

UNFCCC				FAO			IPCC 2006 GUIDELINES
Table 3. – Sectoral report for agriculture	ACTIVITY DATA AND RELATED INFORMATION		EMISSIONS	DOMAIN NAME/ ITEMS	ACTIVITY DATA	EMISSIONS	
3. Total agriculture					Emissions Totals (GT)		
A. Enteric fermentation				Enteric Fermentation (GE)			
1. Cattle		Population size	CH ₄	Cattle, Total	Stocks	CH ₄	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10
Dairy cattle		Population size	CH ₄	Cattle, dairy	Stocks	CH ₄	
Non-dairy cattle		Population size	CH ₄	Cattle, non-dairy	Stocks	CH ₄	
2. Sheep		Population size	CH ₄	Sheep	Stocks	CH ₄	
3. Swine		Population size	CH ₄	Swine, Total	Stocks	CH ₄	
4. Other livestock							
Buffalo		Population size	CH ₄	Buffaloes	Stocks	CH ₄	
Deer		Population size	CH ₄				
Goats		Population size	CH ₄	Goats	Stocks	CH ₄	
Horses		Population size	CH ₄	Horses	Stocks	CH ₄	
Mules and Asses		Population size	CH ₄	Mules and Asses, Total	Stocks	CH ₄	
Poultry		Population size	CH ₄	Poultry, Total	Stocks	CH ₄	
Other		Population size	CH ₄	Camels, Horses, Llamas, Mules	Stocks	CH ₄	
B. Manure Management	Table 3B(b)			Manure management (GM)			
1. Cattle	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Cattle, Total	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Cattle, Total	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
Dairy cattle	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Cattle, dairy	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Cattle, dairy	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
Non-dairy cattle	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Cattle, non-dairy	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Cattle, non-dairy	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
2. Sheep	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Sheep	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3

		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Sheep	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
3. Swine	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Swine, Total	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Swine, Total	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
4. Other livestock							
Buffalo	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Buffaloes	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Swine, Total	Stocks	Manure left on pasture N ₂ O	
Deer	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)					
Goats	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Goats	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Goats	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
Horses	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon; Liquid system; Daily Spread; Solid storage and dry lot; Composting Digesters; Burned for fuel or as waste; Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Horses	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Horses	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	

Mules and Asses	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon Liquid system Daily Spread Solid storage and dry lot Composting Digesters Burned for fuel or as waste Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Mules and Asses, Total	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Mules and Asses, Total	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
Poultry	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon Liquid system Daily Spread Solid storage and dry lot Composting Digesters Burned for fuel or as waste Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Poultry, Total	Stocks Manure N treated	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure management, volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.3
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)		Manure left on pastures (GP)/ Poultry, Total	Stocks Manure left on pasture	N ₂ O	
Other	Population size	Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Anaerobic lagoon Liquid system Daily Spread Solid storage and dry lot Composting Digesters Burned for fuel or as waste Other)	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
		Nitrogen excretion per manure management system (Pasture range and paddock)					
C. Rice Cultivation	Harvested area		CH ₄	Rice cultivation (GR)/ Rice cultivation	Area harvested	CH ₄	Methane emissions from rice cultivation, 1997 IPCC guidelines volume 3 Chapter 4
D. Agricultural Soils							
a. Direct N ₂ O emissions from managed soils							
1. Inorganic N fertilizers	N input from application of inorganic fertilizers to cropland and grassland		Direct N ₂ O	Synthetic fertilizers (GY)/ Nutrient nitrogen N total	Agricultural Use	Direct N ₂ O	N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11 Applied synthetic fertilizers, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Table 11.1
2. Organic fertilizers	N input from organic N fertilizers to cropland and grassland		Direct N ₂ O				
a. Animal manure applied to soils	N input from manure applied to soils		Direct N ₂ O	Manure applied to soils (GU)/ All animals	Manure applied to soils	Direct N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure, Volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11
b. Sewage sludge applied to soils	N input from sewage sludge applied to soils		Direct N ₂ O				
c. Other organic fertilizers applied to soils	N input from application of other organic fertilizers		Direct N ₂ O				
3. Urine and dung deposited by grazing animals	N excretion on pasture, range and paddock		N ₂ O	Manure left on pasture (GP)/ All animals	Manure N content	N ₂ O	Emissions from livestock and manure, Volume 4 Chapter 10 N2O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11
4. Crop residues	N in crop residues returned to soils		N ₂ O	Crop residues (GA)/ All crops	Residues N content	N ₂ O	Generic methodologies applicable to multiple land use categories – Agricultural residues, Volume 4 Chapter 2, Table 2.4
5. Mineralization/immobilization associated with loss/gain of soil organic matter	N in mineral soils that is mineralized in association with loss of soil C		N ₂ O				

