

TPO 1-50词汇题 词汇整理		
题干词	选项近义词	中文解释
TPO 1-1		
out of sight	hidden	adj. 看不见的
overlie	cover	v. 覆盖在。。。上面
so much for	that is enough about	adv. 足够
plugged	filled up	v. 插入、填满
TPO 1-2		
championed	supported	v. 拥护、支持
attributes	ascribes	v. 把.....归于
autonomous	independent	adj. 自主的、自治的、自发的
penchant	inclination	n. 倾向、嗜好、趣味
incredible	unbelievable	adj. 令人难以置信的
TPO 1-3		
dramatic	striking	adj. 显著的、突出的、惊人的
attain	achieve	v. 获得
prone	likely	adj. 易于...的;有.....倾向的
prevalent	widespread	adj. 普遍的;
TPO 2-1		
threatened	endangered	v. 危及, 使遭受危险
delicate	fragile	adj. 易碎的、纤弱的
progressively	increasingly	adv. 渐进的、日益增多的
devoid of	lacking in	adj. 没有、缺乏
TPO 2-2		
precious	valuable	adj. 宝贵的、珍贵的
exposed	visible	adj. 暴露的
propulsion	moving forward	n. 推进
TPO 2-3		
readily	easily	adv. 轻而易举地
assistance	help	n. 帮助
expanded	was enlarged	v. 扩张
TPO 3-1		
feasible	achievable	adj. 可行的
enhance	improve	v. 增加、提高
devised	created	v. 设计、发明
integral	essential	adj. 必须的
arduous	difficult	adj. 艰巨的、困难的
TPO 3-2		
ensuing	subsequent	adj. 跟随, 接下来
virtually	almost	adv. 几乎
unprecedented	unlike anything in the past	adj. 史无前例的
inevitable	unavoidable	adj. 不可避免的、必然的
TPO 3-3		
particular	specific	adj. 特别的、特定的

guarantee	ensure	v. 保证、确保
pales	loses significance	v. 苍白、使失色
adjacent	neighbouring	adj. 相邻
TPO 4-1		
Inhibits	restricts	v. 阻止, 阻拦
in the same breath	immediately	adv. 立即
indefinite period	whose end has not been determined	n. 没有限制的时间段
rebound	recovery	v. 反弹
TPO 4-2		
marked	considerable	adj. 明显的、显著的
principal	major	adj. 主要的
trappings	decoration	n. 装饰
TPO 4-3		
accumulate	build up	v. 沉积、聚集
adjacent	nearby	adj. 邻近的
sloping	inclining	adj. 倾斜的、斜坡的
foul	pollute	v. 弄脏、污染
TPO 5-1		
exhibit	show	v. 显示、显出
facilitate	make easier	v. 促进、帮助、使容易
suspended	hung	v. 悬挂
afford	offer	v. 给予、提供
TPO 5-2		
overwhelming	powerful	adj. 势不可挡的
implements	tools	n. 工具
undisputed	acknowledge	adj. 毫无疑问的
TPO 5-3		
significant	important	adj. 重要的
relatively	comparatively	adv. 相对地
diversification	emergence of many varieties	n. 多样化
promote	encourage	v. 促进
TPO 6-1		
exploited	utilized	v. 开发、利用
vastly	greatly	adv. 极大地
grew accustomed	became used to	v. 习惯于
retained	maintained	v. 保留
TPO 6-2		
rudimentary	basic	adj. 基本的
meticulously	carefully	adv. 仔细地
endured	survived	v. 忍耐、耐久
virtually	nearly	adv. 几乎
TPO 6-3		
plausible	believable	adj. 貌似可信的
phenomenon	occurrence	n. 事件

