



阅读真题词汇 2018-2020

南京新东方

2018 年阅读词汇题 汇总

2018 年阅读词汇题汇总			
序号	题干词	同义词	中文释义
年内考过 6 次的词对			
1	retain	keep	v.保留
		preserve	v.保留
	retention	keeping	n.保留
年内考过 5 次的词对			
1	abrupt	sudden	adj.突然的
	abruptly	suddenly	adv.突然地
2	compelling	persuasive	adj.有说服力的
3	hasten	hurry	v.催促
		speed up	v.催促
年内考过 4 次的词对			
1	adverse	harmful	adj.不利的
		unfavorable	adj.不利的
	adversely	negatively	adv.不利地
2	dispersal	distribution	n.扩散
	disperse	scatter	v.扩散
3	eventually	in the end	adv.最终
		at a later time	adv.最终
		finally	adv.最终
4	integrate	coordinate	v.结合
		combine	v.结合
		connect	v.结合
5	rudimentary	simple	adj.基本的
		primitive	adj.基本的
		elementary	adj.基本的
6	seldom	rarely	adv.很少
		not often	adv.很少
7	simultaneously	at the same time	adv.同时
8	substantial	significant	adj.重要的
		large	adj.大量的
	substantially	considerably	adv.极大地

		largely	adv.极大地
9	unprecedented	not previously experienced	adj.前所未有的
		previously unequalled	adj.前所未有的
		never before achieved	adj.前所未有的
年内考过 3 次的词对			
1	accessible	available	adj.可获得的
2	adequate	suitable	adj.充足的
3	allow	make possible	v.允许
	allow for		允许
4	assess	evaluate	v.评估
5	autonomous	independent	adj.独立的
	autonomy	independence	n.自治
		self-rule	n.自治
6	confirm	prove	v.证实
7	constraint	limitation	n.限制
8	decipher	figure out	v.破译
9	dismiss	reject	v.驳回
10	enduring	lasting	adj.持久的
11	exclude	keep out	v.排除
	exclude from	remove from	排除
12	exclusive	sole	adj.仅仅
	exclusively	only	adv.仅仅
		solely	adv.仅仅
13	exploit	fully use	v.利用
		use	v.利用
		make use of	v.利用
14	fluctuate	vary	v.波动
	fluctuation	variation	n.变动
15	fragment	piece	n.碎片
16	ideal	perfect	adj.理想的
	ideally	perfectly	adv.理想地
17	impressive	striking	adj.令人印象深刻的
		remarkable	adj.令人印象深刻的

18	lucrative	profitable	adj.有利可图的
19	potential	possible	adj.可能的
20	prevail	dominate	v.占优势
	prevailing	dominant	adj.盛行的
		generally accepted	adj.盛行的
21	prolong	extend	v.延长
22	promote	encourage	v.推动
23	restrict	limit	v.限制
24	scarce	rare	adj.缺乏的
		insufficient	adj.缺乏的
	scarcity	insufficiency	n.缺乏
25	sparse	thinly distributed	adj.稀疏的
26	temporarily	briefly	adv.暂时
	temporary	short-term	adj.暂时的
27	trigger	initiate	v.触发
		start	v.触发
28	uniformly	consistently	adv.一致地
29	vigorous	strong	adj.有活力的
		energetic	adj.有活力的
30	insure	guarantee	v.确保
	ensure	guarantee	v.确保
31	complexity	sophistication	n.复杂（性）
	sophisticated	complex	adj.复杂的
	complex	complicated	adj.复杂的
年内考过 2 次的词对			
1	a good candidate for past life	originally had some earthlike forms of life	有早期生命形式
2	account for	explain	解释
3	advent	arrival	n 到来
4	attribute to	responsible for	把...归因于...
5	baffle	puzzle	v.使困惑
6	burgeoning	increasingly expanding	adj.迅速发展的
7	characteristic	typical	adj.独特的
		identifying	adj.独特的

8	cluster	group	v.簇拥
9	continuous	unceasing	adj.连续的
10	couple with	combine with	与…相结合
11	derive	obtain	v.获取
12	diminish	reduce	v.减少
		decrease	v.减少
13	discard	abandon	v.抛弃
14	disrupt	destroy	v.打断
		disturb	v.打断
15	distinctive	characteristic	adj.独特的
		recognizable	adj.独特的
16	distort	irregular	v.曲解
	distortion	irregularity	n.曲解
17	dramatic	striking	adj.显著的
		powerful	adj.显著的
18	durable	long-lasting	adj.耐用的
19	elevated	high	adj.高的
20	emergence	appearance	n.出现
21	episode	event	n.事件
		occurrence	n.事件
22	eradicate	eliminate	v.消除
	erase	eliminate	v.消除
23	excessive	too much	adj.过量的
24	facilitate	make easier	v.使…容易
25	fleeting	brief	adj.短暂的
26	founding	establishment	n.建立
27	fulfill	achieve	v.完成
		perform	v.完成
28	function	purpose	n.作用
		role	n.作用
29	hence	thus	adv.因此
		therefore	adv.因此
30	his imitator	the people who copied him	n.模仿者

31	implement	tool	n.工具
	implement	carry out	v.实施
32	in profile	view from the side	从侧面
33	inevitable	unavoidable	adj.不可避免的
		certain	adj.不可避免的
34	initiate	start	v.开始
		begin	v.开始
35	massively	extensively	adv.巨大地
36	painstaking	with great effort	adj.不辞辛苦的
37	peak	maximum	n.巅峰
		high point	n.巅峰
38	peculiar	unusual	adj.独特的
39	pervasive	widespread	adj.普遍的
40	pragmatic	practical	adj.实际的
41	precise	accurate	adj.精确的
42	predominantly	mainly	adv.主要地
43	proliferate	increase quickly	v.猛增
44	recognize	accept	v.承认
45	resemble	look like	v.相似
		be similar to	v.相似
46	resolve	settle	v.解决
47	scrutiny	close observation	n.仔细观察
		examination	n.仔细观察
48	skepticism	doubt	n.怀疑
49	sleek	smooth	adj.光滑的
50	sought	tried to obtain	v.寻求
51	spurt	sudden increase	n.突然爆发
52	subtly	slightly	adv.微妙地
53	suffice	be enough	v.足够
54	suitable	appropriate	adj.合适的
年内考过 1 次的词对			
1	adopt	make use of	v.采用
2	advantageous	favorable	adj.有利的

3	advocate	support	v.提倡
4	afford	provide	v.提供
5	aim to do	intend to do	打算做某事
6	akin to	similar to	与…类似
7	anticipate	predict	v.预期
8	anxiety	worry	n.忧虑
9	apparent	evident	adj.明显的
10	appreciably	significantly	adv.显著地
11	aptitude	ability	n.天赋
12	ardent	enthusiastic	adj.热烈的
13	as opposed to	in contrast to	对比
14	assimilate	recognize	v.透彻理解
15	associate with	relate to	v.联系
16	assume	take on	v.承担
17	attest to	provide evidence of	证实
18	augment	supplement	v.增加
19	back up	support	支持
20	bare	it is not covered by leaves	adj.裸露的
21	bar	exclude	v.排除
22	besides	in addition	prep.除…之外
23	broaden	expand	v.扩大
24	capacity	potential	n.能力
25	cease	stop	v.停止
26	chronological	time	adj.按时间顺序的
27	coalesced	jointed	adj.结合的
28	coexist	live together	v.共存
29	coincided with	corresponded to	恰逢
30	collapse	all inward	v.崩溃
31	collate	assemble	v.整理
32	compact	press together	v.压紧
33	comparable	similar	adj.可比较的
34	compensate for	make up for	补偿
35	compile	put together	v.汇集
36	compound	add to	v.添加

