

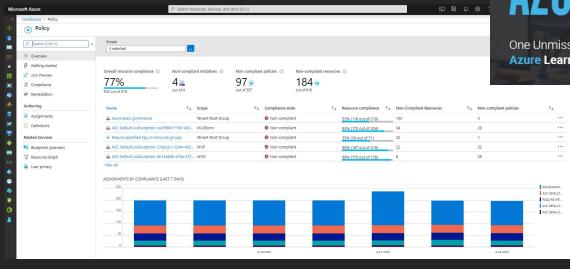
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Azure Policy with Azure Security Center - Your Cloud Guards

by Gregor Reimling



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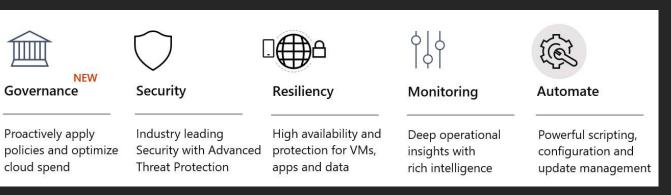


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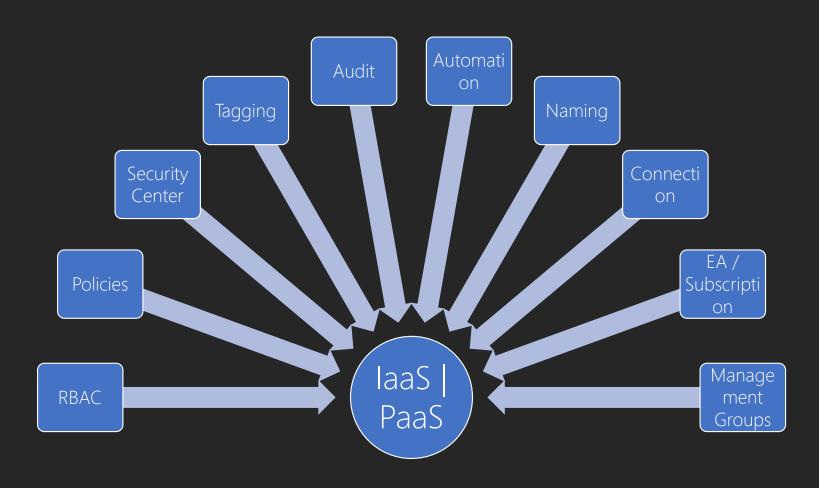
Agenda

- Azure Policy
- Azure Security Center
- How does it work together
- Summary





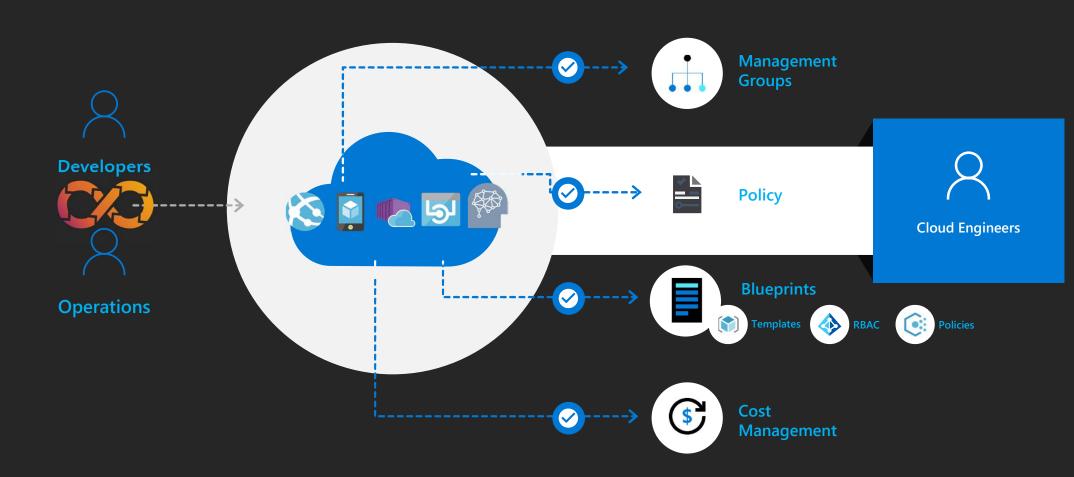




Speed + Control



Cloud-native governance -> removing barriers to compliance and enabling velocity





Azure Policy Concepts 👀

- Create, assign and manage policies
- Enforce rules to ensure your ressoures are compliant
- Focus on ressource properties for new and existing deployments
- A <u>definition</u> is a set of conditions in audit or deny mode
- An <u>assignment</u> is a policy definition placed on a specific scope
- An <u>initiative</u> is a collection of policies



