Command	Description	Example
a	Append text after the cursor	`a` then type "new text"
b	Move cursor to beginning of previous word	`b` to move back one word
c	Change (delete and enter insert mode)	`cw` to change a word
d	Delete	`dd` to delete a line
e	Move to end of word	`e` to move to end of current word
f	Find character after cursor in current line	`fx` to find next 'x'
g	Go to or other g commands (prefix)	`gg` to go to first line
h	Move cursor left	`3h` to move 3 characters left
i	Insert text before the cursor	`i` then type "new text"
j	Move cursor down	`5j` to move down 5 lines
k	Move cursor up	`2k` to move up 2 lines
l	Move cursor right	`10l` to move right 10 characters
m	Set mark	`ma` to set mark 'a' at current position
n	Repeat last search	`n` to find next occurrence
o	Open new line below and enter insert mode	`o` then type new line content
p	Put (paste) after cursor	`p` to paste previously yanked text
q	Record macro	`qa` to start recording macro 'a'
r	Replace character	`rx` to replace current character with 'x'
s	Substitute character	`3s` then type to replace 3 characters
t	Move cursor before next occurrence of character	`tx` to move before next 'x'

u	Undo	`u` to undo last change
v	Start visual mode	`v` then move cursor to select text
w	Move to beginning of next word	`3w` to move forward 3 words
x	Delete character at cursor	`5x` to delete 5 characters
y	Yank (copy)	`yy` to yank current line
z	Fold and unfold code	`zc` to close a fold
A	Append at end of line	`A` then type "end of line text"
B	Move to beginning of previous WORD	`B` to move back one WORD
C	Change to end of line	`C` then type new end of line
D	Delete to end of line	`D` to delete from cursor to end
E	Move to end of WORD	`E` to move to end of current WORD
F	Find character before cursor in current line	`Fx` to find previous 'x'
G	Go to last line of document	`G` to jump to last line
H	Move to top of screen	`H` to go to first line of current screen
I	Insert at beginning of line	`I` then type "start of line text"
J	Join lines	`J` to join current and next line
K	Look up keyword	`K` on a function name for documentation
L	Move to bottom of screen	`L` to go to last line of current screen
M	Move to middle of screen	`M` to go to middle line of current screen
N	Repeat last search in opposite direction	`N` to find previous occurrence
O	Open new line above and enter insert mode	`O` then type new line content
P	Put (paste) before cursor	`P` to paste before cursor

Q	Enter Ex mode	`Q` to switch to Ex mode
R	Replace mode	`R` then type to overwrite existing text
S	Substitute entire line	`S` then type new line content
T	Move cursor after previous occurrence of character	`Tx` to move after previous 'x'
U	Undo all changes on line	`U` to revert all changes on current line
V	Start linewise visual mode	`V` to select entire lines
W	Move to beginning of next WORD	`3W` to move forward 3 WORDs
X	Delete character before cursor	`5X` to delete 5 characters to the left
Y	Yank (copy) line	`Y` to copy entire current line
ZZ	Save and exit	`ZZ` to save changes and close file