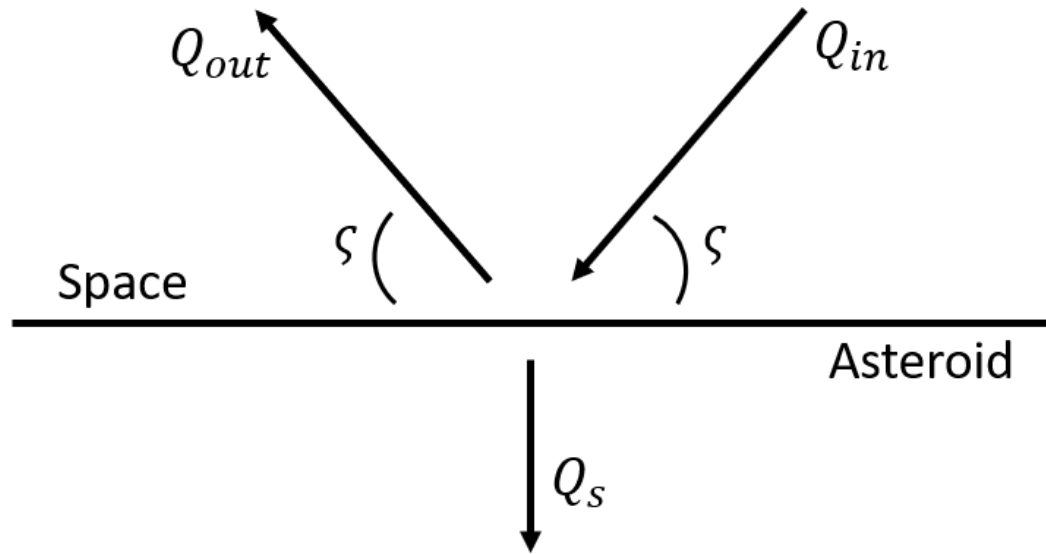


THERMAL MODEL



$$\begin{cases} A = 0.07 \\ \epsilon = 0.9 \\ \rho = 2146 \text{ kg.m}^{-3} \\ c = 600 \text{ J.K}^{-1} \end{cases}$$

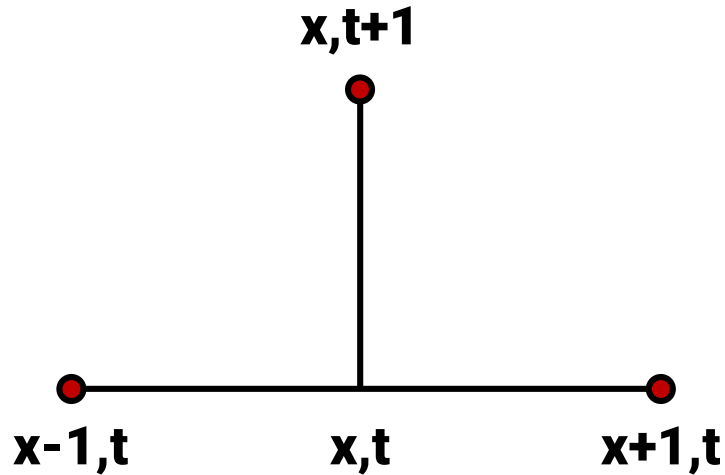
$$\begin{cases} u(x, 0) = f(x), & \forall x \in [0, l_s] \\ u_x(0, t) = \frac{Q_{out} - Q_{in}}{k} & \forall t \geq 0 \\ u_x(l_s, t) = 0, & \forall t \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$l_s = \sqrt{\alpha \pi p} \quad \Gamma = \sqrt{k \rho c}$$

$$Q_{in} = \frac{S_{\odot}(1 - A) \cos \zeta}{r^2}$$

$$Q_{out} = \epsilon \sigma u^4$$

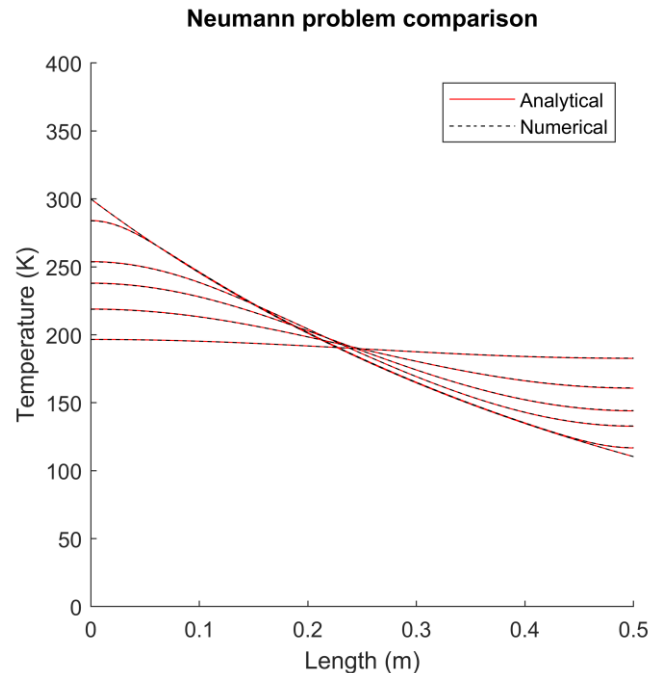
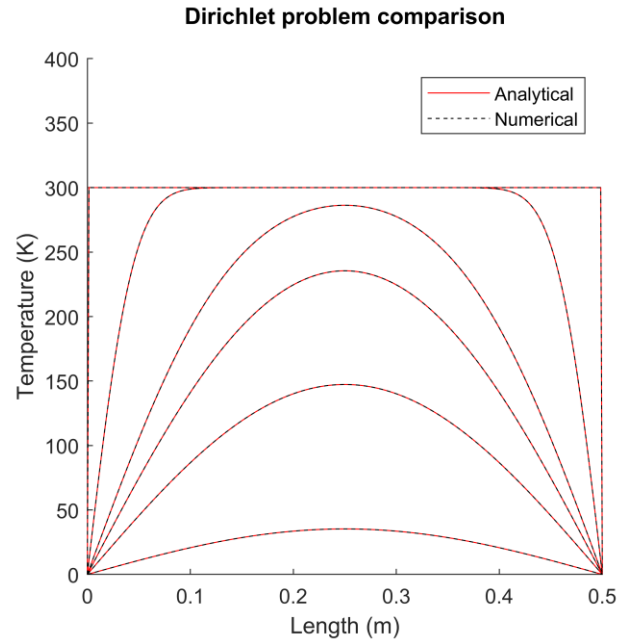
NUMERICAL METHOD



