Project Flex/Bison Αρχές Γλωσσών Προγραμματισμού και Μεταφραστών

Όνομα/ΑΜ: Περικλής Κοροντζής / 1072563

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Online link: https://github.com/PeriKor19008/compiler

BNF Ερωτήματος 1:

<compiler> ::= { <last> , <active> }

<last> ::= { "last":{ <gameId> , <drawId> ,

<drawTime> , <drawTime> , <status> ,

<drawBrea>, <visualDraw>,

<pricePoints> ,<winningNumbers> ,

<prizeCategories> , <wagerStatistics> }

<active> ::= { "active": { <gameId> , <drawId> ,

<drawTime> , <status> , <drawBreak> ,

```
<visualDraw>, <pricePoints>,
                                        <prizeCategories> , <wagerStatistics> }
                                        "gameId": <θετικός ακέραιος>
<gameId>
                                  ::=
                                        "drawld": <θετικός ακέραιος>
<drawId>
                                  ::=
                                        "drawTime": <θετικός ακέραιος>
<drawTime>
                                  ::=
                                        "status": <αλφαριθμητικό>
<status>
                                  ::=
                                        "drawBreak": <θετικός ακέραιος>
<drawBreak>
                                  ::=
                                        "visualDraw": <θετικός ακέραιος>
<visualDraw>
                                  ::=
                                        "pricePoints": { <amount> }
<pricePoints>
                                  ::=
                                        "amount": <θετικός πραγματικός>
<amount>
                                  ::=
<winningNumber>
                                        "winningNumbers": { <list> , <bonus> }
                                  ::=
                                        "list": <array θετικού ακέραιου>
t>
                                  ::=
                                        "bonus": <array θετικών ακεραίων>
<bonus>
                                  ::=
                                        "prizeCategories": [ "id" = 1, <dividend>
<prizeCategories>
                                  ::=
                                        , <winners> , <distributed> , <jackpot> ,
                                        <fixed>, <categoryType>, <gameType>,
                                        <minimumDistributed> 1
                                  ١
                                        "prizeCategories": [ <id>, <dividend>,
                                        <winners> , <distributed> , <jackpot> ,
                                        <fixed>, <categoryType>, <gameType>,
                                        <minimumDistributed> 1
                                        "id": <θετικός ακέραιος εύρους 1-8>
<id>
                                  ::=
<dividend>
                                        "dividend": <θετικός πραγματικός>
                                  ::=
                                        "winners": <θετικός ακέραιος>
<winners>
                                  ::=
                                        "distributed": <boolean>
<distributed>
                                  ::=
                                        "distributed": <θετικός πραγματικός>
<jackpot>
                                  ::=
                                        "fixed": <θετικός πραγματικός>
<fixed>
                                  ::=
                                        "categoryType": <θετικός ακέραιος 0 ή
<categoryType>
                                  ::=
                                        1>
                                        "gameType": <αλφαριθμητικό>
<gameType>
                                  ::=
```

"minimumDistributed": <θετικός <minimumDistributed> ::= πραγματικός> "wagerStatistics": { <columns>, <wagerStatistics> ::= <wagers>, <addOn>} "columns": <θετικός ακέραιος> <columns> ::= "wagers": <θετικός ακέραιος> <wagers> ::= <addOn> "addOn": <JSON array> ::= <θετικός ακέραιος> $(0|1|2|3|4|5|6|7|8|9)^{+}$::= <αλφαριθμητικό> $(a|b|c|...|y|z)^{+}$::= <θετικός πραγματικός> (<θετικός ακέραιος>) . (<θετικός ::= ακέραιος>) <array θετικών ακεραίων> [(<θετικός ακέραιος> ,)+ <θετικός ::= ακέραιος> <array θετικού ακέραιου> [<θετικός ακέραιος>] ::= <θετικός ακέραιος εύρους 2-8 2|3|4|5|6|7|8 ::= <πραγματικός> <θετικός πραγματικός> ::= - <θετικός πραγματικός> <θετικός ακέραιος> . <θετικός ακέραιος> e (+|-) <θετικός ακέραιος> - <θετικός ακέραιος> . <θετικός ακέραιος> e (+|-) <θετικός ακέραιος> [(<πραγματικός> | <αλφαριθμητικό>,)+ <JSON array> ::= <πραγματικός> | <αλφαριθμητικό> | <θετικός ακέραιος 0 ή 1> (0|1)

