Gregory Gay

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Research Interests:

Automated software testing and analysis, search-based software engineering, automated test generation, data analytics, optimization, information retrieval.

Teaching Interests:

Software engineering, software testing, software verification & validation, software design principles, artificial intelligence, data structures, programming languages.

Education:

- Docent, University of Gothenburg, Gothenburg, Sweden, 2021.
- Ph.D. Computer Science, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, Minnesota, 2015.

Advisor: Dr. Mats Heimdahl.

Thesis title: Steering Model-Based Oracles to Admit Real Program Behaviors.

• M.S. Computer Science, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia, 2010.

Advisor: Dr. Tim Menzies.

Thesis title: Robust Optimization of Non-Linear Requirements Models.

• B.S. Computer Science, West Virginia University, Morgantown, West Virginia, 2008.

Professional Experience:

2021—Present Associate Professor, Chalmers and the University of Gothenburg, Gothenburg, Sweden. Interaction Design and Software Engineering Division,

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

2019–2021 Assistant Professor, Chalmers and the University of Gothenburg, Gothenburg, Sweden. Interaction Design and Software Engineering Division,

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

2015–2019 Assistant Professor, University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC.

Department of Computer Science & Engineering

2010–2015 Research Assistant, University of Minnesota, Minneapolis, MN.

Critical Systems Group (under Mats Heimdahl)

2010 Visiting Researcher, Chinese Academy of Sciences, Beijing, PRC.

Lab for Internet Software Technologies, Institute of Software

2009 Intern, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), Mountain View, CA.

Robust Software Engineering Group, Ames Research Center

2007–2010 Research Assistant, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV.

Modeling Intelligence Lab (under Tim Menzies)

- 2006–2007 Research Assistant, West Virginia University, Morgantown, WV. Virtual Environments Lab (under Francis Van Scoy)
- **2005** SEAP Intern, National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA), Fairmont, WV. Independent Verification & Validation Center

Teaching Experience:

- Spring 2022 (SP3) Course Responsible, Software Quality and Testing (Bachelor, U. Gothenburg). Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring22dit635/index.html
- Fall 2021 (SP2) Course Responsible, Software Engineering Principles for Complex Systems (Bachelor, Chalmers University of Technology).

Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/fall21tda594/index.html

- Spring 2021 (SP3) Course Responsible, Software Quality and Testing (Bachelor, U. Gothenburg). Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring21dit635/index.html
- Fall 2020 (SP2) Course Responsible, Software Engineering Principles for Complex Systems (Bachelor, Chalmers University of Technology).
 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/fall20tda594/index.html
- Spring 2020 (SP3) Course Responsible, Software Quality and Testing (Bachelor, U. Gothenburg). Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring20dit635/index.html
- Fall 2019 (SP2) Co-Teacher, Miniproject: Team Programming (Bachelor, U. Gothenburg). Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/misc/index.html
- Fall 2019 (SP1) Co-Teacher, Mobile and Web Development (Bachelor, U. Gothenburg). Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/misc/index.html
- Spring 2019 Examiner, Software Engineering (Undergraduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring19csce247/index.html
- Fall 2018 Examiner, Software Architecture (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/fall18csce742/index.html
- Spring 2018 Examiner, Software Testing and Quality Assurance (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring18csce747/index.html
- Fall 2017 Examiner, Seminar on Advances in Computing (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/fall17csce791/index.html
- Fall 2017 Examiner, Software Engineering (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/fall17csce740/index.html
- Spring 2017 Examiner, Software Testing and Quality Assurance (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring17csce747/index.html
- Fall 2016 Examiner, Software Engineering (Graduate).
- Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/fall16csce740/index.html
- Spring 2016 Examiner, Seminar on Advances in Computing (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring16csce791/index.html
- Spring 2016 Examiner, Software Testing and Quality Assurance (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/spring16csce747/index.html
- Fall 2015 Examiner, Software Engineering (Graduate).

 Course Materials: https://graguer.github.io/courses/fall15cs
 - Course Materials: https://greg4cr.github.io/courses/fall15csce740/index.html
- Spring 2015 Examiner, Software Engineering 1 (Undergraduate/Graduate).
- Fall 2014 Teaching Assistant, Software Engineering 1 (Undergraduate/Graduate).

