

```
In [ ]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.linear_model import LogisticRegression
from sklearn.linear_model import LinearRegression
from sklearn.naive_bayes import MultinomialNB, BernoulliNB

In [ ]: # Đọc dữ liệu từ tệp csv
data = pd.read_csv('Admission_Predict.csv')

# Hiển thị thông tin cơ bản về dữ liệu
data.head()

Out[ ]:
   Serial No.  GRE Score  TOEFL Score  University Rating  SOP  LOR  CGPA  Research  Chance of Admit
0           0          1         337           118           4  4.5  4.5   9.65           1           0.92
1           1          2         324           107           4  4.0  4.5   8.87           1           0.76
2           2          3         316           104           3  3.0  3.5   8.00           1           0.72
3           3          4         322           110           3  3.5  2.5   8.67           1           0.80
4           4          5         314           103           2  2.0  3.0   8.21           0           0.65

In [ ]: data = data.drop('Serial No.', axis=1)

In [ ]: # Hàm sigmoid
def sigmoid(z):
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-z))

# Gradient descent
def logistic_regression(X, y, learning_rate, iterations = 10000, tol=1e-4):
    m, n = X.shape
    theta = np.zeros(n)
    for i in range(iterations):
        z = np.dot(X, theta)
        h = sigmoid(z)
        gradient = np.dot(X.T, (h - y)) / m
        if i % n == 0:
            if np.linalg.norm(theta - theta + learning_rate * gradient) < tol:
                return theta - learning_rate * gradient
        theta -= learning_rate * gradient

    return theta

In [ ]: # Chia dữ liệu thành features (X) và target (y)
X = data.drop('Chance of Admit', axis=1)
y = np.where(data['Chance of Admit'] >= 0.75, 1, 0)

In [ ]: # Thêm cột bias vào ma trận X
X = np.column_stack((np.ones(len(X)), X))

# Chia dữ liệu thành tập huấn luyện và tập kiểm tra
X_train, X_test = X[:350], X[350:]
y_train, y_test = y[:350], y[350:]

In [ ]: eta = .05
iterations = 10 ** 8

In [ ]: model = LogisticRegression(max_iter=iterations)
model.fit(X_train, y_train)

sk_y_pred = model.predict(X_test)

In [ ]: # Đánh giá mô hình
accuracy = np.mean(sk_y_pred == y_test)
print("Độ chính xác:", accuracy)

Độ chính xác: 0.9

In [ ]: # Thực hiện gradient descent để tìm các tham số theta
w = logistic_regression(X_train, y_train, eta, iterations)

C:\Users\Hoàng Tu\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_2416\2582513912.py:3: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in exp
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-z))

In [ ]: # Dự đoán trên tập kiểm tra
z = np.dot(X_test, w)
h = sigmoid(z)
y_pred = np.where(h >= 0.75, 1, 0)

C:\Users\Hoàng Tu\AppData\Local\Temp\ipykernel_2416\2582513912.py:3: RuntimeWarning: overflow encountered in exp
    return 1 / (1 + np.exp(-z))

In [ ]: # Đánh giá mô hình
accuracy = np.mean(y_pred == y_test)
print("Độ chính xác:", accuracy)

Độ chính xác: 0.88

In [ ]: df = pd.DataFrame({'Real label': y_test, 'My solution': y_pred, 'Sklearn': sk_y_pred, })

print(df)

   Real label  My solution  Sklearn
0           0           0           0
1           0           1           1
2           0           0           0
3           0           0           0
4           0           0           0
5           0           0           0
6           1           1           1
7           0           0           0
8           0           0           0
9           1           0           0
10          1           1           1
11          1           1           1
12          1           1           1
13          0           0           0
14          1           1           0
15          1           1           1
16          0           1           0
17          0           0           0
18          0           0           0
19          0           0           0
20          0           0           0
21          1           1           1
22          1           1           1
23          1           1           0
24          0           0           0
25          0           0           0
26          0           0           0
27          0           0           0
28          0           0           0
29          0           0           0
30          1           1           1
31          0           1           0
32          1           1           1
33          0           0           0
34          1           1           1
35          1           1           1
36          0           0           0
37          0           0           0
38          0           0           0
39          1           1           1
40          0           0           0
41          0           0           0
42          1           1           1
43          1           0           0
44          1           1           1
45          1           1           1
46          1           1           1
47          1           1           1
48          0           1           0
49          1           1           1
```

Linear Regression Model

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In [ ]: model = LinearRegression()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
linear_predict = np.where(model.predict(X_test) >= 0.75, 1, 0)

accuracy = np.mean(linear_predict == y_test)
print("Độ chính xác:", accuracy)

Độ chính xác: 0.78

In [ ]: df["Linear"] = linear_predict
print(df)