6. Cultivation of organic soils (i.e. histosols)	Area of cultivated organic soils	N ₂ O	Drained organic soils (GV)/ Drained organic soils	Cropland organic soils Grassland organic soils	Area	N ₂ O	N ₂ O emissions from managed soils, Volume 4 Chapter 11, Tab 11.1.1. EF values are climate dependent, and were allocated at pixel level to the relevant climatic zones, as defined in IPCC, 2006: Vol. 4, Ch. 3, Annex 3A.5. Computed geospatially.
7. Other							
b. Indirect N ₂ O Emissions from managed soils			Emissions Totals (GT) / Agricultural soils			N ₂ O	See Methods for Crop residues; Synthetic Fertilizers; Manure left on pasture; Manure applied to soils
1. Atmospheric deposition	Volatilized N from agricultural inputs of N	N ₂ O					
2. Nitrogen leaching and run-off	N from fertilizers and other agricultural inputs that is lost through leaching and run-off	N ₂ O					
E. Prescribed burning of savannas	Area of savanna burned Biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Fires (GI)/ Savanna fires		Burned area Biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	IPCC, 2006: Vol.4, Ch. 2, Eq. 2.27 and Tab. 2.4. Computed geospatially. NB: Corresponding to Table 4(V). Biomass Burning, C. Grassland
F. Field burning of agricultural residues					Burning crop residues (GB)		
1. Cereals							
Wheat	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Wheat		Biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Generic methodologies applicable to multiple land use categories – Agricultural residues, Volume 4 Chapter 2, Table 2.4 Cropland – Non CO ₂ greenhouse gases from biomass burning Volume 4 Chapter 5
Barley	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O					
Maize	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Maize		Biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Generic methodologies applicable to multiple land use categories – Agricultural residues, Volume 4 Chapter 2, Table 2.4 Cropland – Non CO ₂ greenhouse gases from biomass burning Volume 4 Chapter 5
Rice	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Rice, paddy		Biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Generic methodologies applicable to multiple land use categories – Agricultural residues, Volume 4 Chapter 2, Table 2.4 Cropland – Non CO ₂ greenhouse gases from biomass burning Volume 4 Chapter 5
Other	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O					
2. Pulses							
Other	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O					
3. Tubers and roots	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O					
Other	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O					
4. Sugar cane	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Sugar cane		Biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O	Generic methodologies applicable to multiple land use categories –

						Agricultural residues, Volume 4 Chapter 2, Table 2.4 Cropland – Non CO ₂ greenhouse gases from biomass burning Volume 4 Chapter 5
5. Other	Total biomass burned	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
G. Liming	Amount applied	CO ₂				
H. Urea Application	Amount applied	CO ₂				
I. Other carbon-containing fertilizers	Amount applied	CO ₂				

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TABLE 4 - SECTORAL REPORT FOR LAND USE, LAND-USE CHANGE AND FORESTRY	ACTIVITY DATA AND RELATED INFORMATION	EMISSIONS	DOMAIN NAME/ ITEMS	ACTIVITY DATA	EMISSIONS	
4. Total LULUCF						
A. Total forest land	Total area	CO ₂	Forests (GF) / Forestland	Area	Emissions / removals CO ₂	IPCC 2006, Volume 4, Chapter 4, 4.2.3.2 Tier 3 and 4.3.3.2 Tier 3 ³
1. Forest land remaining forest land	Total area	CO ₂				
2. Land converted to forest land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.1 Cropland converted to forest land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.2 Grassland converted to forest land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.3 Wetlands converted to forest land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.4 Settlements converted to forest land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.5 Other lands converted to forest land	Total area	CO ₂				
B. Total cropland	Total area	CO ₂				
1. Cropland remaining cropland	Total area	CO ₂				
2. Land converted to cropland	Total area	CO ₂				
2.1 Forest land converted to cropland	Total area	CO ₂	Forests (GF) /Net forest conversion	Area	CO ₂	IPCC 2006, Volume 4, Chapter 5, 5.3
2.2 Grassland converted to cropland	Total area	CO ₂				
2.3 Wetlands converted to cropland	Total area	CO ₂				
2.4 Settlements converted to cropland	Total area	CO ₂				
2.5 Other land converted to cropland	Total area	CO ₂				
C. Total grassland	Total area	CO ₂				
1. Grassland remaining grassland	Total area	CO ₂				
2. Land converted to grassland	Total area	CO ₂				
2.1 Forest land converted to grassland	Total area	CO ₂	Forests (GF) /Net forest conversion	Area	CO ₂	IPCC 2006, Volume 4, Chapter 6, 6.3
2.2 Cropland converted to grassland	Total area					
2.3 Wetlands converted to grassland	Total area	CO ₂				
2.4 Settlements converted to grassland	Total area	CO ₂				
2.5 Other Land converted to grassland	Total area	CO ₂				
D. Total wetlands	Total area	CO ₂				
1. Wetlands remaining wetlands	Total area	CO ₂				
1.1 Peat extraction remaining peat extraction	Total area	CO ₂				
1.2 Flooded land remaining flooded land	Total area	CO ₂				
1.3 Other wetlands remaining other wetlands	Total area	CO ₂				
2. Land converted to wetlands	Total area	CO ₂				
2.1 Land converted to peat extraction	Total area	CO ₂				
2.2 Land converted to flooded land	Total area	CO ₂				
4.D.2.2.1 Forest land converted to flooded land	Total area	CO ₂				
4.D.2.2.2 Cropland converted to flooded land	Total area	CO ₂				
4.D.2.2.4 Settlements converted to flooded land	Total area	CO ₂				
E. Total settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
1. Settlements remaining settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
2. Land converted to settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
2.1 Forest land converted to settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
2.2 Cropland converted to settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
2.3 Grassland converted to settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
2.4 Wetlands converted to settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
2.5 Other Land converted to settlements	Total area	CO ₂				
F. Total other land	Total area	CO ₂				
1. Other land remaining other land	Total area	CO ₂				
2. Land converted to other land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.1 Forest land converted to other land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.2 Cropland converted to other land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.3 Grassland converted to other land	Total area	CO ₂				
2.4 Wetlands converted to other land	Total area	CO ₂				