- Fall 2013 Teaching Assistant, Software Engineering 1 (Undergraduate/Graduate).
- Spring 2013 Teaching Assistant, Software Engineering 2 (Undergraduate/Graduate).
- Fall 2012 Teaching Assistant, Software Engineering 1 (Undergraduate/Graduate).
- Spring 2012 Participant, University of Minnesota Preparing Future Faculty Program.

Student Supervision:

Ph.D. Supervisor

- 2020-Ongoing Afonso Fontes (University of Gothenburg), Estimated Graduation: 2025.
- 2016-Ongoing Alireza Salahirad (University of South Carolina), Estimated Graduation: 2022.
- 2016–2020 Hussein Almulla (University of South Carolina, Graduated).
- 2018–2019 Ying Meng (University of South Carolina, Transferred Supervisor).

Ph.D. Co-Supervision

2020-Ongoing Khan Mohammad Habibullah (University of Gothenburg), Estimated Graduation: 2025.

Ph.D. or Licentiate Examination/Opponent

- 2022 Anjana Perera (Ph.D. Examination, Monash University).
- 2022 William Hoskins (Ph.D. Examination, University of South Carolina).
- 2022 Qunying Song (Licentiate Opponent, Lund University).
- 2021 Khouloud Gaaloul (Ph.D. Examination, University of Luxembourg).
- 2020 Mahshid Helali (Licentiate Opponent, Mälardalen University).

M.S. Supervisor

- 2022–2023 Haozhao Lyu, M.S. in Software Engineering and Technology (Chalmers University of Technology)
- **2022** Rohini Bisht and Selomie Kindu Ejigu, M.S. in Software Engineering (Chalmers University of Technology, University of Gothenburg)
- 2022 Teklit Berihu Gereziher and Selam Gebrekrstos, M.S. in Software Engineering (Chalmers University of Technology)
- 2020 Ashish Husain and Martin Tran, M.S. in Software Engineering (Chalmers University of Technology).
- 2020 Rasmus Jenth, M.S. in Computer Science and Engineering (Chalmers University of Technology).
- 2018–2019 Burl Kenner III, M.S. in Engineering Management (University of South Carolina).
- 2017–2018 Srujana Bollina, M.S. in Computer Science (University of South Carolina).
- 2016–2017 Ying Meng, M.S. in Software Engineering (University of South Carolina).

M.S. Co-Supervision

- 2022 Jonathan Örgård, M.S. in Software Engineering (University of Gothenburg)
- **2022** Lukas Berglund and Tim Grube, M.S. in Software Engineering (Chalmers University of Technology, University of Gothenburg)
- 2017–2018 George Akhvlediani, M.S. in Computer Science (University of South Carolina).

B.S. Supervisor

2022 Shonaigh Douglas, B.S. in Software Engineering and Management (University of Gothenburg).

- **2022** Dia Istanbuly and Max Zimmer, B.S. in Software Engineering and Management (University of Gothenburg).
- **2020** Fabian Daneshmand-Mehr and Daniel Salomons, B.S. in Software Engineering and Management (University of Gothenburg).
- 2020 Sarkis George Sarkisian, B.S. in Software Engineering and Management (University of Gothenburg).

Independent Study Supervisor¹

- 2018 Hayley Lichtenfels, B.S. in Computer Science (University of South Carolina).
- 2016 Allen Kanapala, M.S. in Computer Science (University of South Carolina).
- 2016 Narasimha Chilukuri, M.S. in Software Engineering (University of South Carolina).
- 2016 Craig Sharp, Ph.D. in Computer Science (University of South Carolina).

Funding:

- 2020–2025 Vetenskapsrådet (Swedish Research Council) Award 2019-05275, Context-Infused Automated Software Test Generation (Sole PI, 3,900,000 SEK).
- **2020—Present** Software Center, Aspects of Automated Testing (15% of research hours funded on an ongoing basis).
- 2019–2020 South Carolina NASA EPSCoR, Robust Software Testing of Autonomous Aerospace Robotic Systems Using Transfer Learning (Co-PI, \$25,000.00).
- 2018–2019 University of South Carolina ASPIRE-1, Investigating the Relationship between Real and Synthetic Software Faults (Sole PI, \$14,959.00).
- 2017–2019 National Science Foundation Award CCF-1657299, CRII: SHF: Understanding The Role of Software Test Adequacy Criteria in Search-Based Test Generation (Sole PI, \$173,528.00).

