM-dd'T'HH
  localObservation!
  location: String!
  precipitationType
  temperatureC: Fl
  temperatureF: Fl
  weatherText: Str
  wetBulbTempF(arg
}

#Query root
type Query {
  currentCondition
  currentCondition
}

enum PrecipType {
  RAIN
  SLEET
  SNOW
}
```

```
query three {
  atlanta: {
    has
    tem
    wea
    pre
  }
  rochester {
    has
    tem
    wea
    pre
  }
  beverlyHi
    has
    tem
    wea
    pre
  }
}
```

```
"data": {
  "atlanta": {
    "hasPrecipitation": false,
    "temperatureF": 12.641566188496578,
    "weatherText": "Sunny",
    "precipitationType": null
  },
  "rochester": {
    "hasPrecipitation": true,
    "temperatureF": 11.727660249578708,
    "weatherText": "Overcast",
    "precipitationType": "SNOW"
  },
  "beverlyHills": {
    "hasPrecipitation": false,
    "temperatureF": 75.94192189884092,
    "weatherText": "Sunny",
    "precipitationType": null
  }
}
```

hing.



Let's see the code!!



# Only load what I want to load

- The `@Source` annotation allows apps to avoid expensive data lookups when the client doesn't want that data anyway!

```
@Query
public double wetBulbTempF(@Source @Name("conditions") Conditions conditions) {
    ... // TODO: pretend like this is a really expensive operation
    ... System.out.println("wetBulbTempF for location " + conditions.getLocation());
    ... return conditions.getTemperatureF() - 3.0;
}
```



Let's see it work!!



# What if we run into an exception?

Open Liberty



- GraphQL supports partial results.
- For multiple queries, the successful results are returned while error data is returned for unsuccessful queries.
- Developers can throw a `GraphQLException` that contains partial results.



Let's check it out!!

# What's next?

- Refinements / Clarifications / Fixes
- GraphQL Client APIs
- Subscriptions?
- Custom Scalars?

Open Liberty



# Summary

Open Liberty



- GraphQL fills in some gaps in REST – over-fetching, under-fetching, partial results, etc.
- MicroProfile GraphQL makes it easy to develop and deploy GraphQL applications.
- Open is Awesome!!

The background is a dark blue space-themed illustration. It features various celestial bodies: a large planet with rings on the left, several smaller planets and moons, and numerous stars of different sizes. In the bottom left corner, there is a small illustration of a rocket ship with two exclamation marks above it. In the bottom right corner, there is a small illustration of four spacecraft flying in a line. The word "Questions?" is centered in a large, white, sans-serif font.

# Questions?

# Links and Coordinates

Open Liberty



- MP GraphQL:  
<https://github.com/eclipse/microprofile-graphql>  
<https://gitter.im/eclipse/microprofile-graphql>
- Maven Coordinates:  

```
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.eclipse.microprofile.graphql</groupId>  
  <artifactId>microprofile-graphql-api</artifactId>  
  <version>1.0.3</version>  
</dependency>
```
- Sample app:  
<https://github.com/OpenLiberty/sample-mp-graphql>
- GraphQL-SPQR project  
<https://github.com/leangen/graphql-spqr>
- Andy McCright  
[@AndrewMcCright](#) – [j.andrew.mccright@gmail.com](mailto:j.andrew.mccright@gmail.com) – [andymc@us.ibm.com](mailto:andymc@us.ibm.com)



# The End

# Backup



# Conditions.java

Open Liberty



```
public class Conditions {  
  
    private final String location;  
    private final LocalDateTime localObservationDateTime = LocalDateTime.now();  
    private String weatherText;  
    private boolean hasPrecipitation;  
    private PrecipType precipitationType;  
    private boolean dayTime;  
    private double temperatureC;  
    private double temperatureF;  
  
    public Conditions(String location) {  
        this.location = location;  
    }  
  
    public String getLocation() {  
        return location;  
    }  
  
    public LocalDateTime getLocalObservationDateTime() {  
        return localObservationDateTime;  
    }  
}
```

# PrecipType.java

Open Liberty



```
public enum PrecipType {  
    . . . RAIN,  
    . . . SNOW,  
    . . . SLEET;  
  
    . . . static PrecipType fromTempF(double tempF) {  
        . . . if (tempF > 40) {  
            . . . return RAIN;  
        . . . }  
        . . . if (tempF > 35) {  
            . . . return SLEET;  
        . . . }  
        . . . return SNOW;  
    . . . }  
}
```



# WeatherService.java (part 1)

```
@GraphQLApi
public class WeatherService {

    Map<String, Conditions> currentConditionsMap = new HashMap<>();

