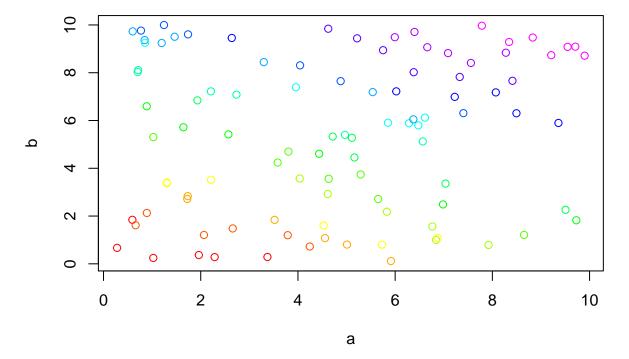
Multicolinearity

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March 18, 2015

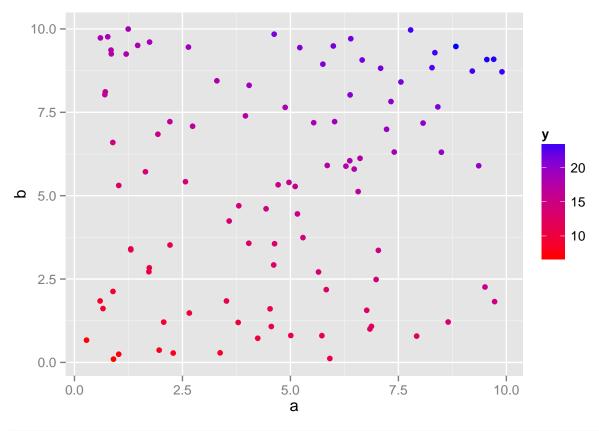
```
N <- 1e2  # 1e5
a <- runif(N, min=0, max=10)
b <- runif(N, min=0, max=10)
s <- 1.2
y <- 6 + 0.7 * a + 1.2 * b + rnorm(N, sd=0.2)
df1 <- data.frame(a, b, y)</pre>
```

To display three dimensions, we can use color. Here we break the y values into a series of ranges, and assign a color to each range. Colors are made by the rainbow function, which makes a series of hues spanning the spectrum.

```
df1$y_bucket <- cut(y, breaks=quantile(y, probs=0:16/16))
rbow <- rainbow(16, end=5/6)
with(df1, plot(x=a, y=b, col=rbow[y_bucket]))</pre>
```



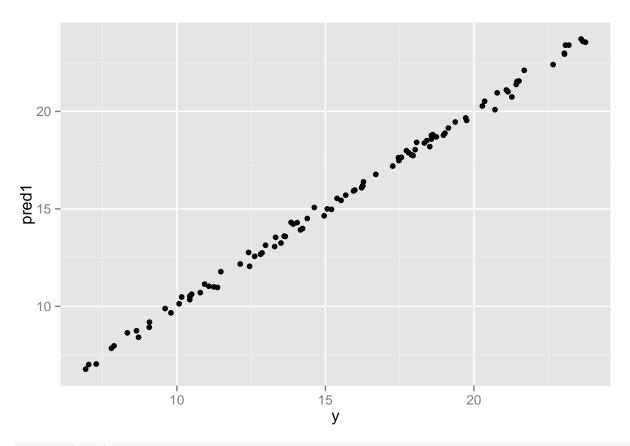
```
library(ggplot2)
ggplot(df1, aes(x=a, y=b, col=y)) +
   geom_point() +
   scale_colour_gradient(low="red", high="blue")
```



```
fit1 <- lm( y ~ a + b, data=df1)

df1$pred1 <- fit1$fitted

ggplot(df1, aes(x=y, y=pred1)) + geom_point()</pre>
```