Awards:

- 2020 Distinguished Reviewer, 35th International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE'20)
- **2019** 2009-2019 Most Influential Paper Award, 35^{th} International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME'19)
- 2019 Best Reviewer, Journal of Systems and Software.
- 2018 Graduate Teaching Award, University of South Carolina (Department of Computer Science & Engineering)
- 2018 Challenge Award Winner, 10th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'18)
- 2018 Best Presentation, 11^{th} International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST'18)
- 2016 Challenge Award Winner, 8th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'16)
- **2014** Best Presentation, 7^{th} International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST'14)
- 2010–2013 National Science Foundation Graduate Research Fellowship

Conference Steering Committees and Chairmanships:

- 2016-Present Steering Committee, Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE).
- **2023** Tool Demonstrations Co-Chair, 16^{th} International Conference on Software Testing, Verification, and Validation (ICST'23)

¹An "Independent Study" in the US is similar to a Swedish Bachelor's Thesis in scope and duration.

- **2022** Publicity and Social Media Co-Chair, 38^{th} International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME'22)
- **2021** Artifact Evaluation Co-Chair, 37^{th} International Conference on Software Maintenance and Evolution (ICSME'21)
- **2021** Challenge Track Co-Chair, 13th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'21).
- **2020** New Ideas and Emerging Results (NIER) Track Co-Chair, 12^{th} Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'20).
- 2015–2020 Steering Committee, International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST).
- **2019** Program Co-Chair, 11^{th} Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'19).
- **2019** Co-Chair, 3^{rd} ROSE Festival (Recognizing and Rewarding Open Science in Software Engineering, ESEC/FSE Special Track).
- 2019 General Chair, 6th International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET'19)
- **2018** Workshop Co-Chair, 11^{th} International Conference on Software Testing, Verification, and Validation (ICST'18).
- 2018 Program Co-Chair, 5th International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET'18)
- 2017–2018 Steering Committee Deputy Chair, International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST).
- **2017** Publicity Co-Chair, 9th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'17).
- **2017** Co-Chair, 4^{th} International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET'17).
- 2016–2017 Steering Committee Chair, International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST).
- **2016** Co-Chair, 9th International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST'16).
- **2016** Program Co-Chair, 3rd International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET'16).
- **2015** Co-Chair, 8th International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST'15).
- **2012** North America Publicity Chair, 27th IEEE /ACM International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE'12).
- **2012** Web Chair, 20th IEEE International Conference on Requirements Engineering (RE'12).
- 2008–2010 Web Chair, International Conference on Predictive Models in Software Engineering (PROMISE).

Conference Program Committees:

- 2020-Present Program Committee, International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE)
- **2020**—**Present** Program Committee, Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE) (Replications and Negative Results Track)
- 2019—Present Program Committee, International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE) (Tool Demonstrations)
- 2018-Present Program Committee, Genetic and Evolutionary Computation Conference (GECCO)
- 2017—Present Program Committee, International Conference on Advances in System Testing and Validation Lifecycle (VALID).
- 2017-Present Program Committee, International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST).
- **2019, 2022** Program Committee, International Symposium on Software Testing and Analysis (ISSTA) (Tool Demonstrations)
- **2020**, **2022** Program Committee, Joint European Software Engineering Conference and Symposium on the Foundations of Software Engineering (ESEC/FSE) (Tool Demonstrations)

- **2023** Program Committee, International Conference on Evaluation and Assessment in Software Engineering (EASE).
- 2022 Program Committee, International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE).
- 2022 Program Committee, International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence in Software Testing (AIST).
- **2021** Program Committee, International Conference on the Applications of Evolutionary Computing (EvoApplications)
- **2021** Program Committee, International Conference on Software Analysis, Evolution and Reengineering (SANER) (Tool Track)
- 2021 Program Committee, International Workshop on Test Oracles (TORACLE)
- 2020 Program Committee, International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE) (Poster Track).
- 2020 Program Committee, Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE) (Challenge Track)
- **2017–2019** Program Committee, European Conference on the Applications of Evolutionary Computing (EvoSET Track—Nature-inspired algorithms in Software Engineering and Testing).
- 2019 Program Committee, International Workshop on Software Engineering Intelligence (SEI)
- 2018–2019 Program Committee, International Conference on Software Testing, Verification, and Validation (ICST)
- 2018–2019 Program Committee, International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE) (Demonstrations Track).
- 2017–2018 Program Committee, International Workshop on Software Analytics (SWAN).
- 2016–2018 Program Committee, Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE).
- 2015 Program Committee, International Workshop on Actionable Analytics for SE (ACTION).
- **2011–2012** Program Committee, International Conference on Predictive Models in Software Engineering (PROMISE).