critically	fundamentally	adv. 重要地
perspective	viewpoint	n. 观点
TPO 7-1		
objective	purpose	n. 目标
scores of	large numbers	adj. 大量的
turbulent	violent	adj. 狂暴的
TPO 7-2		
obsession with	fixation on	n. 着迷
fostered	encourage	v. 培养
spheres	area	n. 领域; 范围
TPO 7-3		
diffused	spread	v. 扩散
profound	far-reaching	adj. 深远的
ritual	ceremonial	adj. 仪式的
fleeing	running away from	v. 逃跑
TPO 8-1		
massive	very large	adj. 大量的
pinpoint	identify precisely	v. 精确地瞄准
Ingenuity	cleverness	n. 足智多谋
predominant	principal	adj. 主要的
TPO 8-2		
cope	adapt	v. 应付
fluctuations	variations	v. 震荡
bombard	strike	v. 撞击
disruption	disturbance	n. 干扰
TPO 8-3		
merge	combine	n. 合并
relics	remains	n. 遗迹、残余
miniature	small	adj. 小型的
hints	clues	n. 暗示
TPO 9-1		
persuasively	convincingly	adv. 令人信服地
prior to	before	adj. 早于
vast	huge	adj. 巨大的
inhospitable	not suitable	adj. 不好客的
impetus	incentive	n. 刺激
TPO 9-2		
justify	support	v. 证明
flourish	succeed	n. 繁荣
objective	unbiased	adj. 客观的
compelling	persuasive	adj. 令人信服的
TPO 9-3		
at random	without a definite pattern	随机
abundantly	plentifully	adv. 丰富地

propagate	multiply	v. 繁殖
dormant	inactive	adj. 休眠的、静止的
TPO 10-1		
status	importance	n. 状态、地位
evolved	developed	v. 进化
instigated	caused	v. 教唆
whereas	while	conj. 然而
TPO 10-2		
Striking	noticeable	adj. 显著的
erratic	unpredictable	adj. 飘忽不定的
deliberations	discussions	n. 深思熟虑
invoked	called upon	v. 求助
TPO 10-3		
Key	important	adj. 重要的
meager	very low	adj. 瘦的; 粗劣的; 不足的; 贫乏的;
an English innovation	a new development introduced by the English	英国创新 (实际就是考察innovation的词义)
TPO11-1		
vital	essential	adj. 至关重要的, 必要的
context	environment	n. 背景, 环境
core	center	n. 中心, 核心
depict	portray	v. 描绘, 描述
TPO11-2		
perplexed	puzzled	adj. 困惑的
preposterous	unbelievable	adj. 荒唐的
accumulating	increasing	v. 累积, 累加
TPO11-3		
impose on	place on	施加于
artificial	not real	adj. 人工的、虚假的
prediction	expectation	n. 预期
pinpoint	locate exactly	v. 精准找到
derive	gain	v. 获取
assisted	help with	v. 帮助
depict	picture	v. 描绘
criteria	standard	n. 标准, 准则
TPO12-2		
regarded	considered	v. 考虑
paradoxes	contradictions	n. 矛盾
overshadowed	distracted from	v. 遮阴, 使失色
neglected	failed	v. 忽视
TPO12-3		
drastically	severely	adv. 彻底地, 剧烈地
dwellers	inhabitants	n. 居民
fracture	cracks	n. 断裂, 裂缝

immobile	motionless	adj. 不动的, 不变的
TPO13-1		
complex	elaborate	adj. 复杂的; 精心制作的; 微妙的
endowing	providing	v. 赋予; 捐助
size up	evaluate	估量, 估计
deviate	depart	v. 偏离, 出轨
TPO13-2		
consequently	therefore	adv. 因此, 所以
persistent	enduring	adj. 持续的
duration	length	n. 时长
sustained	uninterrupted	adj. 持续的, 长久的
TPO13-3		
uniformly	consistently	adv. 统一地, 持续地
potent	powerful	adj. 有效的, 强有力的
quantifiable	measurable	adj. 可计数的, 可测量的
TPO14-1		
verify	establish the truth of	v. 核实, 证明
adept	skillful	adj. 熟练的, 老练的
attribute	characteristic	n. 特色, 特征
credible	believable	adj. 可信的
TPO14-2		
paradoxically	surprisingly	adv. 矛盾地, 反常地
prolonged	extended	adj. 延长的, 长期的
exhausted	used up	v. 消耗, 用光
TPO14-3		
prestige	status	n. 威望, 声望
profoundly	far-reaching	adv. 深远地
striking	noticeable	adj. 显著的
exploit	use to advantage	v. 开发, 利用
TPO15-1		
unique among	different from all others	adj. 独特的
feat	remarkable achievement	n. 功绩, 成就
bulk	mass	n. 体积; 容量; 大块
courses through	run through	轨迹, 通过
TPO15-2		
extended	long	v. 延长, 延伸
count for	explain	对...作出解释
intense	extreme	adj. 高强度的; 密集的; 极端的
TPO15-3		
interlocked	linked	v. 连锁, 连接
match	equal	v. 匹配
transform	change	v. 改变, 使变形
deceiving	misleading	adj. 欺骗性的
static	unchanged	adj. 静止的

