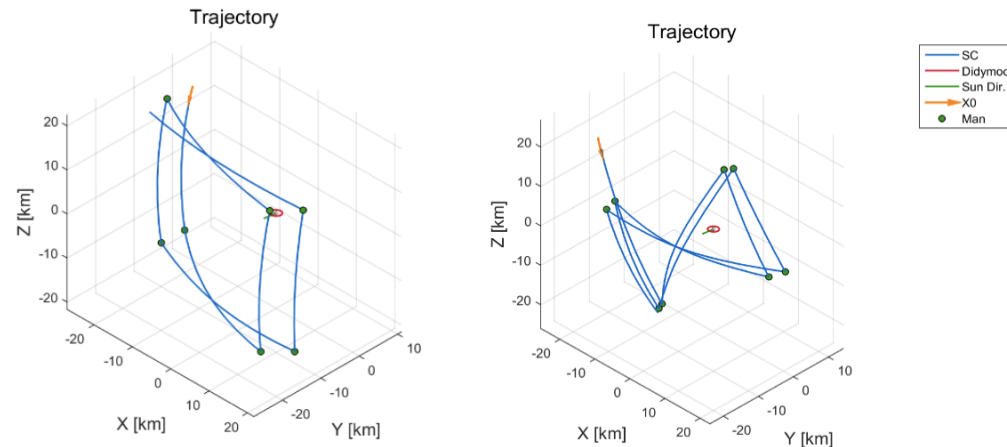


# ASTEROID CHARACTERIZATION

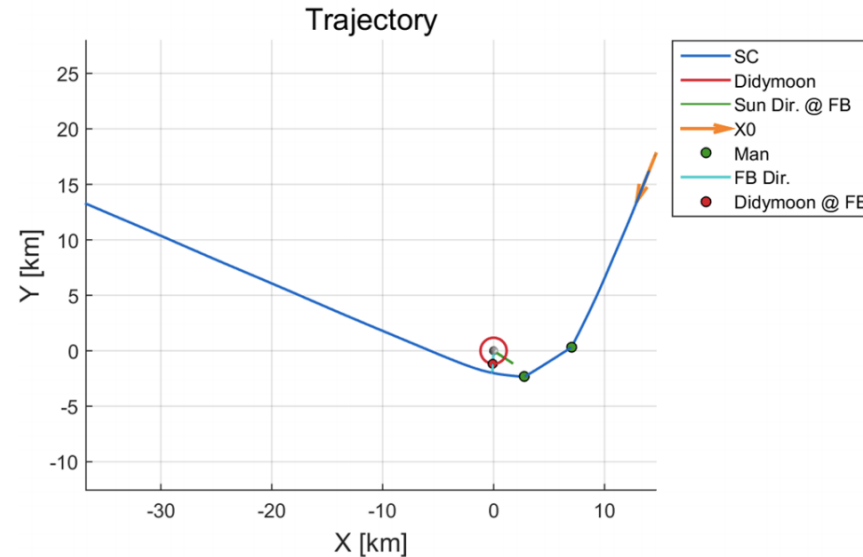
- At first, in the Early Characterization Phase, the SC is manually flown ( $\sim 30$  km)
- Getting closer ( $\sim 10$  km), ground based attitude profile leads to the loss of the asteroids from the FoV
- An autonomous correction of the spacecraft pointing will prevent that, using autonomous navigation and centroiding measurements