37	comprise	consist of	v.构成
38	concept	idea	n.概念
39	conducive	favorable to	有助于
40	configuration	arrangement	n.结构
41	confined	restricted	v.限制
42	conform to	match	符合
43	congestion	overcrowding	n.拥挤
44	congregate	gather	v.聚集
45	consensus	widespread agreement	n.共识
46	consequence	as a result	n.结果
47	consistent	unvarying	adj.一致的
48	constant	continued	adj.连续不断的
49	constitute	compose	v.构成
50	constrain	force	v.限制
51	construct	create	v.建造
52	consult	ask	v.咨询
53	consumption	use of products and services	n.消耗
54	continually	regularly	adv.持续地
55	contribute	provide	v.提供
56	controversial	debated	adj.有争议的
57	conversely	in contrast	adv.与此相反
58	core	center	n.核心
59	corresponds approximately to that of	match roughly that of something	大约符合
60	corresponds to	matches	v.符合
61	counterpart	equivalent	n.对应物
62	courteous	polite	adj.礼貌的
63	critical	essential	adj.极重要的
64	culmination	end	n.告终
65	cultivate	encourage the growth of	v.培养
66	cycle	repeat	v.循环
67	decisive	determining	adj.决定性的

68	dense	thick	adj.密集的
69	deplete	use up	v.耗尽
70	deposit	put	v.放置
71	detect	distinguish	v.察觉
72	discontent	unhappiness	n.不满
73	disrupted	disordered	adj.混乱的
74	distinct	separate	adj.不同的
75	distinct	clear	adj.明显的
76	divert	redirect	v.转移
77	dramatically	significantly	adv.显著地
78	drastic	very significant	adj.急剧的
79	drastically	severely	adv.激烈地
80	duration of	length of	n.持续时间
81	duty	responsibility	n.职责
82	ease into	slowly enter	慢慢来
83	emanate from	originate from	v.源于
84	embraced	adopted	v.采用
85	emit	release	v.释放
86	end	purpose	n.目的
87	engage in	practice	v.从事
88	essential	principal	adj.极重要的
89	evolve	develop	v.进化
90	exceedingly	extremely	adv.极其
91	exceptional	extraordinary	adj.特别的
92	expend	use	v.消耗
93	explicit	clearly stated	adj.明确的
94	exquisitely	perfectly	adv.精巧地
95	extended	lengthened	adj.延长的
96	extensive	considerable	adj.大量的
97	extreme	great	adj.极端的
98	flee	run away	v.逃走
99	flourish	do very well	v.繁荣
100	fortunately	luckily	adv.幸运地
101	foundation	basic	n.基本

102	fragile	easily damaged	adj.脆弱的
103	furnish	equip	v.装备
104	further	additionally	adv.更进一步地
105	generally	usually	adv.通常
106	generated	produced	v.产生
107	gradual	slow	adj.渐进的
108	gross	overall	adj.总的
109	harsh	severe	adj.严酷的
110	hasty	hurried	adj.匆忙的
111	heighten	increase	v.提高
112	highlight	emphasize	v.强调
113	hollow	empty	adj.空的
114	ignore	pay no attention	v.忽略
115	immense	huge	adj.巨大的
116	impede	restrict	v.妨碍
117	implication	consequence	n.影响
118	impulse to	push toward	v.推动
119	in essence	basically	本质上
120	in principle	theoretically	原则上
121	in response to	as a result of	由于
122	in retrospect	in reconsidering the past	回顾
123	in some degree	to a certain extent	在某种程度上
124	in turn	subsequent	相应地
125	inadvertently	unintentionally	adv.非故意地
126	incredibly	amazingly	adv.不可思议地
127	indefinitely	endlessly	adv.无限期地
128	indiscriminate	random	adj.随意的
129	indispensable	essential	adj.极重要的
130	induce	cause	v.导致
131	inexplicably	mysteriously	adv.莫名其妙地
132	ingenuity	inventiveness	n.机智
133	inhibit	slow down	v.限制
134	initiative	action	n.行动

135	innumerable	countless	adj.不计其数的
136	insight	perceptiveness	n.洞察力
137	instrument	tool	n.工具
138	integrity	unity	n.整体性
139	intended	desired	adj.渴望的
140	intense	extreme	adj.强烈的
141	intensive	strong	adj.强烈的
142	intentional	planned	adj.故意的
143	invariably	always	adv.一贯地
144	irritating	annoying	adj.令人恼怒的
145	justifiable	reasonable	adj.正当的
146	justification	good reason	n.理由
147	lethal	deadly	adj.致命的
148	likewise	similarly	adv.同样地
149	live in strictly aquatic	only live in aquatic environment	只生活在水生环境中
150	lone	single	adj.单个的
151	magnitude	extent	n.规模
152	main component	steam makes up most of the matter	主要部分
153	maintain	claim	v.宣称
154	many-segmented	be divided into several parts	分成多个部分的
155	marvelous	wonderful	adj.神奇的
156	mask	hide	v.隐藏
157	merely	only	adv.仅仅
158	might	strength	n.能力
159	modest	reasonable	adj.适度的
160	modify	change	v.改变
161	momentum	push	n.动力
162	more permeable	had more places where crossings could	adj.能渗透的
163	more robust	stronger	adj.有活力的
164	motives	reasons	n.动力

165	mount	grow	v.上升
166	much deterioration	worsening condition	n.恶化
167	mundane	ordinary	adj.平凡的
168	needless to say	obviously	毫无疑问的
169	net	final	adj.最后的
170	nevertheless	even so	conj.然而
171	notable	well-known	adj.显著的
172	obstruction	barrier	n.阻碍
173	obvious	visible	adj.明显的
174	occasionally	sometimes	adv.偶尔
175	ongoing	continuing	adj.连续的
176	optimal	ideal	adj.最佳的
177	ornamented	decorated	v.装饰
178	overwhelmingly	without doubt	adv.压倒性地
179	parallel	happen at the same time and rate	v.与…同时发生
180	periodically	at regular intervals of time	adv.周期性地
181	permeate	spread throughout	v.弥漫
182	perplexing	puzzling	v.使…迷惑
183	persistently	constantly	adv.持续的
184	pioneering	original	adj.先驱的
185	pointless	of no use	adj.无意义的
186	portable	movable	adj.便携的
187	pose	present	v.产生
188	postulate	propose	v.假设
189	precede	occur before	v.在…之前发生
190	preoccupation	concern	n.关注
191	prerequisite	necessary	adj.必要的
192	presume	suppose	v.猜想
193	profound	significant	adj.深刻的
194	profusely	abundantly	adv.极丰富地
195	proponents	supporters	n.支持者
196	prosperity	wealth	n.财富
197	prosperous	wealthy	adj.富裕的

198	pursue	engage in	v.从事
199	quantify	calculate	v.量化
200	quest	search	v.探索
201	readily	quickly	adv.迅速地
202	recommend	support	v.推荐
203	recovery	return to normal	n.回复
204	recur	repeat itself	v.重复
205	reflect	show	v.显示
206	regardless of	no matter	不管
207	reinforce	strengthen	v.加强
208	relatively	comparatively	adv.相对地
209	reluctantly	unwillingly	adv.犹豫地
210	remote	distant	adj.遥远的
211	renew	restore	v.恢复
212	repetitive	happening many times	adj.多次重复的
213	repulse	driven back	v.击退
214	resistance	opposition	n.抵抗
215	restore	return	v.恢复
216	resume	begin again	v.继续进行
217	revered	greatly admired	adj.敬重的
218	rigid	fixed	adj.死板的
219	rival	competitor	n.对手
220	robust	healthy	adj.有活力的
221	rule out	exclude	排除
222	sabotage	intentionally damage	v.伤害
223	scanty	few	adj.少的
224	scatter	distribute	v.分散
225	scenario	version of events	n.方案
226	sculpt	shape	v.雕塑
227	seek	look for	v.搜寻
228	sensitive to	affected by	敏感的
229	sentimental	emotional	adj.情绪化的
230	severely	greatly	adv.极大地
231	shatter	break	v.粉碎

