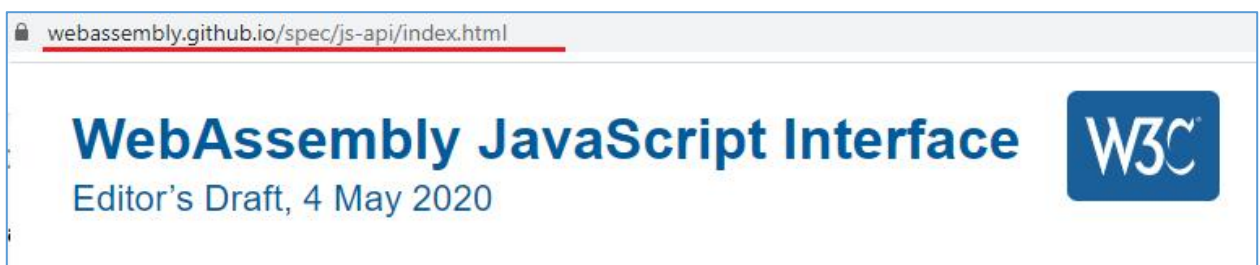
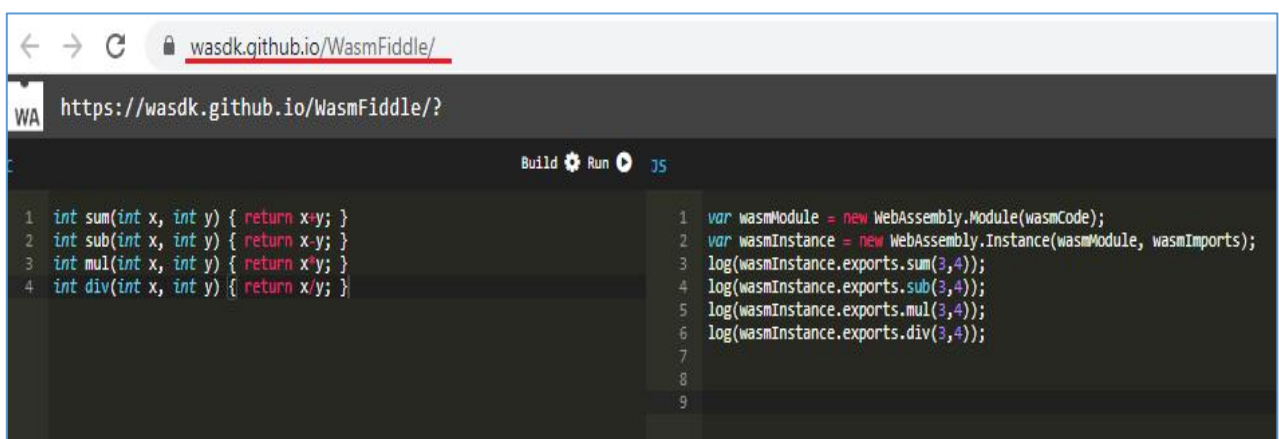


WebAssembly (WASM) в Node.js

1. **WASM: WebAssembly** – бинарный формат исполняемого файла, который может исполняться в JavaScript Engine (виртуальная стековая машина).
2. **WASM:** код быстрее, чем JS; поддерживается большинством браузеров; выполняется в sandbox; есть отладчики; открытый стандарт.
3. **WASM:**



4. **WASM: WasmFiddle**



5. WASM: WASM/Browser

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head></head>
  <body>
    <h1>WASM</h1>
    <p> sum(3,4) = <span id="rsum"></span> </p>
    <p> sub(3,4) = <span id="rsub"></span> </p>
    <p> mul(3,4) = <span id="rmul"></span> </p>
    <p> div(3,4) = <span id="rdiv"></span> </p>