::=

BNF Ερωτήματος 2 (μόνο τις διαφορές από την 1)

<content> ::= "content": [<gameid> , <drawID> ,

<drawTime> , <status> , <drawBreaks> ,

<visualDraw>, <pricePoints>,

<winningNumbers> , <prizeCategories> ,

<wagerStatistics>]

<totalPages> ::= "totalPages": <θετικός ακέραιος>

<totalElements> ::= "totalElements": <θετικός ακέραιος>

<last> ::= "last": <boolean>

<numberOfElements> ::= "numberOfElements": <θετικός ακέραιος>

<sort> ::= "sort": [<direction> , , <ignoreCase> ,

<nullHandling>, <descending>, <ascending>]

<direction> ::= "direction": <αλφαριθμητικό>

<ignoreCase> ::= "ignoreCase": <boolean>

<nullHandling> ::= "nullHandling": <αλφαριθμητικό>

<descending> ::= "descending": <boolean> <ascending> ::= "ascending": <boolean>

<first> ::= "first": <boolean>

<size> ::= "size": <θετικός ακέραιος>

<number> ::= "number": <θετικός ακέραιος>

<boolean> ::= true | false

Σημειώσεις:

Τα παραπάνω BNF δεν αναπαριστούν case-sensitive τους κανόνες που ορίσαμε στη Flex και στη Bison, αλλά αποτελούν μια απόπειρα για πιο εύκολα κατανοητή αναπαράσταση των κανόνων που ορίσαμε.

Bison.y

```
%{
         #include <stdio.h>
        void yyerror(const char *);
        extern FILE *yyin;
        extern FILE *yyout;
        extern int yylineno;
%}
%define parse.error verbose
%locations
//Symbol Tokens
%token '.'
%token ','
%token '{'
%token '}'
%token '['
%token ']'
%token '-'
%token '+'
//Identifier Tokens
%token LAST
%token ACTIVE
%token GAMEID
%token DRAWID
%token DRAW TIME
%token STATUS
```