TPO16-1		
repudiate	reject	v.与...断绝关系, 否定, 拒绝接受
consensus	agreement	v.一致、合意
ethic	set of moral principle	n.道德规范、伦理
intrinsically	fundamentally	adv.从本质上
TPO16-2		
interplay	interaction	v.互相作用
abundance	plenty	n. 丰富, 充足
analogous	similar to	adj. 可类比的、相似的
TPO16-3		
postulated	hypothesized	v.推断、假定
markedly	noticeably	adv.显著地
meager	thin	adj.稀少的、稀薄的、贫乏的
eventually	over time	adv.最终、最后
TPO17-1		
impetus	stimulus	v.推动、促进、推动力
dramatically	greatly	adj.急剧的、戏剧性的
refine	improved	v.改善、精制
norms	rules	n.规范、约定
TPO17-2		
conspicuous	noticeable	adj.明显的、显而易见的
signal	communicate	v.发信号、用信号通知
inflating	enlarging	v.膨胀、充气
impediment	obstruction	n.障碍、阻碍
exploit	make use of	v.开发, 利用
TPO17-3		
derives	obtains	v.起源于、得自
devastated	destroyed	v.毁灭
inadvertently	unintentionally	adv.非故意的、不注意地
highlights	emphasizes	v.强调
TPO18-1		
exceptionally	extraordinary	adj.出色的、出众的、例外的
abolished	ended	v.中止、中断
progressive	increasing	adj.先进的、前进的
TPO18-2		
flaw	fault	n.缺点、错误
triggered	caused	v.引发, 触发
periodically	regularly	adv.规律地、周期性的
empirical	based on observation	adj.实证的
TPO18-3		
tremendous	huge	adj.大量的、巨大的
acquire	obtains	v.获取
illuminates	lights	v.发光、照射、说明、使灿烂
initiated	started	v.开始, 发起 adj.新加入的

TPO19-1		
suppress	stop by force	v.镇压、压制
friction	conflict	n.摩擦、冲突
entitled to	given the right to	赋予权力、授权
circumstances	conditions	n.环境、情况
TPO19-2		
substantiated	confirmed	v.证实、确认
trend	tendency	n.趋势
likewise	similarly	adv.同样地、此外
legitimately	properly	adv.正当地、合法地
initiated	started	v.开始, 发动
TPO19-3		
accumulations	deposits	n.沉淀物、聚集
heterogeneous	varied	adj.异质的、由不同成分形成的
enjoy	experience	v.享受、经历
reveal	show	v.揭示、解开
TPO20-1		
fringes	borders	v.边缘;次要;额外补贴
proliferation	grow	n.扩张、扩散、增殖
superseded	replaced	v.代替
diverted	shifted	v.转移、娱乐、使分心
TPO20-2		
momentous	very important	adj.重要的、重大的
exploited	utilized	v.开采, 利用
cramped	confined	adj.局促的、狭隘的、难以辨认的
shifts	changes	v.转移, 变化
abruptly	suddenly	adj.突然地、唐突地
TPO20-3		
agencies	forces	n.力量、代理
terrestrial	land	adj.陆地的、陆生的
enhance	increasing	v.提升、提高
precise	exact	adj.精确的
prospect	possibility	n.前途,预期,可能性,景色v.勘探
TPO21-1		
practical	adj.usable	adj.实际的, 实用的
abundant	adj.plentiful	adj.大量的, 充足的
exploit	v.make use of	v.利用, 充分运用
TPO21-2		
option	n.choice	n.选择, 选项
therefore	adv.as a result	adv.因此
contention	n.debate	n.争论, 争执
TPO21-3		
imaginative	adj.creative	adj.富有想象力的
ample	adj.plentiful	adj.大量的, 足够的