$$u_t = \alpha u_{xx}$$

$$u(x, t + \Delta t) = S(u(x - \Delta x, t) + u(x + \Delta x, t)) + (1 - 2S)u(x, t)$$

$$S = \alpha \frac{\Delta t}{\Delta x^2} \leq 0.25$$

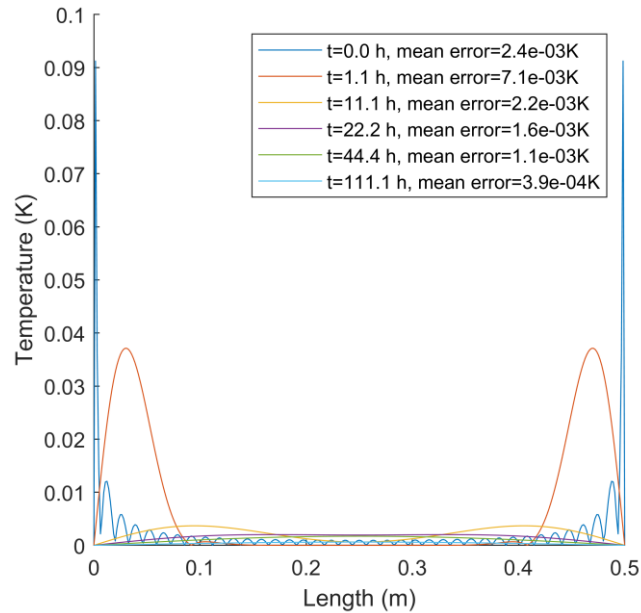


VALIDATIONS

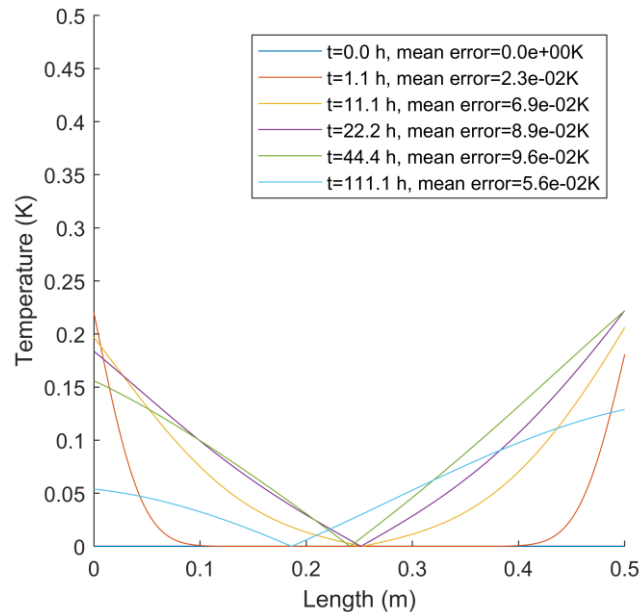
$$\begin{cases} u(x, 0) = f(x), & \forall x \in [0, L] \\ u(0, t) = u(L, t) = 0, & \forall t \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u(x, 0) = f(x), & \forall x \in [0, L] \\ u_x(0, t) = u_x(L, t) = 0, & \forall t \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