Books and Chapters:

Names in **bold** are supervised students.

- 1. Afonso Fontes, Gregory Gay, Francisco Gomes de Oliveria Neto, Robert Feldt. Automated Support for Unit Test Generation. Optimising the Software Development Process with Artificial Intelligence. Springer, 2022. To appear. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/21ai4se.pdf.
- Shiva Nejati and Gregory Gay, editors. Proceedings of the 11th International Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, SSBSE 2019, Talinn, Estonia, August 31-September 1, 2019. Vol. 11664. Lecture Notes in Computer Science. Springer, 2019. ISBN: 978-3-030-27455-9. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-030-27455-9.

Journal Publications:

- 3. Alireza Salahirad, Gregory Gay, Ehsan Mohammadi. Mapping the Structure and Evolution of Software Testing Research Over the Past Three Decades. *Journal of Systems and Software*. To appear, 2022. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/22topics.pdf.
- 4. **Hussein Almulla**, Gregory Gay. Learning How to Search: Generating Effective Test Cases Through Adaptive Fitness Function Selection. *Empirical Software Engineering Journal*. Volume 27, Article 38, 2022. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/21affs.pdf.
- 5. Alireza Salahirad, Hussein Almulla, Gregory Gay. Choosing The Fitness Function for the Job: Automated Generation of Test Suites that Detect Real Faults. Wiley Software Testing, Verification and Reliability. Volume 29, Issue 4-5. June-August, 2019. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/19fitness.pdf.

- 6. Ying Meng, Gregory Gay, Michael Whalen. Ensuring the Observability of Structural Test Obligations. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*. Volume 46, Issue 7, September 2018. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/18omcdc.pdf.
- 7. Amanda Schwartz, Daniel Puckett, **Ying Meng**, Gregory Gay. Investigating Faults Missed by Test Suites Achieving High Code Coverage. *Journal of Systems and Software*. Volume 144. October, 2018. Pages 106-120. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/18mutation.pdf.
- 8. Gregory Gay, Sanjai Rayadurgam, Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Automated Steering of Model-Based Test Oracles to Admit Real Program Behaviors. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*. Volume 43, Number 6. June, 2017. Pages 531-555. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/16steering.pdf.
- 9. Gregory Gay, Ajitha Rajan, Matt Staats, Michael Whalen, Mats P.E. Heimdahl. The Effect of Program and Model Structure on the Effectiveness of MC/DC Test Adequacy Coverage. ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology. Volume 25, Number 3. August, 2016. Article 25. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/16mcdc.pdf.
- 10. Gregory Gay, Matt Staats, Michael Whalen, Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Automated Oracle Data Selection Support. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*. Volume 41, Number 11. November, 2015. Pages 1119-1137. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/15oracles.pdf.
- 11. Gregory Gay, Matt Staats, Michael Whalen, Mats P.E. Heimdahl. The Risks of Coverage-Directed Test Case Generation. *IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering*. Volume 41, Number 8. August, 2015. Pages 803-819. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/15covrisks.pdf.
- 12. Adam Nelson, Tim Menzies, Gregory Gay. Sharing Experiments Using Open-Source Software. Software: Practice and Experience. Volume 41, Number 3. March, 2011. Pages 283–305. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/10ourmine.pdf.
- 13. Gregory Gay, Tim Menzies, Misty Davies, and Karen Gundy-Burlet. Automatically Finding the Control Variables for Complex System Behavior. *Automated Software Engineering*. Volume 17, Number 4. December, 2010. Pages 1–30. Available online at http://www.greg4cr.github.io/pdf/10tar3.pdf.
- 14. Gregory Gay, Tim Menzies, Omid Jalali, Gregory Mundy, Beau Gilkerson, Martin Feather, and James Kiper. Finding Robust Solutions in Requirements Models. *Automated Software Engineering*. Volume 17, Number 1. March, 2010. Pages 87–116. Available online at http://www.greg4cr.github.io/pdf/10keys.pdf.