   Real label  My solution  Sklearn  Linear
0           0           0           0       0
1           0           1           1       0
2           0           0           0       0
3           0           0           0       0
4           0           0           0       0
5           0           0           0       0
6           1           1           1       0
7           0           0           0       0
8           0           0           0       0
9           1           0           0       0
10          1           1           1       0
11          1           1           1       1
12          1           1           1       1
13          0           0           0       0
14          1           1           0       0
15          1           1           1       1
16          0           1           0       0
17          0           0           0       0
18          0           0           0       0
19          0           0           0       0
20          0           0           0       0
21          1           1           1       0
22          1           1           1       1
23          1           1           1       1
24          1           1           0       0
25          0           0           0       0
26          0           0           0       0
27          0           0           0       0
28          0           0           0       0
29          0           0           0       0
30          1           1           1       0
31          0           1           0       0
32          1           1           1       1
33          0           0           0       0
34          1           1           1       1
35          1           1           1       1
36          0           0           0       0
37          0           0           0       0
38          0           0           0       0
39          1           1           1       0
40          0           0           0       0
41          0           0           0       0
42          1           1           1       1
43          1           0           0       0
44          1           1           1       0
45          1           1           1       1
46          1           1           1       0
47          1           1           1       1
48          0           1           0       0
49          1           1           1       1
```

Navie Bayes

```
In [ ]: model = MultinomialNB()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
NB_predict = np.where(model.predict(X_test) >= 0.75, 1, 0)

accuracy = np.mean(NB_predict == y_test)
print("Độ chính xác:", accuracy)

Độ chính xác: 0.86

In [ ]: df["MNB"] = NB_predict
print(df)

   Real label  My solution  Sklearn  Linear  MNB
0           0           0           0       0       0
1           0           1           1       0       1
2           0           0           0       0       0
3           0           0           0       0       0
4           0           0           0       0       0
5           0           0           0       0       0
6           1           1           1       0       1
7           0           0           0       0       0
8           0           0           0       0       0
9           1           0           0       0       0
10          1           1           1       0       1
11          1           1           1       1       1
12          1           1           1       1       1
13          0           0           0       0       0
14          1           1           0       0       1
15          1           1           1       1       1
16          0           1           0       0       1
17          0           0           0       0       0
18          0           0           0       0       0
19          0           0           0       0       0
20          0           0           0       0       0
21          1           1           1       0       0
22          1           1           1       1       1
23          1           1           0       0       0
24          0           0           0       0       0
25          0           0           0       0       0
26          0           0           0       0       0
27          0           0           0       0       0
28          0           0           0       0       0
29          0           0           0       0       0
30          1           1           1       0       1
31          0           1           0       0       0
32          1           1           1       1       1
33          0           0           0       0       0
34          1           1           1       1       1
35          1           1           1       1       1
36          0           0           0       0       0
37          0           0           0       0       0
38          0           0           0       0       0
39          1           1           1       0       1
40          0           0           0       0       0
41          0           0           0       0       0
42          1           1           1       1       1
43          1           0           0       0       0
44          1           1           1       1       1
45          1           1           1       0       1
46          1           1           1       0       0
47          1           1           1       1       1
48          0           1           0       0       0
49          1           1           1       0       1

In [ ]: model = BernoulliNB()
model.fit(X_train, y_train)
NB_predict = np.where(model.predict(X_test) >= 0.75, 1, 0)

accuracy = np.mean(NB_predict == y_test)
print("Độ chính xác:", accuracy)

Độ chính xác: 0.8

In [ ]: df["BNB"] = NB_predict
print(df)

   Real label  My solution  Sklearn  Linear  MNB  BNB
0           0           0           0       0       0       1
1           0           1           1       0       1       1
2           0           0           0       0       0       1
3           0           0           0       0       0       0
4           0           0           0       0       0       0
5           0           0           0       0       0       0
6           1           1           1       0       1       1
7           0           0           0       0       0       0
8           0           0           0       0       0       0
9           1           0           0       0       0       0
10          1           1           1       0       1       1
11          1           1           1       1       1       1
12          1           1           1       1       1       1
13          0           0           0       0       0       0
14          1           1           0       0       1       1
15          1           1           1       1       1       1
16          0           1           0       0       1       1
17          0           0           0       0       0       0
18          0           0           0       0       0       0
19          0           0           0       0       0       1
20          0           0           0       0       0       0
21          1           1           1       0       0       1
22          1           1           1       1       1       1
23          1           1           0       0       0       1
24          0           0           0       0       0       0
25          0           0           0       0       0       0
26          0           0           0       0       0       0
27          0           0           0       0       0       0
28          0           0           0       0       0       0
29          0           0           0       0       0       1
30          1           1           1       0       1       1
31          0           1           0       0       0       1
32          1           1           1       1       1       1
33          0           0           0       0       0       0
34          1           1           1       1       1       1
35          1           1           1       1       1       1
36          0           0           0       0       0       0
37          0           0           0       0       0       0
38          0           0           0       0       0       0
39          1           1           1       0       1       1
40          0           0           0       0       0       0
41          0           0           0       0       0       0
42          1           1           1       1       1       1
43          1           0           0       0       0       0
44          1           1           1       1       1       1
45          1           1           1       0       1       1
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