Dirichlet problem error



Neumann problem error

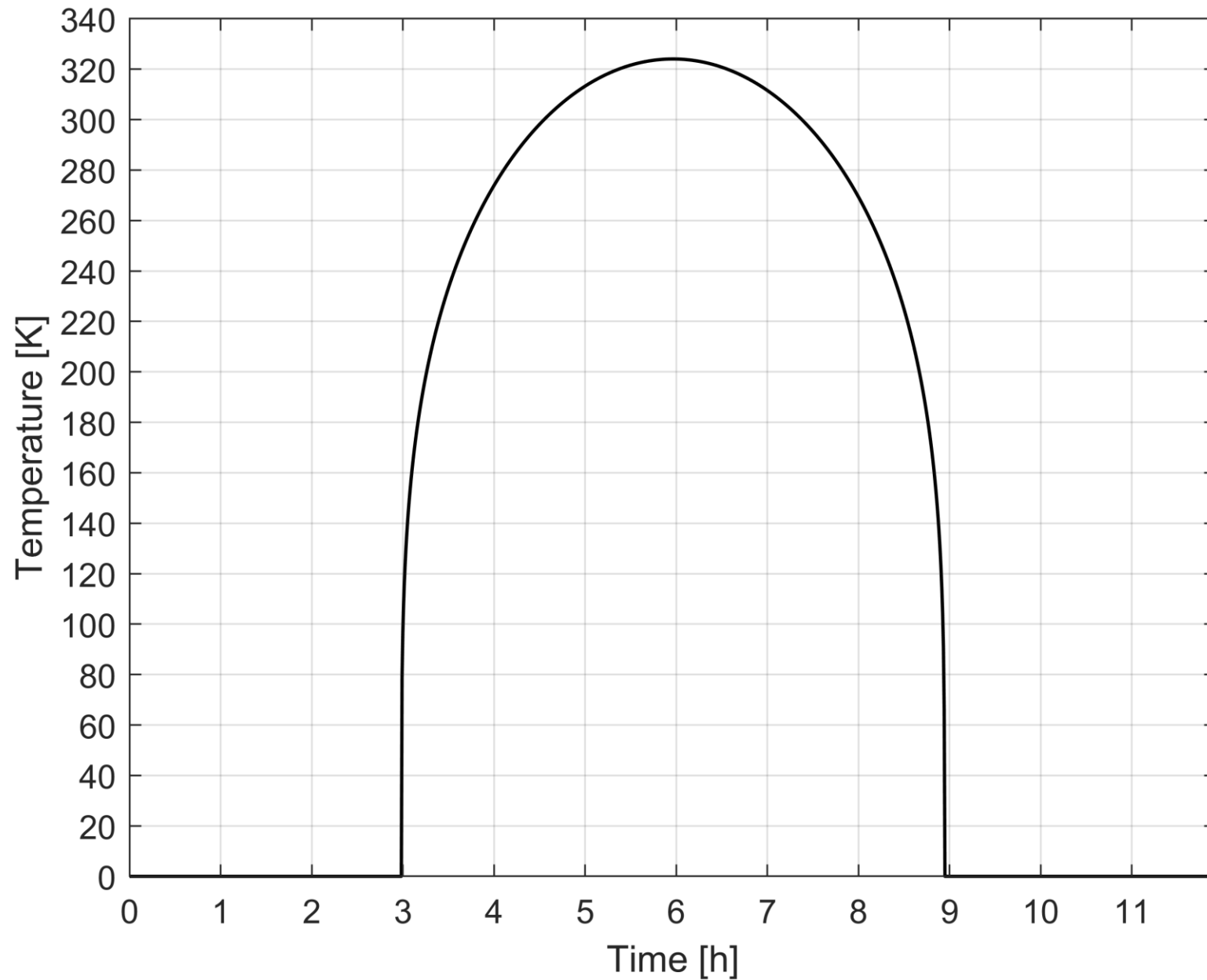


VALIDATIONS

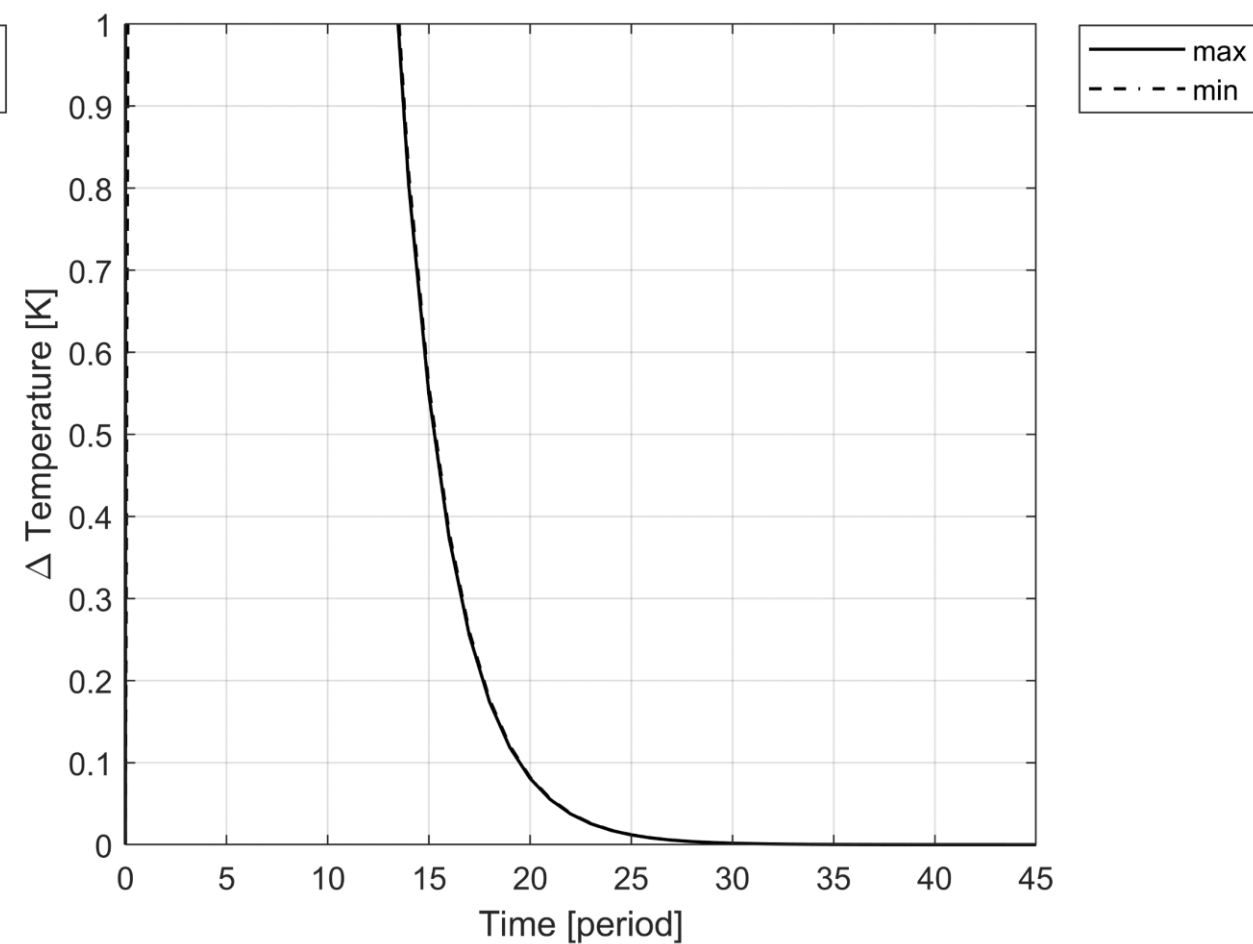
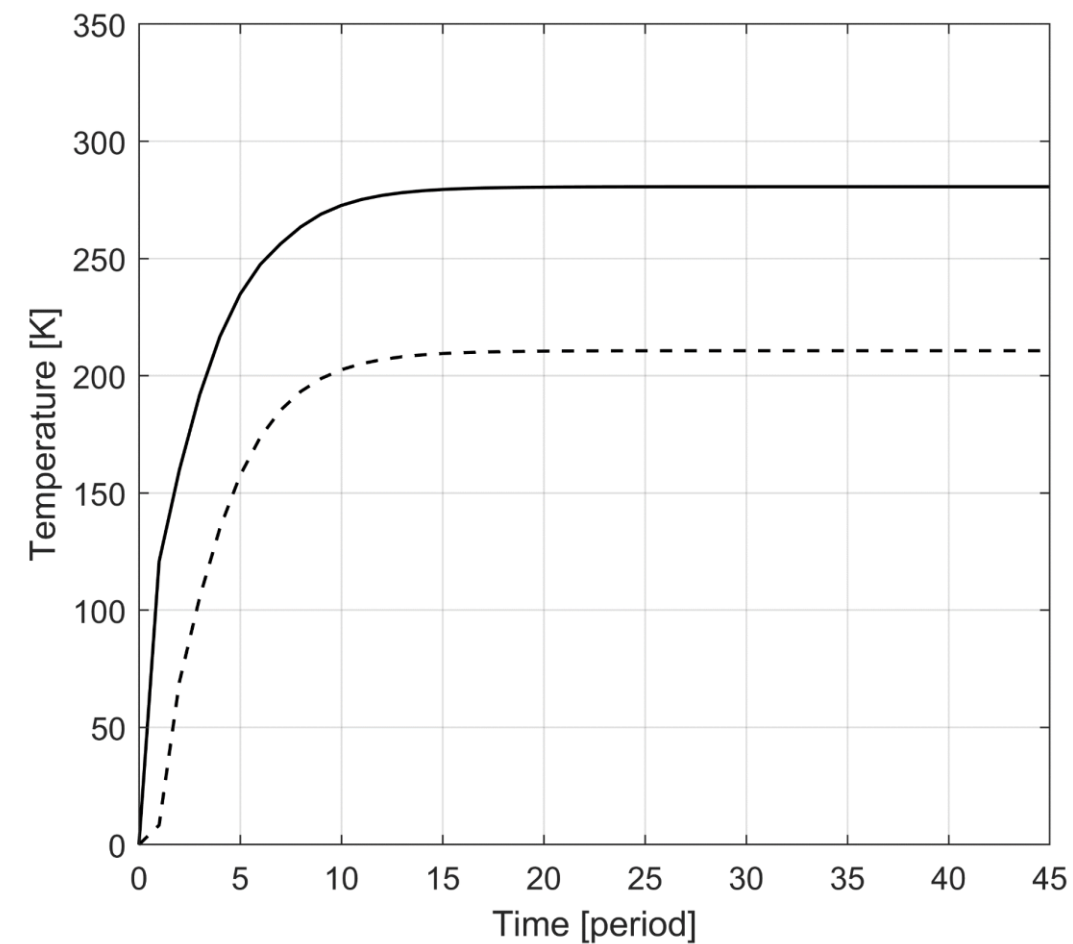
$$\begin{cases} u(x, 0) = f(x), & \forall x \in [0, L] \\ u(0, t) = u(L, t) = 0, & \forall t \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} u(x, 0) = f(x), & \forall x \in [0, L] \\ u_x(0, t) = u_x(L, t) = 0, & \forall t \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