232	shrinkage	reduction	n.收缩
233	signify	indicate	v.表明
234	slightly	by very small amounts	adv.少量地
235	solely	only	adv.仅仅
236	spectacular	remarkable	adj.引人入胜的
237	speculate	guess	v.推测
238	stamina	endurance	n.耐力
239	stance	posture	n.立场
240	startled	surprised	adj.受惊的
241	still	motionless	adj.静止的
242	stimulate	encourage	v.促进
243	straightforward	simple	adj.简单的
244	strenuous	put more energy	adj.费力的
245	subject to	exposed to	遭受
246	successive	following	adj.连续的
247	superficially	on first impression	adv.表面地
248	supplant	replace	v.取代
249	supplement	add to	v.增加
250	surely	certainly	adv.确定地
251	surplus	extra	adj.多余的
252	suspicion	distrust	n.怀疑
253	sustain	support	v.支持
254	swift	quick	adj.快速的
255	systematically	methodically	adv.系统地
256	tend	take care of	v.照料
257	the course of change	the way the change developed	变化过程
258	their components	what they consist of	n.构成部分
259	thereby	consequently	adv.因此
260	thoroughly	carefully	adv.全面地
261	thus	therefore	adv.因此
262	transparent	visible	adj.透明的
263	ultimately	finally	adv.最终地
264	unceasing	continually	adj.连续的

265	underlying	basic	adj.基本的
266	undoubtedly	certainly	adv.毫无疑问地
267	upon reflection	after consideration	反思之后
268	vacate	emptify	v.撤离
269	vicinity	surrounding area	n.周边地区
270	virtually	almost completely	adv.几乎
271	vocation	occupation	n.职业
272	vulnerable to	easily attacked by	adj.脆弱的
273	be accompanied by	occur together with	同时发生
274	widespread	common	adj.普遍的
275	with regard for	concern for	关注
276	witness	experience	v.见证
277	wrought	created	adj.精制的

南京新东方 托福独家优势

01

入班测试ProPlacer

ETS官方定制的入班分级测试

口语评分SpeechRater

ETS独家授权托福口语评分系统

02

03

作业批改 Realskill

人工智能10秒钟写作系统批改

官方正版TPO

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04

05

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06



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2019 年阅读词汇题 汇总

2019 阅读词汇题汇总			
序号	题干词	近义词	中文解释
年内考过 8 次的词对			
1	elaborate	adj. complex/developed v. develop	adj.精心制作的 v.详尽说明; 详细制定
2	gradual(ly)	slow(ly)	adj.逐渐的 adv.逐步地
年内考过 7 次的词对			
1	retain	keep/preserve	v.保持, 记住
2	rudimentary	simple/primitive/elementary	adj.基本的; 初步的
3	surplus	excess/extra/excess quantity	adj.过量的; 多余的 n.剩余; 多余
4	initiate	introduce/start/begin	v.启动
年内考过 6 次的词对			
1	eventually	at a later time/over time/finally	adv.最终
2	exploit	take advantage of/use	v.开发; 利用
年内考过 5 次的词对			
1	suitable	appropriate	adj.合适的
2	simultaneous	at the same time	同时
3	promote	encourage	v.促进
4	profound(ly)	strong/significant/deep(ly)	意义深远的(地)
年内考过 4 次的词对			
1	allow (for)	make possible	v.使可能, 使能够
2	ambitious	impressive but difficult to achieve	adj.雄心勃勃的
3	constituent	component	n.组成部分
4	conventional	traditional/standard	adj.传统的
5	derive (from)	obtain (from)	v. (从……中) 获得
6	diffuse	spread	v.弥漫; 散布
7	distinct	clear/separate	adj.清楚的; 有区别的
8	distinctive	characteristic	adj.独特的
9	duration (of)	length (of time)	n.时间
10	harsh	severe	adj.严厉的; 残酷的
11	hastened	rushed/hurried	v.加快; 赶紧
12	integrate	combine/coordinate	v.使一体化; 结合在一

			起
13	lucrative	profitable	adj.有利可图的
14	mere(ly)	only/simply	adj.纯粹的; 仅仅
15	obsolete	out of date	adj.过时的
16	perfected	completed/improved	v.完善
17	predominate	are in the majority	v.占主导地位
18	presumably	probably/it is reasonable to assume/mostly	adv.大概是
19	stimulated	encouraged	v.刺激
20	substantial(ly)	significant(ly)/large(ly)	adv.本质上; 充分地; 大体上; 相当多地
21	take precedence over	have greater importance than	优先于, 比...重要
22	dismiss	reject	v.拒绝; 解雇
23	thus	in this way/consequently	adv.因此
24	potential	possible	adj.潜在的
年内考过 3 次的词对			
1	abandoned	no longer occupied/left	adj.被遗弃的
2	accelerated	speeded up	v.加速
3	adjacent to	next to/neighboring to	毗邻
4	advent	arrival	n.到来
5	advocate	v. argue for/ n. supporter	v.提倡 n.提倡者
6	ambiguous	unclear	adj.模棱两可的
7	anticipate	predict/expect	v.预期
8	concurred with	agreed with	同意; 一致
9	considerable(y)	significant(ly)/a large amount of	adj.相当大的
10	constant	continual/ occurring periodically	adj.持续的
11	convey	transmit	v.传达
12	dense	thick	adj.稠密的
13	devastating	extremely destructive	adj.毁灭性的
14	diffusion	dispersal/spread	n.分散; 散布
15	disperse	spread/scatter	v.分散
16	disrupt	disturb/disorder	v.打扰; 扰乱

17	drastically	extremely/extensively	adv.彻底地; 激烈地
18	durable	long lasting	adj.耐用的; 持久的
19	elevated	v. raised / adj. high	v.升高 adj.升高的; 高层的
20	enabling	allowing	v.使能够
21	exceed	be more than/ go beyond	v.超过
22	exhibit	display	v.显示; 展览
23	favorable	advantageous	adj.有利的
24	avored	preferred	v.青睐
25	furthermore	in addition	adv.此外
26	ideal(ly)	perfect(ly)	adj./adv.理想的 (地)
27	immense	enormous/huge	adj.巨大的
28	install	put in place	v.安装
29	intact	whole/ without breaking into pieces	adj.完整的
30	obvious	clear	adj.明显的
31	occasionally	sometimes	adv.偶尔地
32	peak	maximum/ high point	n.山峰; 最高点
33	perceive	see	v.感知; 看待
34	pioneering	original	adj.开创性的; 先驱的
35	pointed out	stated	指出
36	precise	accurate/exact(ly)	adj.精确的/adv.精确地
37	prolonged	extended	v.延长
38	pursue	practice/engage in	v.追求
39	relatively	comparatively	adv.相当地
40	renowned	famous	adj.著名的
41	scattered	distributed/spread apart	v.分散
42	severity	seriousness/harshness	n.严重程度
43	supplement	add to	v.补充
44	surge	sharp rise/sudden increase	n.激增
45	tactic	strategy/ method	n.战术
46	ultimately	eventually	adv.最终地
47	unintentional	accidental/unplanned	adj.无意的
48	virtually	almost completely/nearly	adv.几乎
49	widespread	common	adj.普遍的
年内考过 2 次的词对			

