

```
// Gregory Pierot  
// Project 4
```

```
//Question 1
```

```
#include <iostream>  
using namespace std;  
  
int main()  
{  
    _asm  
    {  
        printer:  
        mov eax,4  
        mov ebx,1  
        mov ecx,outputMsg1  
        mov edx,lenoutputMsg1  
        int 80h  
  
        mov ax,[num]  
        mov bx,1100000000000000b  
        and bx,ax  
        shr bx,0ch  
  
        cmp bx,00h  
        je printer0  
  
        cmp bx,01h  
        je printer1  
  
        cmp bx,02h  
        je printer2  
  
        jmp printer3  
  
        printer0:  
        mov eax,4  
        mov ebx,1  
        mov ecx,pt0  
        mov edx,lenpt0  
        int 80h  
        jmp floppy  
  
        printer1:  
        mov eax,4  
        mov ebx,1  
        mov ecx,pt1  
        mov edx,lenpt1
```

```
int 80h
jmp floppy
```

```
printer2:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,pt2
mov edx,lenpt2
int 80h
jmp floppy
```

```
printer3:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,pt3
mov edx,lenpt3
int 80h
```

```
floppy:
```

```
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,outputMsg2
mov edx,lenoutputMsg2
int 80h
```

```
mov ax,[num]
mov bx,0000000011000000b
and bx,ax
shr bx,05h
```

```
cmp bx,00h
je floppy0
```

```
cmp bx,01h
je floppy1
```

```
cmp bx,02h
je floppy2
```

```
jmp floppy3
```

```
floppy0:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,fp0
mov edx,lenfp0
int 80h
jmp ram
```

```
floppy1:
```

```
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,fp1
mov edx,lenfp1
int 80h
jmp ram
```

```
floppy2:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,fp2
mov edx,lenfp2
int 80h
jmp ram
```

```
floppy3:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,fp3
mov edx,lenfp3
int 80h
```

```
ram:
```

```
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,outputMsg3
mov edx,lenoutputMsg3
int 80h
```

```
mov ax,[num]
mov bx,0000000000001100b
and bx,ax
shr bx,02h
```

```
cmp bx,00h
je ram1
```

```
cmp bx,01h
je ram2
```

```
cmp bx,02h
je ram3
```

```
jmp ram4
```

```
ram1:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,ram1m
mov edx,lenram1m
int 80h
jmp _exit
```

```
ram2:
```

```

mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,ram2m
mov edx,lenram2m
int 80h
jmp _exit

```

```

ram3:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,ram3m
mov edx,lenram3m
int 80h
jmp _exit

```

```

ram4:
mov eax,4
mov ebx,1
mov ecx,ram4m
mov edx,lenram4m
int 80h

```

```

_exit:
mov eax,1
mov ebx,0
int 80h

```

```

num dw 110011101001100b

```

```

outputMsg1 db 'The number of printers connected to the computer are : '
lenoutputMsg1 equ $-outputMsg1
outputMsg2 db 'The number of floppy drives are : '
lenoutputMsg2 equ $-outputMsg2
outputMsg3 db 'The size of RAM is : '
lenoutputMsg3 equ $-outputMsg3

```

```

ram1m db '16GB RAM'
lenram1m equ $-ram1m
ram2m db '32GB RAM'
lenram2m equ $-ram2m
ram3m db '48GB RAM'
lenram3m equ $-ram3m
ram4m db '64GB RAM'
lenram4m equ $-ram4m

```

```

pt0 db '0 printer'
lenpt0 equ $-pt0
pt1 db '1 printer'
lenpt1 equ $-pt1
pt2 db '2 printer'
lenpt2 equ $-pt2
pt3 db '3 printer'
lenpt3 equ $-pt3