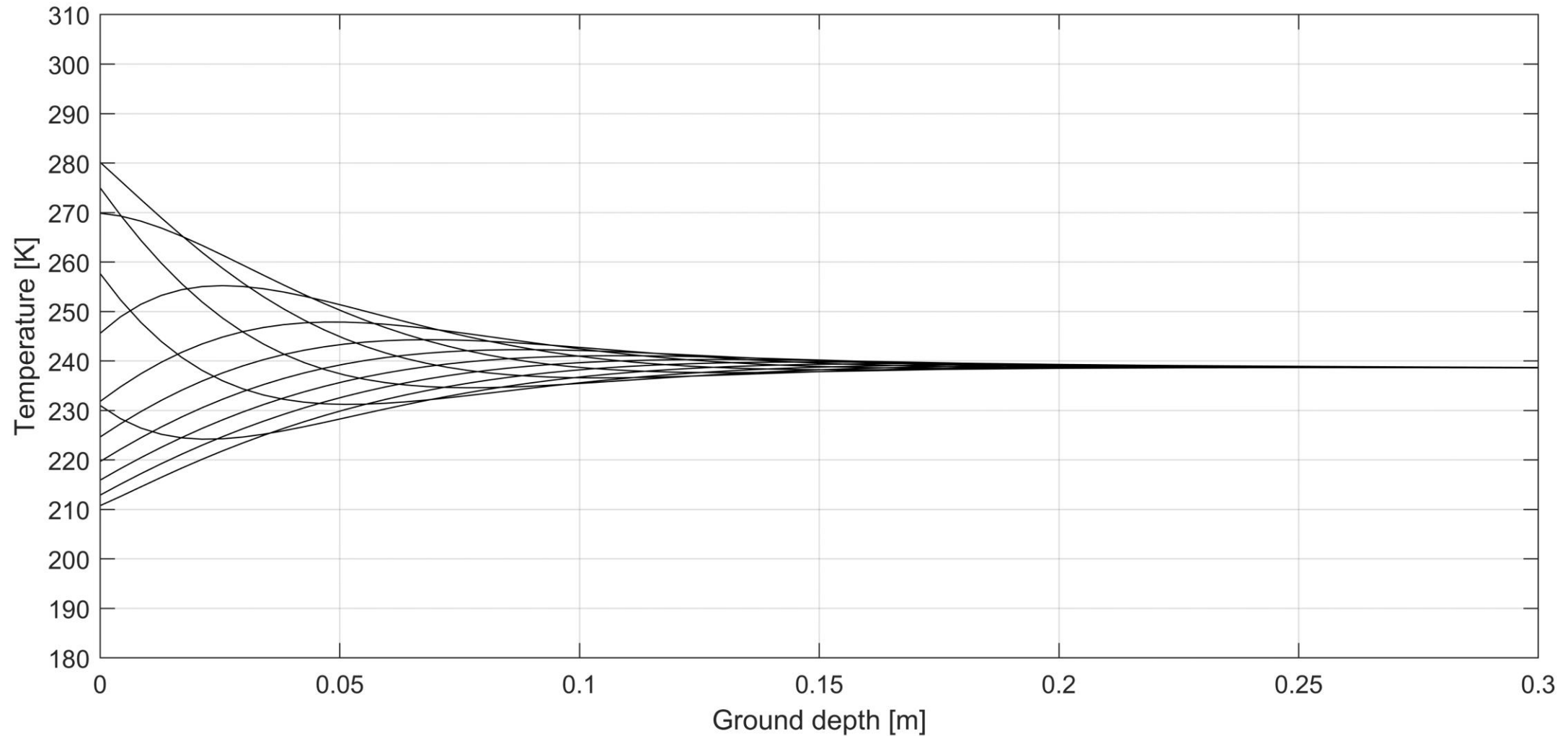
RESULTS



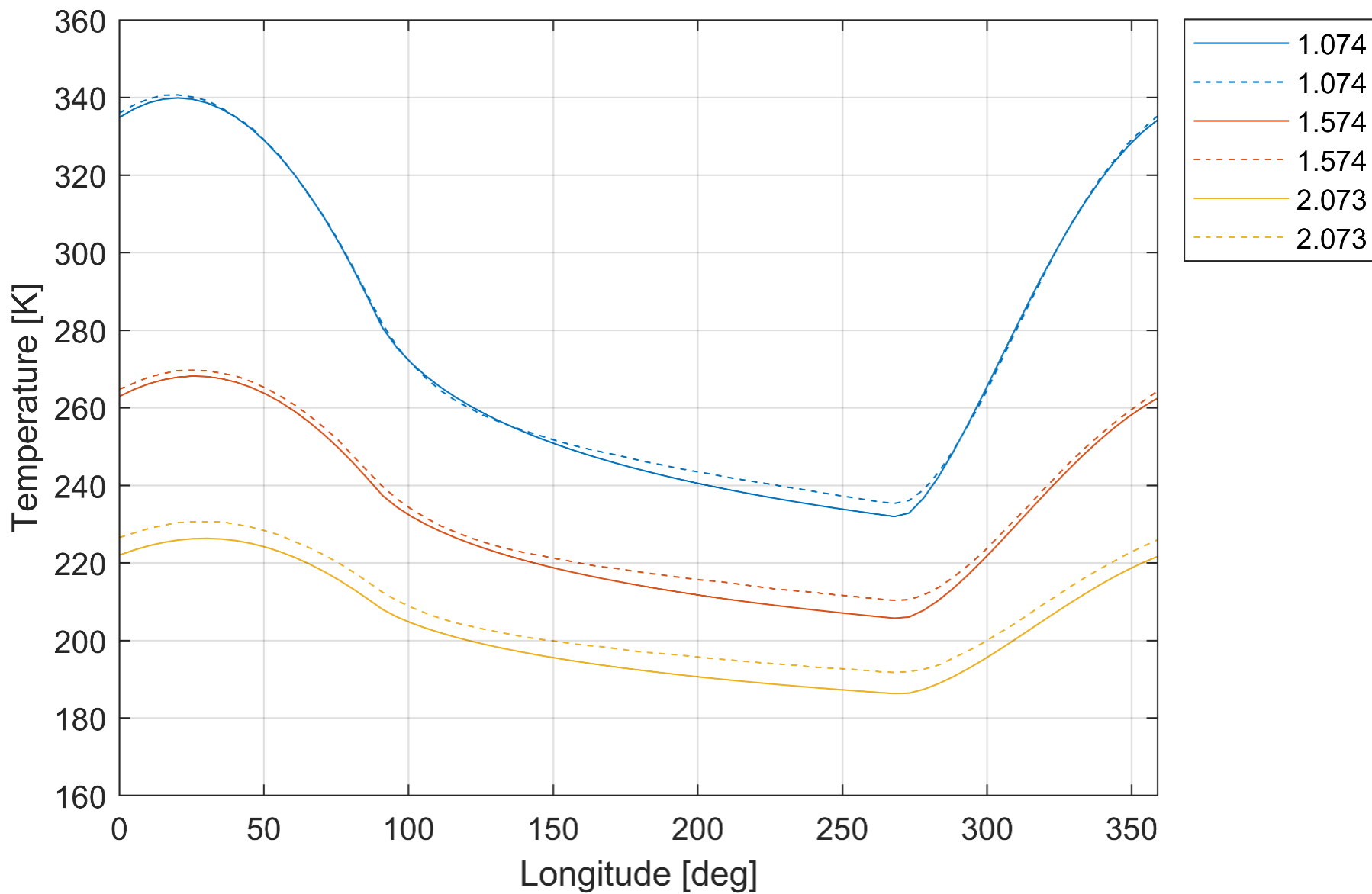
RESULTS



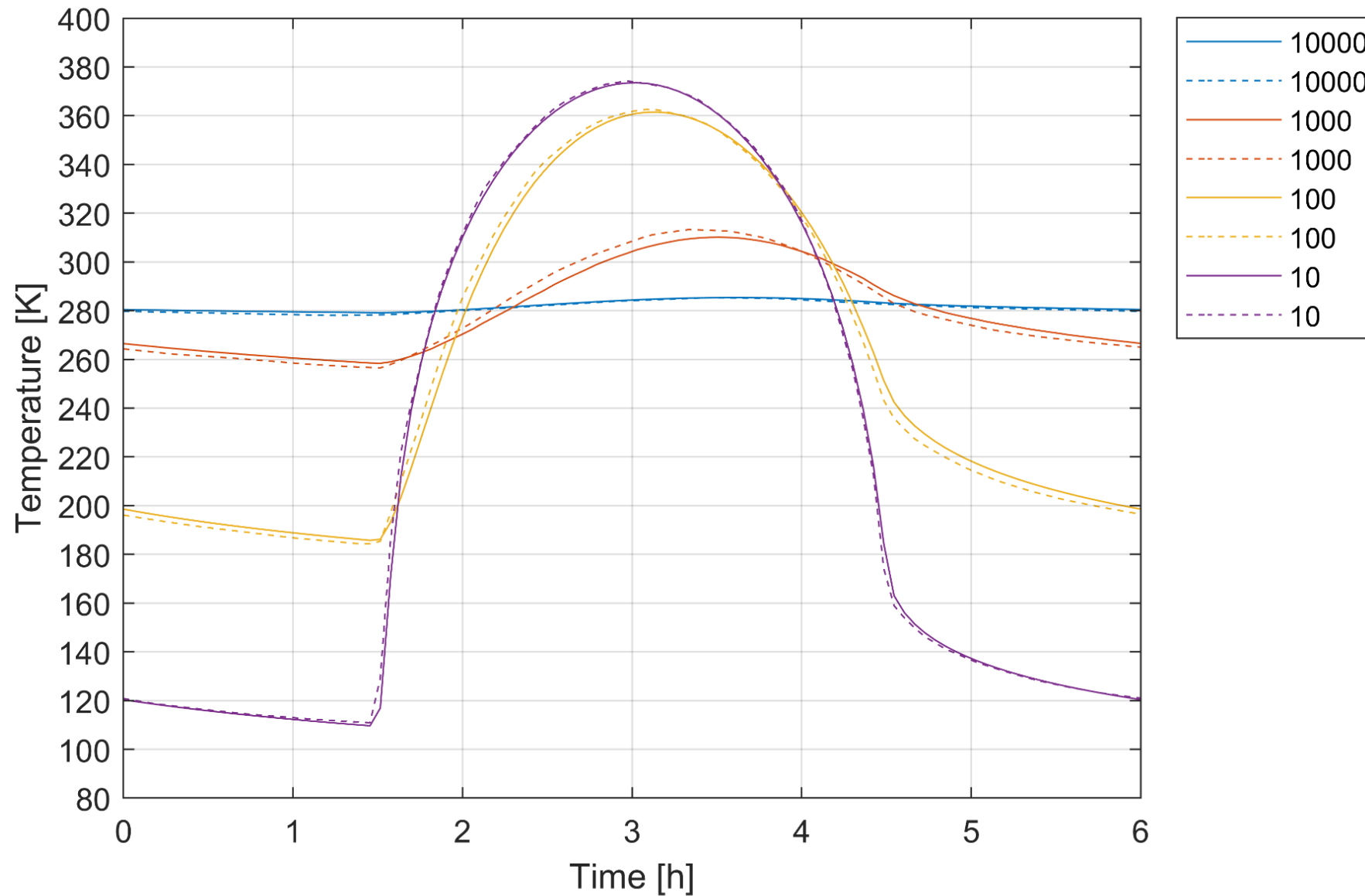
RESULTS