1	a wealth of	an abundance of/a lot of	丰富的
2	abrupt	sudden	adj.突然的
3	accompany	occur along with	v.陪伴
4	adept (at)	skilled (in)	擅长
5	admiration for	high opinion of	对...赞赏
6	allegedly	supposedly	adv.据称
7	allied	related	adj.同盟的
8	alter	change	v.改变
9	alternate	take turns at	v.改造
10	anchored	held in place	v.系住; 固定
11	annual	yearly	adj.每年的
12	apparent	obvious	adj.明显的
13	appreciably	significantly	adv.明显地; 相当大地
14	ascend	go up	v.上升
15	assertion	claim	n.主张; 声称
16	chronology	a list that pairs past events with dates	n.年表; 大事记
17	cluster	group	n.群; 丛, 簇
18	compensate for	make up for	补偿
19	compilations	collections	n.汇编
20	complexity	sophistication	n.复杂性; 复杂的状态
21	composes	makes up	v.由...组成
22	conceivable	imaginable	adj.可想像的, 可想到的
23	confirmed	proven	v.确认
24	consistent	unvarying/the same	adj.一致的
25	conspicuous	easily noticed	adj.显眼的, 引人注目的
26	constrained to	forced to	约束
27	constraints on	limitations/ restrictions on	约束, 限制
28	contradictory	conflicting	adj.矛盾的
29	contribute to	add to	有助于
30	converge	come together	v.汇聚
31	converge on	meet at	汇聚
32	copious	abundant	adj.丰富的, 大量的

33	correspond to	matches	对应
34	courteous	polite	adj.有礼貌的
35	culminate	end	v.以...结束 / 告终
36	deciphering	figuring out	v.解密
37	depositing	putting	v.存放, 放置,; 沉淀
38	determinants	causes	n.决定物; 决定因素
39	devastate	destroy	n.毁灭打击
40	dramatic	powerful/striking	adj.戏剧性地; 激动人心的
41	drastic	very significant	adj.激烈的, 猛烈的
42	embody	incorporate/reveal	v.包含; 显示
43	emergence	rise	n.出现
44	eminent	distinguished	adj.明显的, 突出的
45	encounter	meet/came into contact with	v.遭遇
46	endure	withstand	v.忍受
47	excessive	too much/extreme	adj.过度的
48	excrete	release	v.排泄; 分泌; 排出
49	exercised	applied	v.应用
50	exhaust	use up	v.耗尽
51	exploit	use fully	v.利用
52	explicitly	clearly (expressed)	adv.明确地
53	exposed	unprotected/revealed	adj.裸露的, 暴露的
54	faithfully	accurately	adv.忠实地, 如实地
55	features	aspects	n.特征; 面貌
56	focused	concentrated	v.聚焦; 集中
57	formulated	stated	v.制定
58	fragile	delicate	adj.易碎的; 虚弱的
59	fulfill	perform/achieve	v.履行; 实现
60	furnished	equipped	adj.带家具的
61	garment	article of clothing	n.服装
62	generally	usually (结合语境)	adv.一般地; 普遍地
63	hence	thus/therefore	adv.因此, 所以
64	hierarchy	having several levels of authority/system	n.等级制度, 统治集团
65	his imitator	the people who copied him	他的模仿者
66	imminent	about to happen	adj.迫在眉睫的

67	impressive	remarkable /striking	adj.令人印象深刻的
68	impulse to	push toward	冲动
69	in response to	as a result	响应, 回答
70	indispensable	essential	adj.不可或缺的
71	inevitable	unavoidable/certain	adj.不可避免的
72	initially	first	adv.起初地
73	insisting	stating forcefully	v.坚决宣称, 坚持认为
74	intense	strong/extreme	adj.强烈的
75	intermittently	periodically	adv.间歇地
76	interpret	understand	v.解释; 诠释
77	invariably	always	adv.总是
78	investigate	examine	v.调查; 研究
79	isolated	widely separated	adj.分散的; 分离的
80	keen	intense	adj.热切的
81	launched	started	v.发动; 发射; 开始
82	maintain	claim/keep	v.保持
83	manifestations	expressions	n.表示; 显示
84	manipulated	skillfully used	v.熟练控制 (操作)
85	methodically	systematically	adv.有条不紊地; 系统地
86	monumental	enormous	adj.不朽的, 非常的; 巨大的
87	motivated	encouraged	v.激励
88	mutual	shared	adj.相互的
89	nonetheless	even so	adv.尽管如此
90	observation	finding	n.观察; 观察所得
91	on balance	overall	全面考虑之后, 总的说来
92	ongoing	continuing	adj.不间断的
93	optimal	most favorable	adj.最佳的; 最理想的
94	ornament	decoration/decorate	v./n.装饰
95	outbreak	sudden increase	n.爆发, 突然发生
96	painstakingly	with great effort	adv.刻苦地; 精心
97	parallel	develop at the same time and rate/match	v.平行
98	periodically	at regular intervals of time	adv.定期地

99	persistent	lasting	adj.持续的
100	pertinent	relevant	adj.有关的
101	posed	presented	v.放置于
102	promoting	encouraging	v.促进
103	properties	characteristics	n.性能
104	refine	improve	v.精炼
105	refinement	improvement	n.优化; 提升
106	remarkably close	extremely close	非常接近
107	remote	distant/isolated	adj.遥远的
108	repetitive	happening many times	adj.重复的
109	restricted	limited	adj.受限制的
110	retention	keeping	n.保留
111	revered	greatly admired	adj.尊敬的
112	roughly	approximately	adv.大约地
113	ruled out	excluded	排除
114	sabotaged	intentionally damaged	v.阴谋破坏
115	scarcity of	lacking/insufficiency in	缺少
116	scrutiny	close observation/ examination	n.仔细检查
117	sculpt	shape	v.雕塑, 雕刻
118	segregated	separated	v.隔离
119	self-sufficient	independent	自给自足
120	set the stage for	prepare an environment for	为...打好基础
121	sophisticated	highly/well developed	adj.复杂的
122	sophistication	complexity	n.成熟
123	sparse	thinly distributed	adj.稀疏的
124	specified	adj. typical/ v. stated	adj.明确的
125	speculate	guess	v.推测
126	stamina	endurance	n.耐力
127	startled	surprised	adj.令人惊讶的
128	stationary	fixed	adj.不动的, 静止的, 不变的
129	subsequent	later	adj.后来的
130	subsistence	survival	n.生存
131	sustain	continue/support	v.维持; 供养; 支撑

132	swift	fast/ quick	adj.敏捷的
133	task	job	n.作业; 工作, 任务
134	tend	take care of	v.照料, 照顾; 倾向于
135	thereby	consequently	adv.由此, 从而
136	trigger	initiate/start	v.触发
137	unfavorable(y)	disadvantageous(ly)/negatively	不利的(地)
138	unrivalled	unequaled	adj.无与伦比的
139	vanishes	disappears	v.消失
140	verging	bordering	v.接近; 逼近
141	verifying	confirming	v.证实
142	vicinity	region	n.附近地区
143	vulnerable	unprotected	adj.脆弱的
144	evident	obvious/clear	adj.明显的
145	evolved	developed	v.进化
146	witness	experience	v.经历; 目击
年内考过 1 次的词对			
1	a surge of	a sudden increase in	一股, 高涨的
2	accommodated	allowed	v.容纳
3	accounted for	explained	解释
4	accustomed to	used to	习惯于
5	adapt	adjust	v.适应, 调整
6	addressed	dealt with	v.处理; 解决
7	adequate	sufficient	adj.足够的
8	admirably	very well	adj.令人钦佩的
9	adopting	starting to use	v.采用
10	adverse	unfavorable	adj.不利的, 有害的
11	aggregate	collections	n.合计; 聚集体
12	aim	goal	n.目标
13	akin to	similar to	类似于
14	almost universal among fish	used by almost all fish (结合语境)	鱼类中几乎普遍存在
15	alternative	different	adj.替代的; 备选的
16	annihilated	destroyed	v.毁灭; 使消失
17	approaches	comes close	v.靠近; 接近
18	appropriate	suitable	adj.合适的, 恰当的