```

```

fp0 db '1 floppy'
lenfp0 equ $-fp0
fp1 db '2 floppy'
lenfp1 equ $-fp1
fp2 db '3 floppy'

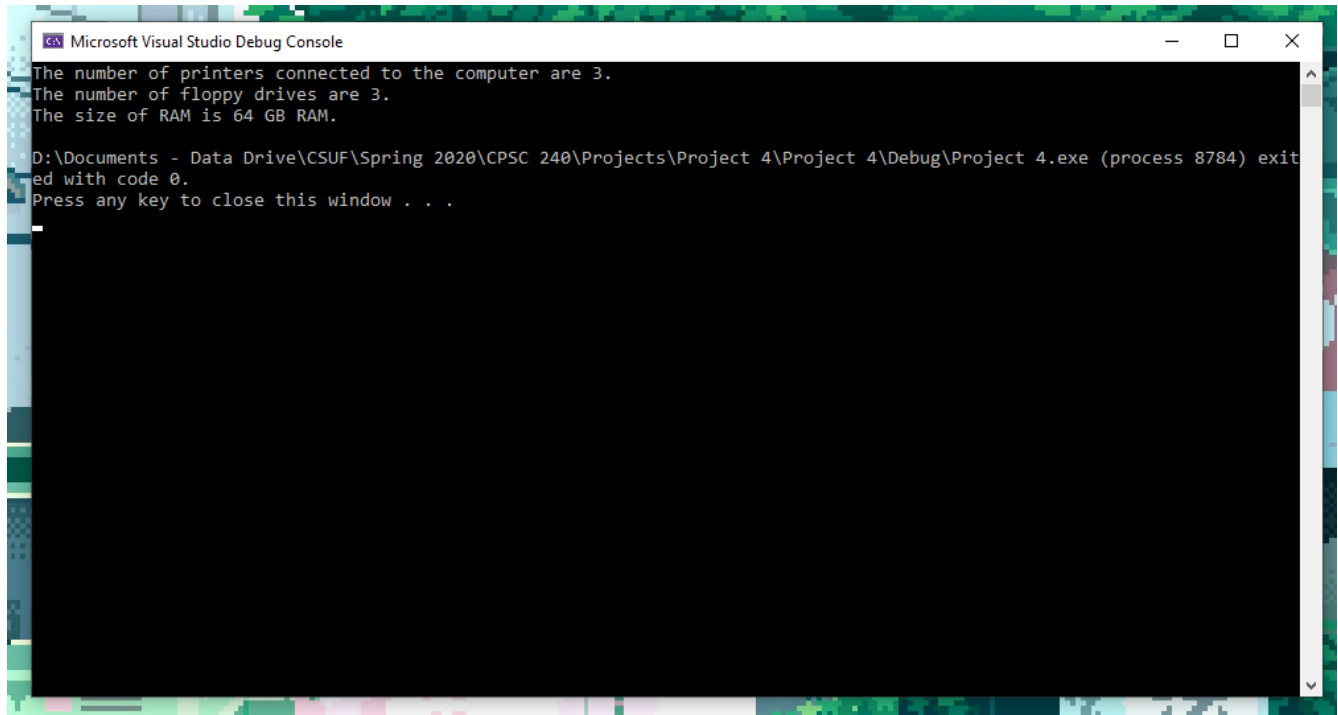
```

```

lenfp2 equ $-fp2
fp3 db '4 floppy'
lenfp3 equ $-fp3
    }

    return 0;
}

```



// Question 2

```

_asm
{

; i) Print "Ax="

    mov edx, OFFSET msg1

    call WriteString

    ; Display register AX

    mov ax, 0x6a2f

    mov ebx, TYPE 2

    call WriteBinB; if ebx is set to 2 then WriteBinB will output contents of eax as
16 bit binary format(for WORD ebx is set to 1)

```

```

; Print msg2 string

mov edx, OFFSET msg2

call WriteString

; Now check individual bits of the register AX. To check status of individual bits
in each iteration AND registers bx and cx. Since only first bit of cx is set so if the first bit
of bx is also set then AND will result into 1 otherwise 0.

mov edx, 1; counter to iterate over 16 bits

mov bx, ax; copy the number in bx

mov cx, 0x0001; 0000 0000 0000 0001

CHECK:

cmp edx, 17

je END; If counter reaches 17 then end the loop

and cx, bx; AND of cx and bx

jz ZERO; If this results in 0 then bit is not set, jump to ZERO

jmp ONE; jump to ONE

ZERO :

; iii) If 0 then sprinkler is OFF, display sprinkler number

mov eax, edx

call WriteInt; Display the sprinkler number

shr bx; Right shift bx to check next bit

inc edx; increment the counter

jmp CHECK

ONE :

; If 1 then sprinkler is ON, increment the counter

mov eax, defSpr

inc eax

mov defSpr, eax

shr bx; Right shift bx to check next bit

inc edx; increment the counter

jmp CHECK

END :

; ii) Display how many sprinklers are ON