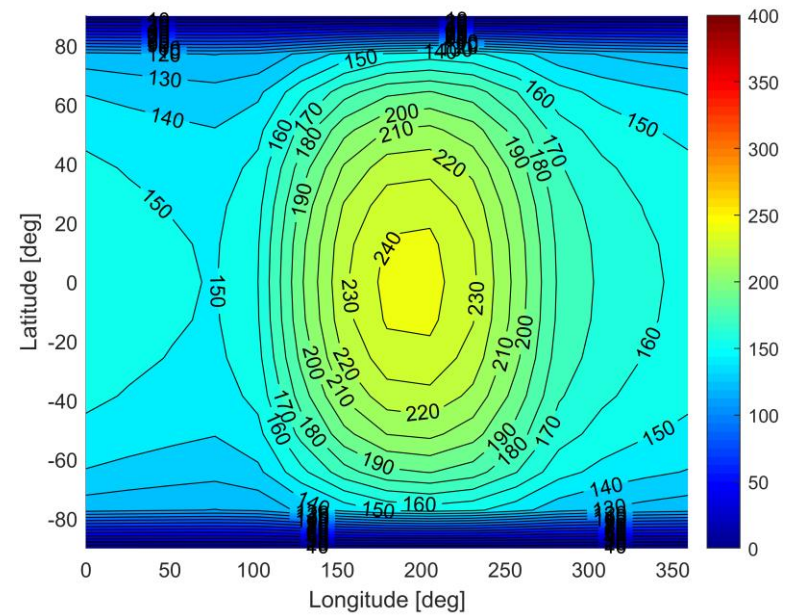
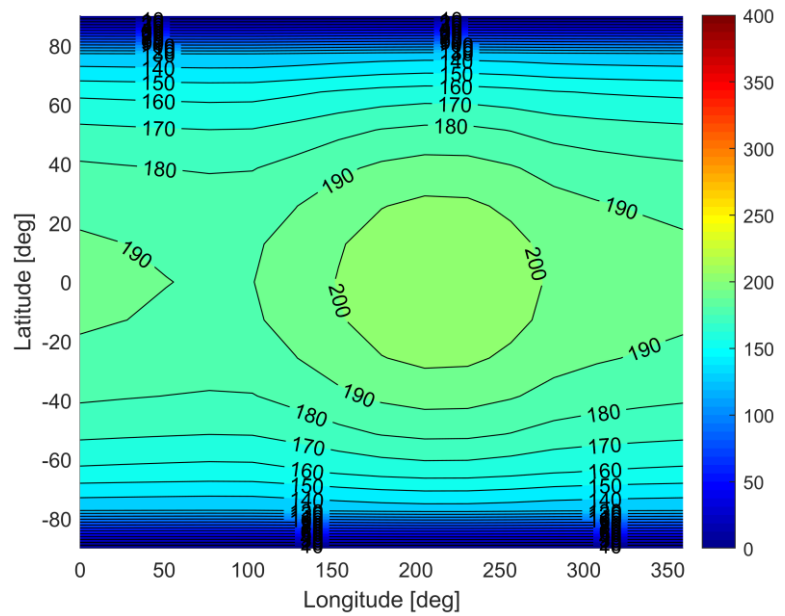
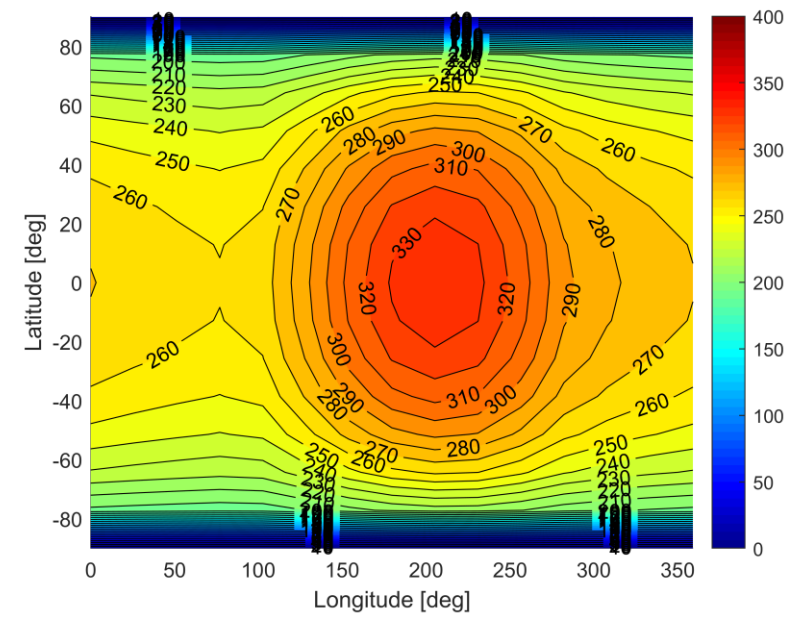
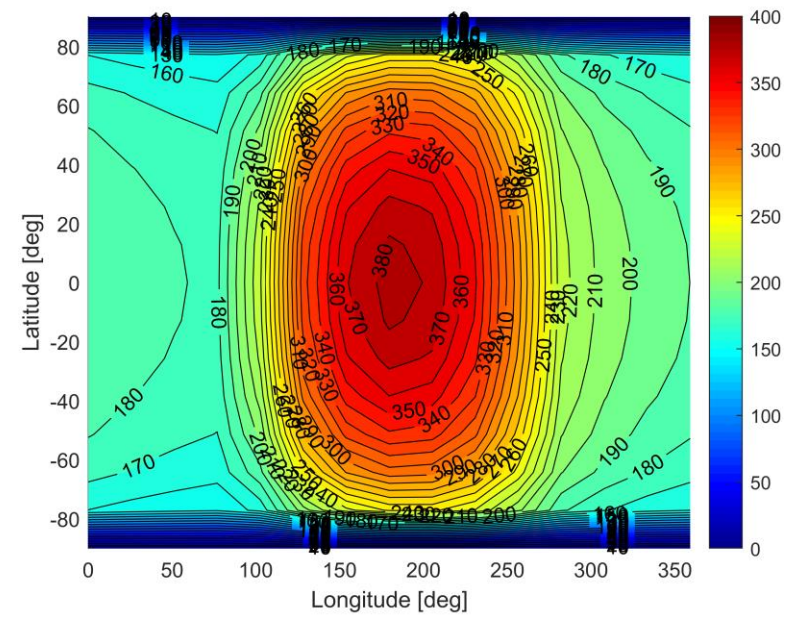
