

| TPO 1~2       |                      |                       |
|---------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 题干词           | 选项近义词                | 中文解释                  |
| out of sight  | hidden               | adj. 看不见的             |
| overlie       | cover                | v. 覆盖在.....上面         |
| so much for   | that is enough about | adv. 足够               |
| plugged       | filled up            | v. 插入、填满              |
| championed    | supported            | v. 拥护、支持              |
| attributes    | ascribes             | v. 把.....归于           |
| autonomous    | independent          | adj. 自主的、自治的、自发的      |
| penchant      | inclination          | n. 倾向、嗜好、趣味           |
| incredible    | unbelievable         | adj. 令人难以置信的          |
| dramatic      | striking             | adj. 显著的、突出的、惊人的      |
| attain        | achieve              | v. 获得                 |
| prone         | likely               | adj. 易于...的;有.....倾向的 |
| prevalent     | widespread           | adj. 普遍的;             |
| threatened    | endangered           | v. 危及, 使遭受危险          |
| delicate      | fragile              | adj. 易碎的、纤弱的          |
| progressively | increasingly         | adv. 渐进的、日益增多的        |
| devoid of     | lacking in           | adj. 没有、缺乏            |
| precious      | valuable             | adj. 宝贵的、珍贵的          |
| exposed       | visible              | adj. 暴露的              |
| propulsion    | moving forward       | n. 推进                 |
| readily       | easily               | adv. 轻而易举地            |
| assistance    | help                 | n. 帮助                 |
| expanded      | was enlarged         | v. 扩张                 |

**TPO 3~4**

| 题干词                | 选项近义词                             | 中文解释           |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| feasible           | achievable                        | adj. 可行的       |
| enhance            | improve                           | v. 增加、提高       |
| devised            | created                           | v. 设计、发明       |
| integral           | essential                         | adj. 必须的       |
| arduous            | difficult                         | adj. 艰巨的、困难的   |
| ensuing            | subsequent                        | adj. 跟随, 接下来   |
| virtually          | almost                            | adv. 几乎        |
| unprecedented      | unlike anything in the past       | adj. 史无前例的     |
| inevitable         | unavoidable                       | adj. 不可避免的、必然的 |
| particular         | specific                          | adj. 特别的、特定的   |
| guarantee          | ensure                            | v. 保证、确保       |
| pales              | loses significance                | v. 苍白、使失色      |
| adjacent           | neighbouring                      | adj. 相邻        |
| Inhibits           | restricts                         | v. 阻止, 阻拦      |
| in the same breath | immediately                       | adv. 立即        |
| indefinite period  | whose end has not been determined | n. 没有限制的时间段    |
| rebound            | recovery                          | v. 反弹          |
| marked             | considerable                      | adj. 明显的、显著的   |
| principal          | major                             | adj. 主要的       |
| trappings          | decoration                        | n. 装饰          |
| accumulate         | build up                          | v. 沉积、聚集       |
| adjacent           | nearby                            | adj. 邻近的       |
| sloping            | inclining                         | adj. 倾斜的、斜坡的   |
| foul               | pollute                           | v. 弄脏、污染       |

| TPO 5~6         |                             |              |
|-----------------|-----------------------------|--------------|
| 题干词             | 选项近义词                       | 中文解释         |
| exhibit         | show                        | v. 显示、显出     |
| facilitate      | make easier                 | v. 促进、帮助、使容易 |
| suspended       | hung                        | v. 悬挂        |
| afford          | offer                       | v. 给予、提供     |
| overwhelming    | powerful                    | adj. 势不可挡的   |
| implements      | tools                       | n. 工具        |
| undisputed      | acknowledge                 | adj. 毫无疑问的   |
| significant     | important                   | adj. 重要的     |
| relatively      | comparatively               | adv. 相对地     |
| diversification | emergence of many varieties | n. 多样化       |
| promote         | encourage                   | v. 促进        |
| exploited       | utilized                    | v. 开发、利用     |
| vastly          | greatly                     | adv. 极大地     |
| grew accustomed | became used to              | v. 习惯于       |
| retained        | maintained                  | v. 保留        |
| rudimentary     | basic                       | adj. 基本的     |
| meticulously    | carefully                   | adv. 仔细地     |
| endured         | survived                    | v. 忍耐、耐久     |
| virtually       | nearly                      | adv. 几乎      |
| plausible       | believable                  | adj. 貌似可信的   |
| phenomenon      | occurrence                  | n. 事件        |
| critically      | fundamentally               | adv. 重要地     |
| perspective     | viewpoint                   | n. 观点        |

