

**Exercise 1** For a two-channel system with plant and controller transfer matrices

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{1}{s-1} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{1}{s+1} \end{bmatrix}, \quad K = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{s-1}{s+1} & 1 \\ 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

obtain the sensitivity matrices  $S_i$ ,  $S_o$ , complementary sensitivity matrices  $T_i$ ,  $T_o$  and loop transfer matrices  $L_i$ ,  $L_o$  and compute the singular value plots of the corresponding frequency responses.

**Exercise 2** For the system with plant and controller transfer matrices

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{2}{0.015s^2+0.8s+1} & \frac{0.02}{0.3s+1} & \frac{-0.08}{0.4s+1} \\ \frac{0.04}{0.1s+1} & \frac{1}{0.04s^2+1.2s+1} & \frac{-0.03}{s+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{20(0.3s+1)}{0.1s+1} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{30(0.5s+1)}{0.2s+1} \\ \frac{s+1}{0.2s+1} & \frac{-0.4}{0.5s+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

obtain the closed-loop transient responses due to step reference  $r$  and step input and output disturbances  $d_i$ ,  $d$ .

**Exercise 3** For the system in the previous problem analyze the influence of controller elements  $K_{11}$  and  $K_{22}$  gains on the closed-loop frequency responses and transient responses. What is the influence of these gains on the magnitude of the steady-state errors in both channels?

**Exercise 4** Build an uncertain model for the system

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{K}{10s+1} \\ \frac{1}{Ts+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

where the nominal values of the parameters  $K$ ,  $T$  are 5 and 0.5, respectively, and the uncertainty in  $K$  is  $\pm 30\%$ , and in  $T$ — $\pm 10\%$ .

**Exercise 5** Given is a two-input/two-output plant with transfer function matrix

$$G = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{k_1}{T_1 s + 1} & \frac{k_2}{T_2 s + 1} \\ \frac{k_3}{T_3 s + 1} & \frac{k_4}{T_4 s - 1} \end{bmatrix}$$

The nominal parameter values are  $k_1 = 7.2$ ,  $T_1 = 0.9$ ,  $k_2 = -3$ ,  $T_2 = 1.2$ ,  $k_3 = 2$ ,  $T_3 = 3$ ,  $k_4 = 5$  and  $T_4 = 0.7$ , the relative parameter uncertainty being 45 %.

The controller transfer matrix is

$$K = \begin{bmatrix} \frac{10(s+1)}{0.3s+1} & 0 \\ 0 & \frac{15(s+2)}{s+1} \end{bmatrix}$$

Analyze the robust stability of the closed-loop system using the function `robuststab`.

**Exercise 6** Given is a two-input/two-output plant with nominal transfer function matrix

$$G = \frac{1}{s^2 + 2s + 4} \begin{bmatrix} -s + 2 & 2s + 1 \\ -3 & -s + 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

and controller

$$K = \frac{2(s+2)(s^2 + 2s + 4)}{s(s+1)(s^2 + 2s + 7)} \begin{bmatrix} -s + 2 & -2s - 1 \\ 3 & -s + 2 \end{bmatrix}$$

The plant has input uncertainties that do not exceed 2 % in the low frequency range, increasing gradually to 100 % at frequency 10 rad/s and reaching 200 % in high frequency range.

Construct a plant model with input multiplicative uncertainty and analyze the robust stability of the closed-loop system.

**Exercise 7** For the systems presented in Exercises 5 and 6, analyze the closed-loop robust performance using the function `robustperf`.

**Exercise 7** Given is a plant with uncertain parameters and input uncertainty whose transfer function is

$$G = \frac{k}{Ts + 1}$$

The gain  $k$  and time constant  $T$  have nominal values 1 and 2, respectively, and relative uncertainty 25 %. The input plant uncertainty is 5 % in the low frequency range, increasing gradually to 100 % at frequency 2.5 rad/s and reaching 500 % in the high frequency range.

The controller transfer function is

$$K = \frac{k_c(T_c s + 1)}{T_c s}$$

where  $k_c = 0.15$ ,  $T_c = 0.4$ .

- Construct a plant model representing the input uncertainty as a multiplicative uncertainty.
- Determine the worst case gain of the closed-loop system by using the function `wcgain`;
- Obtain the magnitude responses and transient responses of the closed-loop system for the nominal gain and worst-case gain.
- Obtain the magnitude responses and transient responses of the closed-loop system for certain number of random uncertainty values and compare them with the corresponding responses for the worst-case gain.