## Nome: Guilherme Santos da Silva - Ra: 1111392411040 - Álgebra Linear

Vetores da Geometria Euclidiana – Grupo Abeliano

$$V = \mathbb{R}^3 = \left\{ \vec{u} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} \quad ; \quad \left(u_i\right)_{1 \leq i \leq 3} \in \mathbb{R} \right\}$$

A) Mostre que a soma é uma operação associativa

(V1) Associatividade da soma de vetores  $\vec{u} + (\vec{v} + \vec{w}) = (\vec{u} + \vec{v}) + \vec{w}$ 

$$\vec{u} \ + (\vec{v} \ + \vec{w} \ ) \ + \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{array} \right) \ + \left( \begin{array}{c} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \end{array} \right) \ + \left( \begin{array}{c} w_1 \\ w_2 \\ w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{array} \right) \ + \left( \begin{array}{c} v_1 + w_1 \\ v_2 + w_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{array} \right) \ + \left( \begin{array}{c} v_1 + w_1 \\ v_2 + w_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ u_3 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 + w_3 \end{array} \right) = \left( \begin{array}{c} u_1 \\ v_3 + w_3 + w_$$

$$\begin{pmatrix} u_1 + (v_1 + w_1) \\ u_2 + (v_2 + w_2) \\ u_3 + (v_3 + w_3) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (u_1 + v_1) + w_1 \\ (u_2 + v_2) + w_2 \\ (u_3 + v_3) + w_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 + v_1 \\ u_2 + v_2 \\ u_3 + v_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \\ w_3 \end{pmatrix} =$$

(associatividade da soma)

$$\left( \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \end{pmatrix} \right) + \begin{pmatrix} w_1 \\ w_2 \\ w_3 \end{pmatrix} = (\vec{u} + \vec{v}) + \vec{w}$$

B) Encontre o vetor nulo desse espaço

(V2) Existência do vetor nulo  $(0^{\rightarrow})$   $u^{\vec{}}+0\vec{=}u^{\vec{}} \& 0\vec{+}u^{\vec{}}=u^{\vec{}}$ 

$$\vec{0} + \vec{u} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 + u_1 \\ 0 + u_2 \\ 0 + u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \vec{u}$$

(adição à esquerda)

$$\vec{u} + \vec{0} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 + 0 \\ u_2 + 0 \\ u_3 + 0 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \vec{u}$$

(adição à direita)

C) Para dado vetor  $(\vec{u} \in V)$  arbitrariamente escolhido, encontre o seu vetor oposto

(V3) Existência do vetor oposto (-
$$\vec{u}$$
)  $\vec{u}$  + (- $\vec{u}$ ) =  $\vec{0}$  & (- $\vec{u}$ ) +  $\vec{u}$  =  $\vec{0}$ 

$$\vec{u} + (\vec{-u}) = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} -u_1 \\ -u_2 \\ -u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 + (-u_1) \\ u_2 + (-u_2) \\ u_3 + (-u_3) \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \vec{0}$$

(oposto à direita)

$$(\vec{-u}) + \vec{u} = \begin{pmatrix} -u_1 \\ -u_2 \\ -u_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} (-u_1) + u_1 \\ (-u_2) + u_2 \\ (-u_3) + u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 0 \\ 0 \end{pmatrix} = \vec{0}$$

(oposto à esquerda)

D) Mostre que a soma é uma operação comutativa

(V4) Comutatividade da soma de vetores(-u)

$$\overrightarrow{u} + \overrightarrow{v} = \overrightarrow{v} + \overrightarrow{u}$$

$$\vec{u} + \vec{v} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} u_1 + v_1 \\ u_2 + v_2 \\ u_3 + v_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} v_1 + u_1 \\ v_2 + u_2 \\ v_3 + u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} v_1 \\ v_2 \\ v_3 \end{pmatrix} + \begin{pmatrix} u_1 \\ u_2 \\ u_3 \end{pmatrix} = \vec{v} + \vec{u}$$

(comutatividade da soma)