## Hyperbolic Arcs



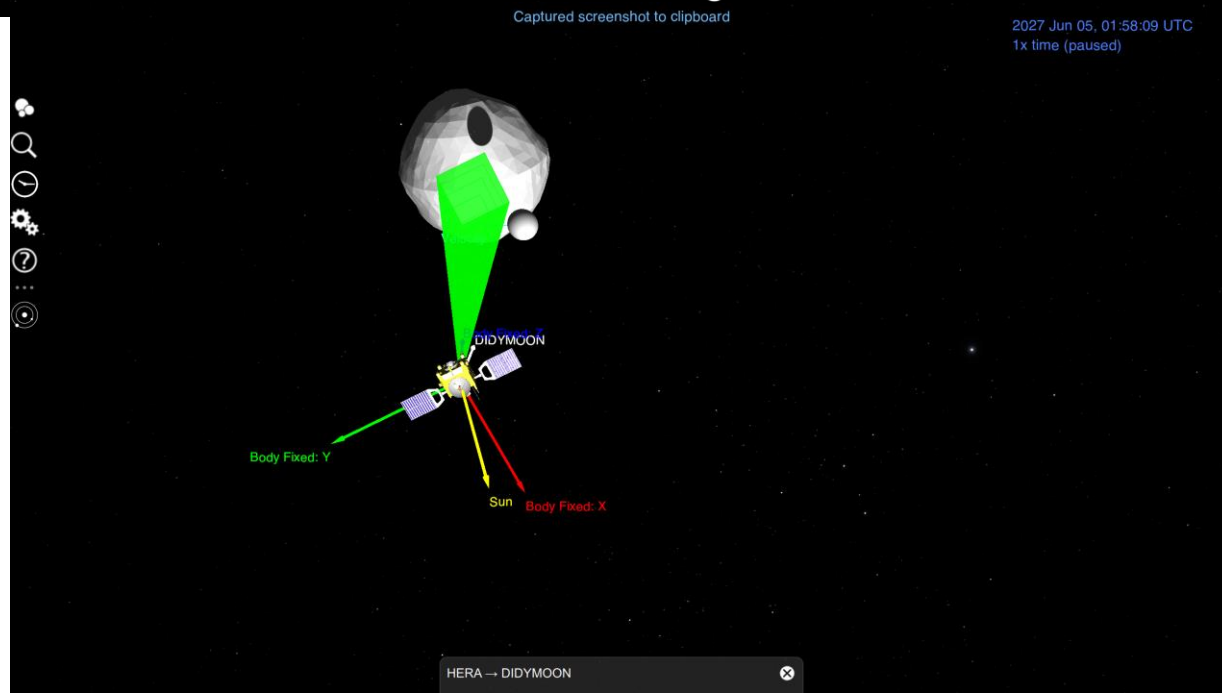
