

ID	Natural-Language	FRETish	Template Key	PCTL*
[P-001]	The sensor selection component shall always satisfy accurate under ideal conditions (e.g. perfect weather, perfect lighting, on the ground, perfectly marked airport, stationary, etc.)	Whenever idealConditions SensorSelection shall immediately satisfy $q_{\text{hat}} = q$	[null, holding, null, immediately]	$P \geq 1 [(G (idealConditions \Rightarrow (P \geq 1 [(q_{\text{hat}} = q)])))]$
[P-002]	Upon one or more LECs are inaccurate, sensor selection component output shall with probability greater than 95% at the next time point satisfy accurate	Upon LECs_inaccurate SensorSelection shall with probability > 0.95 at the next timepoint satisfy $q_{\text{hat}} = q$	[null, regular, bound, next]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! (LECs_inaccurate) \& (X (LECs_inaccurate) \Rightarrow (X (P > 0.95 [(X (q_{\text{hat}} = q)])))) \& (LECs_inaccurate \Rightarrow (P > 0.95 [(X (q_{\text{hat}} = q)]))))]$
[P-003]	In auto-taxi mode, sensor selection component output shall with probability greater than 95% always satisfy accurate	in auto_taxi_mode SensorSelection shall with probability > 0.95 always satisfy $q_{\text{hat}} = q$	[in, null, bound, always]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! ((! (auto_taxi_mode) \& (X (auto_taxi_mode))))) \mid (X (P > 0.95 [((auto_taxi_mode \& (X (! auto_taxi_mode))) R (q_{\text{hat}} = q)])))) \& (auto_taxi_mode \Rightarrow ((auto_taxi_mode \& (X (! auto_taxi_mode)) \mid (P > 0.95 [((auto_taxi_mode \& (X (! auto_taxi_mode)) R (q_{\text{hat}} = q)])))))]$
[P-004]	In auto-taxi mode, whenever the LECs disagree, the sensor selection output shall with probability > 0.99 within 5 ticks satisfy accurate	in auto_taxi_mode whenever LEC_disagreement SensorSelection shall with probability > 0.99 within 5 ticks satisfy $q_{\text{hat}} = q$	[in, holding, bound, within]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! ((! (auto_taxi_mode) \& (X (auto_taxi_mode))) \mid (X ((auto_taxi_mode \& (X (! auto_taxi_mode)) R (LEC_disagreement \Rightarrow (P > 0.99 [(F \leq 5 (q_{\text{hat}} = q)])))) \& (auto_taxi_mode \Rightarrow ((auto_taxi_mode \& (X (! auto_taxi_mode)) \mid ((auto_taxi_mode \& (X (! auto_taxi_mode)) R (LEC_disagreement \Rightarrow (P > 0.99 [(F \leq 5 (q_{\text{hat}} = q)])))))]$
[P-006]	In auto-takeoff mode, whenever runway incursion occurs, the sensor selection output shall with probability > 0.99 at the next time point satisfy detection of runway incursion.	in auto_takeoff_mode whenever q_k SensorSelection shall with probability > 0.99 at the next timepoint satisfy incursionDetected	[in, holding, bound, next]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! ((! (auto_takeoff_mode) \& (X (auto_takeoff_mode))) \mid (X ((auto_takeoff_mode \& (X (! auto_takeoff_mode)) R (q_k \Rightarrow (P > 0.99 [((auto_takeoff_mode \& (X (! auto_takeoff_mode)) \mid (X (incursionDetected) \& (! (auto_takeoff_mode \& (X (! auto_takeoff_mode)))))))) \& (auto_takeoff_mode \Rightarrow ((auto_takeoff_mode \& (X (! auto_takeoff_mode)) \mid ((auto_takeoff_mode \& (X (! auto_takeoff_mode)) R (q_k \Rightarrow (P > 0.99 [((auto_takeoff_mode \& (X (! auto_takeoff_mode)) \mid (X (incursionDetected) \& (! (auto_takeoff_mode \& (X (! auto_takeoff_mode)))))))]$
[P-007]	after auto-land mode, the sensor selection output shall with probability > 0.99 eventually satisfy detection of correct runway exit	after auto_land_mode SensorSelection shall with probability > 0.99 eventually satisfy detect_correct_exit	[after, null, bound, eventually]	$P \geq 1 [((! ((! (auto_land_mode) \& (X (! auto_land_mode))) U ((auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)) \& (X (P > 0.99 [(F detect_correct_exit)])))) \mid (G (! (auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)))))]$
