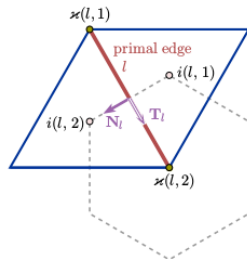
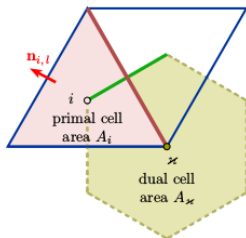


# A divergence operator on icosehedral grids



$$\text{div}(v)_i = \frac{1}{A_i} \sum_{l \in \mathcal{E}(i)} v_{n_l} (\mathbf{N}_l \cdot \mathbf{n}_{i,l}) l$$

# ICON Fortran

how to do a div?

# GridTools

in a similar fashion

# GridTools

How to get edges%primal\_edge\_length and cells%area?

netCDF file and a converter.

# GridTools

and signs?

## Next

- ▶ average divergence  $\overline{(\operatorname{div}(v)_0)}$ : a nested operator
- ▶ laplacian  $(\nabla_d^2 v)_I \cdot N_I = \operatorname{grad}_n[\operatorname{div}(v)]_I - \operatorname{grad}_\tau[\operatorname{curl}(v)]_I$  :  
nested and fusion
- ▶ fourth-order hyper-Laplacian  $\nabla_d^4 v = \nabla_d^2(\nabla_d^2 v)$