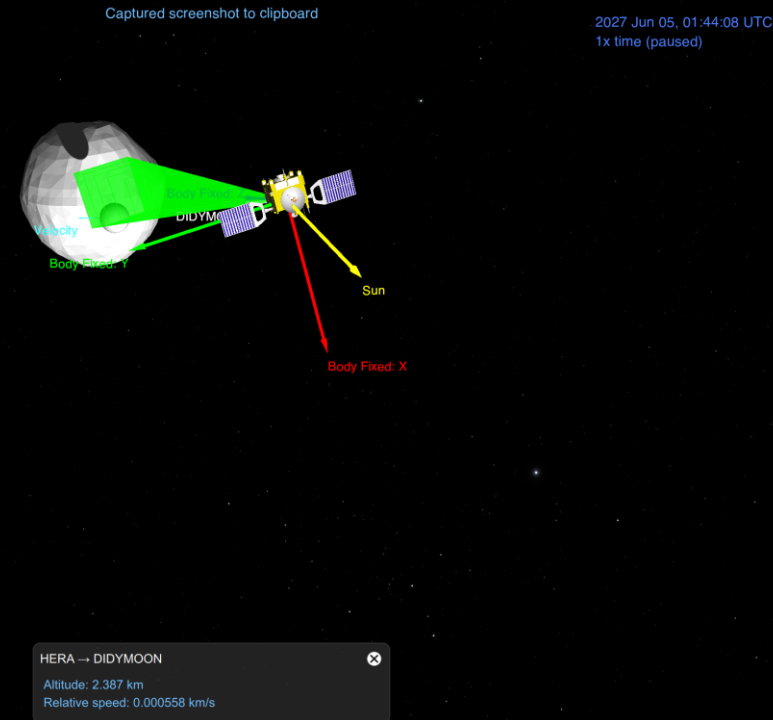
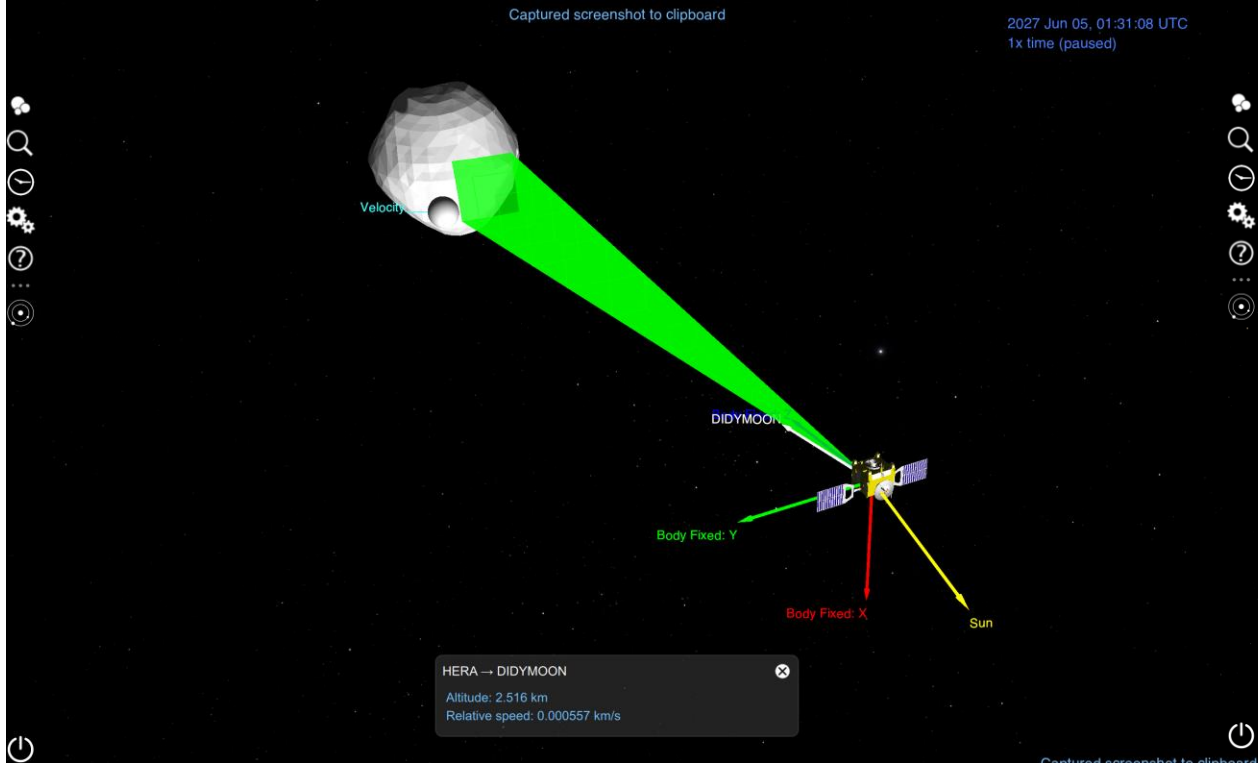
# AUTONOMOUS GNC