%token DRAW BREAK

%token VISUAL_DRAW

%token PRICE POINTS

%token AMOUNT

%token WINNING NUMBERS

%token LIST

%token BONUS

%token PRIZE CATEGORIES

%token ID

%token DIVIDENT

%token WINNERS

%token DISTRIBUTED

%token JACKPOT

%token FIXED

%token CATEGORY_TYPE

%token GAMETYPE

%token MINIMUM DISTRIBUTED

%token WAGER STATISTICS

%token COLUMNS

%token WAGERS

%token ADDON

//Extra exc2 Tokens

%token CONTENT

%token TOTAL_PAGES

%token TOTAL_ELEMENTS

%token NUMBER_OF_ELEMENTS

%token SORT

%token DIRECTION

%token PROPERTY

```
%token IGNORE CASE
%token NULL HANDLING
%token DESCENDING
%token ASCENDING
%token FIRST
%token SIZE
%token NUMBER
%token IDONE
%token CLASSITEM
//Value Tokens
%token POSITIVE INTEGER
%token ALPHANUMERIC
%token POSITIVE INTEGER TWO TO EIGHT
%token POSITIVE INTEGER ZERO OR ONE
%token TRUE
%token FALSE
%%
compiler: '{' last ',' active '}' {fprintf(yyout, "\nThe Syntax was Correct!\n");}
          | '{' content ',' totalPages ',' totalElements ',' last2 ',' numberOfElements
',' sort ',' first ',' size ',' number '}' {fprintf(yyout, "\nThe Syntax was Correct!\n");}
          ;
last: LAST '{' gameId ',' drawId ',' drawTime ',' status ',' drawBreak ',' visualDraw ','
pricePoints ',' winningNumbers ',' prizeCategories ',' wagerStatistics '}' {}
active: ACTIVE '{' gameId ',' drawId ',' drawTime ',' status ',' drawBreak ','
visualDraw ',' pricePoints ',' prizeCategories ',' wagerStatistics '}' {}
```

```
positivereal: POSITIVE INTEGER '.' POSITIVE INTEGER {}
real: positivereal | '-' positivereal {}
arrayint: POSITIVE INTEGER ',' arrayint | POSITIVE INTEGER {}
arrayposints: '[' arrayint ']' {}
arrayposint: '[' POSITIVE INTEGER ']' {}
jsoncontent: ALPHANUMERIC ',' jsoncontent | ALPHANUMERIC {}
jsonarray: '[' jsoncontent ']' | '[' ']' {}
gameId: GAMEID POSITIVE INTEGER {}
drawld: DRAWID POSITIVE INTEGER {}
drawTime: DRAW TIME POSITIVE INTEGER {}
status: STATUS ALPHANUMERIC {}
drawBreak: DRAW BREAK POSITIVE INTEGER {}
visualDraw: VISUAL DRAW POSITIVE INTEGER {}
pricePoints: PRICE POINTS '{' amount '}' {}
amount: AMOUNT positivereal {}
winningNumbers: WINNING NUMBERS '{' list ',' bonus '}' {}
list: LIST arrayposints{}
bonus: BONUS arrayposint{}
prizecontent: '{' idone ',' divident ',' winners ',' distributed ',' jackpot ',' fixed ','
categoryType ',' gameType ',' minimumDistributed '}'
            | '{' id ',' divident ',' winners ',' distributed ',' jackpot ',' fixed ','
categoryType ',' gameType '}' {}
prizelisting: prizecontent ',' prizelisting | prizecontent
prizeCategories: PRIZE CATEGORIES '[' prizelisting ']' {}
idone: IDONE {}
id: ID POSITIVE INTEGER TWO TO EIGHT {}
divident: DIVIDENT positivereal {}
winners: WINNERS POSITIVE INTEGER {}
distributed: DISTRIBUTED positivereal {}
```

```
jackpot: JACKPOT positivereal {}
fixed: FIXED positivereal {}
categoryType: CATEGORY TYPE POSITIVE INTEGER ZERO OR ONE {}
gameType: GAMETYPE ALPHANUMERIC {}
minimumDistributed: MINIMUM DISTRIBUTED positivereal
wagerStatistics: WAGER STATISTICS '{' columns ',' wagers ',' addOn '}' {}
columns: COLUMNS POSITIVE INTEGER {}
wagers: WAGERS POSITIVE INTEGER {}
addOn: ADDON isonarray {}
//Extra exc2 Tokens
contentlisting: '{' gameId ',' drawId ',' drawTime ',' status ',' drawBreak ','
visualDraw ',' pricePoints ',' winningNumbers ',' prizeCategories ',' wagerStatistics
'}' ',' contentlisting | '{' gameId ',' drawId ',' drawTime ',' status ',' drawBreak ','
visualDraw ',' pricePoints ',' winningNumbers ',' prizeCategories ',' wagerStatistics
'}' ',' {};
content: CONTENT '[' contentlisting ']' {}
sort: SORT '[' '{' direction ',' property ',' ignoreCase ',' nullHandling ',' descending ','
ascending '}' ']' {};
totalPages: TOTAL PAGES POSITIVE INTEGER {}
totalElements: TOTAL ELEMENTS POSITIVE INTEGER {}
boolean: TRUE | FALSE {}
last2: LAST boolean{}
numberOfElements: NUMBER OF ELEMENTS POSITIVE INTEGER {}
direction: DIRECTION ALPHANUMERIC {}
property: PROPERTY CLASSITEM{}
ignoreCase: IGNORE CASE boolean {}
nullHandling: NULL HANDLING ALPHANUMERIC {}
```

```
descending: DESCENDING boolean {}
ascending: ASCENDING boolean{}
first: FIRST boolean {}
size: SIZE POSITIVE_INTEGER {}
number: NUMBER POSITIVE INTEGER {}
%%
void yyerror(const char *errmsg)
{
         fprintf(yyout, "\nError in line: %d\n%s\n", yylineno, errmsg);
}
int main (int argc, char **argv)
{
         ++argv; --argc;
         if (argc > 0)
           yyin = fopen(argv[0], "r");
         else
           yyin = stdin;
         yyout = fopen("output", "w");
         yyparse();
         return 0;
}
```