| TPO 7~8        |                    |           |
|----------------|--------------------|-----------|
| 题干词            | 选项近义词              | 中文解释      |
| objective      | purpose            | n. 目标     |
| scores of      | large numbers      | adj. 大量的  |
| turbulent      | violent            | adj. 狂暴的  |
| obsession with | fixation on        | n. 着迷     |
| fostered       | encourage          | v. 培养     |
| spheres        | area               | n. 领域; 范围 |
| diffused       | spread             | v. 扩散     |
| profound       | far-reaching       | adj. 深远的  |
| ritual         | ceremonial         | adj. 仪式的  |
| fleeing        | running away from  | v. 逃跑     |
| massive        | very large         | adj. 大量的  |
| pinpoint       | identify precisely | v. 精确地瞄准  |
| Ingenuity      | cleverness         | n. 足智多谋   |
| predominant    | principal          | adj. 主要的  |
| cope           | adapt              | v. 应付     |
| fluctuations   | variations         | v. 震荡     |
| bombard        | strike             | v. 撞击     |
| disruption     | disturbance        | n. 干扰     |
| merge          | combine            | n. 合并     |
| relics         | remains            | n. 遗迹、残余  |
| miniature      | small              | adj. 小型的  |
| hints          | clues              | n. 暗示     |

| TPO 9~10              |   |                          |
|-----------------------|---|--------------------------|
| 题干词                   | 选项近义词                                       | 中文解释                     |
| persuasively          | convincingly                                | adv. 令人信服地               |
| prior to              | before                                      | adj. 早于                  |
| vast                  | huge  | adj. 巨大的                 |
| inhospitable          | not suitable                                | adj. 不好客的                |
| impetus               | incentive                                   | n. 刺激                    |
| justify               | support                                     | v. 证明                    |
| flourish              | succeed                                     | n. 繁荣                    |
| objective             | unbiased                                    | adj. 客观的                 |
| compelling            | persuasive                                  | adj. 令人信服的               |
| at random             | without a definite pattern                  | 随机                       |
| abundantly            | plentifully                                 | adv. 丰富地                 |
| propagate             | multiply                                    | v. 繁殖                    |
| dormant               | inactive                                    | adj. 休眠的、静止的             |
| status                | importance                                  | n. 状态、地位                 |
| evolved               | developed                                   | v. 进化                    |
| instigated            | caused                                      | v. 教唆                    |
| whereas               | while                                       | conj. 然而                 |
| striking              | noticeable                                  | adj. 显著的                 |
| erratic               | unpredictable                               | adj.                     |
| deliberations         | discussions                                 | n. 深思熟虑                  |
| invoked               | called upon                                 | v. 求助                    |
| key                   | important                                   | adj. 重要的                 |
| meager                | very low                                    | adj. 瘦的; 粗劣的; 不足的; 贫乏的;  |
| an English innovation | a new development introduced by the English | 英国创新 (实际就是考察 innovation) |

| TPO 11~12    |                 |                |
|--------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 题干词          | 选项近义词           | 中文解释           |
| vital        | essential       | adj.至关重要的, 必要的 |
| context      | environment     | n. 背景, 环境      |
| core         | center          | n.中心, 核心       |
| depict       | portray         | v.描绘, 描述       |
| perplexed    | puzzled         | adj. 困惑的       |
| preposterous | unbelievable    | adj.荒唐的        |
| accumulating | increasing      | v. 累积, 累加      |
| impose on    | place on        | 施加于            |
| artificial   | not real        | adj.人工的、虚假的    |
| prediction   | expectation     | n.预期           |
| pinpoint     | locate exactly  | v. 精准找到        |
| derive       | gain            | v. 获取          |
| assisted     | help with       | v.帮助           |
| depict       | picture         | v. 描绘          |
| criteria     | standard        | n.标准, 准则       |
| regarded     | considered      | v.考虑           |
| paradoxes    | contradictions  | n.矛盾           |
| overshadowed | distracted from | v. 遮阴, 使失色     |
| neglected    | failed          | v.忽视           |
| vital        | essential       | adj.至关重要的, 必要的 |
| drastically  | severely        | adv. 彻底地, 剧烈地  |
| dwellers     | inhabitants     | n. 居民          |
| fracture     | cracks          | n. 断裂, 裂缝      |
| immobile     | motionless      | adj. 不动的, 不变的  |