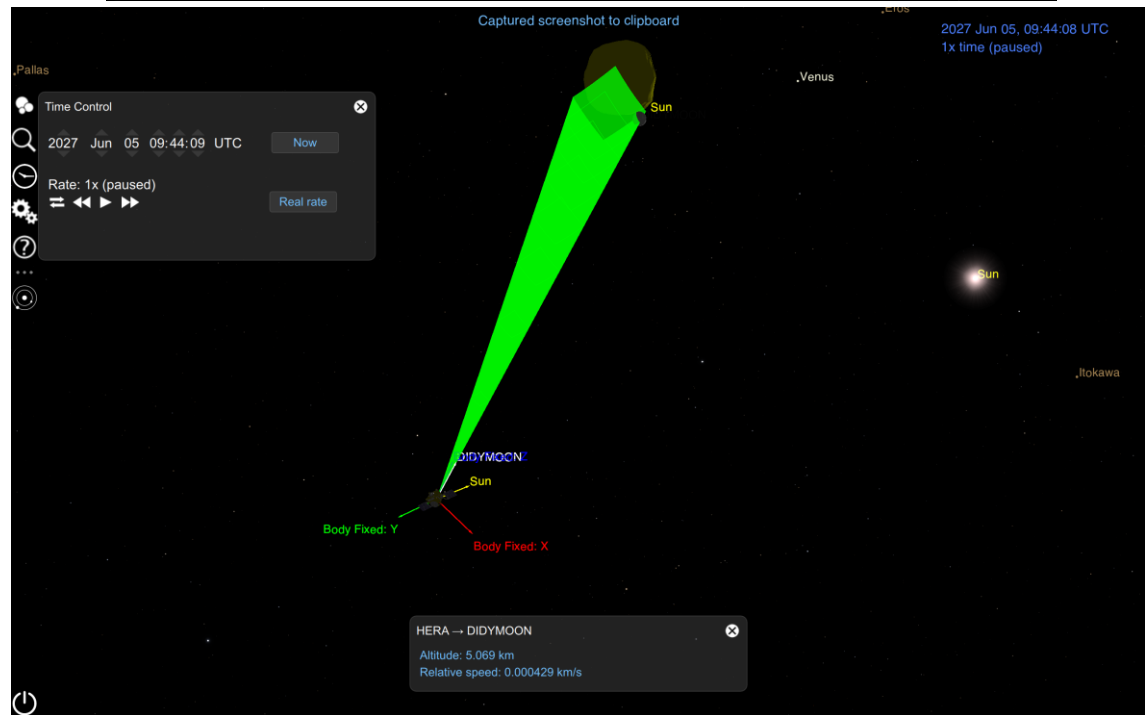
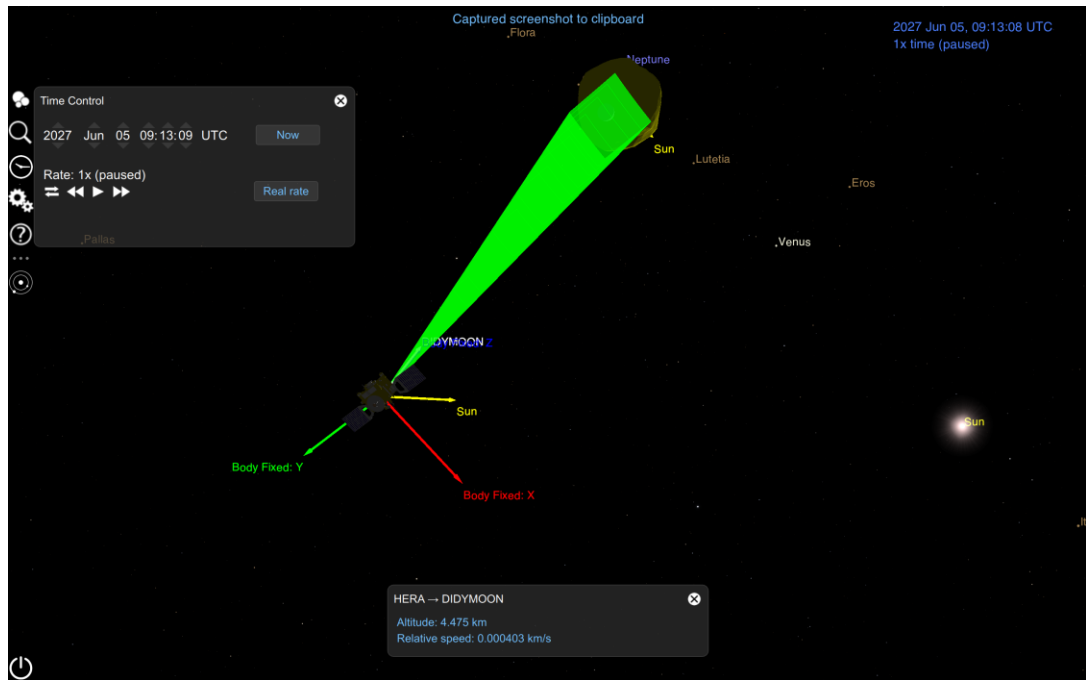