19	aptitude	ability	n.资质
20	arduous	difficult	adj.艰巨的, 难克服的
21	are preserved	survive	保存
22	artificial	human-made	adj.人工的; 人造的
23	assessed	evaluated	v.评估
24	assimilated	absorbed	v.同化
25	assume	take on	v.假定
26	attest	confirm	v.证明; 证实
27	attribute to	responsible to	归因于
28	augment	add to	v.增加
29	autonomous	independent	adj.自治的
30	baffled	puzzled	adj.困惑的
31	bare	it is not covered by leaves	adj.光秃秃的
32	beneficial	helpful	adj.有益的
33	bizarre	strange	adj.奇怪的
34	booming	rapidly growing	v.蓬勃发展
35	broadened	expanded	v.扩展; 增长
36	bunches	groups	n.大量; 群
37	capacity	ability	n.能力
38	ceaselessly	continually	adv.不断地
39	ceases	stops	v.停止
40	chaotic	disorganized	adj.混乱的
41	cited	mentioned	v.引用
42	coalesced	joined	v.合并
43	coexisted	lived together	v.共存
44	coincides with	occurs at the same time as	与...一致
45	collapsed	fell inward	v.倒塌
46	collectively	in a whole	adv.共同地
47	commonplace	ordinary	adj.平凡的; 普通的
48	comparable	similar	adj.相似的; 可比较的
49	compelling	convincing	adj.令人信服的
50	components	pieces	n.构成要素, 零件, 成分
51	comprehensive	complete	adj.综合的; 广泛的
52	comprise	consist of	v.包含; 包括; 由...组成

53	conceal	hide	v.隐藏, 隐瞒
54	concept	idea	n.观念; 概念
55	concerns	worries	v.涉及, 关系到; 关心, 担忧
56	conducive to	favorable to	有利于
57	confirming	proving	v.证实; 批准
58	congestion	overcrowding	n.阻塞, 拥堵
59	congregate	gather	v.使聚合, 聚集
60	conjunction	combination	n.结合
61	consequently	therefore	adv.因此
62	consumed	used up	v.消耗
63	contains	includes	v.包含
64	continuous	uninterrupted	adj.连续的
65	continuously	constantly	adj.连续不断的
66	contract into	be reduced to	减少到; 缩小到
67	controversial	debated	adj.有争议的
68	core	center	n.核心
69	corroborated	confirmed	v.证实
70	counterparts	equivalents	n.与另一方作用相当的人 / 物
71	critical	essential	adj.关键的
72	crucially	importantly	adv.重要地, 关键地
73	crude	primitive	adj.原始的; 最初的
74	cumulatively	altogether	adv.累计
75	customarily	commonly	adv.习惯上
76	cycle	pattern of events that repeats itself	n.周期; 循环
77	debated	argue about	v.辩论
78	denser	more crowded	adj.更密集的
79	dependable	reliable	adj.可靠的
80	detected	noticed	v.检测; 侦查
81	dictated by	determined by	支配; 摆布
82	diminished	reduced	v.减少
83	diminishing	reducing	v.减少
84	discarded	abandoned	v.丢弃, 抛弃

85	discrepancies	differences	n.矛盾; 不符合之处
86	discrepancy	inconsistency	n.矛盾, 不符合之处
87	disintegrating	breaking apart	v.使破裂, 粉碎
88	dispersal	distribution	n.分散; 散布
89	distinction	difference	n.区别; 荣誉; 卓越
90	diverting	redirecting	v.转向
91	dominated	most prominent	v.主导
92	dramatically	significantly	adv.戏剧性地
93	eased into	slowly entered	轻松进入
94	elaborately	with great details	adv.精心地; 复杂地
95	embrace	accept	v.拥抱; 接受
96	emitted	released	v.发射
97	enables	allows	v.使能够, 使可能
98	encompass	include	v.包围
99	engaged in	practiced	忙于; 从事
100	enhanced	improved	v.提高; 改善
101	ensured	guaranteed	v.保证
102	entirely	completely	adv.完全地, 完整地
103	episodes	occurrence	n.片段, 插曲
104	erased	eliminated	v.抹去
105	essential	principal	adj.本质的
106	evaluating	judging	v.评价
107	evoke	cause	v.唤起
108	exceptional	extraordinary	adj.例外的; 杰出的
109	excluded	kept out	v.排除
110	exclusively	solely	adv.唯一地
111	exert	put forth	v.施加; 发挥
112	exhausting	extremely tiring	adj.精疲力尽的
113	expelled from	left by	排出; 赶走; 把...除名
114	extended	lengthened	adv.扩展
115	extracts	removes	n.提取物
116	feat	achievement	n.壮举
117	fierce	intense	adj.猛烈地, 凶猛的
118	finest	thinnest	adj.最纤细地
119	flee	run away	v.疾驰; 飞逝

120	fluctuations	variations	n.波动
121	fluid	liquid	n.液体; 流体
122	fortunately	luckily	adv.幸运地
123	found wanting	judged inadequate	发现不够分量 / 不合格
124	foundation	basis	n.基础
125	founding	establishment	n.建立
126	fragments	pieces	n.片段
127	function	purpose	n.功能
128	generated	produced	v.生成
129	generating	producing	v.生成
130	guarantee	ensure	v.保证; 担保
131	halted	stopped	v.阻止; 停止
132	hazardous	dangerous	adj.危险的
133	herbivorous	animals who eat grass	adj.食草的
134	honored	respected	adj.荣幸的
135	identifiable	recognizable	adj.可辨认的
136	immune to	unaffected by	免疫
137	implement	carry out	v.实施, 执行
138	implication	consequence	n.含义; 蕴涵; 意义
139	imply	suggest	v.暗示; 隐含
140	in isolation	alone	在隔离
141	in retrospect	in reconsidering the past	回顾
142	in some degree	to a certain extent	在某种程度上
143	inconclusive	not definitive	adj.不确定的
144	indefinitely	endlessly	adv.无限期
145	induce	bring about	v.引起; 归纳
146	inexplicably	mysteriously	adv.无法说明地, 难以理解地
147	ingenious	clever	adj.巧妙的
148	ingenuity	inventiveness	n.独创性
149	ingestion	swallowing	n.摄取; 采食
150	inherent	built-in	adj.天生; 内在的
151	inhibit	restrain	v.抑制; 禁止
152	innovation	change	n.创新
153	innovative	new	adj.创新的, 革新的

154	integral	essential	adj.完整的; 必须的
155	intend	plan	v.打算; 计划
156	intentional	planned	adj.有意的, 故意的; 策划的
157	intermediate	between stages	adj.中间的
158	intriguing	fascinating	adj.有趣的
159	intrusive	unwelcome	adj.侵入的
160	inviting	encouraging	adj.吸引人的; 引人注目的
161	justify	provide a rational basis for	v.证明...有理, 为...辩护
162	kept in check	prevented	在控制中, 被阻止
163	leftover	remains	n.残留物
164	magnitude	extent	n.大小; 范围
165	many-segmented	are divided into several parts	多个部分的
166	margins	limits	n.边界; 界限
167	massively	extensively	adv.大规模
168	match	agree with	v.匹配; 相称; 等同于
169	mean	average	n.平均数, 平均值
170	mechanisms	means	n.机制, 方法
171	mimic	reproduce	v.模仿
172	mobilize	put into action	v.调动
173	modest	relatively small	adj.规模较小的; 谦虚的
174	modify	change	v.修改
175	moral	lesson	n.教训, 寓意
176	more permeable	had more places where crossings could occur	更有渗透性的
177	more robust	stronger	adj.更强大的
178	mortality	death	n.死亡数, 死亡率
179	motives	reasons	n.动机
180	net	final	adj.净的; 净得得; 最后的
181	nevertheless	however	adv.不过, 然而
182	notorious	well-known for	adj.臭名昭著的
183	novice	beginner	n.初学者, 新手

