



Greg Simpson

SupportVectorMachine-

CancerClassification

GALVANIZE DATA SCIENCE FELLOW

IBM DATA SCIENTIST (SOON)

Motivation and Background

- ▶ Long career in software
 - ▶ Many Big name companies; several small companies
 - ▶ Lots of different roles
 - ▶ Plenty of success
 - ▶ GPS-OCX ground station contract win
 - ▶ Too many “less than successes”
- ▶ Looking for something new to keep me interested

After Galvanize



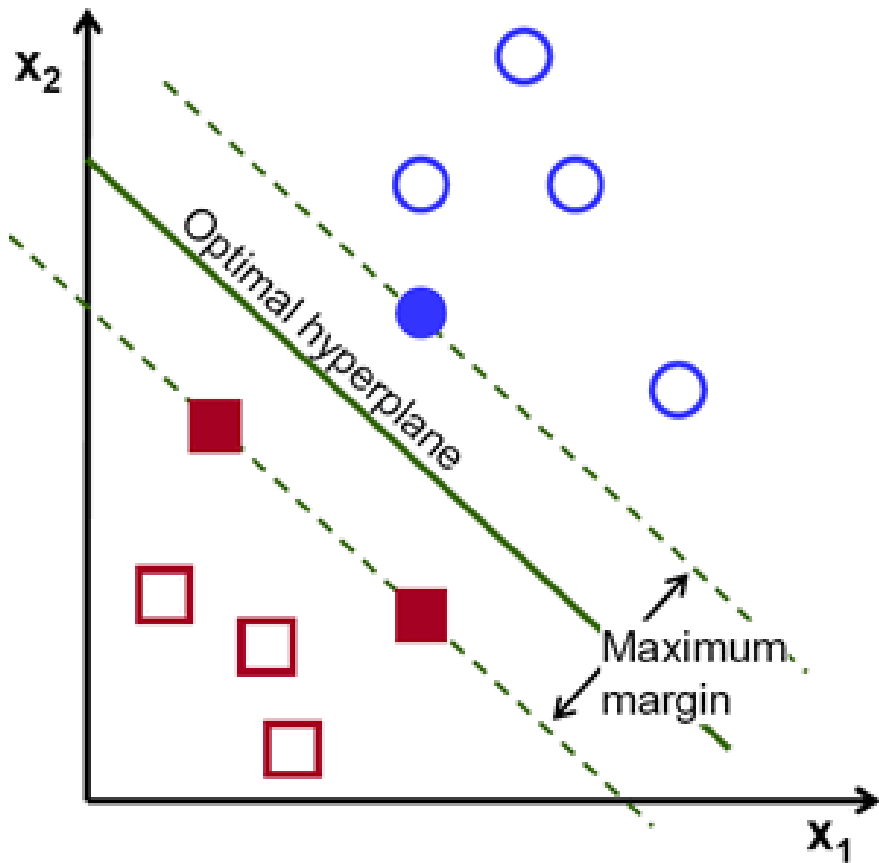
3 GOALS for Capstone

- ▶ Combine
 - ▶ HealthCare Domain
 - ▶ Data Science
 - ▶ IBM Watson Tools

HealthCare Domain

- ▶ Breast Cancer Study from the University of Wisconsin
 - ▶ Publicly available data
 - ▶ 700 records
 - ▶ 10 features – cell characteristic measurements
 - ▶ 1 actual result
 - ▶ 2 – benign
 - ▶ 4 – malignant
- ▶ Goal is to compare the results of your classifier against the actual result

Support Vector Machine (SVM)