    <script>
      // int sum(int x, int y) { return x+y; }
      // int sub(int x, int y) { return x-y; }
      // int mul(int x, int y) { return x*y; }
      // int div(int x, int y) { return x/y; }

      let wasmCode = new Uint8Array([0,97,115,109,1,0,0,0,1,135,128,128,128,0,1,96,2,127,127,1,127,3,133,128,
      128,128,0,4,0,0,0,0,4,132,128,128,128,0,1,112,0,0,5,131,128,128,128,0,1,0,
      1,6,129,128,128,128,0,0,7,162,128,128,128,0,5,6,109,101,109,111,114,121,2,
      0,3,115,117,109,0,0,3,115,117,98,0,1,3,109,117,108,0,2,3,100,105,118,0,3,10,
      177,128,128,128,0,4,135,128,128,128,0,0,32,1,32,0,106,11,135,128,128,128,0,0,
      32,0,32,1,107,11,135,128,128,128,0,0,32,1,32,0,108,11,135,128,128,128,0,0,32,
      0,32,1,109,11]);

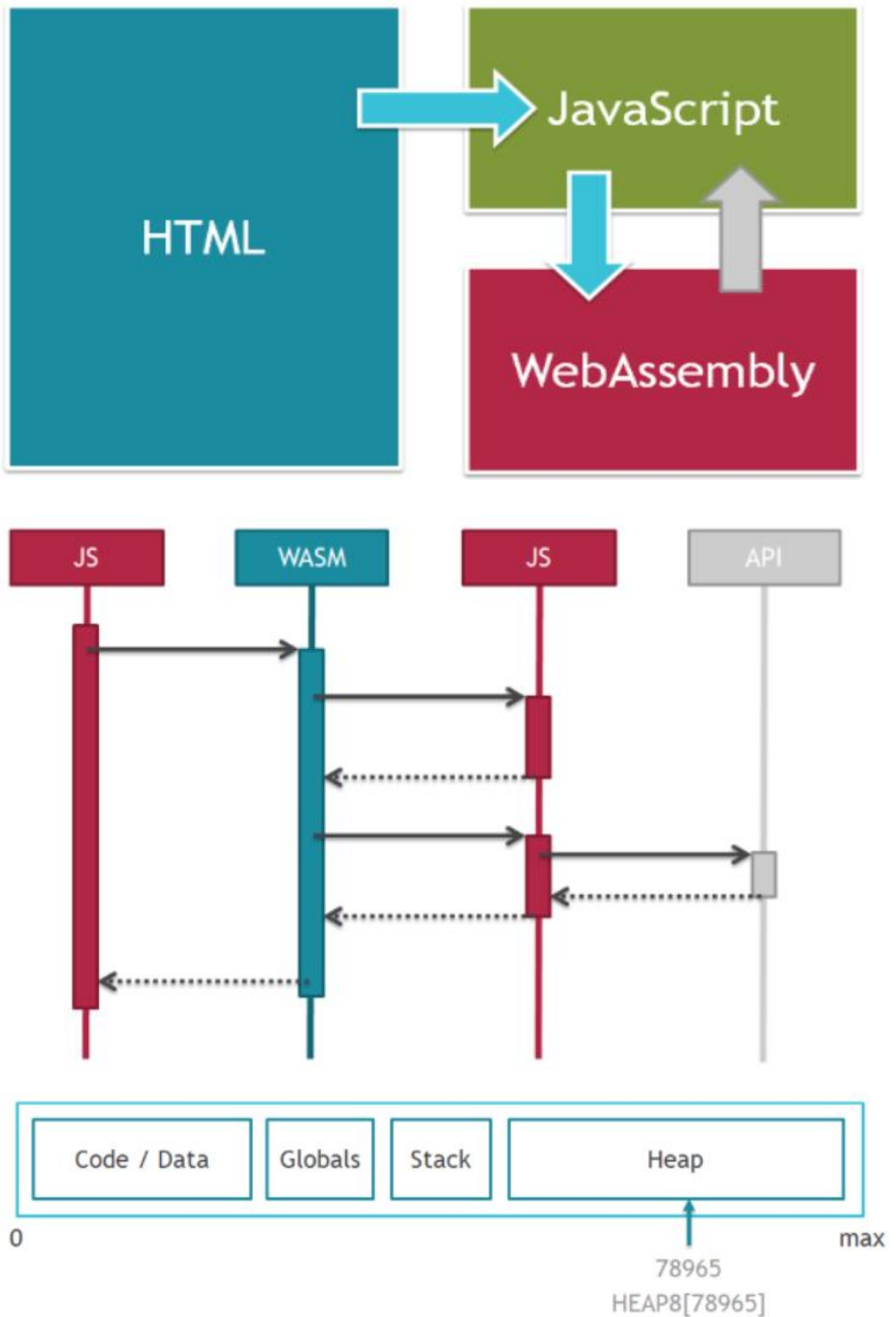
      let wasmImports = {};
      let wasmModule = new WebAssembly.Module(wasmCode);
      let wasmInstance = new WebAssembly.Instance(wasmModule, wasmImports);

      rsum.innerHTML = wasmInstance.exports.sum(3,4);
      rsub.innerHTML = wasmInstance.exports.sub(3,4);
      rmul.innerHTML = wasmInstance.exports.mul(3,4);
      rdiv.innerHTML = wasmInstance.exports.div(3,4);