RESULTS

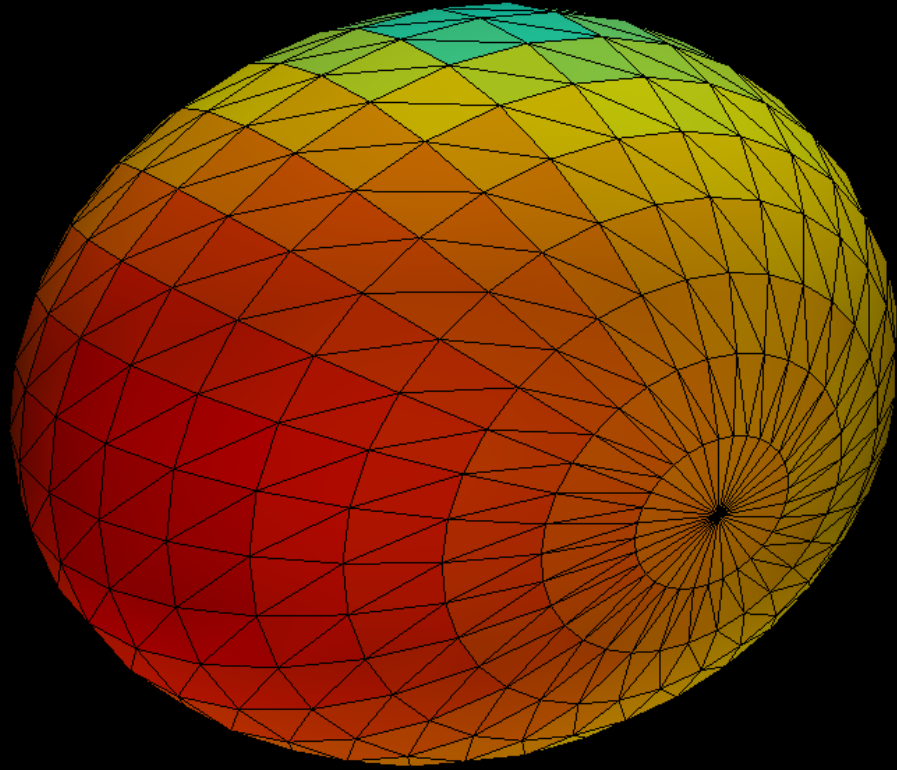
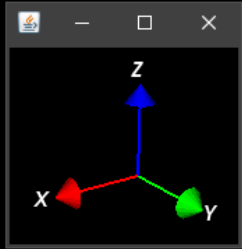


RESULTS



RESULTS





g500_r1 (Kelvin)
400.

300.

200.