[P-008]	before auto-takeoff mode, the sensor selection output shall with probability > 0.99 eventually satisfy detection of correct runway entry	before auto_takeoff_mode SensorSelection shall with probability > 0.99 eventually satisfy detect_correct_entry	[before, null, bound, eventually]	$P \geq 1 [((! ((! (auto_takeoff_mode) \& (X (auto_takeoff_mode)) \mid (P > 0.99 [((! ((! (auto_takeoff_mode) \& (X (auto_takeoff_mode)) U detect_correct_entry)]))]$
[P-009]	Upon out-of-distribution event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.9 after 5 time units satisfy InputDataOOD	upon ood_event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.99 after 5 ticks satisfy f_k	[null, regular, bound, after]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! ((! (ood_event) \& (X (ood_event)) \Rightarrow (X (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 (! f_k)) \& (F \leq (5+1) f_k)])))) \& (ood_event \Rightarrow (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 (! f_k)) \& (F \leq (5+1) f_k)])))]$
[P010]	In auto-land mode, Upon out-of-distribution event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.99 after 5 time units satisfy InputDataOOD	in auto_land_mode upon ood_event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.99 after 5 ticks satisfy f_k	[in, regular, bound, after]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! ((! (auto_land_mode) \& (X (auto_land_mode))) \mid (X ((auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)) R ((! (ood_event) \& ((X (ood_event) \& (! (auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)))) \Rightarrow ((X (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 (! f_k)) \& (F \leq (5+1) f_k)]))) \& (! (auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)))))) \& (ood_event \Rightarrow (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 (! f_k)) \& (F \leq (5+1) f_k)])))) \& (auto_land_mode \Rightarrow ((auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)) \mid ((auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)) R ((! (ood_event) \& ((X (ood_event) \& (! (auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)))) \Rightarrow ((X (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 (! f_k)) \& (F \leq (5+1) f_k)]))) \& (! (auto_land_mode \& (X (! auto_land_mode)))))) \& (ood_event \Rightarrow (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 (! f_k)) \& (F \leq (5+1) f_k)])))]$
[P-011]	Upon inaccurate, the Runway Detector with probability greater than 90% remain inaccurate for 10 time units.	upon $q_{\text{hat}} - q > \epsilon$ & $q - q_{\text{hat}} < \epsilon$ RunwayDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.9 for 10 ticks satisfy $q_{\text{hat}} - q > \epsilon$ & $q - q_{\text{hat}} < \epsilon$	[null, regular, bound, for]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! ((! ((q_{\text{hat}} - q) > \epsilon \& (q - q_{\text{hat}} < \epsilon)) \& (X (((q_{\text{hat}} - q) > \epsilon \& (q - q_{\text{hat}} < \epsilon)))) \Rightarrow (X (P > 0.9 [(G \leq 10 (((q_{\text{hat}} - q) > \epsilon \& (q - q_{\text{hat}} < \epsilon))))) \& (((q_{\text{hat}} - q) > \epsilon \& (q - q_{\text{hat}} < \epsilon)))) \Rightarrow (P > 0.9 [(G \leq 10 (((q_{\text{hat}} - q) > \epsilon \& (q - q_{\text{hat}} < \epsilon))))]$
[P012]	Upon a runway incursion, the Runway Intrusion Detector, with probability greater than 99.99%, detects the incursion before an unsafe separation distance is reached.	upon q_k RunwayIntrusionDetector shall with probability > 0.9999 before unsafe_sep_distance satisfy incursionDetected	[null, regular, bound, before]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((! ((! (q_k) \& (X (q_k)) \Rightarrow (X (P > 0.9999 [(incursionDetected \& (! unsafe_sep_distance)]))) \& (q_k \Rightarrow (P > 0.9999 [(incursionDetected \& (! unsafe_sep_distance)])))]$

TABLE I: FRETish and generated PCTL* formulas for RTX perception system case study.