    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```



6. WASM: WASM/Browser



7. **WASM:** emcc – компилятор c->wasm, wasm
установка emcc https://emscripten.org/docs/getting_started/downloads.html

```
// p.c
#include <emscripten/emscripten.h>

#ifdef __cplusplus
|   extern "C" {
#endif

int EMSCRIPTEN_KEEPALIVE sum(int x, int y){return x+y;}
int EMSCRIPTEN_KEEPALIVE sub(int x, int y){return x-y;}
int EMSCRIPTEN_KEEPALIVE mul(int x, int y){return x*y;}


#ifdef __cplusplus
}
#endif
```

```
C:\> Администратор: C:\Windows\System32\cmd.exe

D:\PSCA\Lec32_wasm>emcc -O3 -o p.wasm -s WASM=1 p.c
D:\PSCA\Lec32_wasm>
```

(D:) > PSCA > Lec32_wasm >

Имя	Дата изменения	Тип	Размер
emsdk	05.05.2020 21:36	Папка с файлами	
public	06.05.2020 23:17	Папка с файлами	
32-01.js	06.05.2020 1:14	JetBrains WebStorm	1 КБ
emcchelp.txt	06.05.2020 23:09	Текстовый докум...	24 КБ
env.bat	05.05.2020 22:33	Пакетный файл ...	2 КБ
index.html	06.05.2020 1:14	Chrome HTML Do...	2 КБ
p.c	07.05.2020 1:08	C Source	1 КБ
p.js	07.05.2020 0:03	JetBrains WebStorm	12 КБ
p.wasm	07.05.2020 1:08	Файл "WASM"	1 КБ
prompt.txt	07.05.2020 0:25	Текстовый докум...	1 КБ



WebAssembly

dtsvet.vscode-wasm

WebAssembly Foundation | 20 318 | ★★★★★

WebAssembly Toolkit for VSCode

[Disable ▼](#)
[Uninstall](#)
This extension is enabled globally.

```

(module
  (type $t0 (func (param i32 i32) (result i32)))
  (type $t1 (func))
  (func $_start (type $t1)
    nop)
  (func $mul (type $t0) (param $p0 i32) (param $p1 i32) (result i32)
    local.get $p0
    local.get $p1
    i32.mul)
  (func $sub (type $t0) (param $p0 i32) (param $p1 i32) (result i32)
    local.get $p0
    local.get $p1
    i32.sub)
  (func $sum (type $t0) (param $p0 i32) (param $p1 i32) (result i32)
    local.get $p0
    local.get $p1
    i32.add)
  (memory $memory 256 256)
  (export "memory" (memory 0))
  (export "sum" (func $sum))
  (export "sub" (func $sub))
  (export "mul" (func $mul))
  (export "_start" (func $_start))
  (data $d0 (i32.const 1536) "\a0\06P"))