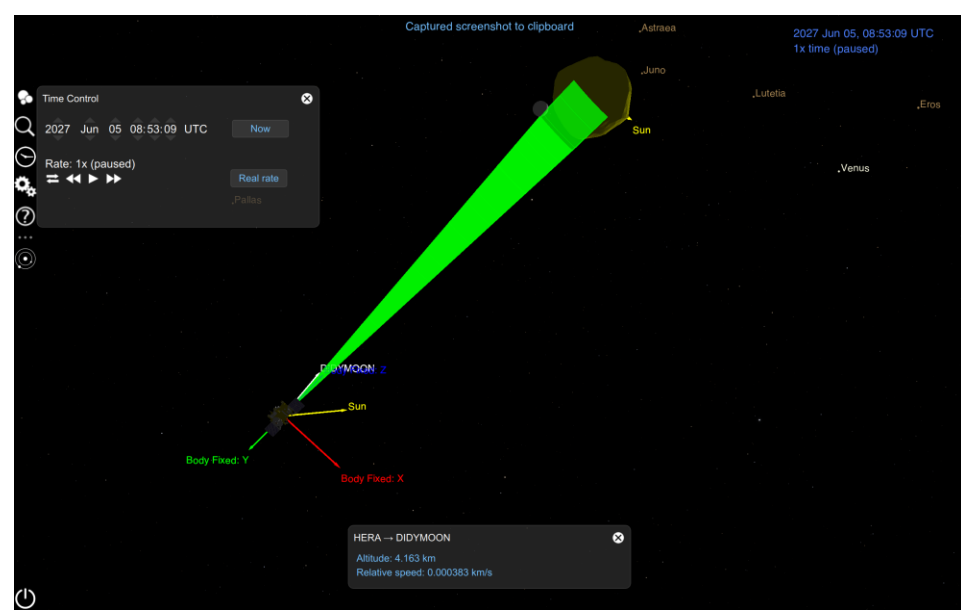
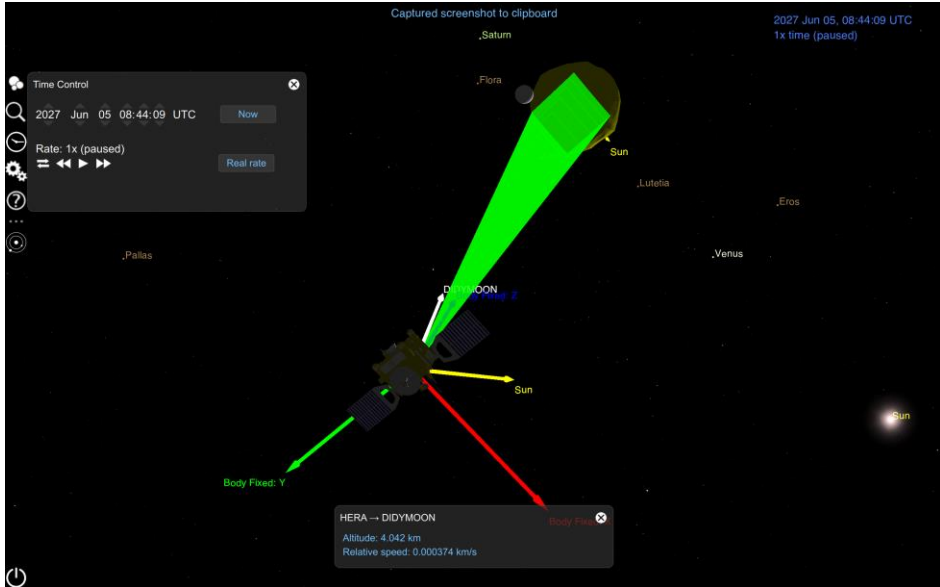
## Close Fly-by (@1 km)



