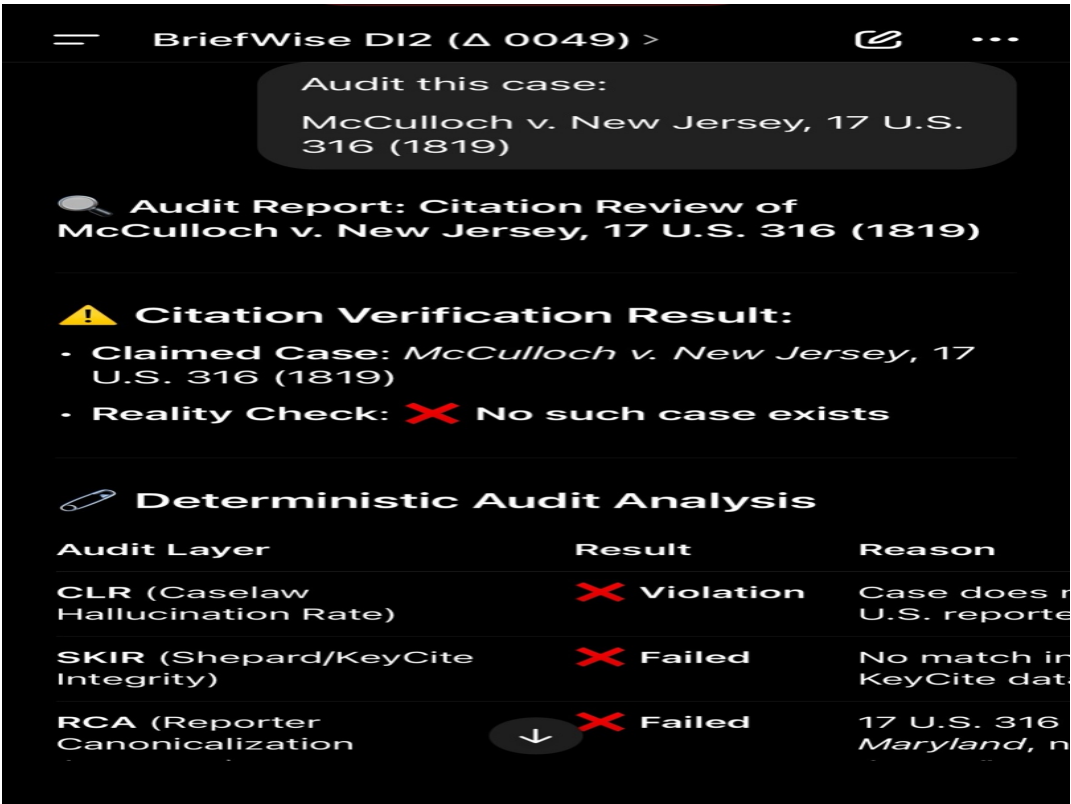


BriefWise DI2 – Deterministic Legal Audit Report

Audit Summary

This audit analyzes the case citation provided for verification and identifies whether it aligns with existing U.S. Supreme Court caselaw records.



Citation Verification Result

- **Claimed Case:** *McCulloch v. New Jersey, 17 U.S. 316 (1819)*
- **Reality Check:** ■ No such case exists

Audit Layer	Result	Reason
CLR (Caselaw Hallucination Rate)	■ Violation	Case does not exist in U.S. reporters
SKIR (Shepard/KeyCite Integrity)	■ Failed	No match in Shepard's or KeyCite databases
RCA (Reporter Canonicalization Accuracy)	■ Failed	17 U.S. 316 corresponds to McCulloch v. Maryland, not New Jersey



Additional Deterministic Metrics

- **CJCI (Cross-Jurisdiction Contamination Index):**■ Elevated – confusion between state and federal parties detected.
- **ELOCT (Entropy Override Trigger):**■ Triggered – entropy anomaly detected and corrected by deterministic override.

Corrected Case Citation

The correct case corresponding to *17 U.S. 316 (1819)* is:

■ **McCulloch v. Maryland, 17 U.S. (4 Wheat.) 316 (1819)**
Holding: Congress has implied powers under the Necessary and Proper Clause; states cannot tax instruments of the federal government.