Best Time to Buy and Sell Stock

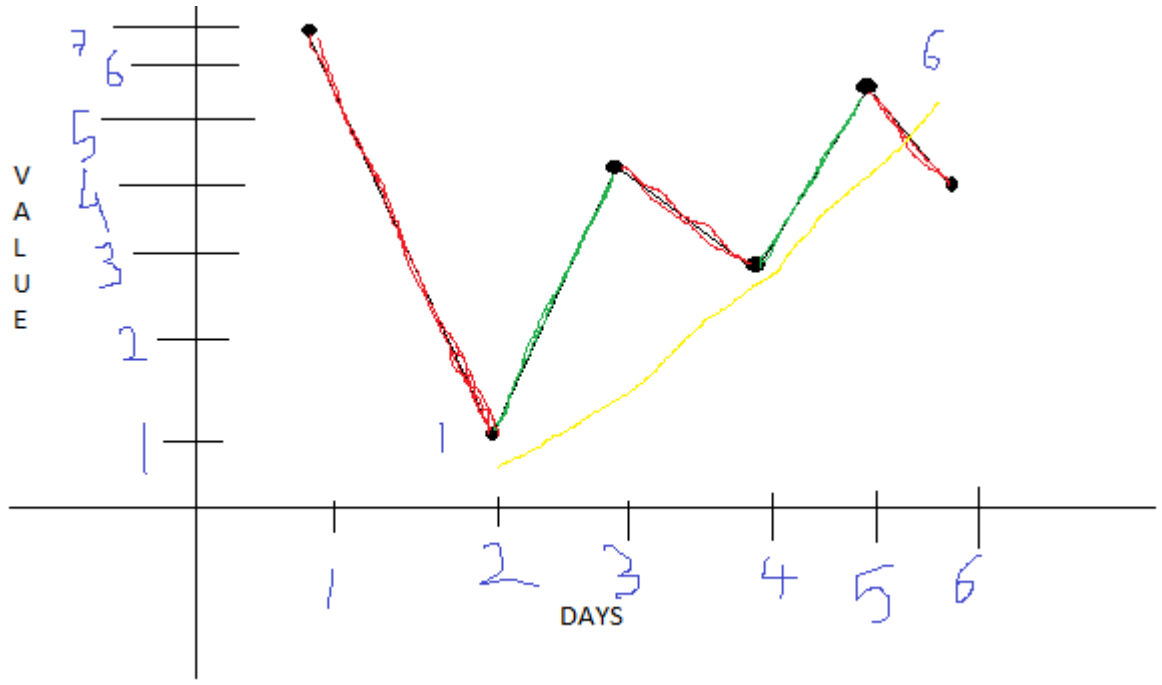
Problem Statement: You are given an array `prices` where `prices[i]` is the price of a given stock on the `ith` day.

You want to **maximize** your profit by choosing a single day to buy one stock and choosing a different day in the future to sell that stock.

Return *the maximum profit you can achieve from this transaction*. If you cannot achieve any profit, return `0`.

Solution:

7	1	5	3	6	4



`Buy on day 2 (price = 1) and sell on day 5 (price = 6), profit = 6-1 = 5.`

Using Two Pointer approach:

7	1	5	3	6	4

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L = 7 1 1 1 1 (if R < L then L = R)

R = 1 5 3 6 4   ( R = 1 ----> n)

P = 0 -6 4 2 5 3 (if R - L > P then
                        P = R - L )
P = 5
```

TC : $O(n)$

SC : $O(1)$