Azure Policy 👀



- Turn on built-in policies or build custom ones for all resource types
- Real-time policy evaluation and enforcement
- Periodic & on-demand compliance evaluation
- VM In-Guest Policy (NEW)

Enforcement & Compliance



- Apply policies to a Management
 Group with control across your
 entire organization
- Apply multiple policies and & aggregate policy states with policy initiative
- Exclusion Scope

Apply policies at scale



- Real time remediation
- Remediation on existing resources (NEW)

Remediation



Azure

Resource

Graph

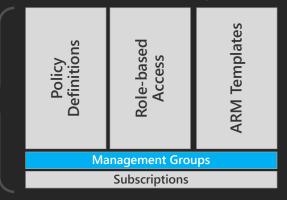
Azure Governance Architecture providing control over the cloud environment, without sacrificing developer agility

Virtual

Machine

1. Environment Factory: Deploy and update cloud environments in a

repeatable manner using composable artifacts



Azure Portal CLI 3rd party **CRUD** Query

Azure Blueprints

- 2. Policy-based Control: Real-time enforcement, compliance assessment and remediation at scale
- **3. Resource Visibility**: Query, explore & analyze cloud resources at scale



Azure Resource Manager (ARM)

Network Storage

Resource Provider

Leverage built-in initiative & policies





Azure Security Center

Guest Config baselines

Key Vault certificate

NSG rules

AKS & AKS Engine

RBAC role assignment



NIST SP 800-53 R4

ISO 27001:2013

CIS

PCI v3.2.1:2018

FedRAMP Moderate

Canada Federal PBMM

SWIFT CSP-CSCF v2020

UK Official and UK NHS

IRS 1075



Require specified tag

Add or replace a tag

Inherit a tag from the RG

Append a tag



Resource standardization

Allowed/ not allowed RP

Allowed locations

Naming convention

Back up VMs

Allowed images for AKS



Allowed VM SKUs

Allowed Storage SKUs

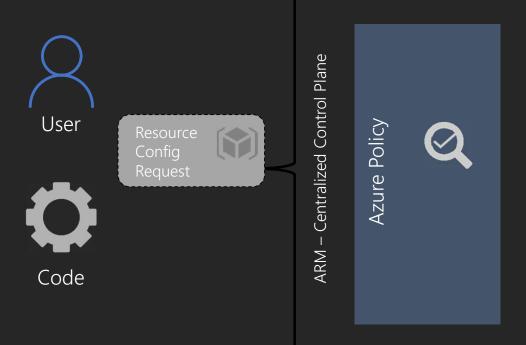
Azure Policy







How does it work?



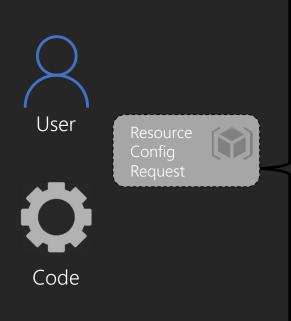
Cloud Resource

Order of evaluation

- Append
- Audit
- DeployIfNotExists AuditIfNotExists



How does it work?



ARM – Centralized Control Plane





Reso

- Append
- Deny
- Audit
- DeployIfNotExists
- AuditIfNotExist s

Azure Policy







Azure Policy Defintion structure

```
{ "properties": {
     "mode": "all",
     "parameters": {
       "allowedLocations": {
          "type": "array",
          "metadata": { "description": "The list of locations that can be specified when deploying resources",
             "strongType": "location",
             "displayName": "Allowed locations" }, "defaultValue": [ "westus2" ]
      } },
     "displayName": "Allowed locations",
     "description": "This policy enables you to restrict the locations your organization can specify when deploying resources.",
     "policyRule": {
          "not": {
             "field": "location", "in": "[parameters('allowedLocations')]"
       "then": { "effect": "deny"
       } }}
```



Policy

- 250 policy definitions per scope
- 100 policy set definitions per scope
- 1000 policy set definitions per tenant
- 100 policyDefinition references per policySetDefinition
- 100 policy assignments per scope
- 250 notScopes per policyAssignment
- https://github.com/Azure/azure-policy

Azure Security Center





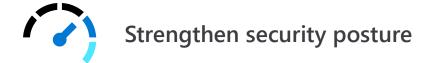
Azure Security Center

- A service to strengthen your security posture
- Available in two Tiers Basic and Standard
- Basic -> Free Activated by default for all subscriptions
- Based on an security score scope based
- Available for all workloads (Server, Container, SQL, IoT and more)



