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Azure Governance Best Practices and Enterprise-Scale Start 15:25





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What are we going to discuss?

1. Challenges & Best Practices in Azure Architecture
2. Overview of Enterprise Scale & Landing Zones
3. Govern & Secure workloads with Policy and MDC
4. Critical design areas in Identity & Access



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1. Challenges & Best Practices in Azure Architecture





„Quick start“ in Cloud Adoption



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Biggest challenge in your project(s)?

- lack of knowledge and insufficient time
- low degree of automation
- Regulatory/Compliance vs. Agile
- Cost transparency
- Considerations in security and data privacy
- ...



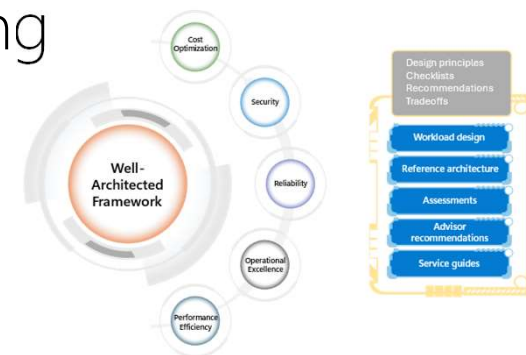


Azure Cloud Adoption Framework (CAF)

„The Cloud Adoption Framework is a collection of documentation, implementation guidance, best practices, and tools that are proven guidance from Microsoft designed to accelerate your cloud adoption journey.“

Azure Well-Architected Framework (WAF)

“The Azure Well-Architected Framework is a set of guiding tenets that can be used to improve the quality of a workload.”



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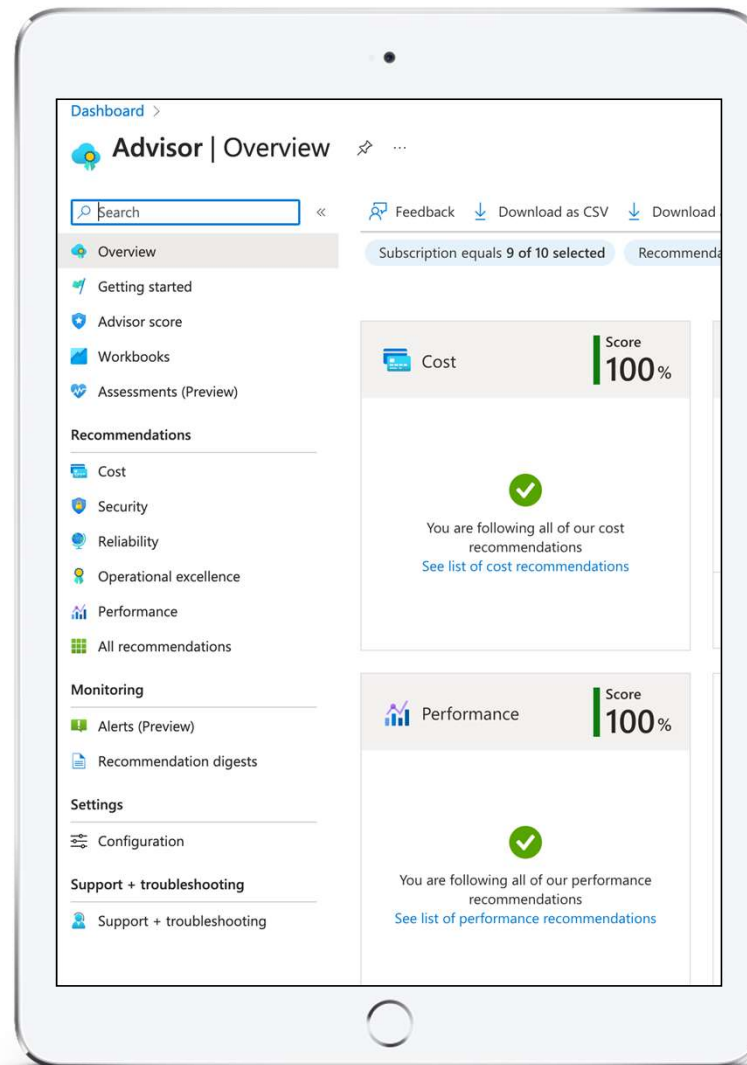
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Demo + Azure Advisor & FinOps





2. Overview of Enterprise Scale & Landing Zones



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Environment for your cloud workloads



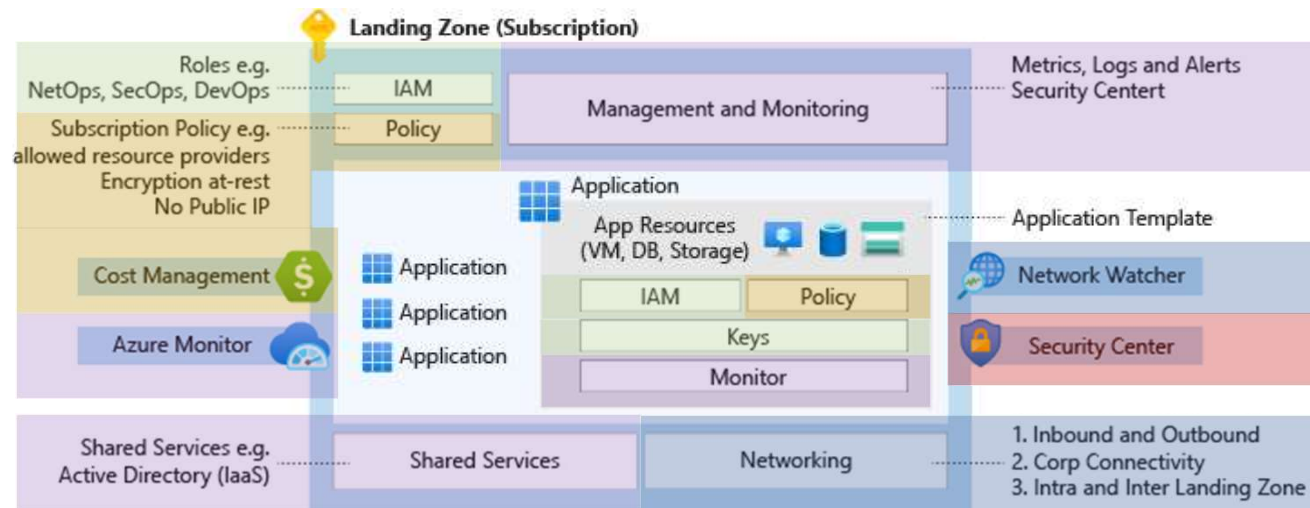


What is Enterprise-Scale?