```

8. **WASM:** node/browser, wasm, js, fetch

```

const express = require("express"); // npm install express
const app = express();

app.use('/', express.static('public'));

app.use((req, res, next)=>{console.log('handler 02'); next();});

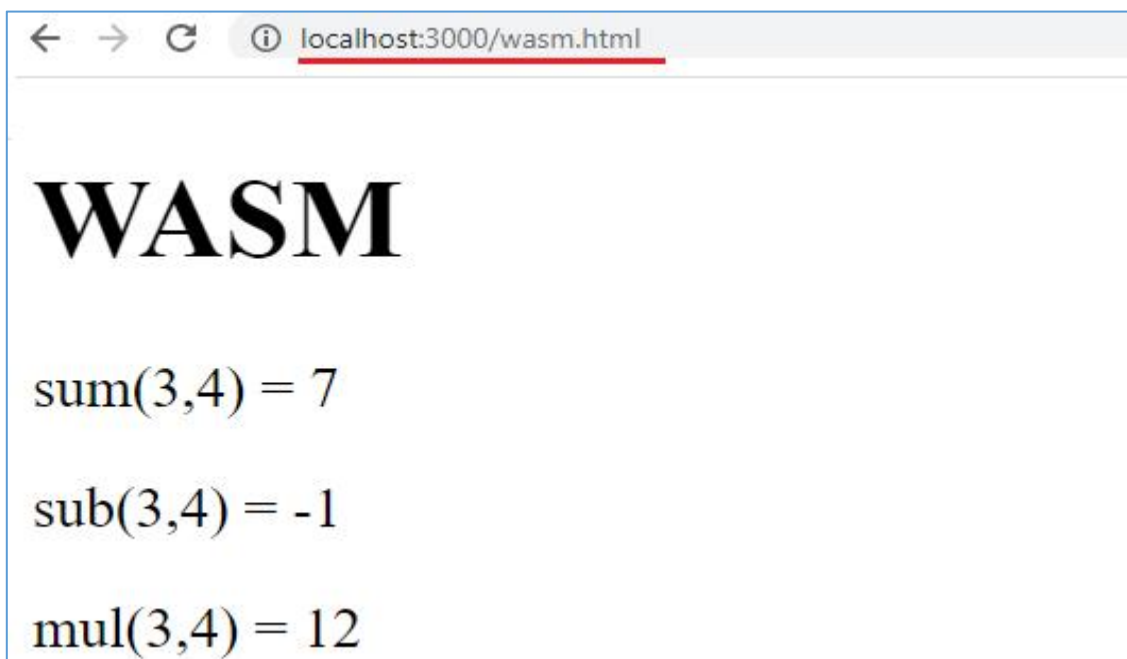
app.listen(3000,()=>console.log('Start server, port:', 3000));

```



```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head></head>
  <body>
    <h1>WASM</h1>
    <p> sum(3,4) = <span id="rsum"></span> </p>
    <p> sub(3,4) = <span id="rsub"></span> </p>
    <p> mul(3,4) = <span id="rmul"></span> </p>

    <script>
      (async () => {
        const res = fetch('http://localhost:3000/p.wasm');
        const {module, instance} = await WebAssembly.instantiateStreaming(res);
        rsum.innerHTML = instance.exports.sum(3,4);
        rsub.innerHTML = instance.exports.sub(3,4);
        rmul.innerHTML = instance.exports.mul(3,4);
      })();
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```

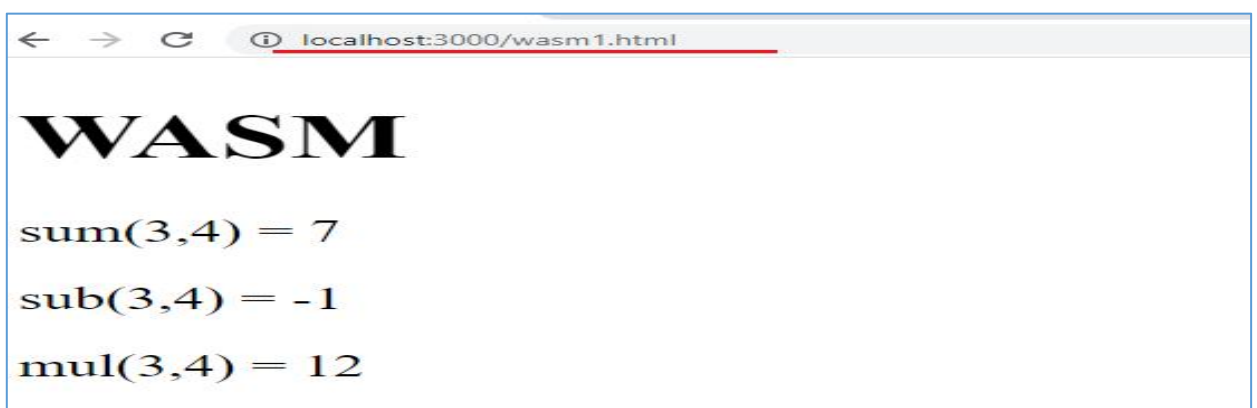


9. WASM: browser, wasm, js, Uint8Array