reasonable	adj.sufficient	adj.较多的、相当大的、合理的
elaboration	n.development	n.详细阐述、精心制作、精致、良好发展
TPO22-1		
exceedingly	adv.highly	adv.非常, 极其
modify	v.change	v.修改, 改变
efforts	n.attempts	n.尝试, 努力
TPO22-2		
duplicate	v.copy	v.复制, 复制
authenticity	n.genuineness	n.真实性
reluctant	adj.unwilling	adj.不情愿的
accidental	adj.unintentional	adj.意外的, 非故意的
TPO22-3		
unanticipated	not expected	adj.没料到的, 意外的
location	n.place	n.位置, 场所
allusion	n.reference	n.暗指, 暗示, 指的是
enigmatic	adj.mysterious	adj.神秘的、成谜的
pristine	adj.pure	adj.原始的、纯朴的
TPO23-2		
enormous	adj.very large	adj.巨大的, 庞大的
surpass	v.be higher than	v.超过
configuration	n,shape	n.结构, 外形, 配置
modify	v.change	v.修改, 改变
TPO23-2		
apart from	beside	除...之外
consumption	n.utilization	n.消费, 使用
legendary	adj.famous	adj.传说的, 传奇的, 著名的
astonishing	adj.incredible	adj.令人惊讶的, 难以置信的
TPO23-3		
infrequent	adj.not uncommon	adj.不常见的, 罕见的
relatively	adv.comparatively	adv.相对地, 相关地
discern	v.identify	v.识别, 辨别
revise	v.change	v.修改, 改变
TPO24-1		
gain	v.increase	v.增加, 获得
conversely	adv.on the other hand	adv.相反地
further	adj.additional	adj.更进一步的, 深一层的
TPO24-2		
exclusive	adj.sole	adj.独特的, 独有的
considerable	adj.significant	adj.显著的, 明显的
resume	v.restart	v.重新开始, 再继续
TPO24-3		
traumatic	adj.highly stressful	adj.非常有压力的
intense	adj.strong	adj.强烈的, 紧张的
transition	n.change	n.过度, 变化

TPO25-1		
enormous	adj.extreme large	adj.巨大的, 庞大的
distinctive	adj.characteristic	adj.有特色的, 与众不同的
roughly	adj.approximately	adv.粗略地, 大约地
considerably	adv.significantly	adv.相当, 非常
TPO25-2		
resurgence	n.comeback	n.复苏, 死灰复燃
compulsorily	adv. by requirement	adv.强制地
outdated	adj.old-fashioned	adj.过时的
conventional	adj.usual	adj.传统的, 常见的, 惯例的
TPO25-3		
presumably	adv.supposedly	adv.大概, 估计
subjected to	exposed to	遭受, 承受
desolate	adj.deserted	adj.荒凉的
pose	v.present	v.提出
TPO26-1		
apparent in	clearly seen in	明显地看见
consequent	adj.resulting	adj.随后的, 作为结果的
initiate	v.start	v.开始
accustomed to	used to	习惯于、适应于
TPO26-2		
vigorously	adj.strong and healthy	adj.精力旺盛的
countering	v.acting against	v.反抗
assured	adj.guaranteed	adj.确保的、确定的
TPO26-3		
sustain	v.maintain	v.维持、支撑
sovereign	n.master	n.君主、最高统治者
engraved	v.carved	v.雕刻
widespread	adj.common	普遍的
TPO27-1		
surpass	v.exceed	v.超过, 超出
intact	adj.undamaged	adj.完整的、未受损伤的
interpreted	v.understood	v.解释、解读、说明、口译、翻译
legible	adj.recognizable	adj.易读的、清晰的
TPO27-2		
converge	v.move closer	v.聚集、靠拢
instructive	informative	adj.有益的, 有启发性的, 教育性的
eroded	adj.worn down	adj.被侵蚀的、损坏的
current	adj.pesent	adj.现在的, 最近的
TPO27-3		
rebound	v.recover	v.弹回, 恢复
roughly	adv.approximately	adv.粗略地, 大约地
generate	v.produce	v.使形成、发生、产生
conjunction	n.combination	n.结合, 同时发生