Conference Publications:

- 15. Hamid Ebadi, Mahshid Helali Moghadam, Markus Borg, Gregory Gay, **Afonso Fontes**, Kasper Socha. Efficient and Effective Generation of Test Cases for Pedestrian Detection–Search-based Software Testing of Baidu Apollo in SVL. *Proceedings of 3rd IEEE International Conference on Artificial Intelligence Testing, Challenge Track (AiTest'21)*. Bari, Italy, August 2021. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/21aitest.pdf.
- 16. Gregory Gay, René Just. Defects4J as a Challenge Case for the Search-Based Software Engineering Community. Proceedings of 12th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, Challenge Cases Track (SSBSE'20). Bari, Italy, September 2020. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/ pdf/20d4j.pdf.
- 17. Hussein Almulla, Gregory Gay. Generating Diverse Test Suites for Gson Through Adaptive Fitness Function Selection. Proceedings of 12th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, Challenge Solutions Track (SSBSE'20). Bari, Italy, September 2020. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/20rldiv.pdf.
- 18. **Srujana Bollina**, Gregory Gay. Bytecode-based Multiple Condition Coverage: An Initial Investigation. *Proceedings of 12th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, Replications*

- and Negative Results Track (SSBSE'20). Bari, Italy, September 2020. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/20bmcc.pdf.
- 19. Ying Meng, Gregory Gay. Understanding The Impact of Solver Choice in Model-Based Test Generation. Proceedings of the ACM/IEEE International Symposium on Empirical Software Engineering and Measurement (ESEM'20). Bari, Italy, September 2020. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/20solvers.pdf.
- 20. Hussein Almulla, Gregory Gay. Learning How to Search: Generating Exception-Triggering Tests Through Adaptive Fitness Function Selection. *Proceedings of the 13th IEEE International Conference on Software Testing, Verification, and Validation (ICST'20)*. Porto, Portugal, March 2020. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/20icst.pdf.
- 21. Allen Kanapala, Gregory Gay. Mapping Class Dependencies for Fun and Profit. Proceedings of the 10th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, Hot Off the Press Track (SSBSE'18). Montpellier, France, September 2018. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/18coupling.pdf.
- 22. Gregory Gay. Detecting Real Faults in the Gson Library Through Search-Based Unit Test Generation. Proceedings of the 10th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, Challenge Track (SSBSE'18). Montpellier, France, September 2018. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/18gson.pdf.
- 23. Hussein Almulla, Alireza Salahirad, Gregory Gay. Using Search-Based Test Generation to Discover Real Faults in Guava. *Proceedings of the 9th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, Challenge Track (SSBSE'17)*. Paderborn, Germany, September 2017. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/17guava.pdf.
- 24. Gregory Gay. Generating Effective Test Suites by Combining Coverage Criteria. *Proceedings of the 9th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering (SSBSE'17)*. Paderborn, Germany, September 2017. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/17ssbse.pdf.
- 25. Gregory Gay. The Fitness Function for the Job: Search-Based Generation of Test Suites that Detect Real Faults. *Proceedings of the 10th IEEE International Conference on Software Testing, Verification, and Validation (ICST'17)*. Tokyo, Japan, March 2017. **Best Paper Nominee**. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/17fitness.pdf.
- 26. Gregory Gay. Challenges in Using Search-Based Test Generation to Identify Real Faults in Mockito. Proceedings of the 8th Symposium on Search-Based Software Engineering, Challenge Track (SS-BSE'16). Raleigh, NC, USA, October 2016. **Best Paper Winner (Challenge Track)**. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/16mockito.pdf.
- 27. Dongjiang You, Sanjai Rayadurgam, Michael Whalen, Mats P.E. Heimdahl, Gregory Gay. Efficient Observability-based Test Generation by Dynamic Symbolic Execution. *Proceedings of the 26th IEEE International Symposium on Software Reliability Engineering (ISSRE'15)*. Gaithersburg, MD, USA, November 2015. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/15issre.pdf.
- 28. Gregory Gay, Sanjai Rayadurgam, Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Improving the Accuracy of Oracle Verdicts Through Automated Model Steering. *Proceedings of the 29th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE'14)*. Vasteras, Sweden, September 2014. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/14ase.pdf.
- 29. Gregory Gay, Sanjai Rayadurgam, Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Steering Model-Based Oracles to Admit Real Program Behaviors. *Proceedings of the 36th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Software Engineering, NIER Track (ICSE'14-NIER)*. Hyderabad, India, June 2014. Available online at \newlinehttp://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/14nier.pdf.
- 30. Michael Whalen, Gregory Gay, Dongjiang You, and Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Observable Modified Condition/Decision Coverage. *Proceedings of the 35th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE'13)*. San Francisco, United States, May 2013. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/13omcdc.pdf.