ID	Natural-Language	FRETish	Template Key	PCTL*
[R013]	Upon out-of-distribution event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.99 after 5 ticks satisfy f_k	upon ood_event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.99 after 5 ticks satisfy f_k	[null, regular, bound, after]	$P \geq 1 [(G ((((\neg \text{ood_event}) \ \& \ (X \ \text{ood_event})) \Rightarrow (X (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 \ (\neg f_k)) \ \& \ (F \leq 6 \ f_k)))))) \ \& \ (\text{ood_event} \Rightarrow (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 \ (\neg f_k)) \ \& \ (F \leq 6 \ f_k))))))]]]]]$
[R014]	In auto-land mode, Upon out-of-distribution event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.99 after 5 ticks satisfy f_k	in auto_land_mode upon ood_event OODDetector shall with probability ≥ 0.99 after 5 ticks satisfy f_k	[in, regular, bound, after]	$P \geq 1 [(G (((((\neg \text{auto_land_mode}) \ \& \ (X \ \text{auto_land_mode})) \ \& \ (\neg \text{false}))) \mid (X ((\text{auto_land_mode} \ \& \ (X (\neg \text{auto_land_mode}))) \ R (((\text{ood_event}) \ \& \ ((X \ \text{ood_event}) \ \& \ (\neg \text{auto_land_mode} \ \& \ (X (\neg \text{auto_land_mode})))))) \Rightarrow ((X (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 \ (\neg f_k)) \ \& \ (F \leq 6 \ f_k))))) \ \& \ (\neg \text{auto_land_mode} \ \& \ (X (\neg \text{auto_land_mode}))))))) \ \& \ (\text{ood_event} \Rightarrow (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 \ (\neg f_k)) \ \& \ (F \leq 6 \ f_k))))))) \ \& \ (\text{auto_land_mode} \Rightarrow ((\text{auto_land_mode} \ \& \ (X (\neg \text{auto_land_mode}))) \mid ((\text{auto_land_mode} \ \& \ (X (\neg \text{auto_land_mode}))) \ R (((\neg \text{ood_event}) \ \& \ ((X \ \text{ood_event}) \ \& \ (\neg \text{auto_land_mode} \ \& \ (X (\neg \text{auto_land_mode}))))))) \Rightarrow ((X (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 \ (\neg f_k)) \ \& \ (F \leq 6 \ f_k))))) \ \& \ (\neg \text{auto_land_mode} \ \& \ (X (\neg \text{auto_land_mode}))))))) \ \& \ (\text{ood_event} \Rightarrow (P \geq 0.99 [((G \leq 5 \ (\neg f_k)) \ \& \ (F \leq 6 \ f_k)))))))]]]]]$
[R015]	Upon inaccurate, the Runway Detector with probability greater than 90% remain inaccurate for 10 time units.	upon $q_hat - q > \epsilon$ & $q - q_hat < \epsilon$ RunwayDetector shall with probability > 0.9 for 10 ticks satisfy $q_hat - q > \epsilon$ & $q - q_hat < \epsilon$	[null, regular, bound, for]	$P \geq 1 [(G (((((((q_hat - q) > \epsilon) \ \& \ ((q - q_hat) < \epsilon))) \ \& \ (X (((q_hat - q) > \epsilon) \ \& \ ((q - q_hat) < \epsilon)))) \Rightarrow (X (P > 0.9 [(G \leq 10 (((q_hat - q) > \epsilon) \ \& \ ((q - q_hat) < \epsilon)))))) \ \& \ ((((q_hat - q) > \epsilon) \ \& \ ((q - q_hat) < \epsilon))) \Rightarrow (P > 0.9 [(G \leq 10) (((q_hat - q) > \epsilon) \ \& \ ((q - q_hat) < \epsilon))))))]]]]]$
[R016]	Upon a runway incursion, RunwayIntrusionDetector, with probability greater than 99.99%, detects the incursion before an unsafe separation distance is reached.	upon q_k RunwayIntrusionDetector shall with probability > 0.9999 before unsafe_sep_distance satisfy incursionDetected	[null, regular, bound, before]	$P \geq 1 [(G (((((\neg q_k) \ \& \ (X \ q_k)) \Rightarrow (X (P > 0.9999 [((incursionDetected \mid \text{false}) \ R (\neg \text{unsafe_sep_distance})))))) \ \& \ (q_k \Rightarrow (P > 0.9999 [((incursionDetected \mid \text{false}) \ R (\neg \text{unsafe_sep_distance})))))]]]]]$
[R017]	Whenever a runway incursion, RunwayIntrusionDetector, with probability greater than 99.99%, detects an incursion within 10 time units.	whenever q_k RunwayIntrusionDetector shall with probability > 0.9999 within 10 ticks satisfy incursionDetected	[null, holding, bound, within]	$P \geq 1 [(G (q_k \Rightarrow (P > 0.9999 [(F \leq 10 \ incursionDetected))])]]$

TABLE II: FRETish and generated PCTL* formulas for RTX perception system component.