184	obtained	gathered	v.获得
185	originates	comes from	v.起源于, 来自
186	parameters	factors	n.决定因素; 参数
187	peculiar to	unique to	特有的
188	persuasive	convincing	adj.有说服力的
189	pierced	broke through	v.刺穿
190	plague	cause trouble for	v.使痛苦; 造成麻烦
191	plausible	reasonable	adj.貌似可信的
192	pointless	of no use	adj.无意义的
193	pragmatic	practical	adj.实用的; 应用的
194	precious	valuable	adj.贵重的, 珍贵的
195	predominantly	mainly	adv.主要是
196	prerequisite	requirement	n.先决条件
197	presumed	supposed	v.假定
198	prevail	dominate	v.流行; 遍及
199	prior to	before	之前; 先于
200	proclaimed	declared	v.表明; 宣告
201	profusely	abundantly	adv.十分慷慨地; 丰富地; 繁茂地
202	prohibit	prevent	v.禁止
203	prolifically	abundantly	adv.多产地
204	prompted	stimulated	v.促使; 导致
205	prone to	subject to	倾向于; 易于
206	proper	appropriate	adj.适当的
207	proponents	supporters	n.支持者
208	proportions	size	n.比例
209	proximity	closeness	n.接近
210	quantify	calculate	v.量化
211	quest	search	v.疑问; 探索
212	rapport	bond	n.友好关系; 融洽, 和谐
213	readily	easily	adv.便利地
214	rebound	recover	v.反弹
215	recognized	accepted	v.辨识
216	regimes	governments	n.政治制度, 政权
217	reinforcing	strengthening	v.加强

218	related to	in proportion to	有关
219	relentless	without pause	adj.坚韧的; 不懈的
220	reliance	dependence	n.依赖
221	reluctantly	unwillingly	adv.勉强地, 不情愿地
222	rely	depend	v.依靠
223	remarkable	impressive	adj.非凡的
224	remnants	remainders	n.剩余物
225	repel	drive away	v.击退
226	replenished	restored	v.补充, 重新装满
227	replicating	copying	v.复制
228	resembled	were similar to	v.像, 类似于
229	resolved	settled	v.解决
230	restored	returned	v.修复; 归还
231	resultant	consequent	n.结果
232	revealed	showed	v.揭露, 显示
233	rigors	difficulties	n.严格; 严酷
234	rival	competing	v.竞争
235	scenario	version of events	n.脚本
236	secreted	created	v.分泌; 产生
237	securing	getting	v.保护; 使获得; 担保
238	seldom	rarely	adv.几乎不; 很少
239	sentimental	emotional	adj.感性的
240	severely	greatly	adv.严重地
241	shallow	having little depth	adj.浅的
242	significant	considerable	adj.重要的
243	skeptical	doubtful	adj.怀疑的
244	skepticism	doubt	n.怀疑态度
245	solely	only	adv.仅仅, 唯一地
246	spectacular	remarkable	adj.壮观的
247	steadily	continuously	adv.稳定地
248	striking	noteworthy	adj.引人注目的
249	subdue	defeat	v.制服
250	succeeding	following	adj.以后的; 随后的
251	supplant	replace	v.代替; 取代
252	supposition	examined	n.假定; 猜想

253	susceptible to	likely to be affected by	adj.易感的, 敏感的
254	suspended	floating	adj.悬浮的
255	synthesizing	combining	v.合成
256	systematically	methodically	adv.有系统地; 有条不紊地
257	the mechanism of decomp	how decomposition occurs	分解机制
258	theoretically	in principle	adv.理论地
259	thrill	excitement	n.震颤; 兴奋感
260	to capacity	used to its full agricultural potential cycle	达到最大限度; 满负载
261	transparent	images can be seen through them without	adj.透明的
262	twenty or so	roughly twenty	二十左右
263	unceasing	continually	adj.不断
264	undesirable	unsatisfactory	adj.不受欢迎的
265	undoubtedly	certainly	adv.毋庸置疑地
266	unethical	improper	adj.不道德的
267	unprecedented	previously unequalled	adj.空前的, 前所未有的
268	unpredictable	uncertain	adj.不可预测的
269	unpromising	unfavorable	adj.没有希望的
270	vacated	emptied	v.腾空
271	vast	huge	adj.巨大的
272	verge	edge	n.边缘; 界限
273	vigorous	energetic	adj.精力充沛的
274	vitality	energy	n.活力, 生命力
275	was accompanied by	occurred together with	附有, 偕同
276	was heightened	increased	提高
277	were persistently viewed	continued to be viewed	持续被观察
278	with no warning	without any indication beforehand	未收到任何警告
279	wrought	created	v.使发生, 造成了

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29	28	22	28

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27	29	22	28

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阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	27	22	27

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27	28	24	27

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30	29	21	25

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托福总分 105分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	24	23	23

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托福总分 105分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
29	29	22	24

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托福总分 105分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
29	25	24	27

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托福总分 105分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
27	28	24	26

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托福总分 104分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	28	23	23

张同学 大一

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托福总分 104分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	24	23	27

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阅读	听力	口语	写作
28	26	23	27

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托福总分 104分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	27	25	22

郑同学 大一

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托福总分 115分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	30	26	29

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托福高分榜

托福总分 111分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	30	23	28

阮同学 大一

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托福高分榜

托福总分 111分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	29	25	27

丘同学 大一

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托福总分 110分

阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	29	23	28

唐同学 大一

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阅读	听力	口语	写作
30	29	23	28

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2020 年阅读词汇题 汇总

2020 阅读词汇题汇总			
序号	题干词	近义词	中文释义
年内考过 6 次的词对			
1	potential (ly)	possible / possibly	adj.潜在的 adv.潜在地
年内考过 5 次的词对			
1	disrupt	disturb	v.打扰; 扰乱
2	disrupted	Interfered with / destroyed/disordered	v.打断
4	pursue	engage in/practice	v.追求
5	rudimentary	primitive/simple	adj.基本的; 原始的
6	vigorous	lively/strong/energetic	adj.充满活力的
7	vigorously	energetically	adv.精力旺盛地, 茁壮地
年内考过 4 次的词对			
1	drastic	extreme / very significant	adj.剧烈的
2	drastically	extremely/extensively	adv.剧烈地; 彻底地
3	readily	easily/quickly	adv.轻而易举地; 便利地
4	remnants	remainders/remains	n.残余
年内考过 3 次的词对			
1	abrupt (ly)	sudden (ly)	adj.突然的 adv.突然地
2	account for	explain	解释
3	constituent	component	n.成分; 构成部分
4	constrain	force / limit/restrict	v.约束
5	converge	meet / come together	v.汇聚
6	critical	essential	adj.关键的, 极重要的
7	critically	dangerously	adv.危急地; 严重地; 批
8	crucial	very important	adj.关键的
9	decisive	determining/significant	adj.决定性的
10	detected	noticed/discovered	v.检测; 侦查
11	deteriorate	worsen	v.恶化
12	devastated	severely damaged	v.摧毁
13	devastating	extremely destructive	adj.毁灭性的; 惊人的;

