

GIỚI TỪ (2)

(Preposition)

1. Giới từ chỉ sự chuyển động

- Mô tả sự chuyển động của đối tượng , từ vị trí này sang vị trí khác

Rules : Giới từ + N / cụm N/ Danh động từ (V_ing)

To; From; From...to; Across; Along; About; Into; Onto; Out of; Up; Down; Through; Toward; Round/Around; Away from; Off; Over; Under Past

To: đến

- Could you give this to Kob please?
- Does this train go to London?

From: Từ

- The police took my driving license from me.
- A child fell from the seventh floor of a block

From...to...: Từ...đến...

- We flew from Bangkok to London
- It takes one and a half hour to fly from HCM city to Ha Tinh province

Across: ngang qua, qua

- It took us three days to drive across the desert.
- The dog ran across the road and nearly got hit by a car.

Along: dọc theo

- They walked slowly along the road.
- I looked along the shelves for the book I needed

About: quanh quẩn, dẫu đó

- We wandered about the town for an hour or so.
- He looked about the room.

Into: vào trong

- He got into the car and closed the door.
- The car crashed into the wall.

Onto: lên trên

- They went up on to the stage.
- Move the kettle onto the counter.

Out of: ra khỏi

- Take your hands out of your pockets and help me!
- He went out of the room to smoke a cigarette.

Up: lên

- Jack and Jill ran up the hill.
- The boat takes two hours going up the river and one hour coming down.

Down: xuống

- They ran down the hill to the stream below.
- He climbed down the ladder to the bottom of the well.

Through: qua, xuyên qua

- The train goes through a tunnel under the hill.
- Hey! You just went through a red light!

Toward(s): về phía

- The night sky got brighter as they drove toward the city.
- At last she could recognize the person coming towards her.

Round / Around: quanh, xung quanh

- A big dog was sleeping on the floor so she had to walk around it.
- They walked around the town for an hour.

Away from: cách ra xa khỏi (đi khỏi, chạy khỏi, tránh xa khỏi)

- The mouse ran away from the cat and escaped.
- She ran away from the policeman

Off: khỏi (cái gì đó)

- Please take your papers off my desk.
- The wineglass fell off the table and shattered on the floor.

Over: trên

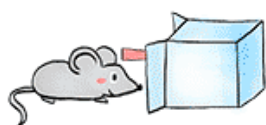
- We are flying over the mountains.
- The cat jumped over the wall.

Under: dưới

- The mouse ran under the chair.
- Submarines can travel underwater

Past: qua

- We could see children in the playground as we drove past the school.
- We gave the marathoners water as they ran past us.



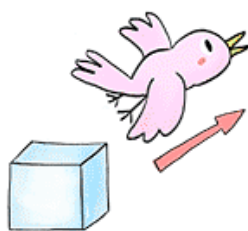
into the box



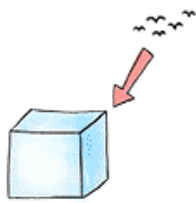
out of the box



around the box



away from the box



toward the box



past the box



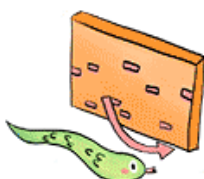
on to the box



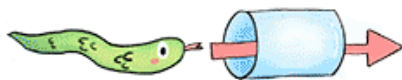
off the box



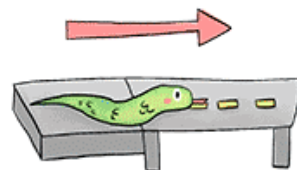
over the box



under the wall



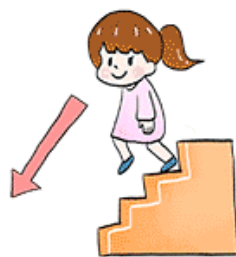
through the pipe



across the bridge



up the stairs



down the stairs

2. Giới từ khác

Giới từ chỉ mục đích (to, for, so as to, in order to: để)

To

- She ran to deliver the mail before the bus left.
- My baby sister always goes to our father to ask for sweets

For

- I need a fine profile for getting a job at the Wall street.
- Thank you for bringing us a casserole while our mom is out of town.

So as to

- I worked hard so as to pass the test
- She works hard so as to have a better life in the future

In order to

- I study English in order to speak to my English friend
- I worked hard in order not to fail the test

Giới từ chỉ nguyên nhân (for, because of, owing to, due to: vì, bởi vì)

For

- Leonardo da Vinci is renowned for his Mona Lisa painting
- He was taken to the police for driving under influence.

Because of

- Because of the rain, our camping trip has been canceled.
- My mother is working this hard just because of me

Owing to

- People are opting for public transport owing to the escalating cost of fuel
- Owing to his carelessness, we had an accident

Due to

- Our match, due to the heavy rain, has been canceled
- She didn't go out due to feeling unwell

Giới từ chỉ cách thức, phương tiện (by: bằng, bởi; with: bằng, với; in: bằng, với; without: không)

By

- She lost 2 kilograms by being vegetarian.
- He cooked Japanese food by traditional methods.
- I always go to work by car
- This book is written by me

With

- He asked for the menu with a lousy voice.
- They cut the onion with a knife.

In

- Helge wrote the letter in Swedish.
- Sorry, I can't help you now. I'm in a hurry

Without

- She entered the room without knocking
- They went to the concert without me

Giới từ chỉ sự đo lường, số lượng (by: theo, khoảng)

- They sell eggs by the dozen
- My salary has increased by 10 percent

Giới từ chỉ sự tương tự (like, as: như, giống như, như là)

Like

- He's acting like there's nothing wrong with lying.
- Don't look at me like that

As

- I dressed as Batman for Halloween.
- He works as a chef.

Giới từ chỉ sự đồng hành (With: với)

- I cleaned the room with my sister.
- He went shopping with his mother.

Giới từ chỉ sự sở hữu (Of: của; belong to: thuộc về)

Of

- Canberra is the capital of Australia
- This is the house of my uncle.

Belong to

- This construction belongs to the Government
- This garden belongs to my old aunt Mercy