**TPO 13~14**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                  | 中文解释                |
|---------------|------------------------|---------------------|
| complex       | elaborate              | adj.复杂的; 精心制作的; 微妙的 |
| endowing      | providing              | v.赋予; 捐助            |
| size up       | evaluate               | 估量, 估计              |
| deviate       | depart                 | v.偏离, 出轨            |
| consequently  | therefore              | adv. 因此, 所以         |
| persistent    | enduring               | adj.持续的             |
| duration      | length                 | n.时长                |
| sustained     | uninterrupted          | adj. 持续的, 长久的       |
| uniformly     | consistently           | adv. 统一地, 持续地       |
| potent        | powerful               | adj. 有效的, 强有力的      |
| quantifiable  | measurable             | adj. 可计数的, 可测量的     |
| verify        | establish the truth of | v.核实, 证明            |
| adept         | skillful               | adj. 熟练的, 老练的       |
| attribute     | characteristic         | n.特色, 特征            |
| credible      | believable             | adj. 可信的            |
| paradoxically | surprisingly           | adv.矛盾地, 反常地        |
| prolonged     | extended               | adj. 延长的, 长期的       |
| exhausted     | used up                | v.消耗, 用光            |
| complex       | elaborate              | adj.复杂的; 精心制作的; 微妙的 |
| endowing      | providing              | v.赋予; 捐助            |
| prestige      | status                 | n.威望, 声望            |
| profoundly    | far-reaching           | adv.深远地             |
| striking      | noticeable             | adj. 显著的            |
| exploit       | use to advantage       | v.开发, 利用            |

**TPO 15~16**

| 题干词             | 选项近义词                     | 中文解释                 |
|-----------------|---------------------------|----------------------|
| unique among    | different from all others | adj. 独特的             |
| feat            | remarkable achievement    | n.功绩, 成就             |
| bulk            | mass                      | n.体积; 容量; 大块         |
| courses through | run through               | 轨迹, 通过               |
| extended        | long                      | v.延长, 延伸             |
| count for       | explain                   | 对...作出解释             |
| intense         | extreme                   | adj. 高强度的; 密集的; 极端的  |
| interlocked     | linked                    | v.连锁, 连接             |
| match           | equal                     | v.匹配                 |
| transform       | change                    | v.改变, 使变形            |
| deceiving       | misleading                | adj.欺骗性的             |
| static          | unchanged                 | adj. 静止的             |
| repudiate       | reject                    | v.与...断绝关系, 否定, 拒绝接受 |
| consensus       | agreement                 | v.一致、合意              |
| ethic           | set of moral principle    | n.道德规范、伦理            |
| intrinsically   | fundamentally             | adv.从本质上             |
| interplay       | interaction               | v.互相作用               |
| abundance       | plenty                    | n. 丰富, 充足            |
| analogous       | similar to                | adj. 可类比的、相似的        |
| unique among    | different from all others | adj. 独特的             |
| postulated      | hypothesized              | v.推断、假定              |
| markedly        | noticeably                | adv.显著地              |
| meager          | thin                      | adj.稀少的、稀薄的、贫乏的      |
| eventually      | over time                 | adv.最终、最后            |



