CSCE 740 - Code Smells Activity Name(s):

The following code contains several "bad smells" - signs that the code is not well-designed and needs to be refactored.

- 1: Identify at least three code smells in this code. Explain why each is a problem.
- 2: Explain how you would fix each code smell.

```
-----Order.java------
package com.nq.util;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
import java.sql.*;
public class Order {
      private lineitemlist lineItemList;
      public Order(lineitemlist lis) {
           lineItemList = lis;
      public boolean equals(Object aThat) {
            if ( this == aThat ) return true;
            if (!(aThat instanceof Order) ) return false;
            Order that = (Order)aThat;
            return this.lineItemList.equals(that.lineItemList);
      }
      // writes this order object to the specified print writer
      public void writeOrder(Order order, PrintWriter pw) {
            // get a vector of line items
            Vector lineItems = order.getLineItemList().getLineItems();
            // -----
            // calculate total
            // -----
            // create an iterator for the vector
            Iterator iter = lineItems.iterator();
            lineItem item;
            // set total to zero
            int total = 0;
            while (iter.hasNext()) {
                   item = (lineItem)iter.next();
                   // calculate total for line item
                   int unitPrice = item.getUnitPrice();
                   int qty = item.getQuantity();
                   int lineitemtotal = unitPrice * qty;
```

```
total += lineitemtotal;
}
      // -----
      // END calculate total
      // -----
      // -----
      // write order
      // -----
      // create an iterator for the vector
      iter = lineItems.iterator();
      while (iter.hasNext()) {
            item = (lineItem)iter.next();
            // calculate total for line item
            int unitPrice = item.getUnitPrice();
            int qty = item.getQuantity();
            int productID = item.getProductID();
            int imageID = item.getImageId();
            int lineitemtotal = unitPrice * qty;
            pw.println("Begin Line Item");
            pw.println("Product = " + productID);
            pw.println("Image = " + imageID);
            pw.println("Quantity = " + qty);
            pw.println("Total = " + lineitemtotal);
            pw.println("End Line Item");
      pw.println("Order total = " + total);
public int getTotal() {
      // get a vector of line items
      Vector lineItems = lineItemList.getLineItems();
      // create an iterator for the vector
      Iterator iter = lineItems.iterator();
      lineItem item;
      // set total to zero
      int total = 0;
      while (iter.hasNext()) {
            item = (lineItem)iterator.next();
            // calculate total for line item
            int unitPrice = item.getUnitPrice();
            int qty = item.getQuantity();
            int lineitemtotal = unitPrice * qty;
            total += lineitemtotal;
return total;
/** This method saves the order to the database */
public void saveOrder() throws SQLException
      //create connection
```

```
Connection conn = null;
java.sql.Date date = new java.sql.Date((new java.util.Date())
.getTime());
PreparedStatement orderStatement = null;
PreparedStatement getStatement = null;
String sql = null;
sql = new StringBuffer().append("INSERT INTO T ORDER " )
       .append("(AUTHORIZATION_CODE, ")
       .append("SHIPMETHOD ID, USER ID, ADDRESS ID) " )
       .append("VALUES ( ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?, ?,
       ?)" ).toString();
conn = setConnection();
orderStatement = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
//set all parameters
//execute statement
orderStatement.executeUpdate();
```

```
package com.nq.util;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;

class lineitemlist {
    private Vector LIList;

    public void setLineItems(Vector lineItems) {
        LIList = lineItems;
    }

    Vector getLineItems() {
        return LIList;
    }
}
```

------lineltem.java-----

```
package com.nq.util;
import java.io.*;
import java.util.*;
import java.lang.*;
class lineItem {
```

```
protected int productId;
private int ImageID;
private int qty;
private int Unitprice;
public lineItem(int prodID, int ImageID, int inQty) {
      productId = prodID;
      this.ImageID = ImageID;
      qty = inQty;
}
public void setLineItems(Vector lineItems) {
  LineItems = lineItems;
Vector getLineItems() {
    return LineItems;
int getProductID() {
 return productId;
int getImageID() {
 return imageID;
int getQuantity() {
 return qty;
int getUnitPrice() {
    return Unitprice;
public void setProductID(int id) {
     productId = id;
public void setImageID(int ID) {
     imageID = ID;
public void setQty(int qty) {
 this.qty = qty;
public void setUnitPrice(int i) {
 Unitprice = i;
```