TPO28-1		
extracted	v.removed	v.汲取、取出
termed	v.called	v.把...叫做
compact	adj.compressed	adj.压缩的、紧密的
coating	n.layer	n.涂层、包衣
TPO28-2		
albeit	though	虽然，即使
endeavours	n.efforts	n.努力
deteriorated	v.got worse	v.恶化、变坏
TPO28-3		
conspicuous	adj.noticeable	adj.显眼的，引人注意的
exhibited	v.displayed	v.展现、出现
crude	adj.rough	adj.粗燥的
induce	v.stimulate	v.引发、引导
termed	known as	被称为是、被认为是
TPO29-1		
substantial	adj.large	adj.大量的、实质的
entirely	adv.completely	adv.完全地、整个地
humble	adj.modest	adj.简陋的，普通的
particular	adj.specific	adj.特别的、特指的
TPO29-2		
graphically	adv.vividly	adv.生动地、活灵活现地
regulate	v.control	v.调节、控制
indigenous	adj.native	adj.本土的、土著的、国产的、固有的
TPO29-3		
harnessed	v.utilized	v.利用、治理
pessimistic	adj.negative	adj.悲观的
unaltered	adj.unchanged	adj.一成不变的
TPO30-1		
considerable	adj.significant	adj.相当多的，相当的
comparative	adj.relative	adj.相对的
potentially	adv.possibly	adv.潜在地，可能地
TPO30-2		
innumerable	adj.countless	adj.无数的，数不清的
compelling	adj.persuative	adj.有说服力的
alteration	n.change	n.修改、变更
occasionally	adv.once in a while	adv.偶尔
TPO30-3		
authoritative	adj.official	adj.权威的、当局的
rudimentary	adj.basic	adj.基础的、初步的、未发展的
Install	v.put in place	v.安装
pioneers	n.leaders	n.先驱
TPO31-1		
promotes	encourages	v.促进

accumulate	gradually increase in number	v. 积累
colossal	enormous	adj. 巨大的,非常的
sequence	order	n. 顺序
TPO31-2		
whereas	although	conj. 但是,然而
focus	concentrate	v. 集中,关注
comprehensive	thorough	adj. 全面的,综合的
seek	attempt	v. 力图
TPO31-3		
prolonged	lengthy	adj. 长期的, 持续很长时间的
notably	especially	adv. 显著地、尤其
markedly	noticeably	adv. 显著地, 显而易见地
subsequent	following in time	adj. 后来的, 随后的
TPO32-1		
virtually	almost totally	adv. 实际上、几乎
despite	even though	prep. 尽管
viable	able to survive	adj. 能存活的
abundant	plentiful	adj. 大量的
TPO32-2		
severed	cut off	v. 分离,切开
rice-deficient portion	the parts that do not have enough rice	缺乏.....的部分
dispersed	spread out	v. 散开、驱散
compulsory	required	adj. 义务的, 强制性的
TPO32-3		
rival	competing	adj. 竞争的
insights into	an understanding of	n. 深入了解, 洞悉
escalated	intensified	v. 逐步增加、逐步增高
TPO33-1		
culminated in	reached a high point with	v. 达到顶点、达到高潮
undoubtedly	certainly	adv. 无疑地, 确实地
enhance	improve	v. 提高, 增加
provoked	brought about	v. 激起、引起
TPO33-2		
bustling	busy	adj. 繁忙的、熙熙攘攘的
transformed	changed	v. 改变
erected	built	v. 建立
surpluses	extra goods	n. 剩余, 多余的东西
TPO33-3		
proliferation	increasing	n. 激增, 剧增
generated	produced	v. 造成, 引起
extensive	widespread	adj. 广泛的
TPO34-1		
sponsored	supported	v. 赞助、发起
adjacent	nearby	adj. 邻近的