- In order to get even closer, to have high resolution data and maximize science, a sequence of retargeting maneuver will progressively reduce the pericenter of the hyperbolic arcs
- These maneuvers need fast reactions to SC state and have to be performed autonomously (required high precision autonomous navigation based on feature tracking image processing)





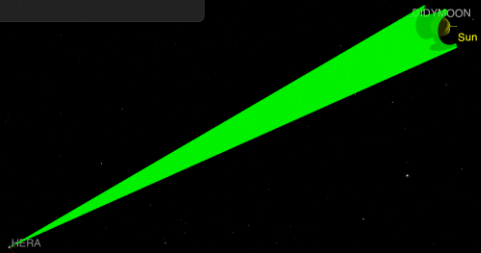


Time Control

2027 Jun 05 19:15:09 UTC Now

Rate: 1x (paused)

⏮ ⏪ ⏩ ⏭ Real rate



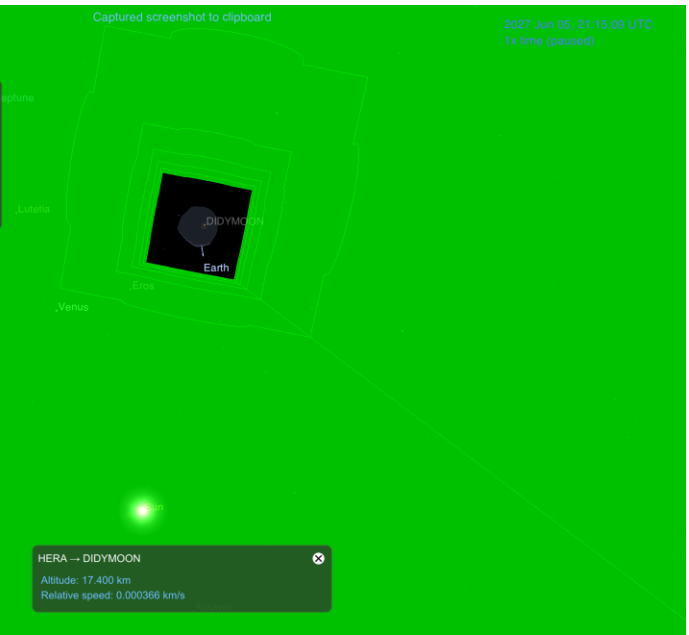
HERA → DIDYMOON  
Altitude: 15.796 km

Time Control

2027 Jun 05 21:15:09 UTC Now

Rate: 1x (paused)