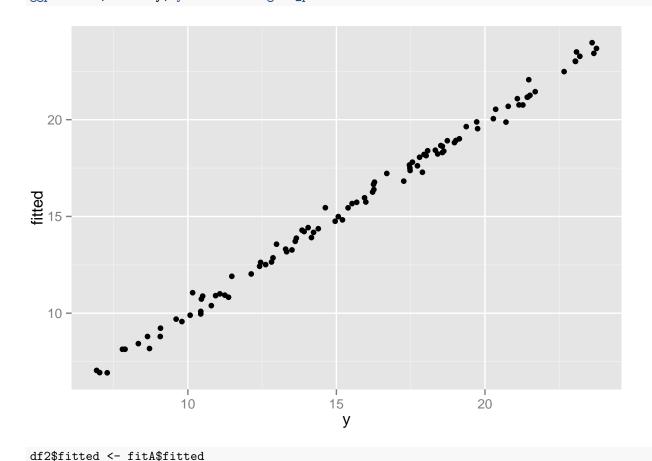
summary(fit1)

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y ~ a + b, data = df1)
##
## Residuals:
       \mathtt{Min}
                1Q Median
                                 ЗQ
## -0.46413 -0.11276 -0.00421 0.13112 0.61943
##
## Coefficients:
##
             Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) 6.025442 0.050667 118.92 <2e-16 ***
             0.707009 0.007601 93.02
                                         <2e-16 ***
             ## b
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.2074 on 97 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.998, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9979
## F-statistic: 2.39e+04 on 2 and 97 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
###
# (I want the fit to be good, but the coefficients to be non-significant.
# Try more multicollinear columns:
```

Matrix version

```
num_a_cols <- 20
num_b_cols <- 20
X_signal <- matrix( c(rep(a, num_a_cols), rep(b, num_b_cols)), ncol=(num_a_cols + num_b_cols) )</pre>
X_noise <- matrix( rnorm( (num_a_cols + num_b_cols) * N), ncol=(num_a_cols + num_b_cols) )</pre>
X <- X_signal + X_noise
df2 <- cbind(data.frame(X), y)</pre>
fitA \leftarrow lm(y \sim ., data=df2)
summary(fitA)
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y ~ ., data = df2)
##
## Residuals:
##
                                      30
        Min
                   1Q
                        Median
                                              Max
## -0.89915 -0.17752 0.01199
                                0.23160
                                         0.83308
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
                            0.118062 51.948
## (Intercept)
                6.133031
                                              < 2e-16 ***
                                        1.248
                                               0.21694
## X1
                0.055086
                            0.044137
## X2
               -0.011065
                            0.045692
                                      -0.242 0.80950
## X3
               -0.001581
                            0.051742
                                      -0.031
                                               0.97572
## X4
                0.079500
                            0.051053
                                        1.557
                                               0.12477
## X5
                0.011193
                            0.045600
                                        0.245 0.80695
## X6
                0.022033
                            0.048339
                                        0.456
                                              0.65022
                                               0.01849 *
## X7
                                        2.423
                0.114104
                            0.047098
## X8
                0.024753
                            0.053120
                                        0.466
                                               0.64295
## X9
                0.064318
                            0.048954
                                        1.314
                                               0.19398
## X10
                0.097650
                            0.052834
                                        1.848
                                              0.06958
                                       -0.520
## X11
               -0.025880
                            0.049787
                                              0.60514
## X12
                0.012657
                            0.048736
                                        0.260
                                              0.79600
                                        1.783 0.07981
## X13
                0.080667
                            0.045254
## X14
                0.020522
                            0.051121
                                        0.401
                                              0.68954
## X15
                                        0.561
                0.030191
                            0.053860
                                               0.57723
## X16
                0.008788
                                        0.183
                            0.048030
                                               0.85544
## X17
                0.034722
                            0.048889
                                        0.710 0.48037
## X18
                0.016917
                            0.050376
                                        0.336
                                               0.73820
## X19
                0.021827
                                        0.417
                            0.052303
                                               0.67796
## X20
                0.030398
                            0.050787
                                        0.599
                                              0.55177
                                        0.517
## X21
                0.026390
                            0.051089
                                               0.60740
                0.045101
## X22
                            0.058766
                                        0.767
                                               0.44586
## X23
                0.101677
                            0.046013
                                        2.210
                                               0.03102 *
## X24
                0.148191
                            0.046768
                                        3.169
                                               0.00243 **
## X25
                0.137351
                            0.049669
                                        2.765 0.00758 **
## X26
                0.003463
                            0.050277
                                        0.069
                                               0.94532
## X27
                0.102189
                            0.045662
                                        2.238
                                               0.02901
## X28
                            0.054745
                0.032087
                                        0.586 0.56004
## X29
                0.055258
                            0.048217
                                        1.146
                                              0.25642
## X30
                                        0.682
                                               0.49791
                0.032695
                            0.047939
## X31
                0.077780
                            0.056593
                                        1.374 0.17452
```

```
## X32
             0.101028
                      0.048240 2.094 0.04054 *
                      0.046223 1.511 0.13611
## X33
             0.069847
## X34
             0.020837
                      ## X35
             0.065873
                      0.051535 1.278 0.20617
            -0.016279 0.058713 -0.277 0.78255
## X36
## X37
             ## X38
             0.049415
                      ## X39
             0.037509
                      0.052277 0.718 0.47590
## X40
             0.085809
                      0.049364 1.738 0.08738 .
## ---
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.3966 on 59 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9955, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9924
## F-statistic: 325.9 on 40 and 59 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
df2$fitted <- fitA$fitted</pre>
# plot(y ~ fitted, data=df2)
ggplot(df2, aes(x=y, y=fitted)) + geom_point()
```

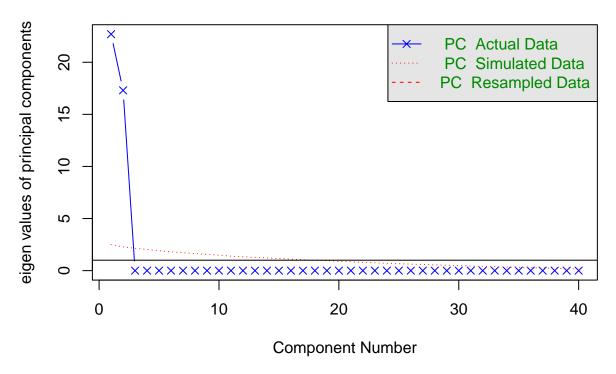


Number of components

library(psych) ## Attaching package: 'psych' ## The following object is masked from 'package:ggplot2': ## ## %+% fa.parallel(X_signal, fa="pc") ## Loading required package: parallel ## Loading required package: MASS ## Warning in cor.smooth(R): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was ## done ## In smc, the correlation matrix was not invertible, smc's returned as 1s ## Warning in cor.smooth(R): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was ## done ## In smc, the correlation matrix was not invertible, smc's returned as 1s ## Warning in cor.smooth(r): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was ## done ## The determinant of the smoothed correlation was zero. ## This means the objective function is not defined. ## Chi square is based upon observed residuals. ## The determinant of the smoothed correlation was zero. ## This means the objective function is not defined for the null model either. ## The Chi square is thus based upon observed correlations. ## Warning in cor.smooth(r): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was ## done ## In factor.stats, the correlation matrix is singular, an approximation is used ## Warning in fa.stats(r = r, f = f, phi = phi, n.obs = n.obs, np.obs = ## np.obs, : In factor.stats, the correlation matrix is singular, and we ## could not calculate the beta weights for factor score estimates ## In factor.scores, the correlation matrix is singular, an approximation is used ## Warning in cor.smooth(r): Matrix was not positive definite, smoothing was ## done

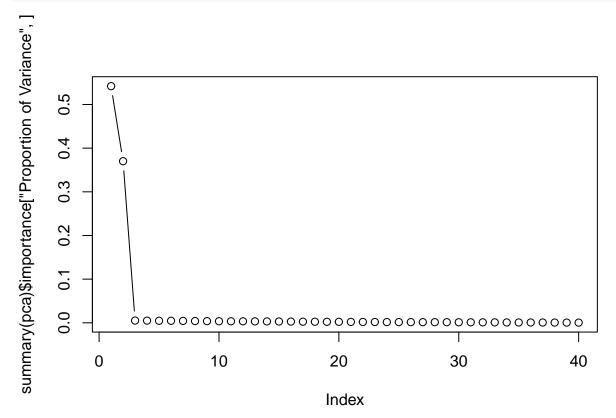
I was unable to calculate the factor score weights, factor loadings used instead

Parallel Analysis Scree Plots



Parallel analysis suggests that the number of factors = NA and the number of components = 2

```
pca <- prcomp(X)
plot(summary(pca)$importance["Proportion of Variance",], type="b")</pre>
```



```
##
                   PC1
                                PC2
##
     [1,] -19.96742796
                         1.04843693 21.691757
##
     [2,] -10.19540518
                       -6.88976050 18.973691
##
     [3,]
           7.29622592
                         0.83327020 12.984279
     [4,] -24.72256054
                         5.75393360 23.081459
##
##
     [5,]
          3.21415195
                       13.82685027 15.063384
     [6,] -18.03136450
                       -8.15104280 21.146380
##
     [7,]
           7.32568515 13.69153049 14.160038
##
     [8,] -12.41162532 -23.44429917 18.019976
##
     [9,]
         11.47281139 -7.14891265 11.478973
    [10,]
          -9.53277988 -23.09968345 17.895613
##
    [11,]
           2.92436125 -13.37120359 14.231130
##
    [12,]
          17.94713822
                        5.08214391 10.454685
##
    [13,]
          26.92417397
                       -8.47392238 6.928486
    [14,]
          -7.81316978
                        8.88204792 18.568697
##
    [15,]
           6.48376544 28.04233225 14.627389
##
    [16,]
          19.35825671
                       -2.13823249 9.799341
##
    [17,]
          10.75158747
                        23.41530964 13.650704
                        8.26466957 19.370464
    [18,] -12.41012619
##
##
    [19,]
          12.87804527
                       15.19573251 12.448344
                        1.71327088 20.708240
##
    [20,] -12.02743186
    [21,]
           4.55385384
                         2.74204993 15.203687
##
   [22,]
         14.12285746 -12.54225776 11.368787
    [23,]
          -4.27134303
                        6.87506951 17.480896
##
                        1.42946955 18.408608
   [24,]
          -6.57902955
    [25.] 10.40026235
                         9.65434269 12.866052
##
    [26,] -25.58023163 13.94027522 23.607091
    [27,] -16.69769924
                       -3.20389252 20.783062
##
    [28,] -21.93060579
                       13.78353874 23.049267
   [29,] -23.50817508
                       10.80506197 23.754437
##
    [30,] -3.57423332
                         3.80921606 17.266508
                       -7.90056511 7.284992
##
    [31,] 27.92038036
##
    [32,] 27.28276816 -10.65399961 7.030943
    [33,] -17.95580331
                       -2.09387077 21.515531
                        26.14717022 15.527558
##
    [34,]
           4.60043147
##
    [35,]
          -9.33531969 19.96701565 19.722105
##
    [36,] -22.54805772 14.73729636 23.666293
##
    [37,]
           6.47413848
                        5.54877240 13.913319
##
    [38,]
          10.86727649
                        4.85992952 12.414253
##
   [39,]
          -9.91109928
                         2.81630302 19.023148
    [40,]
                       -8.00582315 10.160379
          13.90838970
##
   [41,]
           14.89679312 19.43534778 12.617953
##
    [42.]
          -0.01427354
                         0.28613885 15.990348
##
   [43,]
          15.42339452
                         4.88306944 10.933293
   [44,]
           2.45672382 -7.31328165 14.047873
   [45,]
##
           5.21766968 -1.24495237 13.843417
##
   [46,]
          -4.12227994 -13.45959663 16.260898
##
   [47,] -21.73358057 17.34913632 23.194189
##
   Γ48.l
          -6.55824732
                        7.30086967 17.727646
##
    [49,] 20.55227952 -13.95255184 8.332974
   [50,] -11.94408510 -19.89953575 18.329899
```