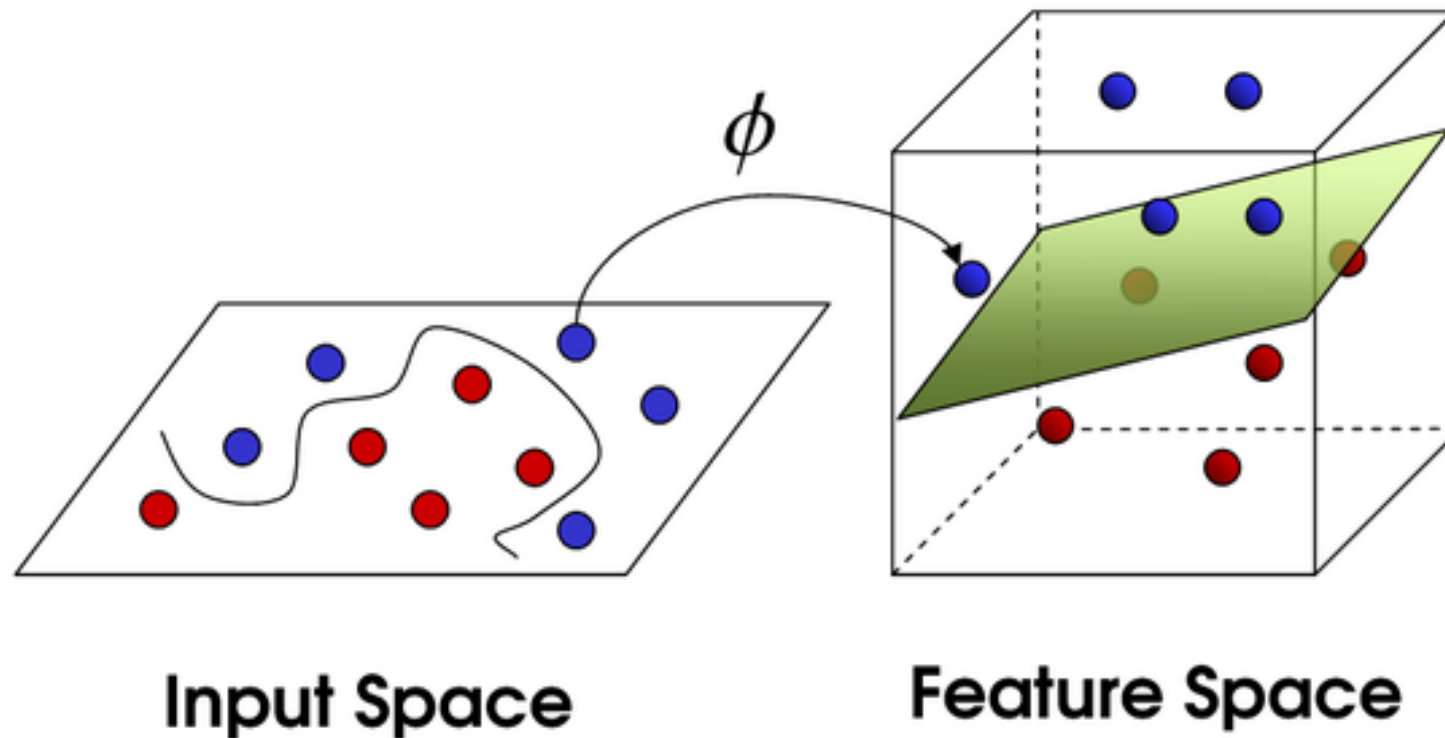


- Hyperplane

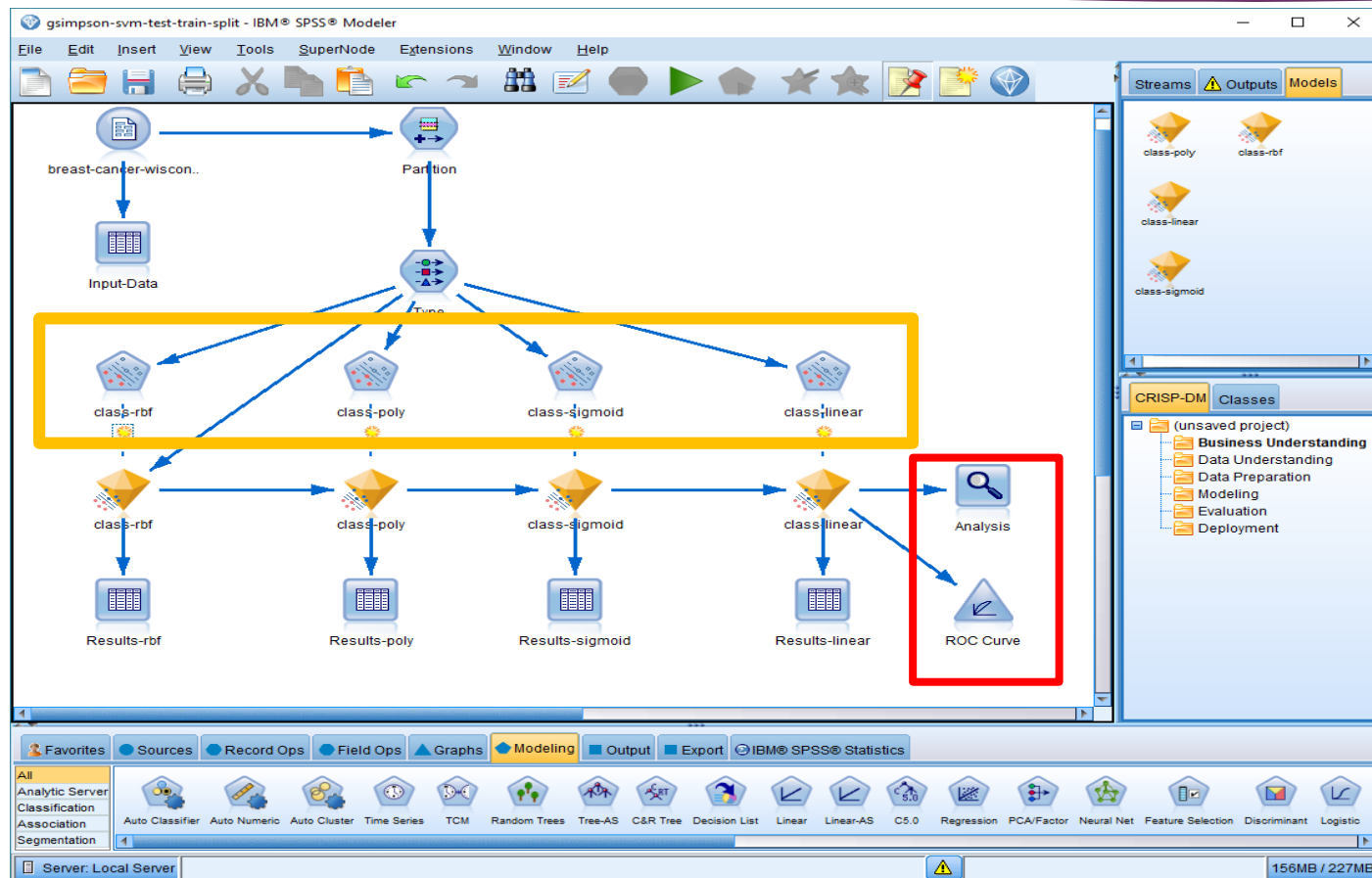
- best separates two classes of points with the maximum margin.