Flex.I

```
%{
         #include <stdio.h>
         #include "y.tab.h"
         int list count=0;
         int prizeCategoriesCounter = 0;
         extern void yyerror(const char *);
         #define PRINT fwrite (yytext, yyleng, 1, yyout)
%}
%s ALPHA BETA GAMMA CHECK LISTCHECK
%option noyywrap yylineno
digit [0-9]
         {digit}+
num
         "+"
plus
         "_"
minus
         "true"
true
         "false"
false
zeroone [01]
twotoeight [2-8]
alphanumeric [a-zA-Z0-9]
classitem {alphanumeric}\.{alphanumeric}
%%
<INITIAL>
{
"\n"
           {}
"\-"
           { PRINT; return '-'; }
"\+"
           { PRINT; return '+'; }
```

```
{ PRINT; return ','; }
        { PRINT; return '{'; }
       { PRINT; return '}'; }
"\}"
      { PRINT; return '['; }
"]/"
"\]" { PRINT; return ']'; }
    { PRINT; return '.'; }
"\"id\": 1" { PRINT; return IDONE; }
"\"id\":1" { PRINT; return IDONE; }
"\"last\":" { PRINT; return LAST; }
"\"active\":" { PRINT; return ACTIVE; }
"\"gameId\":" { BEGIN(CHECK); PRINT; return GAMEID; }
"\"drawId\":" { PRINT; return DRAWID; }
"\"drawTime\":" { PRINT; return DRAW_TIME; }
"\"status\":" { BEGIN(ALPHA); PRINT; return STATUS; }
"\"drawBreak\":" { PRINT; return DRAW_BREAK; }
"\"visualDraw\":"{ PRINT; return VISUAL_DRAW; }
"\"pricePoints\":"{ PRINT; return PRICE POINTS; }
"\"amount\":" { PRINT; return AMOUNT; }
"\"winningNumbers\":" { PRINT; return WINNING_NUMBERS; }
"\"list\":" { BEGIN(LISTCHECK); PRINT; return LIST; }
"\"bonus\":" { PRINT; return BONUS; }
"\"prizeCategories\":" { prizeCategoriesCounter = 0; PRINT; return
PRIZE CATEGORIES; }
"\"id\":" { BEGIN(BETA); PRINT; return ID; }
"\"divident\":" { prizeCategoriesCounter++; checkMaximumPrizeCategories();
PRINT; return DIVIDENT; }
"\"winners\":" { PRINT; return WINNERS; }
"\"distributed\":" { PRINT; return DISTRIBUTED; }
"\"jackpot\":" { PRINT; return JACKPOT; }
"\"fixed\":" { PRINT; return FIXED; }
```

```
"\"categoryType\":" { BEGIN(BETA); PRINT; return CATEGORY_TYPE; }
"\"gameType\":" { BEGIN(ALPHA); PRINT; return GAMETYPE; }
"\"minimumDistributed\":" { PRINT; return MINIMUM DISTRIBUTED; }
"\"wagerStatistics\":" { checkMinimumPrizeCategories(); PRINT; return
WAGER STATISTICS; }
"\"columns\":" { PRINT; return COLUMNS; }
"\"wagers\":" { PRINT; return WAGERS; }
"\"addOn\":" { BEGIN(ALPHA); PRINT; return ADDON; }
{num} { yylval = atoi(yytext); PRINT; return POSITIVE INTEGER; }
"\"content\":" { PRINT; return CONTENT;}
"\"sort\":" { PRINT; return SORT;}
"\"totalPages\":" { PRINT; return TOTAL_PAGES;}
"\"totalElements\":" { PRINT; return TOTAL ELEMENTS;}
"\"last2\":" { PRINT; return LAST;}
"\"numberOfElements\":" { PRINT; return NUMBER OF ELEMENTS;}
"\"direction\":" { BEGIN(ALPHA); PRINT; return DIRECTION;}
"\"property\":"
                    { BEGIN(GAMMA); PRINT; return PROPERTY;}
"\"ignoreCase\":"{ PRINT; return IGNORE CASE;}
"\"nullHandling\":" { BEGIN(ALPHA); PRINT; return NULL_HANDLING;}
"\"descending\":" { PRINT; return DESCENDING;}
"\"ascending\":" { PRINT; return ASCENDING;}
"\"first\":" { PRINT; return FIRST;}
"\"size\":" { PRINT; return SIZE;}
"\"number\":"
                     { PRINT; return NUMBER;}
        { PRINT; return TRUE; }
"true"
"false" { PRINT; return FALSE; }
}
<ALPHA>
{
```

```
"]/"
                      { PRINT; return '['; }
         "\]"
                      { BEGIN(INITIAL); PRINT; return ']'; }
                            { BEGIN(INITIAL); PRINT; return ALPHANUMERIC; }
         {alphanumeric}
}
<BETA>
{
                      { BEGIN(INITIAL); PRINT; return
         {zeroone}
POSITIVE INTEGER ZERO OR ONE; }
        {twotoeight} { BEGIN(INITIAL); PRINT; return
POSITIVE_INTEGER_TWO_TO_EIGHT;}
}
<GAMMA>
{
        {classitem} { BEGIN(INITIAL); PRINT; return CLASSITEM; }
<CHECK>{
"\n"
           {}
           { yylval = atoi(yytext); check(yylval); BEGIN(INITIAL); PRINT; return
{num}
POSITIVE INTEGER;}
}
<LISTCHECK>{
"\n"
           {}
           { PRINT; return ','; }
```

```
{ yylval = atoi(yytext); list count++; num range(yylval); PRINT; return
{num}
POSITIVE INTEGER;}
"\["
            { PRINT; return '['; }
"\]"
            { list check(list count); list count=0; BEGIN(INITIAL); PRINT; return ']';
}
}
%%
void num range(int val){
         if((0<val)&&(val<45))
            return;
         fprintf(yyout,"\nError: In List Item There Is Value (%d) Which Is Outside
Of The Allowed Range!\n",val);
         exit(0);
void list check(int count){
         if(count==5)
            return;
         fprintf(yyout, "\nError: List Embeded JSON Items Are %d, Not
5!\n",count);
         exit(0);
void check (int val){
         if(val == 1100)
            return;
         else if(val == 1110)
            return;
         else if(val == 2100)
```

```
return;
         else if(val == 2101)
            return;
         else if(val == 5103)
            return;
         else if(val == 5104)
            return;
         else if(val == 5106)
            return;
         fprintf(yyout, "\nError: Invalid GameId!\n");
            exit(0);
}
void checkMaximumPrizeCategories()
{
         if(prizeCategoriesCounter > 8)
            fprintf(yyout, "\nError: prizeCategories Has More Than 8 Embedded
JSON Objects!\n");
            exit(0);
         return;
}
void checkMinimumPrizeCategories()
{
         if(prizeCategoriesCounter < 8)
         {
```

```
fprintf(yyout, "\nError: prizeCategories Has Less Than 8 Embedded

JSON Objects!\n");
        exit(0);
    }
    return;
}
```