```
p.wasm.hexdump X
1 | Offset: 00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 0A 0B 0C 0D 0E 0F
2 | 00000000: 00 61 73 6D 01 00 00 00 01 0A 02 60 02 7F 7F 01 .asm.....`....
3 | 00000010: 7F 60 00 00 03 05 04 01 00 00 00 05 06 01 01 80 .^.....
4 | 00000020: 02 80 02 07 25 05 06 6D 65 6D 6F 72 79 02 00 03 ....%..memory...
5 | 00000030: 73 75 6D 00 03 03 73 75 62 00 02 03 6D 75 6C 00 sum...sub...mul.
6 | 00000040: 01 06 5F 73 74 61 72 74 00 00 0A 1D 04 03 00 01 .._start.....
7 | 00000050: 0B 07 00 20 00 20 01 6C 0B 07 00 20 00 20 01 6B .....l.....k
8 | 00000060: 0B 07 00 20 00 20 01 6A 0B 0B 0A 01 00 41 80 0C .....j.....A..
9 | 00000070: 0B 03 A0 06 50 ....P
10

<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
  <head></head>
  <body>
    <h1>WASM</h1>
    <p> sum(3,4) = <span id="rsum"></span> </p>
    <p> sub(3,4) = <span id="rsub"></span> </p>
    <p> mul(3,4) = <span id="rmul"></span> </p>
    <script>
      let wasmCode = new Uint8Array(
        [0x00,0x61,0x73,0x6D,0x01,0x00,0x00,0x01,0x0A,0x02,0x60,0x02,0x7F,0x7F,0x01,
          0x7F,0x60,0x00,0x00,0x03,0x05,0x04,0x01,0x00,0x00,0x05,0x06,0x01,0x01,0x80,
          0x02,0x80,0x02,0x07,0x25,0x05,0x06,0x6D,0x65,0x6D,0x6F,0x72,0x79,0x02,0x00,0x03,
          0x73,0x75,0x6D,0x00,0x03,0x03,0x73,0x75,0x62,0x00,0x02,0x03,0x6D,0x75,0x6C,0x00,
          0x01,0x06,0x5F,0x73,0x74,0x61,0x72,0x74,0x00,0x00,0x0A,0x1D,0x04,0x03,0x00,0x01,
          0x0B,0x07,0x00,0x20,0x00,0x20,0x01,0x6C,0x0B,0x07,0x00,0x20,0x00,0x20,0x01,0x6B,
          0x0B,0x07,0x00,0x20,0x00,0x20,0x01,0x6A,0x0B,0x0B,0x0A,0x01,0x00,0x41,0x80,0x0C,
          0x0B,0x03,0xA0,0x06,0x50]);

      let wasmImports = {};
      let wasmModule = new WebAssembly.Module(wasmCode);
      let wasmInstance = new WebAssembly.Instance(wasmModule, wasmImports);
      rsum.innerHTML = wasmInstance.exports.sum(3,4);
      rsub.innerHTML = wasmInstance.exports.sub(3,4);
      rmul.innerHTML = wasmInstance.exports.mul(3,4);
    </script>
  </body>
</html>
```



10. WASM: node.js, wasm, Uint8Array

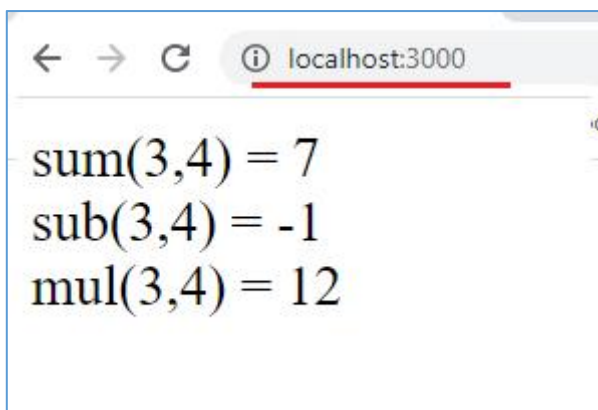
```
const express = require("express");
const app = express();