    @Query
    public Conditions currentConditions(@Name("location") String location)
        throws UnknownLocationException {
        if ("nowhere".equalsIgnoreCase(location)) {
            throw new UnknownLocationException(location);
        }
        return currentConditionsMap.computeIfAbsent(location,
            this::randomWeatherConditions);
    }
}
```

# PrecipType.java

Open Liberty



```
public enum PrecipType {  
    . . . RAIN,  
    . . . SNOW,  
    . . . SLEET;  
  
    . . . static PrecipType fromTempF(double tempF) {  
        . . . if (tempF > 40) {  
            . . . return RAIN;  
        . . . }  
        . . . if (tempF > 35) {  
            . . . return SLEET;  
        . . . }  
        . . . return SNOW;  
    . . . }  
}
```

# Lookup 3 Cities - WetBulb in Rochester



```
1 query threeLocations_wetbulbInRochester {
2   atlanta: currentConditions(location: "30313") {
3     hasPrecipitation
4     temperatureF
5     weatherText
6     precipitationType
7   }
8
9   rochester: currentConditions(location: "55901") {
10    hasPrecipitation
11    temperatureF
12    weatherText
13    precipitationType
14    wetBulbTempF
15  }
16  beverlyHills: currentConditions(location: "90210") {
17    hasPrecipitation
18    temperatureF
19    weatherText
20    precipitationType
21    wetBulbTempF
22  }
```

```
{
  "data": {
    "atlanta": {
      "hasPrecipitation": true,
      "temperatureF": 49.58533970104775,
      "weatherText": "Overcast",
      "precipitationType": "RAIN"
    },
    "rochester": {
      "hasPrecipitation": false,
      "temperatureF": 46.60505838825071,
      "weatherText": "Sunny",
      "precipitationType": null,
      "wetBulbTempF": 43.60505838825071
    },
    "beverlyHills": {
      "hasPrecipitation": false,
      "temperatureF": 95.93981424480195,
      "weatherText": "Sunny",
      "precipitationType": null,
      "wetBulbTempF": null
    }
  }
}
```

```
[INFO] Launching mpGraphQLSample (Open Liberty 20.0.0.5/wlp-1.0.40.cl200520200420-1100) on Eclipse OpenJ9 VM, version 11.0.2+9 (en_US)
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CWWKE0001I: The server mpGraphQLSample has been launched.
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CWWKZ0058I: Monitoring dropins for applications.
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CWWKT0016I: Web application available (default_host): http://localhost:9080/mpGraphQLSample/
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CWWKZ0001I: Application mpGraphQLSample started in 0.441 seconds.
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CWWKF0012I: The server installed the following features: [cdi-2.0, jsonb-1.0, jsonp-1.1, mpConfig-1.4, mpGraphQL-1.0, servlet-4.0]
[INFO] [AUDIT ] CWWKF0011I: The mpGraphQLSample server is ready to run a smarter planet. The mpGraphQLSample server started in 1.181 seconds.
[INFO] wetBulbTempF for location 55901
```

# Error Handling Example



```
1 query fourLocations {
2   atlanta: currentConditions(location: "30313") {
3     hasPrecipitation
4     temperatureF
5     weatherText
6     precipitationType
7     wetBulbTempF
8   }
9
10  nowhere: currentConditions(location: "Nowhere") {
11    hasPrecipitation
12    temperatureF
13    weatherText
14    precipitationType
15  }
16  rochester: currentConditions(location: "55901") {
17    hasPrecipitation
18    temperatureF
19    weatherText
20    precipitationType
21  }
22  beverlyHills: currentConditions(location: "90210") {
23    hasPrecipitation
24    temperatureF
25    weatherText
26    precipitationType
27    wetBulbTempF
28  }
29 }

{
  "errors": [
    {
      "message": "Nowhere",
      "locations": [
        {
          "line": 10,
          "column": 3
        }
      ],
      "path": [
        "nowhere"
      ],
      "extensions": {
        "exception": "io.openliberty.graphql.sample.UnknownLocationException",
        "classification": "DataFetchingException"
      }
    }
  ],
  "data": {
    "atlanta": {
      "hasPrecipitation": false,
      "temperatureF": 70.17506445023331,
      "weatherText": "Sunny",
      "precipitationType": null,
      "wetBulbTempF": 67.17506445023331
    },
    "nowhere": null,
    "rochester": {
      "hasPrecipitation": false,
      "temperatureF": 88.15420427224973,
      "weatherText": "Sunny",
      "precipitationType": null
    },
    "beverlyHills": {
      "hasPrecipitation": false
    }
  }
}
```