extracted from	taken out of	v. 从中提取
composed of	made up of	v. 由.....组成
TPO34-2		
abundant	plentiful	adj. 大量的, 丰富的
gifted	talented	adj. 有天赋的
splendid	magnificent	adj. 辉煌的、杰出的
indispensable	essential	adj. 不可缺少的
TPO34-3		
skeptical	doubtful	adj. 怀疑的
devour	eat	v. 吞食
vulnerable	open to attack	adj. 易受攻击的, 脆弱的, 有弱点的
TPO35-1		
trivial	small	adj. 琐碎的, 微不足道的
exhibit	show	v. 表现, 显示
episode	occurrence	n. 事件
flawed	incorrect	adj. 有瑕疵, 有缺陷的
TPO35-2		
virtually	nearly	adv. 几乎, 实际上
relatively	comparatively	adv. 相对而言, 比较起来
abundant	plentiful	adj. 大量的, 丰富的
TPO35-3		
minute	small	adj. 十分微小的
differing	varying	adj. 不同的
massive	enormous	adj. 巨大的, 大量的
considerable	significant	adj. 相当多的, 相当大的
simultaneously	at the same time	adv. 同时地
TPO36-1		
attributes	properties	n. 特质, 特性
bulk	largest part	n. 主要部分, 大半
hasten	accelerate	v. 加速, 加紧
exceedingly	extremely	adv. 非常, 及其
TPO36-2		
sensible	reasonable	adj. 合理的
exceptionally	extraordinarily	adv. 及其, 非常
inevitably	necessarily	adv. 必然地, 不可避免地
TPO36-3		
give rise to	produce	v. 引起, 导致
conspicuous	clearly visible	adj. 显眼, 显著的
detecting	discovering	v. 发现, 察觉
convinced	persuaded	v. 说服, 劝服(v.)
TPO37-1		
renown	fame	n. 名誉, 声誉
comprehensive	complete	adj. 全面的, 彻底的(a.)
elaborated upon	further developed	v. 详尽说明, 阐释

culminate	reach completion	v.以.....结束, 告终
TPO37-2		
efficacy	effectiveness	n. 功效
substantially	considerably	adv. 非常地, 巨大地
appraisal	evaluation	n. 评价
properly	appropriately	adv. 适当地
TPO37-3		
pervasive	widespread	adj. 遍布的
eliminate	get rid of	v. 消除, 根除
exhibit	show	v. 表现, 显示
impervious to	unaffected by	adj. 不受影响的, 无动于衷的
TPO38-1		
giant	huge	adj. 巨大的
detect	reveal	v. 发现, 察觉
emits	sends out	v. 发出, 排放
Nonetheless	However	adv. 不过, 然而
TPO38-2		
consistently	reliably	adv. 一贯地, 稳定地
presumably	it can be assumed	adv. 大概, 据推测
critical	crucial	adj. 重要的, 关键的
TPO38-3		
persistent	long lasting	adj. 持续存在的
perpetuated	continued	adj. 使持续, 使长久
scenario	situation	n. 可能发生的情况
superficially	without deeper analysis	adv. 肤浅地, 浅薄地
TPO39-1		
abound	are numerous	v. 大量存在, 充足
astoundingly	incredibly	adv. 令人震惊地
foremost	earliest	adj. 首先的, 首要的
detected	identified	v. 发现, 察觉
TPO39-2		
striking	attention getting	adj. 引人注目, 显著的
currently	at the present time	adj. 当前, 目前
abrupt	sudden	adj. 突然的
potentially	possibly	adv. 潜在地, 可能地
TPO39-3		
approximating	resembling	v. 类似, 接近
Hence	Therefore	adv. 因此, 所以
regrettably	unfortunately	adv. 令人遗憾地
TPO40-1		
abolishing	eliminating	v. 废除、中止、中断
embellishing	making more attractive	v. 装饰、润色
exploited	utilized	v. 运用, 利用
stunning	impressive	adj. 极好的、使大吃一惊的

TPO40-2		
distributed	spread	v. 分布
overall	considered as a whole	adv. 全体地、全部地
precise	exact	adj. 精确的, 准确的
consequently	therefore	adv. 因此, 所以
TPO40-3		
attains	reaches	v. 达到
dwelling	living	v. 居住, 栖息
TPO41-1		
precise	exact	adj. 精确的, 明确的
enlist	recruit	v. 征募
faithful	accurate	adj. 如实的, 准确的
TPO41-2		
luminous	bright	adj. 明亮的, 发光的
mechanism	means	n. 方法; 途径
persist	continue	v. 持续, 继续
TPO41-3		
notion	idea	n. 概念, 想法
diversified	varied	adj. 多样的, 各种的
prime	high-quality	adj. 最好的, 高质量的
TPO42-1		
key	crucial	adj. 关键的
initial	first	adj. 最初的
undergo	experience	v. 经历, 经受
manage	were able	v. 设法完成
TPO42-2		
allegedly	supposedly	adv. 据说, 据称
halt	stop	v. 停止
strictly	exclusively	adv. 严格地
crisis	critical situation	n. 危机
TPO42-3		
signature	identifying mark	n. 签名, 信号, 标志
extensive	large	adj. 大量的, 广阔的
TPO43-1		
diffusion	spread	n. 扩散, 传播
decline	weaken	v. 衰退, 衰落
peak	high point	n. 顶点, 最高点
propose	suggest	v. 建议, 打算, 计划