⏮ ⏪ ⏩ ⏭ Real rate



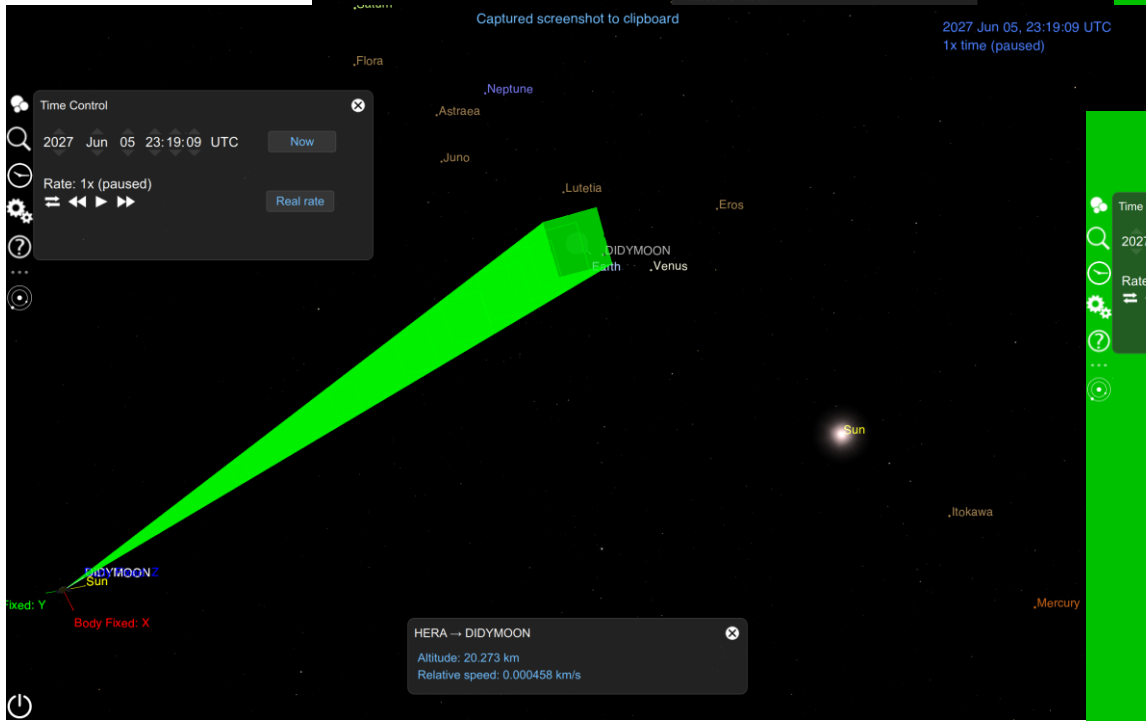
HERA → DIDYMOON  
Altitude: 17.400 km  
Relative speed: 0.000366 km/s

Time Control

2027 Jun 05 23:19:09 UTC Now

Rate: 1x (paused)

⏮ ⏪ ⏩ ⏭ Real rate



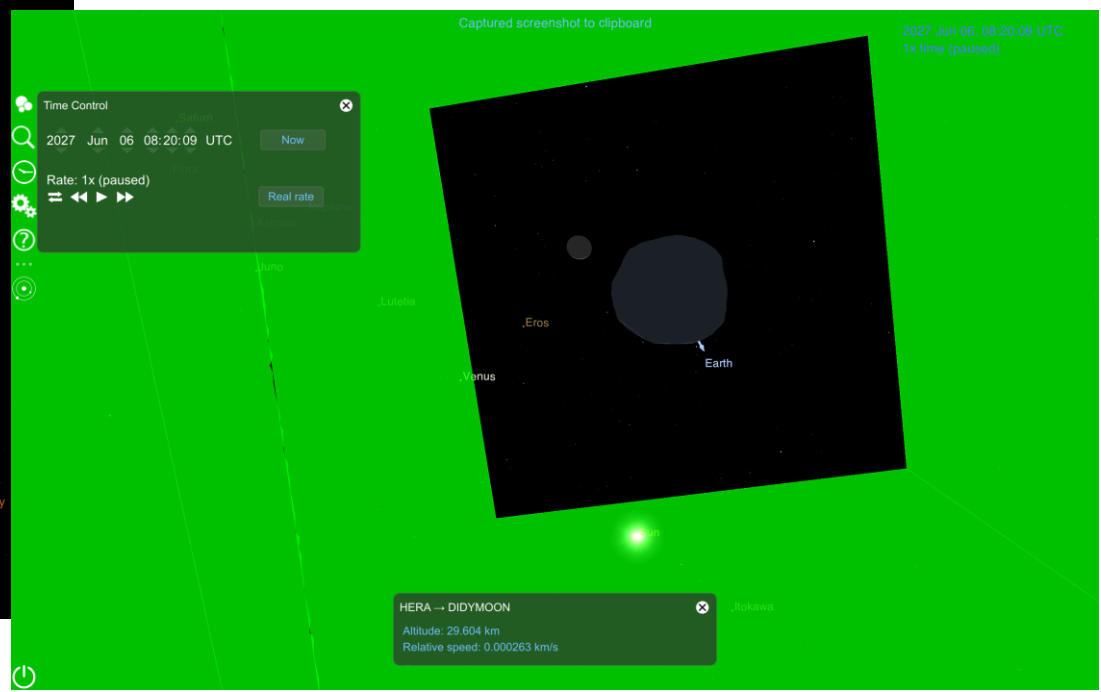
HERA → DIDYMOON  
Altitude: 20.273 km  
Relative speed: 0.000458 km/s