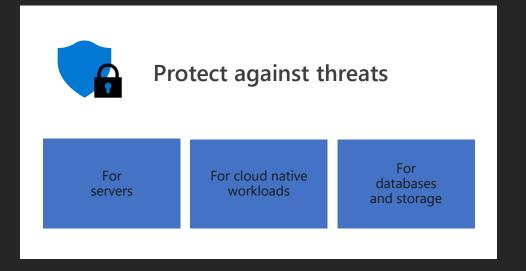
Azure security center





Cloud security posture management

Secure Score
Policies and compliance

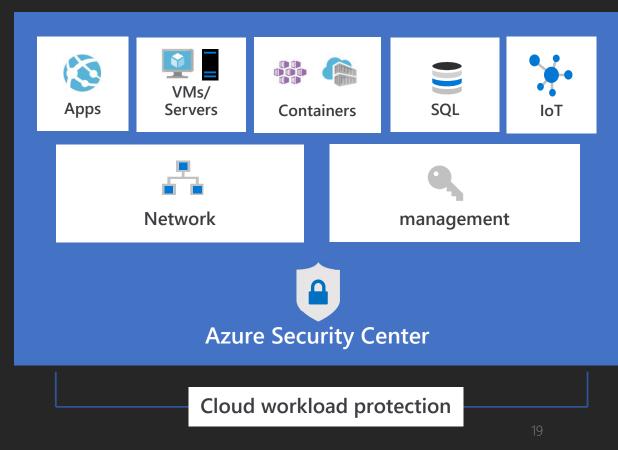






Protect your workloads

- Detect & block advanced malware and threats for Linux and Windows Servers on any cloud
- Protect cloud-native services from threats
- Protect data services against malicious attacks
- Protect your Azure IoT solutions with near real time monitoring
- Service layer detections: Azure network layer and Azure management layer (ARM)



Azure Security Center

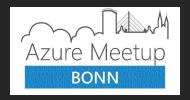




Management Groups



Environment modeling + org hierarchy Common Guardrails Common Cloud Infrastructure Customization of infra/ guardrail **European Sharepoint** Conference **Prod Management Group Dev Management Group** Webservices Kubernetes SQL Webservices Kubernetes SQL



How it works together

- All Azure Security Center recommendations based on Azure Policy
- Secure score is result of Azure Policy settings
- Recommendation is also a result of Azure Policy
- All Azure Policy are defined in Compliance mode



Using custom security polices in ASC

- You can define custom security policies for Secure score
- Use Management Group for scoping
- Own security policies will display as custom
- Enhanced information for recommendation is possible
 - Needs to define additional settings in the definition

```
"metadata": {
    "securityCenter": {
        "RemediationDescription": "Custom description goes here",
        "Severity": "High",
     },
```

Azure Security Center







Azure Policy Recap

- Powerful solution to define Cloud Guards for own Tenant
- Start with an audit effect instead of a deny effect
- Define Management Groups to group subscriptions and set Policies at Higher level
- Use Deny effect for Production workloads with wisdom
- Creating initivatives even for single policy definition
- Integrate Azure Policy in your regulary Azure check



Azure Security Center

- Start with ASC to get a Security Overview
- Use ASC to strengthen your infrastructure
- Check the status in ASC regularly
- Create own security policies for secure score
- Use ASC to proof your infrastructure
- Integrate Azure Policy in your regulary Azure check



Links

- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/governance/policy/overview
- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/governance/policy/
- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/governance/policy/tutorials/create-and-manage
- https://www.reimling.eu/2019/03/azure-management-groups-und-blueprints-ueberblick-und-einrichtung-teil-1/
- https://github.com/Azure/azure-policy/
- https://aka.ms/SecurityCommunity
- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/security-center/
- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/security-center/security-center-policy-definitions
- https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/security-center/custom-security-policies
- https://blog.azureandbeyond.com/2020/04/24/mastering-azure-security-my-latest-adventure/

Microsoft Cloud Adoption Framework for Azure





Define Strategy

- Understand motivations
- · Business outcomes
- Business justification
- Prioritize project



Plan

- Digital estate
- Initial organization alignment
- Skills readiness plan
- Cloud adoption plan



Ready

- Azure readiness guide
- First landing zone
- Expand the blueprint
- Best practice Validation



Adopt

Migrate

- First workload migration
- Expanded scenarios
- Best practice validation
- Process improvements



Innovate

- Innovation guide
- Expanded scenarios
- Best practice validation
- Process improvements



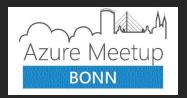
Govern

Methodology • Benchmark initial best practice • Governance maturity



Manage

Business commitments operations baseline •
Ops maturity



Questions? -> Reach me via Twitter ©

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