TPO43-2		
trapped	caught	v.使受限, 使陷入困境
encounter	meet	v.遭遇
suitable	appropriate	adj. 合适的
controversial	causing strong disagreement	adj. 有争议的
TPO43-3		
approach	near	v.接近, 靠近
exceptionally	unusually	adv. 异常地
accompany	occur together with	v.伴随
jointly	together	adv. 共同地, 连带地
TPO44-1		
advantageous	beneficial	adv. 有利的
adjacent	nearby	adj.临近的
progressively	increasingly	adv.渐进地
TPO44-2		
portable	moveable	adj. 便携的, 可移动的
projected	shown	adj.投影的
faithful	exact	adj. 准确的
intricate	complex	adj. 复杂的
diminish	reduce	v. 减少
TPO44-3		
derive	obtain	v. 获得
confine	limit	v. 限制
detrimental	harmful	adj.有害的
tolerant	able to withstand	adj. 忍受的
TPO45-1		
remnant	remain	n.残余, 残留
domain	field of expertise	n. 领域
continuous	uninterrupted	adj. 持续的
plausible	reasonable	adj. 有理的
TPO45-2		
drawback	problem	n. 缺点
respectively	in that order	adv. 按那样的顺序
significant	considerable	adj. 大量的
no wonder	unsurprising	adj. 不足为奇的
TPO45-3		
severe	extreme	adj. 严重的
scarcity	lack	n. 不足, 缺乏

cope with	manage	v. 处理, 应对
flexible	adaptable	adj. 灵活的
TPO46-1		
key	essential	adj. 关键的
virtue	desirable quality	n. 优点
document	record	v. 记录
now and then	occasionally	时不时地, 偶尔
TPO46-2		
radically	fundamentally	adv. 根本上, 彻底地
oversee	supervise	v. 监督, 审查
decisive	determining	adj. 决定性的
alliance	partnership	n. 联盟, 同盟
TPO46-3		
significant	important	adj. 重要的
redundancy	duplication	n. 重复
compensate for	make up for	补偿
detect	find	v. 探测, 发现
TPO47-1		
mundane	ordinary	adj. 普通的
lavishly	richly	adv. 奢华地
sacred	holy	adj. 神圣的
modest	not large	adj. 适度的, 较小的
TPO47-2		
attain	achieve	v. 获得
ingenious	clever	adj. 聪颖的
renowned	famous	adj. 有名的
TPO47-3		
prerequisite	requirement	n. 先决条件
complex	system	n. 复合体
pertinent	relevant	adj. 有关的
potential	possible	adj. 潜在的
TPO48-1		
attribute	credit	v. 归因于
constant	unchanging	adj. 恒定的
aggregate	combined	adj. 合计的
ratio	proportion	n. 比例
TPO48-2		

traditionally	typically	adv. 通常地, 一般地
compression	crushing	n. 压碎
restricted	limited	adj. 受限制的
diverse	varied	adj. 多种多样的
TPO48-3		
involved	complicated	adj. 复杂的
retard	slow down	v. 延迟
pronounced	strongest	adj. 显著的
TPO49-1		
crucial	important	adj. 至关重要的
remnant	remain	n. 剩余, 残余
comprise	make up of	v. 组成
TPO49-2		
contract	shorten	v. 收缩
phenomena	occurrence	n. 现象
rudimentary	primitive	adj. 基本的, 初步的
impact	effect	n. 影响
TPO49-3		
potential	capacity	n. 潜能
conducive	favorable	adj. 有利的
consume	eat	v. 消耗
compact	smaller	adj. 紧凑的
TPO50-1		
promote	encourage	v. 促进
bustling	lively	adj. 繁忙的
onset	start	n. 开始
flow	movement	n. 流动
TPO50-2		
anarchy	disorder	n. 混乱
precipitate	bring about	v. 使发生
timid	fearful	adj. 胆小的
TPO50-3		
readily	easily	adv. 轻而易举地
virtually	almost	adv. 几乎
exhaust	use up	v. 用尽, 耗尽
comprise	make up	v. 组成