Time Control

2027 Jun 06 08:20:09 UTC Now

Rate: 1x (paused)

⏮ ⏪ ⏩ ⏭ Real rate



HERA → DIDYMOON  
Altitude: 29.604 km  
Relative speed: 0.000263 km/s

Itokawa

2027 Jun 13, 23:20:04 UTC

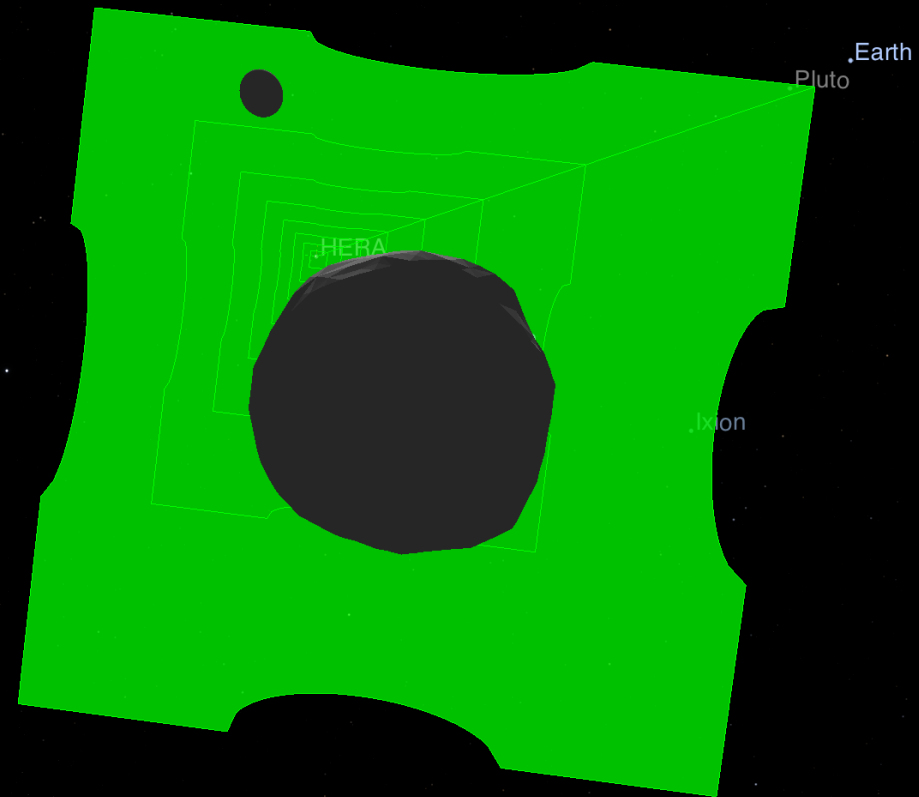
10x time (paused)

Time Control

2027 Jun 13 23:20:04 UTC [Now](#)

Rate: 10x (paused)

[↔](#) [⏮](#) [⏭](#) [⏹](#) [⏸](#) [⏪](#) [⏩](#) [Real rate](#)



HERA → DIDYMOON

Altitude: 18.794 km

Relative speed: 0.000093 km/s

Time Control

2027 Jun 07 23:21:04 UTC

Now

Rate: 10x (paused)

↔

⏮

⏪

⏩

⏭

Real rate



Uranus

DIDYMOON

Earth

Vesta

Ena

HERA → DIDYMOON

Altitude: 20.742 km

Relative speed: 0.000146 km/s