			adj.强大的
14	distinct	clear	adj.不同的
15	distinctive	characteristic	adj.独特的
16	durable	lasting/long lasting	adj.耐用的
17	exceedingly	extremely	adv.非常
18	extract	select/remove	v.提取; 析取
19	hasten	hurry	v.加速; 催促
20	hasty	hurried	adj.急忙的; 草率的
21	initiate	begin/introduce	v.启动
22	lucrative	profitable/payable	adj.有利可图的
23	manipulated	skillfully used	adj.熟练控制的; 操纵的
24	monumental	enormous	adj.不朽的; 非常的
25	pervasive	widespread	adj.普遍的
26	prolong	extend	v.延长
27	remote	isolated/distant	adj.遥远的
28	simultaneously	at the same time	adv.同时
29	subsistence	survival	n.生计; 存活
30	unfavorable	negative/disadvantageous	adj.不利的
年内考过 2 次的词对			
1	accelerate	speed up	n.加快
2	accommodated	allowed	v.容纳
3	accompany	occur along with/go together with	v.陪伴
4	acknowledge	admit/recognize	v.承认; 鸣谢
5	alleged(ly)	supposed(ly)	adv.据称
6	ambiguous	unclear	adj.模棱两可的
7	apparent	obvious	adj.显然的
8	apparently	seems to affect	明显影响
9	affects		
10	appeal	attraction	v.吸引
11	artificial	human-made	adj.人造的
12	autonomy	self-rule	n.自治
13	boosting	increasing	v.助推
14	characteristic	typical	adj.特有的; 独特的
15	cited	mentioned	v.引用
16	classic	typical	adj.经典的
17	comparable	similar	adj.可比的
18	compensate for	make up for	补偿

19	complicated	difficult to understand	adj.复杂的
20	compressing	squeezing together	v.压缩
21	considerably	significantly	adv.相当地
22	continually	regularly	adv.不断地
23	continuous	uninterrupted	adj.连续的
24	contract	become smaller	v. 缩小; 紧缩
25	controversial	debated / debatable	adj.有争议的
26	convey	transmit	v.传达
27	debate	argue about	v.辩论
28	derived	obtained	v.获得
29	diffuse	spread	v.弥漫
30	diminish	reduce	v.减少
31	dismiss	reject	v.解雇; 驳回
32	disperse	spread / scatter	v.分散
33	duration	length/length of time	n.期间; 持续时间
34	enhance	improve/increase	v.增强
35	ensure	guarantee	v.确保; 保证
36	essential	fundamental/necessary	必不可少的
37	eventually	in the end/finally	adv.最后
38	exclusively	only	adv.唯一地
39	favorable	advantageous	adj.有利的
40	flourishes	does very well	v.繁荣;旺盛
41	founding	establishment	n.成立
42	fragmented	broken apart	adj.分化的
43	fragments	pieces	n.片段
44	function	purpose	n.功能
45	gradual	slow	adj.逐渐的
46	harsh	severe	adj.残酷的; 严厉的
47	inherently	naturally	adv.固有的
48	investigated	studied	v.研究
49	lethal	deadly	adj.致命的
50	margins	end	n.边
51	mere	only	adj.仅仅, 只不过
52	modest	relatively small/moderate	adj.谦虚的
53	modify	change	v.修改, 改变
54	more permeable	had more places where crossings could occur	adj.更可渗透的
55	mundane	ordinary	adj.平凡的
56	particular	specific	adj.特别的

57	particularly	especially	adv.尤其
58	pioneering	original	adj.开创性的, 先驱的
59	predominantly	mostly / mainly	adv.主要是
60	predominate	are in the majority	v.占主导地位
61	reflected	shown	v.反射
62	reinforce	strengthen	v.加强
63	relatively	comparatively	adv.相当地
64	remarkable	impressive	adj.非凡的
65	ringed	surrounded	adj.环绕的, 包围的
66	rival	competitor	n.竞争对手
67	seldom	rarely	adv.几乎不
68	startled	surprised	adj.受到惊吓的
69	striking	noteworthy	adj.引人注目的
70	subsequent	later	adj.后来的
71	substantially	significantly	adv.实质上; 大体上; 相当多地
		largely	adv.可观地, 相当
72	sufficient	enough	adj.充分的, 足够的
73	sufficiently	enough	adv.充分地
74	surplus	extra/excess	adj.过剩的, 多余的
75	swift	fast/quick	adj.敏捷的
76	temporarily	briefly	adv.暂时地
77	unprecedented	never before seen	adj.前所未有的
78	vicinity	area	n.附近地区
79	virtually	almost completely	adv.几乎
年内考过 1 次的词对			
1	a case in point	a good example	一个恰当的例子
2	absolute	total	adj.绝对的
3	accentuated	intensified	adj.加重的
4	accomplished	achieved	v.完成
5	accumulation	buildup	n.累积
6	adaptable to	could be used with iron technology(结合语境)	适应
7	adhesive	sticky	adj.黏性的
8	adjacent	next to each other	adj.相邻的
9	adjoining	bordering	v.毗邻
10	advent	arrival	n.到来
11	adverse	negative	adj.不利的
12	advocated	promoted	v.促进; 主张

13	aftermath	result/consequence/outcome	n.后果
14	aided	helped	v.辅助
15	allied	related	adj.同盟的
16	alteration	modification	n.改变
17	anticipate	predict	v.预期
18	appreciably	significantly	adv.明显地
19	appreciate	realize	v.欣赏; 领会; 鉴别
20	appropriate	suitable	adj.恰当的
21	assaults on	attacks on	攻击
22	assertion	claim	n.断言
23	associate	connect	v.联合
24	assume	take on	v.承担
25	barring	excluding	v.排除
26	bias	prejudice	n.偏见; 偏爱
27	broadened	enlarged	v.加宽
28	burdensome	difficult	adj.繁重的
29	bustling	lively	adj.熙熙攘攘的
30	calculated	estimated	v.计算
31	capacity	ability	n.能力; 容量
32	ceased	stopped	v.停止
33	compatible	consistent	adj.兼容的
34	compelling	persuasive/strong	adj.令人信服的
35	compilations	collections	n.汇编
36	compounded	added to	adj.混合的
37	compromise	weaken	v.损害; 妥协
38	conceivable	imaginable	adj.可想到的
39	concentrated	gathered	adj.集中的; 浓缩的
40	confirmed	proven	v.确认
41	consequently	therefore	adv.因此
42	consistent	the same each time	adj.一致的
43	constantly	always	adv.不断地
44	consumed	used up	v.消耗
45	conveniently	easily	adv.方便地
46	conventional	generally accepted	adj.传统的
47	conversely	on the other hand	adv.相反地
48	copious	abundant	adj.丰富的, 充沛的
49	core	center	n.核心
50	courteous	polite	adj.有礼貌的
51	cycle	pattern of events that repeats itself	n.周期, 循环

52	decent	appropriate	adj.得体的
53	deceptively	misleadingly	adv.欺骗性地
54	decipher	figured out	v.破译
55	deliberate	intentional	adj.故意的, 蓄谋已久的
56	depositing	putting	v.沉积, 安置
57	desirable	wanted	adj.想要的
58	discard	throw away	v.丢弃
59	discrepancy	inconsistency	n.差异性
60	discrete	distinct	adj.分离的, 不相关联的
61	distortions	irregularities	n.曲解, 失真
62	diverse	varied	adj.多样的
63	documented	recorded	v.记录
64	dwellings	homes	n.住处, 住所
65	explicit	clearly stated	adj.清楚的
66	edge	advantage	n.优势; 边缘
67	edible	fit to be eaten	adj.可以吃的
68	elaborate	complex	adj.复杂的, 详细的
69	emerging	newly developing	adj.新兴的
70	eminent	distinguished	adj.杰出的
71	encountered	came into contact with	v.遇到
72	enigmatic	mysterious	adj.神秘的
73	entails	involves	v.牵涉, 卷入
74	enveloped	covered	v.包围, 覆盖
75	envious of	wishing they had it	羡慕
76	episodes	occurrences	n.插曲; 片段
77	eradicated	eliminated	v.消除
78	evenly	equally	adv.平均地
79	excavated	dug from the ground	v.挖掘
80	excessive	too many	adj.过度的
81	exert	put forth	v.发挥; 运用
82	exhausting	extremely tiring	adj.精疲力竭的
83	extensive	large	adj.广泛的
84	facilitated	made easier	v.促进
85	avored	preferred	v.偏爱
86	feasible	practical	adj.可行的
87	feat	accomplishment	n.功绩
88	features	aspects	n.特征
89	fine-tuning	thoroughly controlled	调整; 使有规则