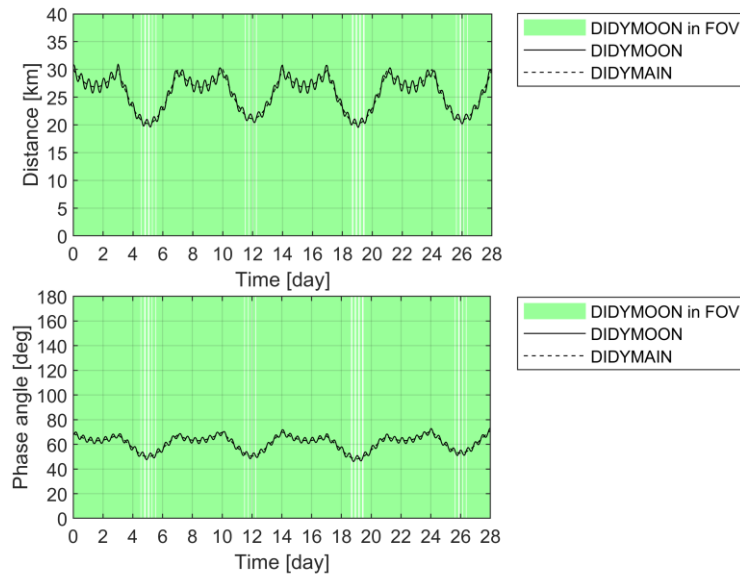
100.

0.000

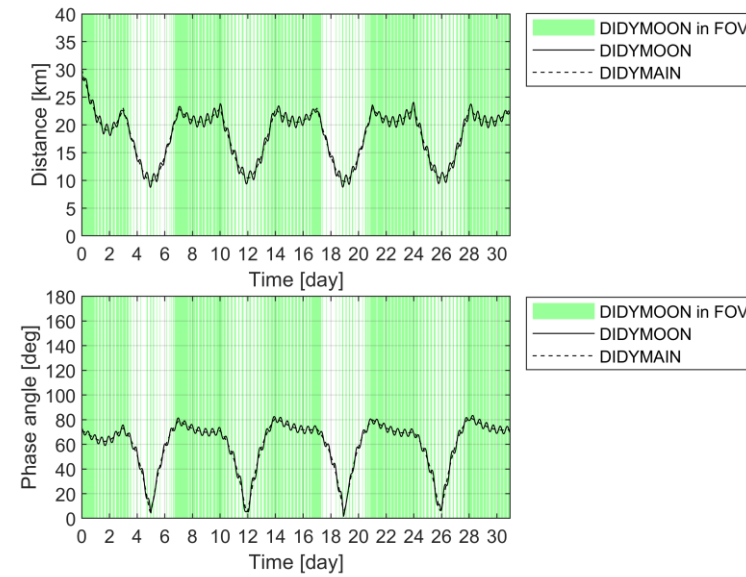
RESULTS

RESULTS

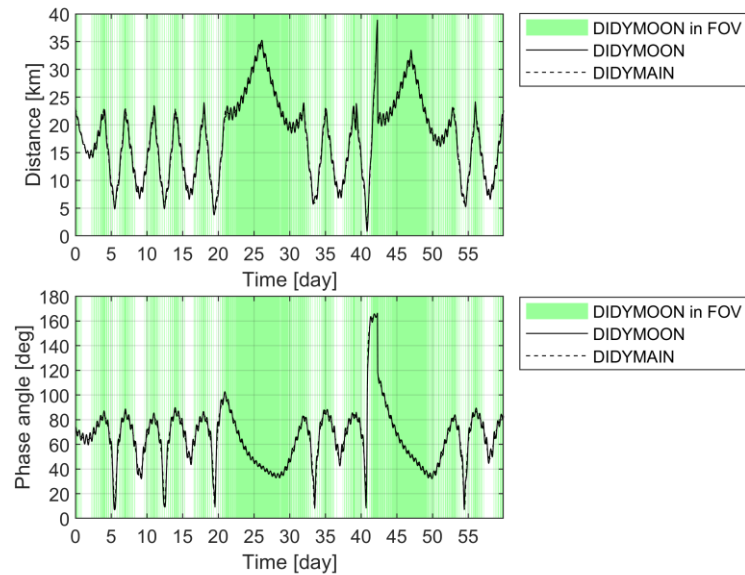
DIDYMOS wrt HERA from 20270128 to 20270225



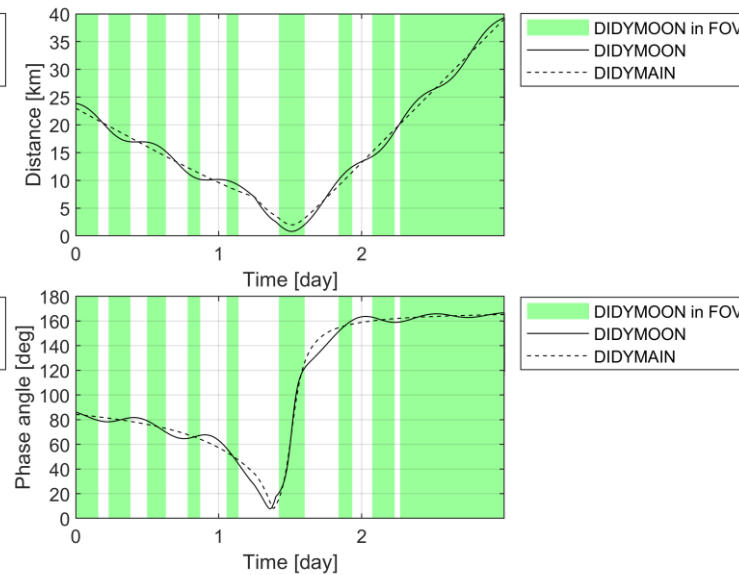
DIDYMOS wrt HERA from 20270225 to 20270328



DIDYMOS wrt HERA from 20270425 to 20270624



DIDYMOS wrt HERA from 20270603 to 20270606



RESULTS