Screenshots:

1. Επιτυχία last_result.json:

```
🧿 greg@DESKTOP-TC1GCPQ: /rr 🛛 🗙
   GNU nano 4.8
                                                                        output
                            "winners": 0,
"distributed": 0.0,
                            "jackpot": 0.0,
"fixed": 1.5,
"categoryType": 1,
"gameType": "Normal"
             ],
"wagerStatistics": {
                     "columns": 0,
"wagers": 0,
"addOn": []
The Syntax was Correct!
                        ^O Write Out
^R Read File
                                                 ^W Where Is
^\ Replace
                                                                          ^K Cut Text
^U Paste Tex
                                                                               Cut Text ^J Justify
Paste Text ^T To Spell
                                                                                                                           ^C Cur Pos
^_ Go To L:
 <sup>G</sup> Get Help
     Exit
                                                                                                                                Go To Line
```

2. Επιτυχία range result.json

```
    greg@DESKTOP-TC1GCPQ: /n 

    ×

  GNU nano 4.8
                                               output
         "last":true,
         "numberOfElements":7,
         "sort":[
                           "direction": "DESC",
                           "property": "id.drawId",
                           "ignoreCase":false,
"nullHandling":"NATIVE",
                           "descending":true,
                           "ascending":false
                  }
        ],
"first":true,
":10.
         "number":0
The Syntax was Correct!
^G Get Help
                ^O Write Out
                                ^W Where Is
                                                ^K Cut Text
                                                                ^J Justify
                                                                                ^C Cur Pos
                                                ^U Paste Text ^T To Spell
                ^R Read File
                                ^\ Replace
                                                                                   Go To Line
   Exit
```