2.5 Settlements converted to other land	Total area	CO ₂				
(II) Emissions and removals from drainage and rewetting and other management of organic and mineral soils						
A. Forest land	Area	CO ₂				
Total organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Drained organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
Total mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
B. Cropland	Area	CO ₂				
Total organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Drained organic soils	Area	CO ₂	Drained organic soils (GV)/Cropland organic soils	Area	CO ₂	Vol. 4, Ch. 5, Tab. 5.6. EF values are climate dependent, and were allocated at pixel level to the relevant climatic zones, as defined in IPCC, 2006: Vol. 4, Ch. 3, Annex 3A.5. Computed geospatially.
Rewetted organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
Total mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
C. Grassland	Area	CO ₂				
Total organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Drained organic soils	Area	CO ₂	Drained organic soils (GV)/Grassland organic soils	Area	CO ₂	Vol. 4, Ch. 6, Tab. 6. EF values are climate dependent, and were allocated at pixel level to the relevant climatic zones, as defined in IPCC, 2006: Vol. 4, Ch. 3, Annex 3A.5. Computed geospatially.
Rewetted organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
Total mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
D. Wetlands	Area	CO ₂				
D.1 Peat extraction lands	Area	CO ₂				
Total organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Drained organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
Total mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
D.2 Flooded lands	Area	CO ₂				
Total organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Drained organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted organic soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
Total mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Rewetted mineral soils	Area	CO ₂				
Other	Area	CO ₂				
D.3 Other wetlands	Area	CO ₂				

H. Other	Area	CO ₂				
(V) Biomass Burning						
A. Forest land	Area	CO ₂ CH ₄ N ₂ O	Fires (GtI)/ Forest fires – Other Forest	Biomass burned Burned area	CO ₂ CH ₄ N ₂ O	IPCC, 2006: Vol.4, Ch. 2, Eq. 2.27 and Tab. 2.4. Computed geospatially. NB. CO ₂ emissions computed but not disseminated
			Fires (GtI)/ Forest fires – Humid tropical forest			
			Fires (GtI)/ Fires in organic soils	Burned area Biomass burned	CH ₄ CO ₂	IPCC 2013 Supplement on Wetlands (IPCC 2014), Ch.2, Tab 2.6 and Tab 2.7. Computed geospatially.
1. Forest land remaining forest land	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
2. Land converted to forest land	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
B. Cropland	Area	CO ₂ CH ₄ N ₂ O	Fires (GtI)/ Fires in organic soils	Burned area Biomass burned	CH ₄ CO ₂	IPCC 2013 Supplement on Wetlands (IPCC 2014), Ch.2, Tab 2.6 and Tab 2.7. Computed geospatially.
1. Cropland remaining cropland	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
2. Land converted to cropland	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
C. Grassland	Area	CO ₂ CH ₄ N ₂ O	See Table 3.E Prescribed Burning of savanna for non-CO ₂ emissions. CO ₂ emissions computed but not reported. Computed geospatially.			
			Fires (GtI)/ Fires in organic soils	Burned area Biomass burned	CH ₄ CO ₂	IPCC 2013 Supplement on Wetlands (IPCC 2014), Ch.2, Tab 2.6 and Tab 2.7. Computed geospatially.
1. Grassland remaining grassland	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
2. Land converted to grassland	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
D. Wetlands	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
1. Wetlands remaining wetlands	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
2. Land converted to wetlands	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
E. Settlements	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
F. Other land	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				
H. Other	Area	CH ₄ N ₂ O				

*See Tubiello, F. N., G. Conchedda, N. Wanner, S. Federici, S. Rossi, and G. Grassi. 2021. "Carbon Emissions and Removals from Forests: New Estimates, 1990–2020." Earth System Science Data 13 (4): 1681–1691. <https://doi.org/10.5194/essd-13-1681-2021>.