```

```

; Print msg3

mov edx, OFFSET msg3

call WriteString

; print count

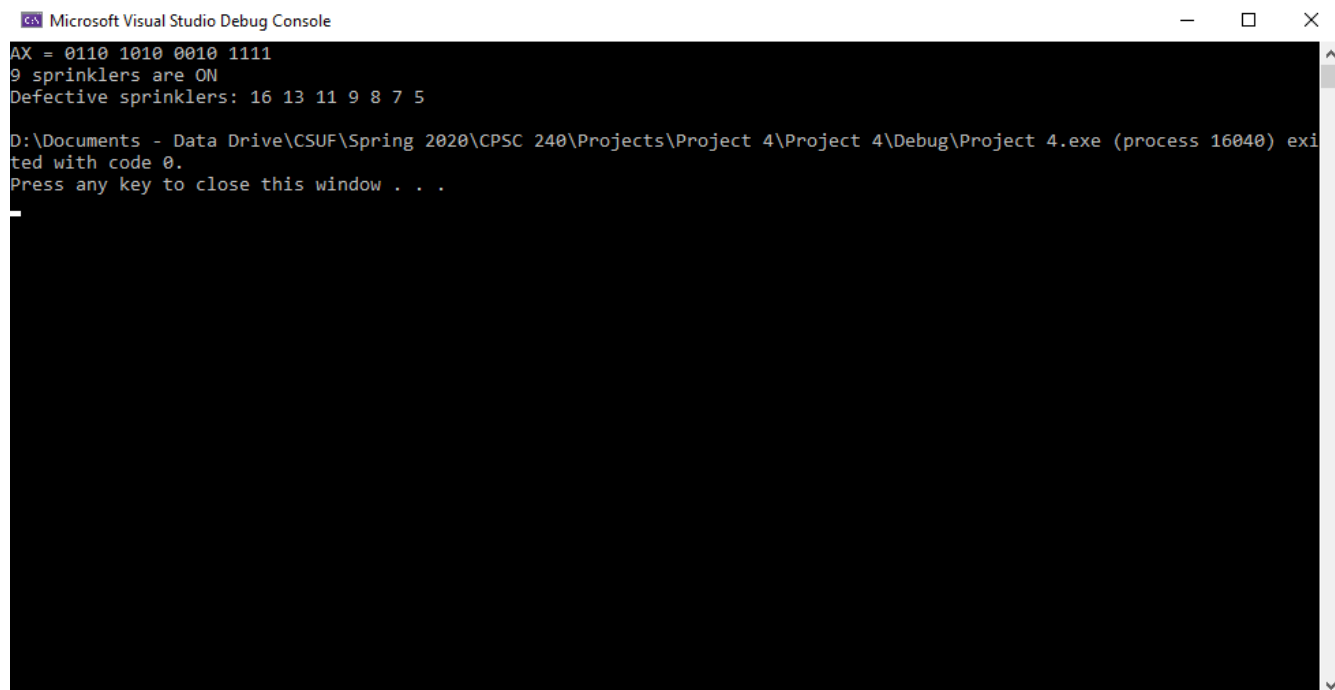
mov eax, defSpr

call WriteInt

_exit

}

```



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output is as follows:

```

AX = 0110 1010 0010 1111
9 sprinklers are ON
Defective sprinklers: 16 13 11 9 8 7 5

D:\Documents - Data Drive\CSUF\Spring 2020\CPSC 240\Projects\Project 4\Project 4\Debug\Project 4.exe (process 16040) exited with code 0.
Press any key to close this window . . .