- <https://www.quora.com/What-does-support-vector-machine-SVM-mean-in-laymans-terms>

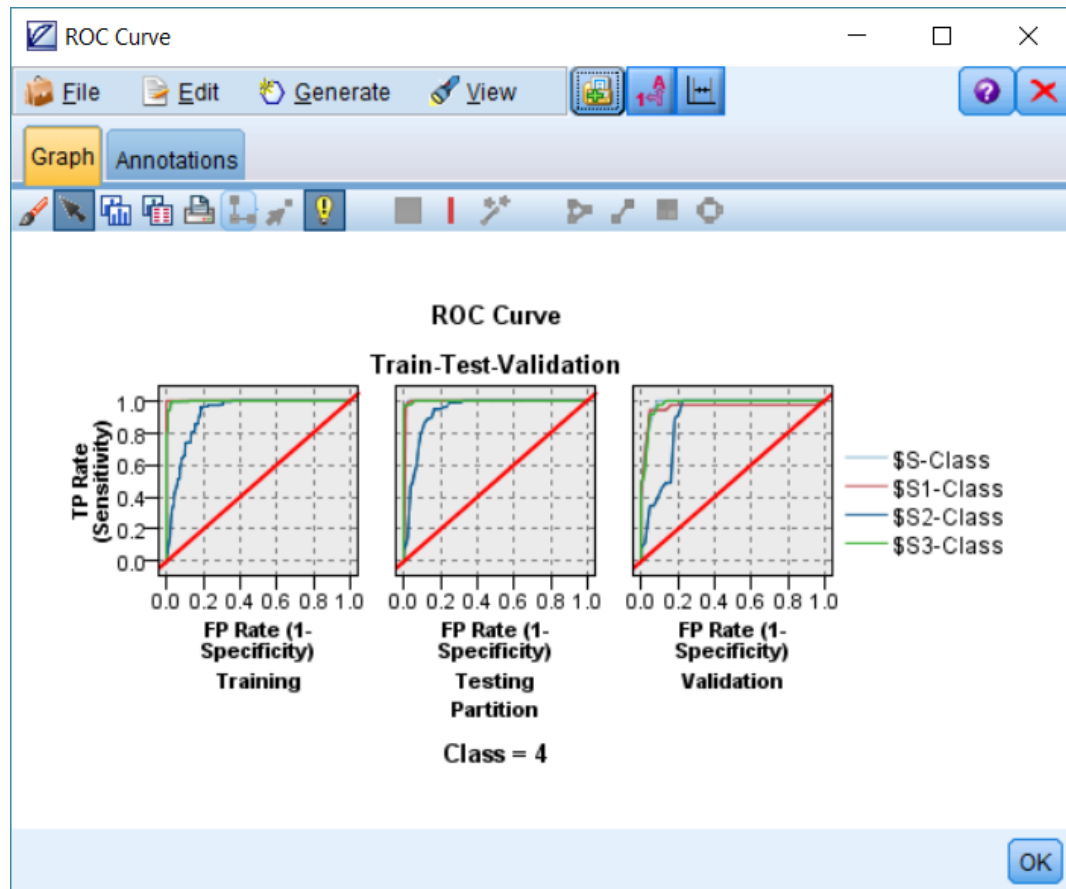
Kernels Project Data to Increase Separation



SPSS Stream Screen Shots



SPSS Stream Screen Shots



Model Results

- ▶ Train (correct / incorrect)
 - ▶ Polynomial : 100% / 0%
- ▶ Test (correct / incorrect)
 - ▶ Rbf (Radial basis function) : 96.89% / 3.11%
- ▶ Validation (correct / incorrect)
 - ▶ Linear : 92.41% / 7.59%

Which one to choose

- ▶ Test (correct / incorrect)
 - ▶ Rbf (Radial basis function) : 96.89% / 3.11%
- ▶ The prediction accuracy obtained from the unknown set more precisely reflects the performance on classifying an independent data set. An improved version of this procedure is known as cross-validation.
 - ▶ <http://www.csie.ntu.edu.tw/%7Ecjlin/papers/guide/guide.pdf>

Questions and Contact

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- ▶ SupportVectorMachine-CancerClassification