

3.2. Задания

Рассматриваются ряды $f(x) = \sum_{i=0... \infty} u_i$. Для каждого индивидуального задания определены вид элемента ряда u_i , функция $f(x)$, область сходимости D , если $D \neq R$.

$$1. u(i) = (-1)^i x^{2i} / (2i)!; f(x) = \cos(x).$$

$$2. u(i) = x^i / i!; f(x) = \exp(x).$$

$$3. u(i) = (1/\sqrt{2\pi})(-1)^n x^{2n+1} / (2^n n! (2n+1)); f(x) = \Phi(x) - \text{“функция ошибок”} [10, \text{с.46}].$$

$$4. u(i) = (-1)^i x^{2i} / i!; f(x) = \exp(-x^2).$$

$$5. u(i) = x^i (i+1) / i!; f(x) = \exp(x)(1+x).$$

$$6. u(i) = x^{3i} / (3i)!; f(x) = (1/3)\exp(x) + 2\exp(-x/2)\cos(x \sqrt{3}/2).$$

$$7. u(i) = x^{3i+q} / (3i+q)!; q = 1, 2;$$

$$f(x) = (1/3)\exp(x) - (2/3)\exp(-x/2)\cos(x \sqrt{3}/2) - (\pi/3)(-1)^q.$$

$$8. u(i) = q^i x^{4i} / (4i)!; q = +1, -1;$$

$$f(x) = (1/2)(\operatorname{ch}(x) + \cos(x)); \text{ при } q = +1;$$

$$f(x) = \cos(x / \sqrt{2}) \operatorname{ch}(x / \sqrt{2}); \text{ при } q = -1.$$

$$9. u(i) = x^{4i+1} / (4i+1)!; f(x) = (1/2)(\operatorname{sh}(x) + \sin(x)).$$

$$10. u(i) = x^{4i+3} / (4i+3)!; f(x) = (1/2)(\operatorname{sh}(x) - \sin(x)).$$

$$11. u(i) = (-1)^i 2^{2i} x^{4i} / (4i)!; i \geq 1; f(x) = \operatorname{ch}(x) \sin(x) - 1.$$

$$12. u(i) = (-1)^{i+1} 2^{2i-1} x^{4i-2} / (4i-2)!; i \geq 1; f(x) = \operatorname{sh}(x) \cos(x).$$

$$13. u(i) = 2^{2i} x^{2i+1} / (2i+1)!; i \geq 1; f(x) = x - \operatorname{sh}(x) \sin(x).$$

$$14. u(i) = (-1)^{i+1} 2^{2i-1} x^{2i} / (2i)!; i \geq 1; f(x) = \sin^2(x).$$

$$15. u(i) = (-1)^i (2i-1)! x^{2i} / 2^{2i} (i!)^2; i \geq 1;$$

$$f(x) = \ln 2 - \ln(1 + \sqrt{1+x^2}); x^2 \leq 1.$$

$$16. u(i) = (-1)^i 2^{2i-1} (i-1)! i! x^{2i+1} / (2i+1)!; i \geq 1;$$

$$f(x) = x - \sqrt{1+x^2} \ln(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}); x^2 < 1.$$

$$17. u(i) = (-1)^i 2^{2i} (i!)^2 x^{2i+1} / (2i+1)!;$$

$$f(x) = \ln(x + \sqrt{1+x^2}) / \sqrt{1+x^2}; \quad x^2 < 1.$$

$$18. u(i) = (-1)^i (2i-1)! / 2^{2i-1} / i! / (i-1)! / (2i+1) / x^{2i+1}; \quad i \geq 1;$$

$$f(x) = \ln(1 + \sqrt{1+x^2}) - \ln(x) - 1/x; \quad x^2 \geq 1.$$

$$19. u(i) = (2i)! x^{2i+1} / 2^{2i} / (i!)^2 / (2i+1); \quad f(x) = \arcsin(x); \quad x^2 < 1.$$

$$20. u(i) = 2^{2i} (i!)^2 x^{2i+1} / (2i+1)! / (i+1); \quad f(x) = \arcsin^2(x); \quad x^2 \leq 1.$$

$$21. u(i) = (2i)! / 2^{2i} / (i!)^2 / (2i+1) (x^2 / (1+x^2))^i;$$

$$\operatorname{arctg}(x) = [x / \sqrt{1+x^2}] f(x); \quad x^2 < \infty;$$

для сравнения рассмотреть:

$$а) u(i) = (-1)^i x^{2i+1} / (2i+1); \quad f(x) = \operatorname{arctg}(x); \quad x^2 \leq 1;$$

$$б) u(i) = (-1)^i / x^{2i+1} / (2i+1); \quad f(x) = \pi/2 - \operatorname{arctg}(x); \quad x^2 \geq 1.$$

22. Вычислить пару функций f_1 и f_2 :

$$u_1(i) = p^i \sin(i \cdot x) / i; \quad i \geq 1; \quad u_2(i) = p^i \cos(i \cdot x) / i; \quad i \geq 1;$$

$$f_1(x) = \operatorname{arctg}(p \sin(x) / (1 - p \cos(x)));$$

$$f_2(x) = \ln(1 / \sqrt{1 - 2p \cos(x) + p^2}); \quad (0 < x < 2\pi) \text{ \& } (p^2 \leq 1).$$

23. Вычислить пару функций f_1 и f_2 :

$$u_1(i) = x^i \sin(ip) / i!; \quad i \geq 1; \quad u_2(i) = x^i \cos(ip) / i!; \quad i \geq 0;$$

$$f_1(x) = \exp(x \cos(p)) \sin(x \sin(p));$$

$$f_2(x) = \exp(x \cos(p)) \cos(x \sin(p)); \quad x^2 < 1.$$

$$24. u(i) = (-1)^i x^{2i+1} / (2i+1)!; \quad f(x) = \sin(x).$$

$$25. u(i) = x^{2i+1} / (2i+1)!; \quad f(x) = \operatorname{sh}(x).$$

$$26. u(i) = x^{2i} / (2i)!; \quad f(x) = \operatorname{ch}(x).$$

Примечание. $\operatorname{sh}(x) = (\exp(x) - \exp(-x)) / 2;$

$\operatorname{ch}(x) = (\exp(x) + \exp(-x)) / 2.$