let wasmCode = new Uint8Array(
  [0x00,0x61,0x73,0x6D,0x01,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x01,0x0A,0x02,0x60,0x02,0x7F,0x7F,0x01,
    0x7F,0x60,0x00,0x00,0x03,0x05,0x04,0x01,0x00,0x00,0x00,0x05,0x06,0x01,0x01,0x80,
    0x02,0x80,0x02,0x07,0x25,0x05,0x06,0x6D,0x65,0x6D,0x6F,0x72,0x79,0x02,0x00,0x03,
    0x73,0x75,0x6D,0x00,0x03,0x03,0x73,0x75,0x62,0x00,0x02,0x03,0x6D,0x75,0x6C,0x00,
    0x01,0x06,0x5F,0x73,0x74,0x61,0x72,0x74,0x00,0x00,0x0A,0x1D,0x04,0x03,0x00,0x01,
    0x0B,0x07,0x00,0x20,0x00,0x20,0x01,0x6C,0x0B,0x07,0x00,0x20,0x00,0x20,0x01,0x6B,
    0x0B,0x07,0x00,0x20,0x00,0x20,0x01,0x6A,0x0B,0x0B,0x0A,0x01,0x00,0x41,0x80,0x0C,
    0x0B,0x03,0xA0,0x06,0x50]);

let wasmImports = {};
let wasmModule = new WebAssembly.Module(wasmCode);
let wasmInstance = new WebAssembly.Instance(wasmModule, wasmImports);

app.get('/', (req, res, next)=>{
  res.type('html').send(
    `sum(3,4) = ${wasmInstance.exports.sum(3,4)} <br/>` +
    `sub(3,4) = ${wasmInstance.exports.sub(3,4)} <br/>` +
    `mul(3,4) = ${wasmInstance.exports.mul(3,4)}`
  );
});

app.listen(3000,()=>console.log('Start server, port:', 3000));
```



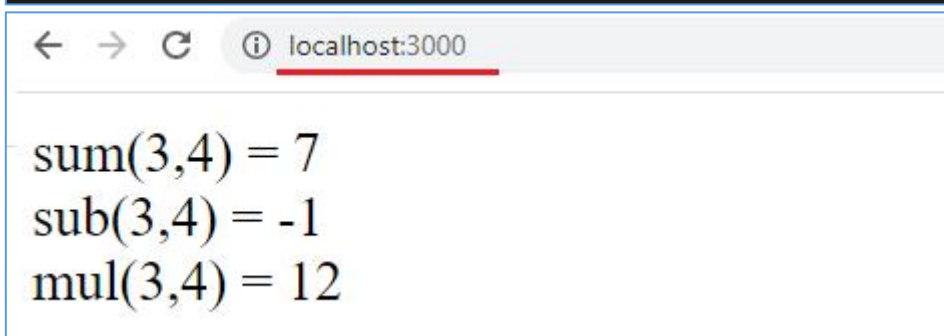
11. WASM: node.js, wasm, fs

```
const express = require('express');
const fs      = require('fs');
const app     = express();

let wasmCode = fs.readFileSync('public/p.wasm');
console.log(wasmCode);
let wasmImports = {};
let wasmModule = new WebAssembly.Module(wasmCode);
let wasmInstance = new WebAssembly.Instance(wasmModule, wasmImports);

app.get('/', (req, res, next)=>{
  res.type('html').send(
    `sum(3,4) = ${wasmInstance.exports.sum(3,4)} <br/>` +
    `sub(3,4) = ${wasmInstance.exports.sub(3,4)} <br/>` +
    `mul(3,4) = ${wasmInstance.exports.mul(3,4)}`
  );
})

app.listen(3000,()=>console.log('Start server, port:', 3000));
```



12. WASM:

13. WASM:

14. WASM:

15.

16.

17.

18.

19. WASM:

<https://habr.com/ru/post/446764/>

<https://habr.com/ru/post/342180/>

<https://wasdk.github.io/WasmFiddle/>

<https://developers.google.com/web/updates/2018/04/loading-wasm>

<https://emscripten.org/docs/index.html>

20. **WASM:**
21. **WASM:**
22. **WASM:**
23. **WASM:**
24. **WASM:**
25. **WASM:**
26. **WASM:**
27. **WASM:**
28. **WASM:**
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30. **WASM:**
31. **WASM:**
32. **WASM:**
33. **WASM:**
34. **WASM:**
35. **WASM:**
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