„Azure landing zones help customers set up their Azure environment for scale, security, governance, networking, and identity.“

„Draw on Microsoft’s proven technical guidance, resources, and templates, to guide your customers through iteration and learning as they gain confidence and successfully adopt Azure.“

Design areas of Landing Zone(s)



Connectivity, Identity, Governance, Operations
and Security



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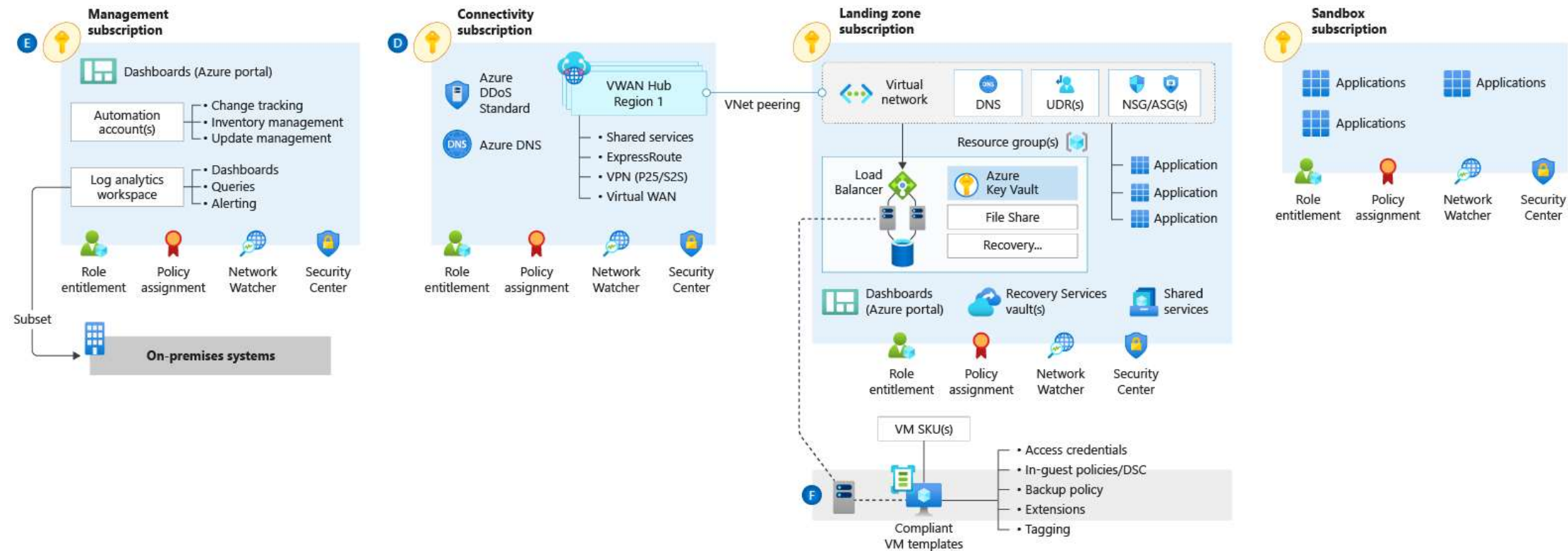
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Source: [Cloud Adoption Framework enterprise-scale landing zone architecture](#)

Enterprise-Scale Design Principles



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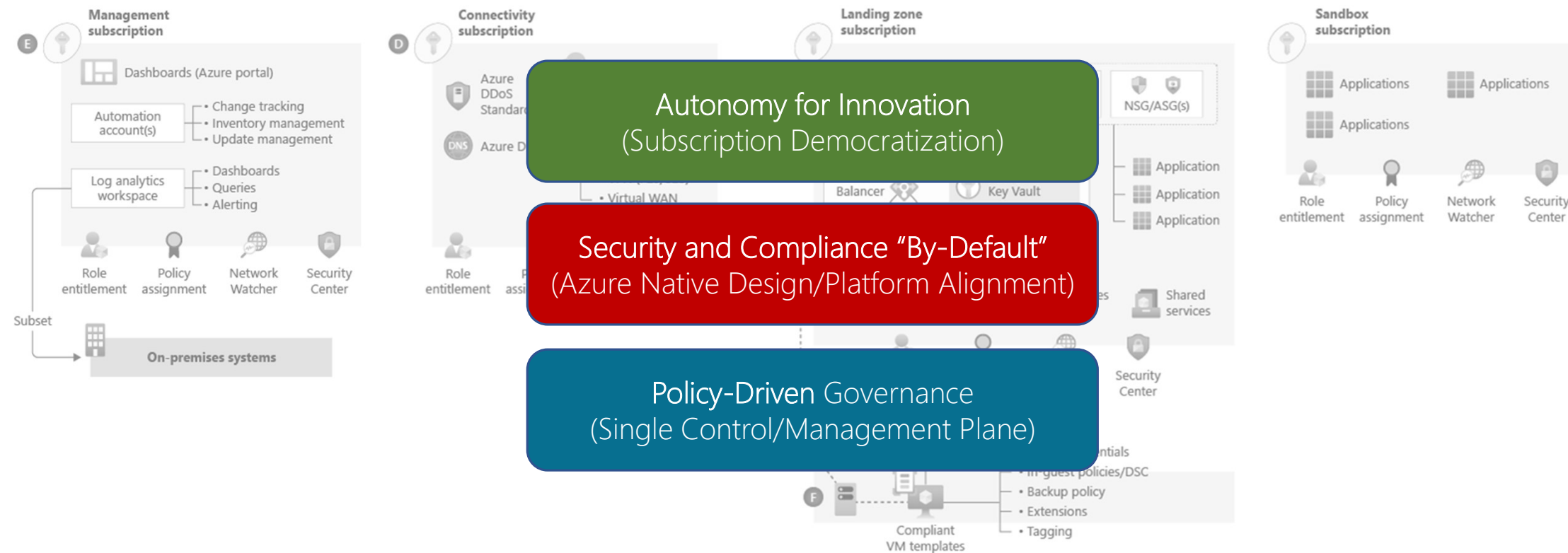


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Source: [GitHub-Repo "Azure/Enterprise-Scale"](#) - Deploy Enterprise-Scale foundation



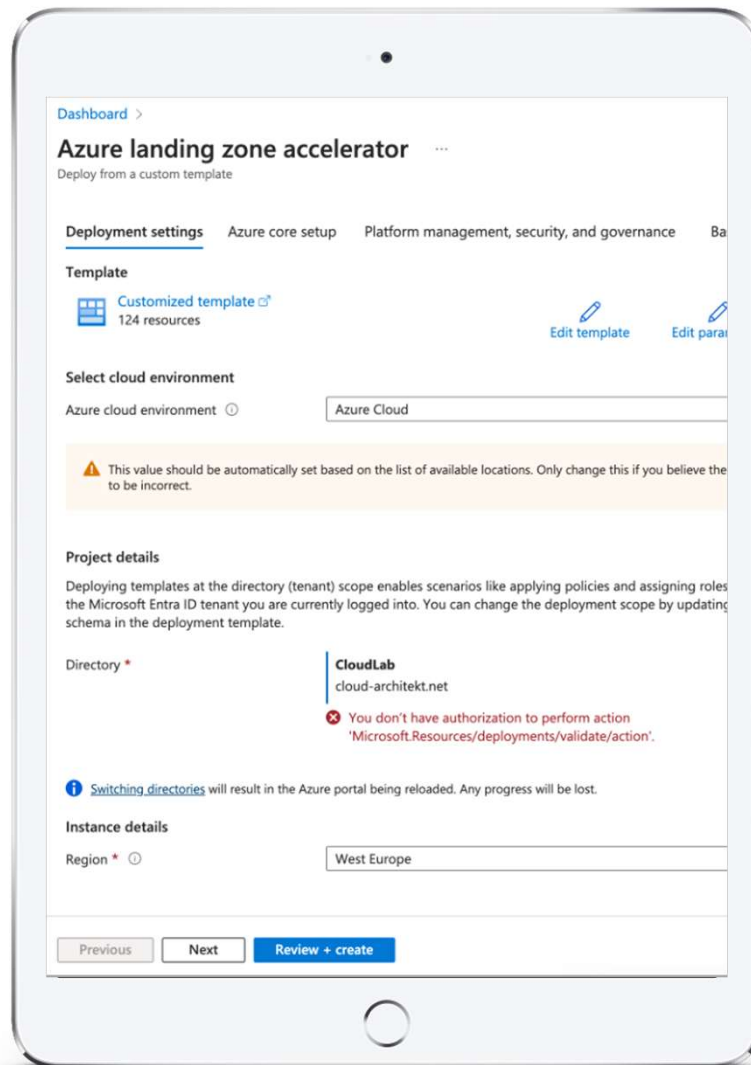
Enterprise-Scale Design Principles



Source: [GitHub-Repo "Azure/Enterprise-Scale"](#) - Deploy Enterprise-Scale foundation



Demo + Deploy and manage EAS/ELSZ



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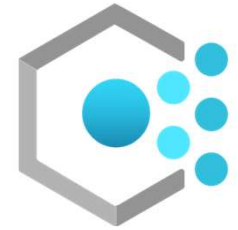


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3. Govern and Secure your workloads with Azure Policy and Defender for Cloud





Azure Policy Concepts

- Part of CAF to support WAF
- Create, assign and manage policies
- Enforce rules to ensure your resources are compliant
- Focus on resource properties for new and existing deployments
- A definition is a set of conditions in audit or deny mode
- An assignment is a policy definition placed on a specific scope
- An initiative is a collection of policies



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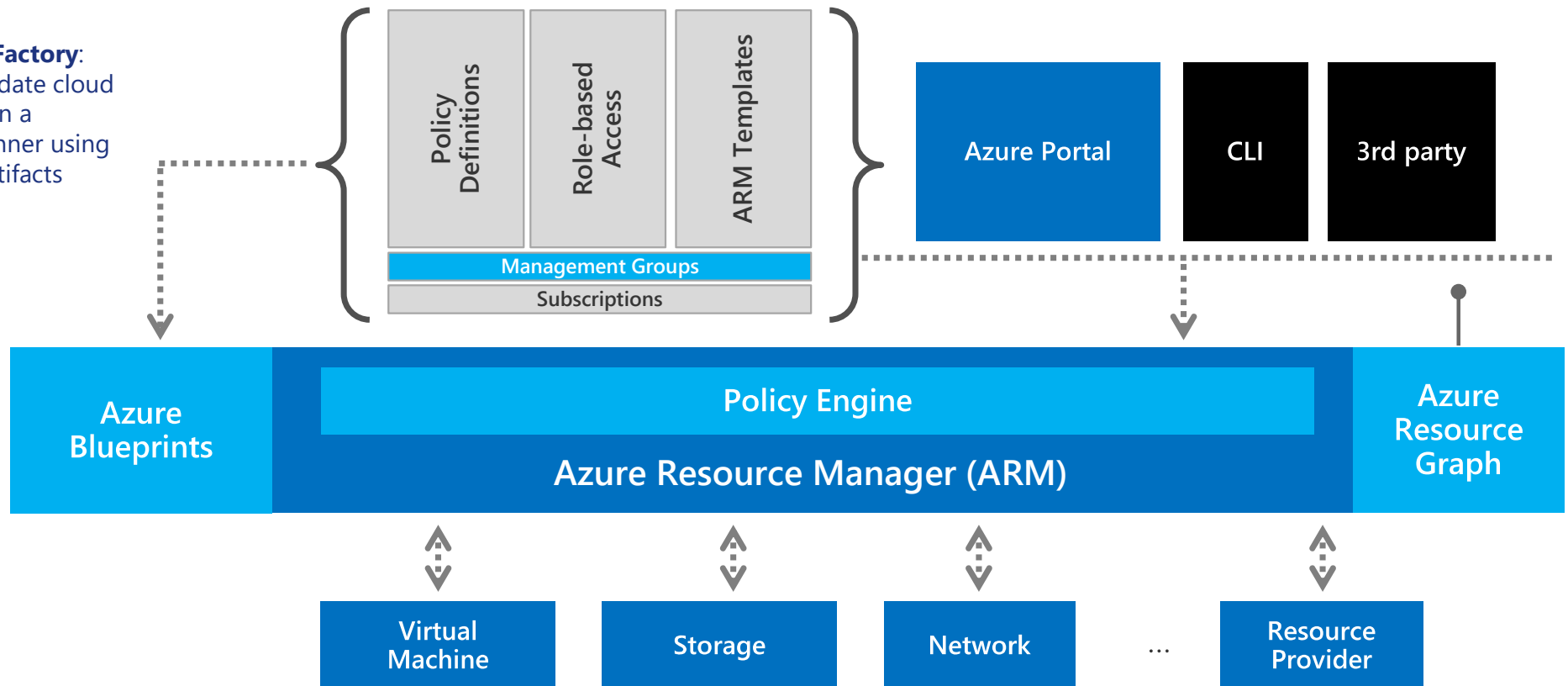
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Azure Governance Architecture

Environment Factory:

Deploy and update cloud environments in a repeatable manner using composable artifacts





Leverage built-in initiative & policies



Security

Defender for Cloud
Guest Config baselines
Key Vault certificate
NSG rules
AKS & AKS Engine
RBAC role assignment



Regulatory Compliance

NIST SP 800-53 R4
ISO 27001:2013
CIS
PCI v3.2.1:2018
FedRAMP Moderate
Canada Federal PBMM
SWIFT CSP-CSCF v2020
UK Official and UK NHS
IRS 1075



Tags

Require specified tag
Add or replace a tag
Inherit a tag from the RG
Append a tag



Resource standardization

Allowed/ not allowed RP
Allowed locations
Naming convention
Back up VMs
Allowed images for AKS



Cost

Allowed VM SKUs
Allowed Storage SKUs



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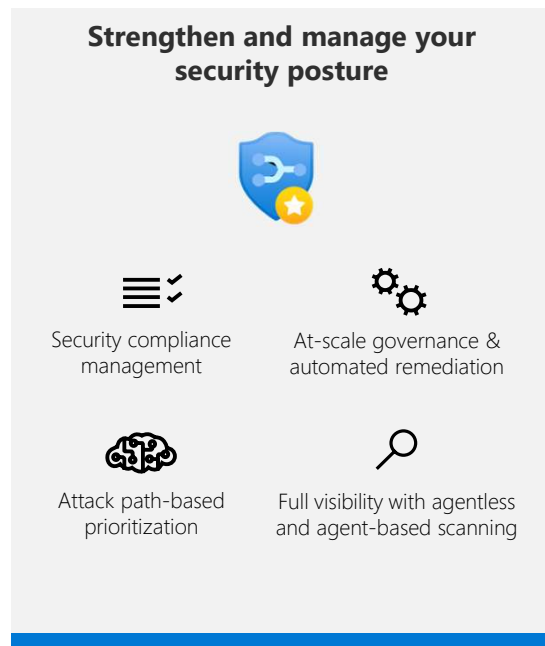
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Microsoft Defender for Cloud





How it works together with Azure Policy

- All MDC recommendations based on Azure Policy
- Secure score is result of Azure Policy settings
- Recommendations are a result of Azure Policy
- All Azure Policies are defined in Compliance mode



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Assign recommendations to LZ Owner

Dashboard >

Governance rules

+ Create governance rule Refresh Enable Disable Delete Governance report Guides & Feedback

Defender CSPM for GCP was released to General Availability! [Learn more >](#)

Search by name Scope : All Add filter

<input type="checkbox"/>	Rule name	Rule type	Environment	Scope
<input type="checkbox"/>	Notify owner by high and medium recomme...	Defender for Cloud	Azure	Platform
<input type="checkbox"/>	Notify owner by medium or high recommend...	Defender for Cloud	Azure	Platform

Create governance rule

General details 2 Conditions

Impacted recommendations *

☒ By severity High

☐ By specific recommendations Select

Set owner

Owner * By resource tag

Specify tag key * owner

Set remediation timeframe

Remediation timeframe * 7 days

☒ Apply grace period ⓘ

Set email notifications

☒ Notify owners weekly about open and overdue tasks

☒ Notify owner's direct manager weekly about open and overdue tasks

Email configuration day of week * Monday

ⓘ A weekly email will be sent to specified owners and their managers with all recommendations they are assigned to.



Security recommendations and graph

[Dashboard](#) >

Windows servers should be configured to use secure communication protocols ...

[Open query](#) [View policy definition](#) [View recommendation for all resources](#)

Critical
Risk level ⓘ

vsaw-0
Resource

Overdue
Status

«

Take action

Graph

Description

To protect the privacy of information communicated over the Internet, your servers should use the latest version of the industry-standard cryptographic protocol, Transport Layer Security (TLS). TLS secures communications over a network by using security certificates to encrypt a connection between machines.

Attack Paths
0

Scope
Platform - Iden...

Freshness
30 Min

Last change date
4/2/2023

Owner
admThom0@lab.cl...

Due date
4/16/2023

Ticket ID
-

Risk factors ⓘ
VULNERABILITIES CRITICAL RESOURCE SENSITIVE DATA +1

Below you can find all attack paths and resource context that used to determine the risk level of this recommendation:

Additional context (4)

vsaw-0
Entry point

→

identityops-kva
Target

```
graph LR; vsaw-0[vsaw-0 Virtual machine] -- "can authenticate as" --> sp[aaa1b86f-1b72-4211... Service Principal]; sp -- "has permissions to" --> kva[identityops-kva Key vault];
```

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Microsoft Defender for Cloud

Strengthen and manage your security posture




Security compliance management


At-scale governance & automated remediation


Attack path-based prioritization


Full visibility with agentless and agent-based scanning


Unify your DevOps security management




DevOps posture visibility across pipelines


Infrastructure as Code security


Code to cloud contextualization


Integrated workflows & pull request annotations



Amazon Web Services



Microsoft Azure



Google Cloud Platform



On-premises



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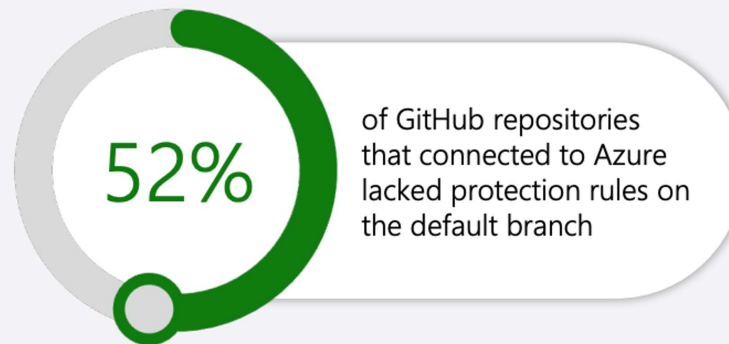
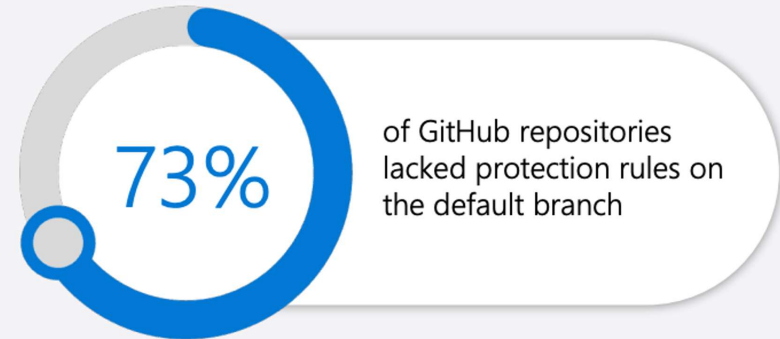
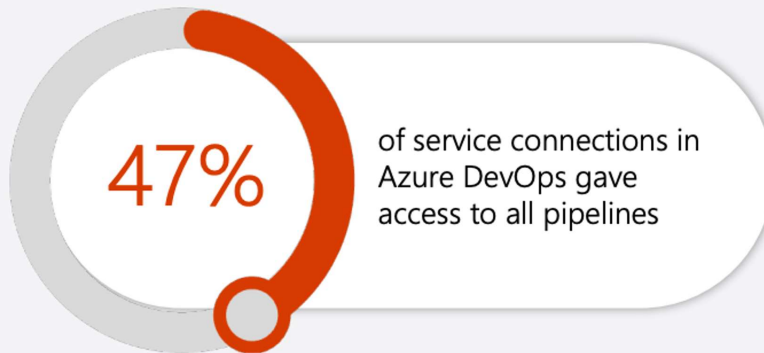
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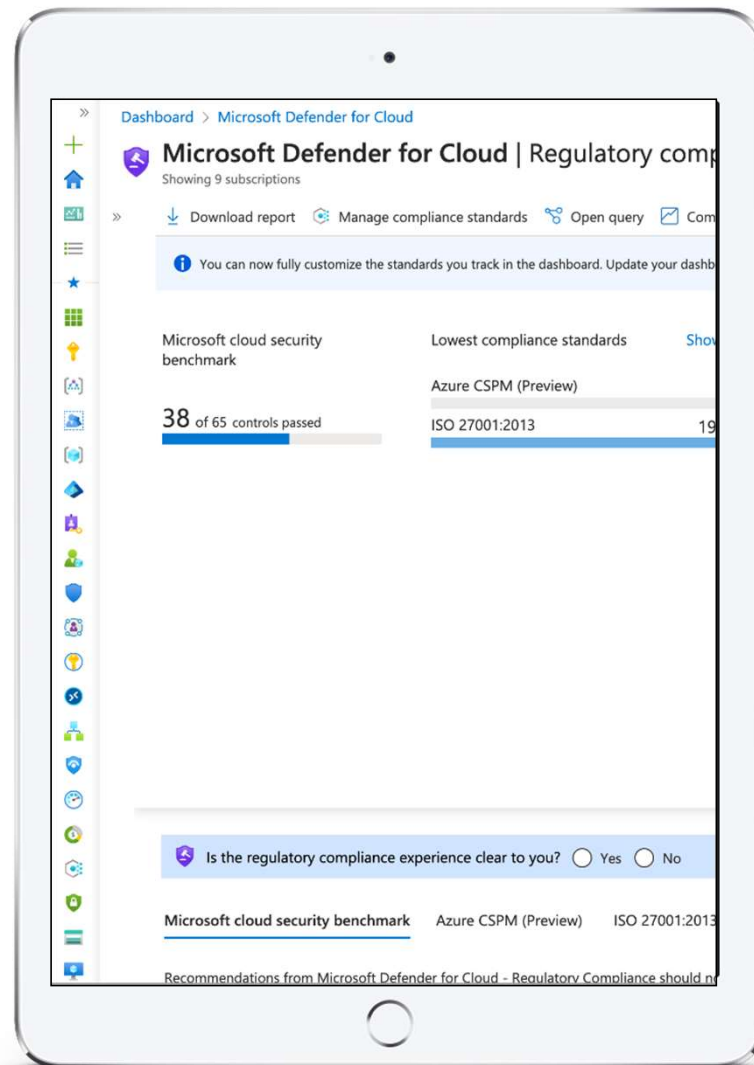
Why DevOps Security is important?



Source: [2024 State of Multicloud Security Report \(Microsoft\)](#)



Demo Policy and Defender for Cloud CSPM



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Microsoft Defender for Cloud

Strengthen and manage your security posture



Security compliance management



At-scale governance & automated remediation



Attack path-based prioritization



Full visibility with agentless and agent-based scanning

Unify your DevOps security management



DevOps posture visibility across pipelines



Infrastructure as Code security



Code to cloud contextualization



Integrated workflows & pull request annotations

Detect threats and protect your workloads



Full-stack threat protection



Vulnerability assessment & management



Automate with the tools of your choice and native integration in Microsoft Sentinel



Amazon Web Services



Microsoft Azure



Google Cloud Platform



On-premises



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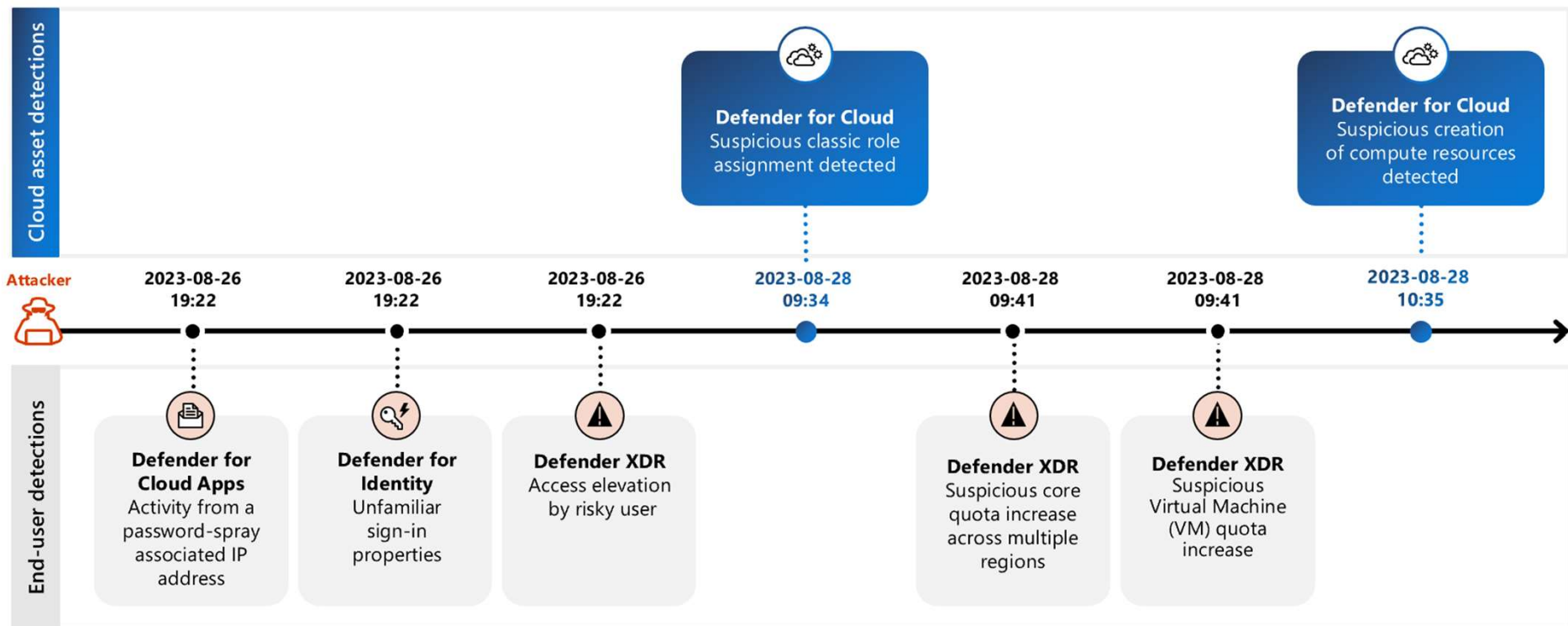


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Multi-stage attacks on Azure privileges

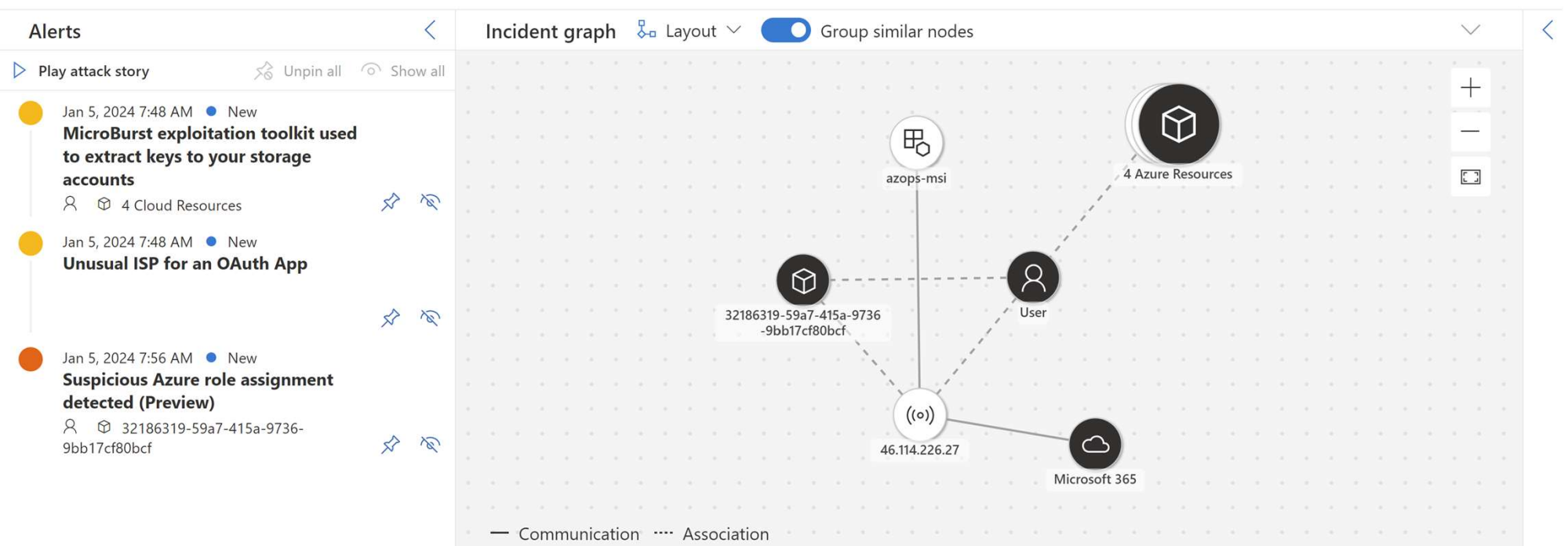




Multi-stage incidents XDR + MDC

Medium Active Unassigned

Attack story Alerts (3) Assets (7) Investigations (0) Evidence and Response (2) Summary

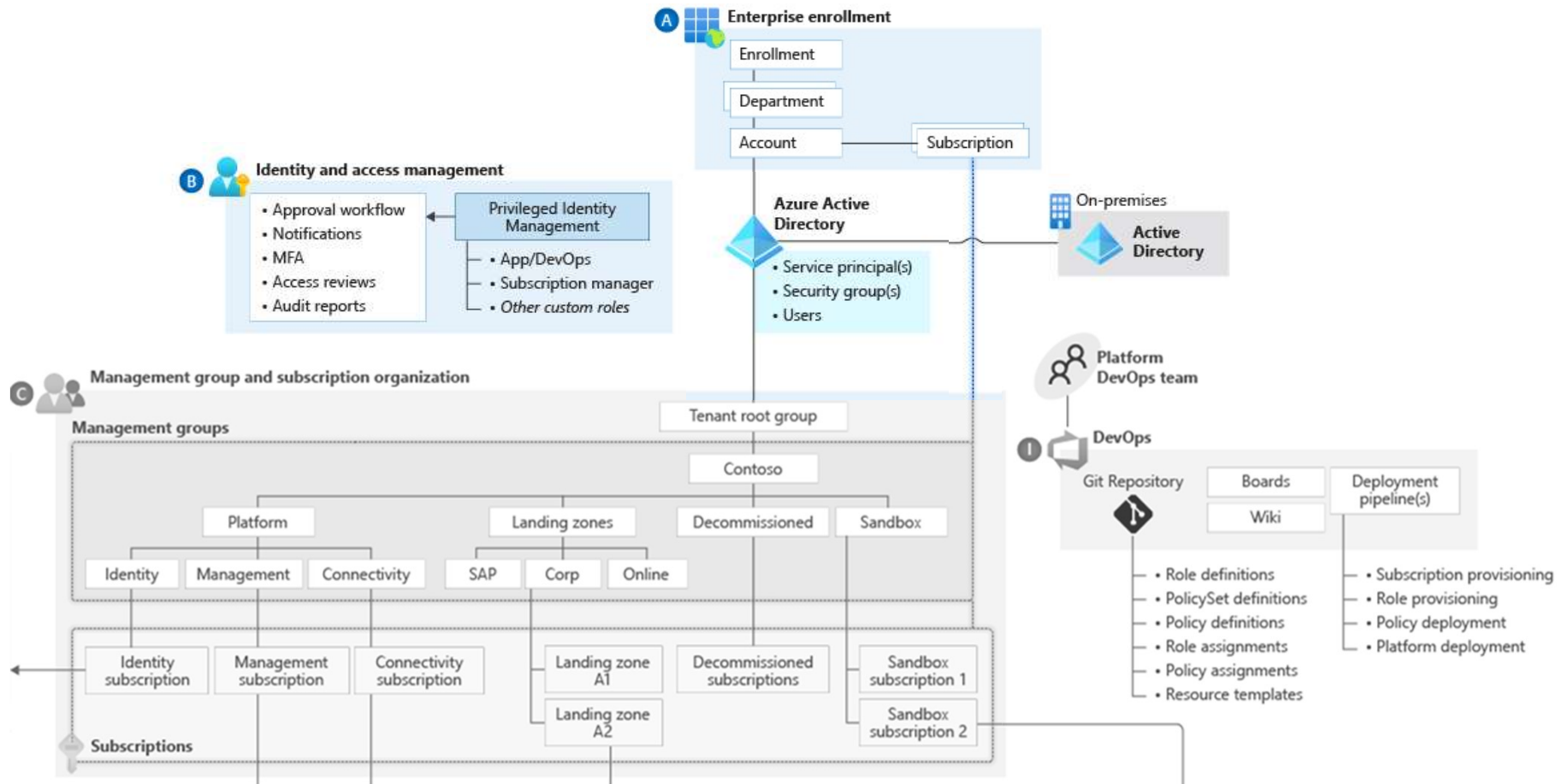




4. Critical design areas in Identity & Access Management



Critical Design Area: Identity & Access



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Source: [Start with Cloud Adoption Framework enterprise-scale landing zones](#)



IAM for Azure Landing Zones

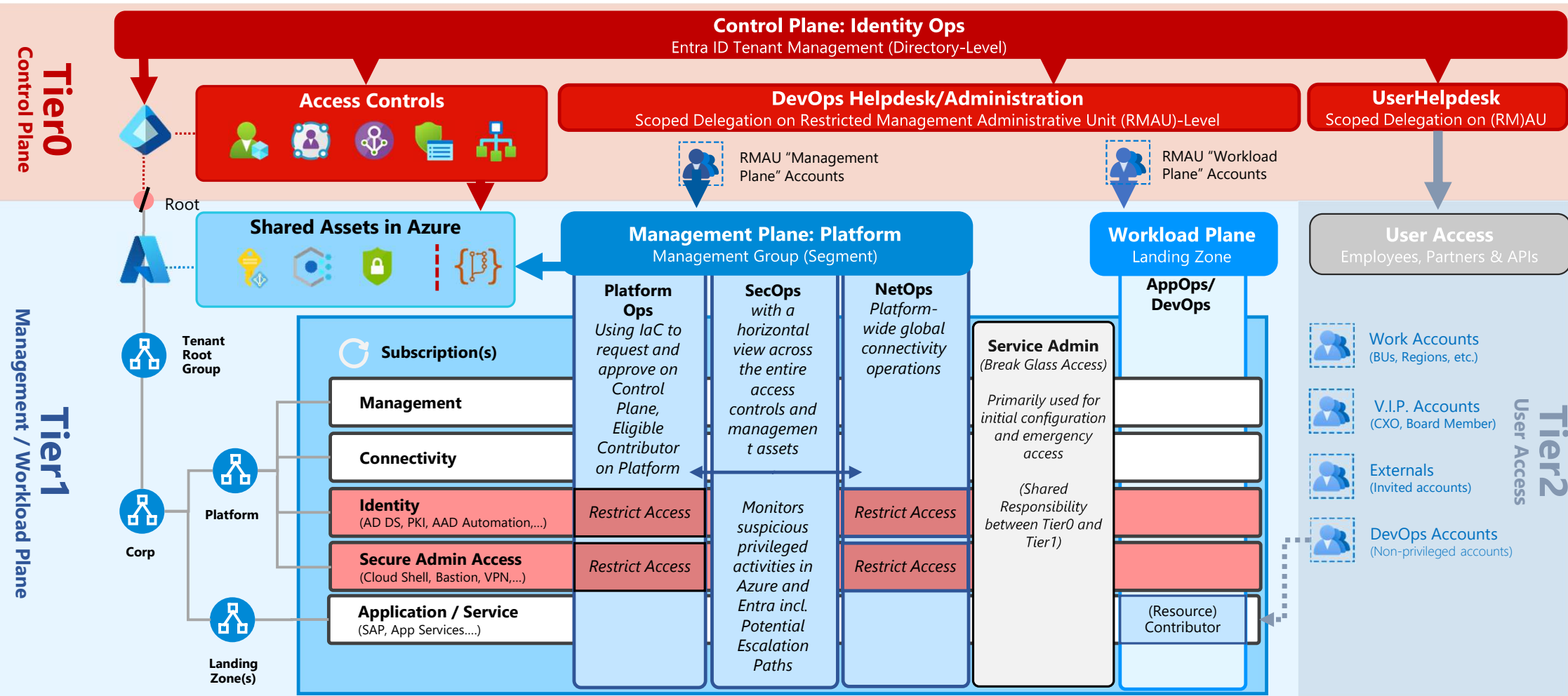
„IAM supports the ALZ design principle of subscription democratization“