3. Mη επιτυχή last result.json:

```
    greg@DESKTOP-TC1GCPQ: /m ×

 GNU nano 4.8
                                              output
                  "winners": 0,
                  "distributed": 0.0,
                  "jackpot": 0.0,
"fixed": 1.5,
                  "categoryType": 1,
"gameType": "Normal"
         "wagerStatistics": {
             "columns": 0,
             "wagers": 0,
             "add0n": []
        }
    }
Error in line: 213
syntax error, unexpected $end, expecting '}'
                               ^W Where Is
^G Get Help
                ^O Write Out
                                                ^K Cut Text
                                                               ^J Justify
                                                                               ^C Cur Pos
                                                  Paste Text ^T To Spell
   Exit
                ^R Read File
                                   Replace
                                                                                  Go To Line
```

4. Mη επιτυχή range_result.json:

```
    greg@DESKTOP-TC1GCPQ: /m ×

 GNU nano 4.8
                                          output
        "last":true,
        "numberOfElements":7,
        "sort":[
                         "direction": "DESC",
                         "property": "id.drawId",
                         "ignoreCase":false,
                         "nullHandling": "NATIVE",
                         "descending":true,
                         "ascending":false
                }
        ],
"first":true,
        "size":10,
"number":0
Error in line: 430
syntax error, unexpected $end, expecting '}'
              ^O Write Out
^R Read File
                                            ^W Where Is
^G Get Help
                                                                         ^C Cur Pos
  Exit
                                Replace
                                                                            Go To Line
```

5. Mη ορθό "gameld":



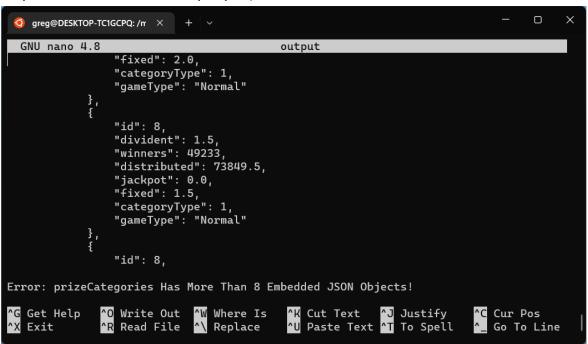
6. prizeContents JSON αριθμός < 7

```
X

    greg@DESKTOP-TC1GCPQ: /m ×

 GNU nano 4.8
                                             output
                  "fixed": 2.0,
                 "categoryType": 1,
                 "gameType": "Normal"
                 "id": 7,
"divident": 2.0,
                 "winners": 10341
                 "distributed": 20682.0,
                 "jackpot": 0.0,
                 "fixed": 2.0,
                 "categoryType": 1,
"gameType": "Normal"
        ],
Error: prizeCategories Has Less Than 8 Embedded JSON Objects!
               ^O Write Out
                               ^W Where Is
                                              ^K Cut Text
                                                              ^J Justify
  Get Help
                                                                             ^C Cur Pos
               ^R Read File
                                  Replace
                                                 Paste Text ^T To Spell
                                                                                Go To Line
   Exit
```

7. prizeContents JSON αριθμός > 7:



8. List doesn't have 5 integers

```
    greg@DESKTOP-TC1GCPQ: /rr ×

  GNU nano 4.8
                                                  output
          "gameId": 5104,
         "drawId": 2390,
         "drawTime": 1642363200000,
         "status": "results",
"drawBreak": 1800000,
"visualDraw": 2390,
"pricePoints": {
              "amount": 0.5
         "winningNumbers": {
              "list":[
                   29,
                   26,
                   24,
                   17
Error: List Embeded JSON Items Are 4, Not 5!
                                  ^W Where Is
^\ Replace
                                                   ^C Cur Pos
^_ Go To Line
^G Get Help
                 ^O Write Out
   Exit
                 ^R Read File
```

9. List has integers not in [1,45] range:

