

Problem Set 2

1. Predict the output of the following code. Be ready to explain. For the methods that you have not seen, look up Google to understand!
 - a.

```
input_string = "hello"
print(input_string.upper())
```
 - b.

```
input_sentence = "Python programming is fun"
print(len(input_sentence.split()))
```
 - c.

```
main_string = "hello world"
sub_string = "world"
print(main_string.find(sub_string))
```
 - d.

```
input_sentence = "I love Python"
print(input_sentence.replace("love", "like"))
```
2. Represent the following calculation in python code
 - a. $2 \times 10^3 \times 3 \times 10^{-2}$
 - b. $\frac{2}{3} \div \frac{5}{8}$
 - c. $x = 5; (3x^2 + 5x - 7) \times (2x^3 - 4x + 6)$
 - d. Remainder and quotient of $256 / 18$
3. Use the math package in python to calculate the following values. Use Google to search for the function!
 - a. $\sin\left(\frac{\pi}{2}\right)$
 - b. e^2
 - c. $\log_{10} 23$
 - d. `[5] (ceil)`
4. Make if statements for the following program
 - a. Write a Python program that takes a student's score as input and prints out their grade based on the following criteria:
Score ≥ 90 : "A"
80 \leq Score < 90 : "B"
70 \leq Score < 80 : "C"
60 \leq Score < 70 : "D"
Score < 60 : "F"

- b. Write a Python program that takes two numbers as input and prints out which one is greater, or if they are equal.
- c. Write a Python program that takes a number as input and prints out whether it is positive, negative, or zero.
- d. Write a Python program that takes three sides of a triangle as input and prints out whether it is equilateral, isosceles, or scalene. Hint: An equilateral triangle has all three sides equal, an isosceles triangle has two sides equal, and a scalene triangle has no equal sides.