```
[51,] -11.50417913 -20.33333699 17.799538
##
          1.07802955 -18.12173407 14.390451
    [52.]
##
    [53,] -20.90192830
                        7.49266721 22.664634
    [54,] 12.44297297 -12.41125177 11.244343
    [55,]
          4.65442531 -15.41755443 13.291061
##
    [56,] -11.19768682 -11.69742511 18.070618
    [57.] -12.25973173 10.23594789 20.282507
##
    [58,] -17.55738111
                        1.40326364 21.447916
    [59,] 20.14656817 13.48022917 10.434321
##
    [60,] -3.32293527
                        7.83419664 16.695685
    [61,] -10.33179612
                       -1.93057120 18.566197
    [62,] -5.15149752
                        6.19979865 17.473149
##
    [63,] 19.72833042
                        3.67196703 10.076280
##
    [64,]
           0.21518575 -1.24500986 15.683162
##
    [65,] -10.71857315 -22.68284265 17.558228
##
    [66,] -16.98003080
                       -0.65234948 21.276181
##
    [67,] 19.93769554
                        6.55897186 10.434667
##
    [68,]
         20.45834688
                        6.40679069 9.604647
    [69,] -6.72557101
                        6.77706288 17.949527
##
##
    [70,]
          9.06264474
                        9.24939691 13.503940
##
    [71,] -14.16524191 -18.82623815 18.733456
    [72,] 17.22441432 -0.89796738 10.789611
##
    [73,]
          21.67317686 -4.17772974 9.071024
    [74.] -6.32167142 -20.87669813 16.250610
##
    [75,] -22.43609798
                        9.90983847 23.041106
    [76,] 12.63318414 14.02719050 12.815979
##
    [77,] -1.14423353 -13.86402657 15.392426
    [78,] 24.82106047
                       -2.75575827 7.885522
##
    [79,] -1.09384239
                        2.68592835 15.946902
    [80,] -20.33557317
                        5.63686036 21.474662
##
    [81,]
           2.37534159
                        0.07924486 14.958001
##
    [82,] -6.36163544 -20.68177939 16.217599
##
    [83,] -11.90510387 -20.95613117 18.613468
    [84,] -15.41450829 11.54127645 21.090693
    [85,] 24.08292296
##
                       -4.30510749 7.797186
##
    [86,] -15.30494203
                       7.72650572 20.361050
##
    [87,] 14.23782215 -8.66078123 10.498248
##
    [88,] -12.27103878 -24.67728633 18.514131
##
    [89,] -14.31552399 -17.45788345 19.138551
##
    [90,] -8.57557979 14.40821199 19.752880
    [91,] 18.24185641 -10.57348123 9.078128
##
    [92,] -5.76855223 -11.08386551 16.281602
    [93.]
          -7.84904625 -7.06029396 17.457046
##
    [94,] 16.95012659 12.35896795 11.076870
    [95,]
          14.81676928 15.64030463 12.132039
    [96,]
          23.14287743 -11.18859721 8.708341
##
##
    [97,] -17.04130463
                        6.66645217 21.422746
    [98,]
           8.67098103
                        2.14276306 13.324292
    [99,]
          21.21185377
                        4.54611814 8.641729
## [100,]
          7.27115391 -3.27647134 13.614490
```