- 31. Matt Staats, Gregory Gay, and Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Automated Oracle Creation Support, or: How I Learned to Stop Worrying About Fault Propagation and Love Mutation Testing. *Proceedings of the 34th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE'12)*. Zurich, Switzerland, May 2012. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/12oracle.pdf.
- 32. Matt Staats, Gregory Gay, Michael Whalen, and Mats P.E. Heimdahl. On the Danger of Coverage Directed Test Case Generation. *Proceedings of the 15th International Conference on Fundamental Approaches to Software Engineering (FASE'12)*. Talinn, Estonia, March 2012. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/12danger.pdf.
- 33. Ekrem Kocaguneli, Gregory Gay, Tim Menzies, Ye Yang, and Jacky Keung. When to Use Data from Other Projects for Effort Estimation. Short Paper, Proceedings of the 25th ACM/IEEE International Conference on Automated Software Engineering (ASE'10). Antwerp, Belguim, September 2010. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/10ccwc.pdf.
- 34. Gregory Gay. A Baseline Method For Search-Based Software Engineering. Proceedings of the 6th International Conference on Predictive Models in Software Engineering (PROMISE'10). Banff, Canada, September 2010. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/10baseline.pdf.
- 35. Jia Chen, Ye Yang, Wen Zhang, Gregory Gay. Measuring the Heterogeneity of Crosscompany Datasets. Proceedings of the 11th International Conference on Product Focused Software Development and Process Improvement (PROFES'10). Limerick, Ireland, June 2010. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/10profes.pdf.
- 36. Gregory Gay, Sonia Haiduc, Andrian Marcus, Tim Menzies. On the Use of Relevance Feedback in IR-based Concept Location. *Proceedings of the 25th IEEE International Conference on Software Maintenance (ICSM'09)*. Alberta, Canada, September 2009. **2009–2019 Most Influential Paper Award**. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/09irrf.pdf.
- 37. Gregory Gay, Tim Menzies, Bojan Cukic, Burak Turhan. How to Build Repeatable Experiments. Proceedings of the 5th International Conference on Predictive Models in Software Engineering (PROMISE'09). Vancouver, Canada, May 2009. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/09ourmine.pdf.

Workshop Publications:

- 38. Khan Mohammad Habibullah, Gregory Gay, Jennifer Horkoff. Non-Functional Requirements for Machine Learning: An Exploration of System Scope and Interest. *Proceedings of the 1st Workshop on Software Engineering for Responsible AI (SE4RAI'22)*. Pittsburgh, USA, May 2022. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/22nfrexplore.pdf.
- 39. Afonso Fontes, Gregory Gay. Using Machine Learning to Generate Test Oracles: A Systematic Literature Review. *Proceedings of the 1st International Workshop on Test Oracles (TORACLE'21)*. Athens, Greece, August 2021. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/21oracles1r.pdf.
- 40. Gregory Gay. One-Size-Fits-None? Improving Test Generation Using Context-Optimized Fitness Functions. *Proceedings of the 12th International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST'19)*. Montreal, Canada, May 2018. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/19sbst.pdf.
- 41. Gregory Gay. To Call, or Not to Call: Contrasting Direct and Indirect Branch Coverage in Test Generation. *Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing* (SBST'18). Gothenburg, Sweden, May 2018. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/18sbstdbc.pdf.
- 42. Gregory Gay. Multifaceted Test Suite Generation Using Primary and Supporting Fitness Functions. Proceedings of the 11th International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST'18). Gothenburg, Sweden, May 2018. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/18sbstposition.pdf.

