



Aritmética de limites

Complete o quadro seguinte, considerando que a e b representam dois quaisquer números reais não nulos:

	$\lim_n(a_n + b_n)$	$\lim_n(a_n - b_n)$	$\lim_n(a_n b_n)$	$\lim_n \frac{a_n}{b_n}$
$\lim_n a_n = a$ $\lim_n b_n = b$	$a + b$			
$\lim_n a_n = 0$ $\lim_n b_n = b$				
$\lim_n a_n = a$ $\lim_n b_n = 0$				
$\lim_n a_n = +\infty$ $\lim_n b_n = b$				$+\infty$, se $b > 0$ $-\infty$, se $b < 0$
$\lim_n a_n = -\infty$ $\lim_n b_n = b$				
$\lim_n a_n = a$ $\lim_n b_n = +\infty$				
$\lim_n a_n = a$ $\lim_n b_n = -\infty$				
$\lim_n a_n = \pm\infty$ $\lim_n b_n = 0$				
$\lim_n a_n = 0$ $\lim_n b_n = \pm\infty$				
$\lim_n a_n = +\infty$ $\lim_n b_n = +\infty$				
$\lim_n a_n = +\infty$ $\lim_n b_n = -\infty$				
$\lim_n a_n = -\infty$ $\lim_n b_n = +\infty$				
$\lim_n a_n = -\infty$ $\lim_n b_n = -\infty$				

$\frac{\mathfrak{N}}{\mathfrak{d}}$	$\mathfrak{d}\mathfrak{N}$	$\mathfrak{d} - \mathfrak{N}$	
0	0	$\mathfrak{d}-$	\mathfrak{d}
(*)	0	\mathfrak{N}	\mathfrak{N}
	$0 < \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty +$		
	$0 > \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty -$	$\infty +$	$\infty +$
$0 < \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty -$	$0 < \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty -$	$\infty -$	$\infty -$
$0 > \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty +$	$0 > \mathfrak{d} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty +$		
0	$0 < \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty +$	$\infty -$	$\infty +$
	$0 > \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty -$		
0	$0 < \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty -$	$\infty +$	$\infty -$
	$0 > \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty +$		
(**)	—	$\infty \pm$	$\infty \pm$
0	—	$\infty \mp$	$\infty \pm$
—	$\infty +$	—	$\infty +$
—	$\infty -$	$\infty +$	—
—	$\infty -$	$\infty -$	—
—	$\infty +$	—	$\infty -$

$$\left. \begin{array}{l} {}^+0 = \lim_{\mathfrak{N}} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty \pm \\ {}^-0 = \lim_{\mathfrak{N}} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty \mp \\ \text{sem limite nos outros casos} \end{array} \right\} \quad (**) \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} {}^+0 = \lim_{\mathfrak{N}} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty < 0 \\ {}^-0 = \lim_{\mathfrak{N}} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty > 0 \\ {}^-0 = \lim_{\mathfrak{N}} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty < 0 \\ {}^+0 = \lim_{\mathfrak{N}} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty > 0 \\ \text{sem limite nos outros casos} \end{array} \right\} \quad \left. \begin{array}{l} \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty + \\ \mathfrak{N} \mathfrak{,} \infty - \end{array} \right\} \quad (*)$$