„we trust application owners to know what's best for their apps“

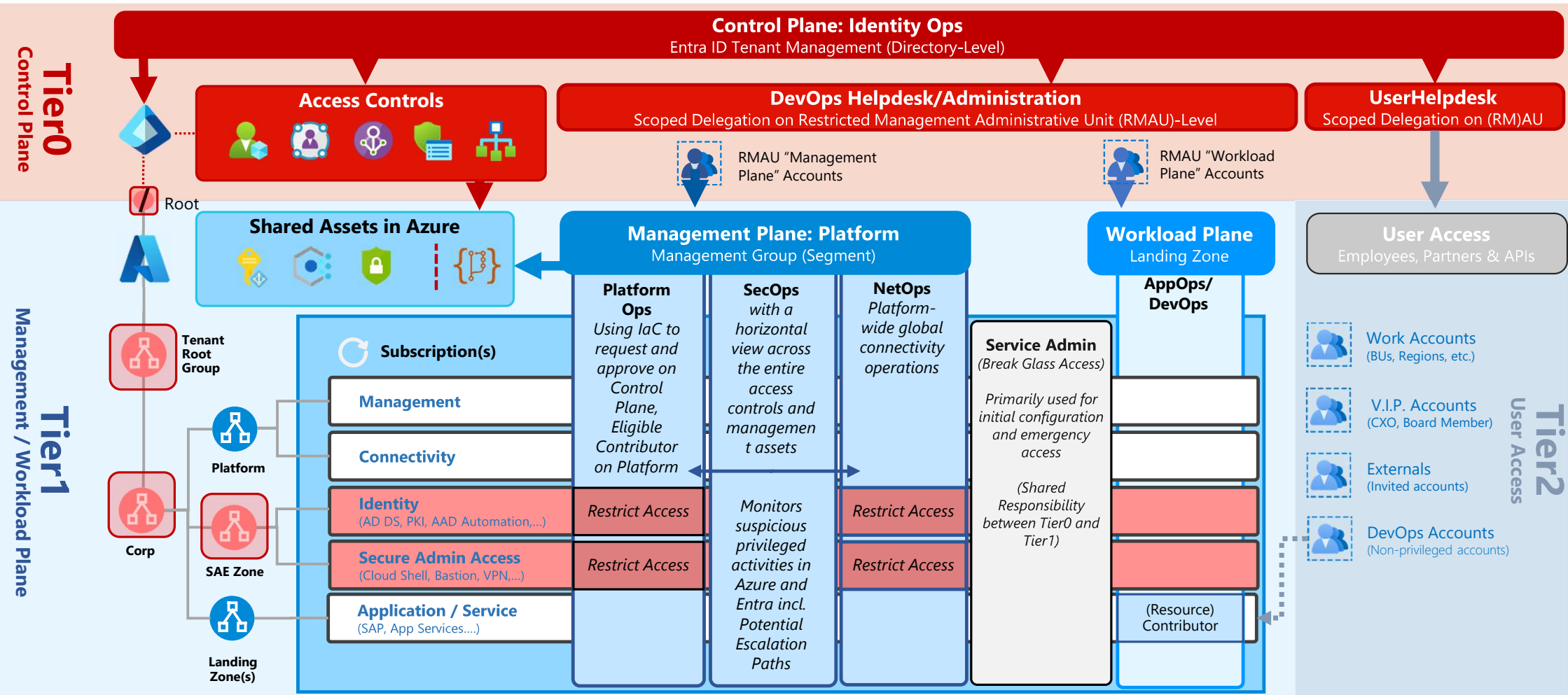
„we separate the identity and access management of every environment and every workload and avoid global permissions or reused credentials.“

Source: [Refreshed Identity and Access Management CAF documentation \(microsoft.com\)](https://docs.microsoft.com/en-us/azure/cloud-adoption-framework/identity/refreshed-identity-and-access-management)

My Adoption of Enterprise Access Model



My Adoption of Enterprise Access Model





Example for Azure Policies related to IAM governance



- 📄 RBAC assignment only allowed for specific principals on Control Plane
- 📄 Audit usage of custom RBAC roles



- 📄 Allow managing tenant ids to onboard through Azure Lighthouse
- 📄 Audit delegation of scopes to a managing tenant



- 📄 [Preview]: Managed Identity Federated Credentials from GitHub should be from trusted repository owners
- 📄 [Preview]: Managed Identity Federated Credentials from Azure Kubernetes should be from trusted sources
- 📄 [Preview]: Managed Identity Federated Credentials should be from allowed issuer types



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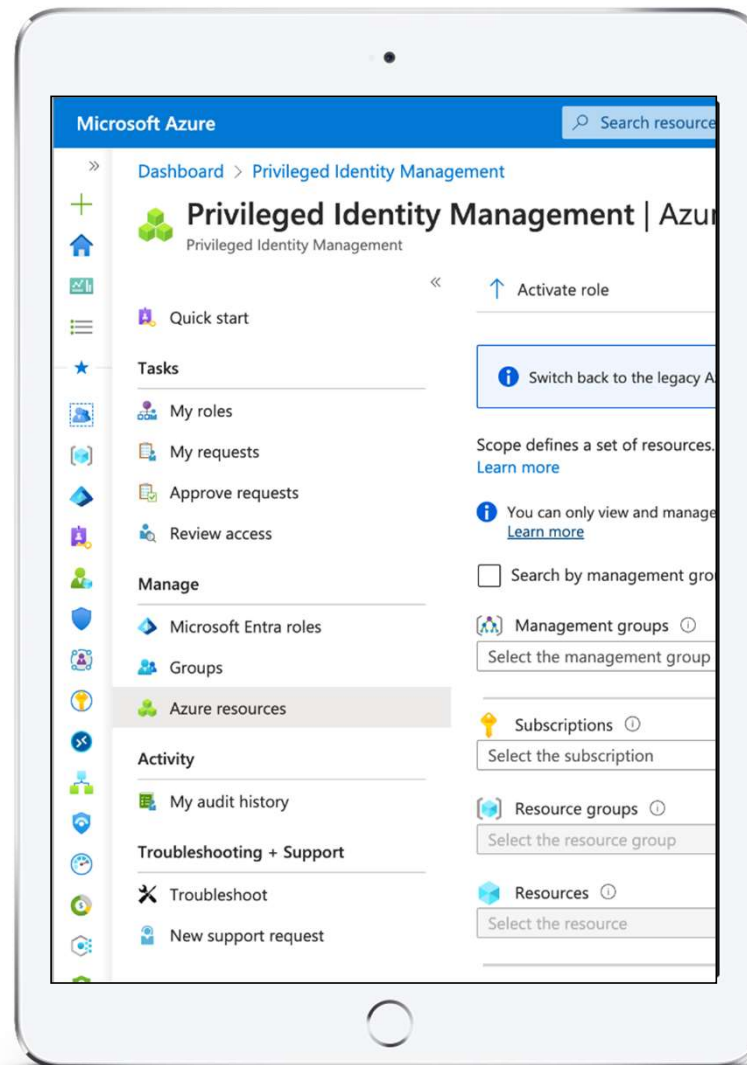


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Demo

Protect and delegate privileges





Please evaluate this session in the App.

THANK YOU

Are there any questions?