- 43. Gregory Gay, Matt Staats, Michael Whalen, and Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Moving the Goalposts: Coverage Satisfaction is Not Enough. *Proceedings of the 7th International Workshop on Search-Based Software Testing (SBST'14)*. Hyderabad, India, June 2014. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/14sbst.pdf.
- 44. Gregory Gay and Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Towards Community-Assisted Software Engineering Decision Making. Proceedings of the 2nd International Workshop on Realizing Artificial Intelligence Synergies in Software Engineering (RAISE 2013). San Francisco, California, May 2013. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/13raise.pdf.
- 45. Tim Menzies, Burak Turhan, Gregory Gay, Ayse Bener, Bojan Cukic and Yue Jiang. Implications of Ceiling Effects in Defect Predictors. *Proceedings of the 4th International Workshop on Predictive Models in Software Engineering (PROMISE'08)*. Leipzig, Germany, May 2008. Available online at http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/08ceiling.pdf.

Other Publications:

- 46. Paul Ralph, Nauman bin Ali, Sebastian Baltes, Domenico Bianculli, Jessica Diaz, Yvonne Dittrich, Neil Ernst, Michael Felderer, Robert Feldt, Antonio Filieri, Breno Bernard Nicolau de Frana, Carlo Alberto Furia, Gregory Gay, Nicolas Gold, Daniel Graziotin, Pinjia He, Rashina Hoda, Natalia Juristo, Barbara Kitchenham, Valentina Lenarduzzi, Jorge Martnez, Jorge Melegati, Daniel Mendez, Tim Menzies, Jefferson Molleri, Dietmar Pfahl, Romain Robbes, Daniel Russo, Nyyti Saarimki, Federica Sarro, Davide Taibi, Janet Siegmund, Diomidis Spinellis, Miroslaw Staron, Klaas Stol, Margaret-Anne Storey, Davide Taibi, Damian Tamburri, Marco Torchiano, Christoph Treude, Burak Turhan, Xiaofeng Wang, Sira Vegas. ACM SIGSOFT Empirical Standards for Software Engineering Research. arXiv preprint arXiv:2010.03525. March, 2021.
- 47. Michael Unterkalmsteiner, Tingting Yu, Gregory Gay, Elizabeth Bjarnason, Markus Borg, Michael Felderer. Summary of the 5th International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET 2018). ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes. Volume 44, Number 1, March, 2019. Pages 31–34..
- 48. Markus Borg, Elizabeth Bjarnason, Michael Unterkalmsteiner, Tingting Yu, Gregory Gay, Michael Felderer. Summary of the 4th International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET 2017). ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes. Volume 42, Number 4. January, 2018. Pages 28-31.. Available from http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/18ret.pdf.
- 49. Michael Unterkalmsteiner, Gregory Gay, Michael Felderer, Elizabeth Bjarnason, Markus Borg, Mirko Morandini. Summary of the 3rd International Workshop on Requirements Engineering and Testing (RET 2016). ACM SIGSOFT Software Engineering Notes. Volume 41, Number 3. May, 2016. Pages 31-33.. Available from http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/16ret.pdf.
- 50. Gregory Gay, Giuliano Antoniol. 8th International Workshop on Search-based Software Testing (SBST 2015). Proceedings of the 37th International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE'15)—Workshop Summaries. Florence, Italy, May 2015. Available from http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/sbst-summary.pdf.
- 51. Gregory Gay. Automated Steering of Model-Based Test Oracles to Admit Real Program Behaviors. Doctoral Dissertation, University of Minnesota. Minneapolis, MN, May 2015. Available from http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/GregoryGayDissertation.pdf.
- 52. Gregory Gay and Mats P.E. Heimdahl. Towards Community-Assisted Software Engineering Decision Making. *University of Minnesota Tech Report 13-015*. Minneapolis, MN, April 2013. Available from http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/13raise.pdf.
- 53. Gregory Gay. The Robust Optimization of Non-Linear Requirements Models. MS Thesis, West Virginia University. Morgantown, WV, May 2010. Available from http://greg4cr.github.io/pdf/thesis_v1.pdf.