90	flee	run away	v.逃走
91	fluctuations	variations	n.波动
92	formerly	previously	adv.之前地
93	formulated	created	v.构成
94	fostered	encouraged	v.养育
95	found wanting	judged inadequate	发现匮乏
96	foundation	basis	n.基础
97	fragile	easily damaged	adj.脆弱的, 易碎的
98	freshly	newly	adv.新鲜地
99	frigid	cold	adj.寒冷的
100	further	additionally	adv.进一步地
101	furthermore	in addition	此外
102	generation	production	n.产生; 生殖
103	genuine	real	adj.真正的
104	hence	thus	adv.因此
105	hierarchy	system of ranking	n.等级制度
106	hindered	slowed the progress of	v.阻碍
107	his imitator	the people who copied him	模仿者
108	ideally	perfectly	adv.理想地
109	impeded	restricted	v.阻碍
110	implications	consequences	n.启示
111	impractical	unrealistic	adj.不切实际的
112	in essence	basically	基本地
113	in profusion	abundantly	丰富; 充沛
114	in response to	as a result of	因为
115	inadvertently	accidentally	adv.偶然地
116	inconclusive	not decisive	adj.非决定性的
117	indefinitely	without limit	adv.无限期地
118	inevitable	unavoidable	adj.不可避免的
119	ingenuity	creativity	n.独创性
120	inhibit	slow down	v.抑制
121	insisting	stating forcefully	v.坚持
122	install	put in place	v.安装
123	integral	essential	adj.完整的
124	integrating	coordinating	v.整合
125	integration	unity	n.整合, 结合
126	intensity	strength	n.强度
127	intermediate	in-between	adj.中间的, 过渡的
128	interpret	understand	v.解释, 理解

129	isolated	widely separated	v.分离
130	justification	reason	n.正当理由
131	launched	started	v.推出
132	likely	similarly	adv.或许; 大概; 多半
133	lure	attract	v.诱惑, 吸引
134	magnified	increased	v.放大
135	mainstay	foundation	n.支柱
136	maneuverable	easily handled	adj.可操纵的
137	massively	extensively	adv.大规模地
138	mature	fully developed	adj.成熟的
139	mean	average	n.平均数
140	mechanism	method	n.机制
141	methodically	systematically	adv.有条不紊地
142	meticulously	carefully	adv.一丝不苟地
143	might	strength	n.力量
144	minimizing	reducing to the smallest degree	v.最小化
145	merely	only	adj.仅仅
146	mobilize	put into action	v.调动
147	moreover	in addition	adv.此外
148	mortality	death	n.死亡
149	most attainable	easiest to reach	最易获得的
150	motives	reasons	n.动机
151	mutual	shared	adj.相互的
152	needless to say	obviously	明显地
153	nevertheless	however	adv.然而
154	notion	idea	n.观点
155	occasionally	sometimes	adv.偶尔地
156	on the other hand	in addition	另一方面
157	ongoing	continuing	adj.继续的
158	ornamented	decorated	v.装饰
159	outbreak	sudden increase	n.爆发
160	overall	general	adj.总体的
161	oversee	supervise	v.监督
162	painstakingly	with great effort	adv.刻苦地
163	parameters	factors	n.参数, 因素
164	paved the way for	made possible	使成为可能
165	peak	high point	n.巅峰
166	peculiar	unusual / unique	adj.特有的
167	perfected	improved	v.改善

168	permanent	constant	adj.永久的
169	persistent	continuous	adj.持续的
170	plausible	likely	adj.貌似有理的
171	pointed out	stated	指出
172	portable	movable	adj.便携的
173	posed	presented	v.出现
174	postulate	propose	v.嘉定, 提出要求
175	practically	almost	adv.几乎; 实际上
176	pragmatic	practical	adj.实际的
177	precious	valued	adj.珍贵的
178	precise	accurate	adj.精确的
179	predecessor	manufacturers who came before the Romans (语境意义)	n.前任; 前辈
180	preliminary	initial	adj.初步的
181	presumably	probably	adv.可能地
182	presumed	supposed	v.假定
183	prevail	dominate	v.流行, 盛行
184	profound	intense/deep	adj.深厚的, 意义深远的
185	progression	order	n.进展; 一系列
186	progressive	increasing	adj.进步的
187	progressively	increasingly	adv.逐步地
188	prohibit	prevent	v.抑制, 禁止
189	proliferation	rapid increase in number	n.增殖
190	prompts	stimulates	v.提示; 促进
191	properties	characteristics	n.性能
192	proponents	supporters	n.支持者
193	prospective	potential	adj.预期的, 未来的
194	prospered	succeeded economically	v.成功, 兴旺
195	random	chance	n.随意, 偶然行动
196	recall	remember	v.回忆
197	recurring	repeated	v.再发生, 复发
198	refuge	protected	v.避难
199	regardless of	no matter	不管
200	relentless	without pause	adj.不懈的; 坚韧的
201	reluctant	hesitant	adj.勉强的
202	retains	keeps inside	v.拦住; 保存
203	roughly	approximately	adv.大约
204	routinely	regularly	adv.常规地

205	scale	size	n.范围; 规模
206	sculpt	shape	v.雕刻; 雕塑
207	segregated	separated	v.隔离
208	severely	greatly	adj.严重地
209	severity	seriousness	n.严重程度
210	sheltering	protecting	v.保护
211	significance	importance	n.重要性
212	significant	considerable	adj.重要的
213	signifying	indicating	v.意味; 表示
214	soared	increased dramatically	v.猛增; 高飞
215	sought	tried to obtain	v.寻找; 探寻
216	sparser	more thinly distributed	adj.更稀疏的
217	stagnant	unmoving	adj.停滞的
218	stamina	endurance	n.耐力
219	stimulated	encouraged	v.刺激
220	straightforward	simple	adj.直接的
221	strategy	plan	n.策略
222	strictly	exist in aquatic environment only (结合语境)	adv.严格地
223	subjected to	exposed to	遭受
224	subtle	not obvious	adj.微妙的
225	succeeding	following	adj.随后的
226	suitable	appropriate	adj.适合的
227	suspected	thought it likely	v.怀疑
228	suspicion	distrust	n.怀疑
229	sustain	continue	v.维持
230	systematically	methodically	adv.系统地
231	terminate	end/stop	v.终止
232	the course of change their components	the way the change developed	变革历程
		what they consist	组成部分
233	theoretically	in principle	adv.理论上
234	therefore	as a result	adv.所以
235	thoroughly	carefully	adv.彻底
236	thriving	prosperous	adj.兴旺的
237	ties	connections	n.联结
238	tolerate	endure	v.容忍
239	traces	small amounts	n.微量
240	trait	feature	n.特质
241	transparent	clear	adj.透明的

242	trigger	initiated	v.触发
243	ultimately	finally	adv.最终地
244	undertook	began	v.承担
245	undoubtedly	certainly	adv.毋庸置疑地
246	uniformly	evenly	adv.均匀地
247	unrivalled	unequaled	adj.无对手的；无双的
248	utterly	completely	adv.完全地
249	validity	truth	n.有效性；正确
250	verging	bordering	v.接近；处于边沿
251	viable	able to survive	adj.能养活的；切实可行的
252	was heightened	increased	提高
253	wiped out	killed off	了结，彻底摧毁
254	worthwhile	valuable	adj.有价值的，值得做的