```

// Question 3

```

_asm
{
    ; i) Print "Ax="

    mov edx, OFFSET msg1

    call WriteString

    ; Display register AX

```

```

mov ax, 0x6a2f

mov ebx, TYPE 2

call WriteBinB;

; Print msg2 string

mov edx, OFFSET msg2

call WriteString

mov edx, 1; counter to iterate over 16 bits

mov bx, ax; copy the number in bx

mov cx, 0x0001; 0000 0000 0000 0001

CHECK:

cmp edx, 17

    je END; If counter reaches 17 then end the loop

    and cx, bx; AND of cx and bx

    jz ZERO; If this results in 0 then bit is not set, jump to ZERO

    jmp ONE; jump to ONE

ZERO :

; iii) If 0 then sprinkler is OFF, display sprinkler number

mov eax, edx

    call WriteInt; Display the sprinkler number

    shr bx; Right shift bx to check next bit

    inc edx; increment the counter

    jmp CHECK

ONE :

; If 1 then sprinkler is ON, increment the counter

mov eax, defSpr

inc eax

mov defSpr, eax

shr bx; Right shift bx to check next bit

inc edx; increment the counter

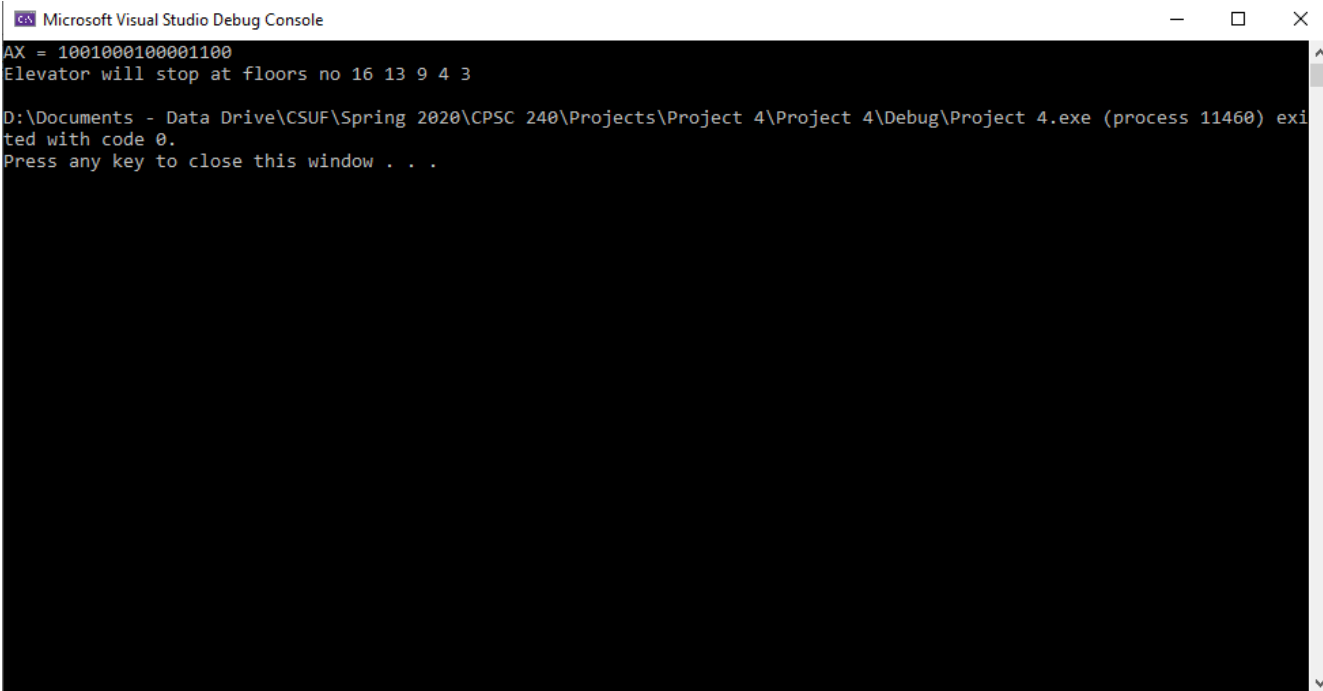
jmp CHECK

END :

```



```
    ; ii) Display how many sprinklers are ON  
    ; Print msg3  
        mov edx, OFFSET msg3  
        call WriteString  
    ; print count  
    mov eax, defSpr  
    call WriteInt  
    _exit  
}
```



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output is as follows:

```
AX = 1001000100001100  
Elevator will stop at floors no 16 13 9 4 3  
  
D:\Documents - Data Drive\CSUF\Spring 2020\CPSC 240\Projects\Project 4\Project 4\Debug\Project 4.exe (process 11460) exited with code 0.  
Press any key to close this window . . .
```