Invited Presentations:

- 1. International Workshop on Artificial Intelligence in Software Testing (AIST). April 2021. Online. Keynote: Learning How to Test Generating Context-Infused Test Cases
- 2. International Conference on Software Engineering (ICSE). July 2020. Seoul, South Korea. Invited Panelist: Student Mentoring Workshop
- 3. Chalmers University of Technology (Machine Learning Seminar). March 2020. Gothenburg, Sweden. Invited Talk: Learning How to Search: Generating Exception-Triggering Tests Through Adaptive Fitness Function Selection
- Jeppesen Systems AB. December 2019. Gothenburg, Sweden. Invited Talk: An Introduction to Search-Based Test Generation
- SAST Vst. October 2019. Gothenburg, Sweden. Invited Talk: A Brief Introduction to Search-Based Test Generation
- 6. Shonan Seminar 160: Fuzzing and Symbolic Execution: Reflections, Challenges, and Opportunities. September 2019. Kanagawa, Japan.
 - Invited Talk: A Brief Introduction to (Metaheuristic) Search-Based Test Generation
- 7. South Carolina Law Review 2016 Symposium. February 2016. Columbia, SC. Panelist: The Science of Cyber Attacks
- 8. University of Minnesota Graduate Student Colloquium. October 2011. Minneapolis, MN. Invited Talk: Software Test Oracles: How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love Mutation Testing
- 9. Midwest Verification Day 2011. September 2011. Minneapolis, MN. Invited Talk: Towards Oracle Creation Support
- 10. Tsinghua University School of Software. March 2010. Beijing, PRC. Invited Talk: Finding Robust Solutions to Model Optimization Problems
- 11. Institute of Software, Chinese Academy of Sciences. January 2010. Beijing, PRC. Invited Talk: OURMINE: A Toolkit for Sharing Experiments
- 12. NASA Ames Research Center. August 2009. Mountain View, CA.
 Invited Talk: Automatically finding the control variables for complex system behavior
- 13. WVU/NETL/ERA Workshop on Digital Preservation of Complex Engineering Data. April 2009. Morgantown, WV. Poster Presentation: Information Retreival with HAMLET

Professional Activities:

- 2019-Present Member, ACM TOSEM Board of Distinguished Reviewers
- 2017-Present Member, Empirical Software Engineering Journal Review Board
- 2020-Present Reviewer, Software and Systems Modeling
- 2019-Present Reviewer, IEEE Access
- 2019-Present Reviewer, Software Practice and Experience
- 2019-Present Reviewer, Systems Engineering
- 2018-Present Reviewer, Traffic Injury Prevention
- 2018-Present Reviewer, Journal of Software: Evolution and Process
- 2018-Present Reviewer, Information and Software Technology
- 2017-Present Reviewer, IET Software
- 2016-Present Reviewer, Journal of Systems and Software
- 2016-Present Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation

- 2016-Present Reviewer, Journal of Classification
- 2015-Present Reviewer, Empirical Software Engineering Journal
- 2015-Present Reviewer, ACM Transactions on Software Engineering and Methodology
- 2014-Present Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Software Engineering
- 2014-Present Reviewer, Software Testing, Verification and Reliability
- 2013-Present Reviewer, IEEE Software
- 2012-Present Reviewer, Software Quality Journal
- 2010-Present Reviewer, Automated Software Engineering (journal)
- 2018 Panelist, NSF Panel P181594 (CRI-SW)
- 2018 Reviewer, IEEE Transactions on Reliability
- 2018 Reviewer, Applied Soft Computing Journal
- 2017 Reviewer, The Computer Journal
- 2017 Reviewer, Formal Methods in System Design
- 2016 Reviewer, 2017 IFAC World Conference
- 2014 Reviewer, Journal of Aerospace Information Systems
- 2013 Student Volunteer, International Conference on Software Engineering
- 2012 Reviewer, Formal Methods for Industrial Critical System
- 2012 Student Volunteer, 2012 International Symposium on Software Testing and Analysis
- 2008–2009 President, ACM West Virginia University Student Chapter
- 2007–2008 Vice-President, ACM West Virginia University Student Chapter
- 2007–2010 Member, West Virginia University Engineering Student Advisory Council

Affiliate:

• Member of IEEE, ACM, Upsilon Pi Epsilon.