**TPO 17~18**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                | 中文解释              |
|---------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| impetus       | stimulus             | v.推动、促进、推动力       |
| dramatically  | greatly              | adj.急剧的、戏剧性的      |
| refine        | improved             | v.改善、精制           |
| norms         | rules                | n.规范、约定           |
| conspicuous   | noticeable           | adj.明显的、显而易见的     |
| signal        | communicate          | v.发信号、用信号通知       |
| inflating     | enlarging            | v.膨胀、充气           |
| impediment    | obstruction          | n.障碍、阻碍           |
| exploit       | make use of          | v.开发, 利用          |
| derives       | obtains              | v.起源于、得自          |
| devastated    | destroyed            | v.毁灭              |
| inadvertently | unintentionally      | adv.非故意的、不注意地     |
| highlights    | emphasizes           | v.强调              |
| exceptionally | extraordinary        | adj.出色的、出众的、例外的   |
| abolished     | ended                | v.中止、中断           |
| progressive   | increasing           | adj.先进的、前进的       |
| flaw          | fault                | n.缺点、错误           |
| triggered     | caused               | v.引发, 触发          |
| periodically  | regularly            | adv.规律地、周期性的      |
| empirical     | based on observation | adj.实证的           |
| tremendous    | huge                 | adj.大量的、巨大的       |
| acquire       | obtains              | v.获取              |
| illuminates   | lights               | v.发光、照射、说明、使灿烂    |
| initiated     | started              | v.开始, 发起 adj.新加入的 |

**TPO 19~20**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词              | 中文解释                |
|---------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| suppress      | stop by force      | v.镇压、压制             |
| friction      | conflict           | n.摩擦、冲突             |
| entitled to   | given the right to | 赋予权力、授权             |
| circumstances | conditions         | n.环境、情况             |
| substantiated | confirmed          | v.证实、确认             |
| trend         | tendency           | n.趋势                |
| likewise      | similarly          | adv.同样地、此外          |
| legitimately  | properly           | adv.正当地、合法地         |
| initiated     | started            | v.开始, 发动            |
| accumulations | deposits           | n.沉淀物、聚集            |
| heterogeneous | varied             | adj.异质的、由不同成分形成的    |
| enjoy         | experience         | v.享受、经历             |
| reveal        | show               | v.揭示、解开             |
| fringes       | borders            | v.边缘;次要;额外补贴        |
| proliferation | grow               | n.扩张、扩散、增殖          |
| superseded    | replaced           | v.代替                |
| diverted      | shifted            | v.转移、娱乐、使分心         |
| momentous     | very important     | adj.重要的、重大的         |
| exploited     | utilized           | v.开采, 利用            |
| cramped       | confined           | adj.局促的、狭隘的、难以辨认的   |
| agencies      | forces             | n.力量、代理             |
| terrestrial   | land               | adj.陆地的、陆生的         |
| enhance       | increasing         | v.提升、提高             |
| precise       | exact              | adj.精确的             |
| prospect      | possibility        | n.前途,预期,可能性,景色 v.勘探 |

**TPO 21~22**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词             | 中文解释               |
|---------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| practical     | adj.usable        | adj.实际的, 实用的       |
| abundant      | adj.plentiful     | adj.大量的, 充足的       |
| exploit       | v.make use of     | v.利用, 充分运用         |
| option        | n.choice          | n.选择, 选项           |
| therefore     | adv.as a result   | adv.因此             |
| contention    | n.debate          | n.争论, 争执           |
| imaginative   | adj.creative      | adj.富有想象力的         |
| ample         | adj.plentiful     | adj.大量的, 足够的       |
| reasonable    | adj.sufficient    | adj.较多的、相当大的、合理的   |
| elaboration   | n.development     | n.详细阐述、精心制作、精致、良好发 |
| exceedingly   | adv.highly        | adv.非常, 极其         |
| modify        | v.change          | v.修改, 改变           |
| efforts       | n.attempts        | n.尝试, 努力           |
| duplicate     | v.copy            | v.复制, 复制           |
| authenticity  | n.genuineness     | n.真实性              |
| reluctant     | adj.unwilling     | adj.不情愿的           |
| accidental    | adj.unintentional | adj.意外的, 非故意的      |
| practical     | adj.usable        | adj.实际的, 实用的       |
| abundant      | adj.plentiful     | adj.大量的, 充足的       |
| exploit       | v.make use of     | v.利用, 充分运用         |
| unanticipated | not expected      | adj.没料到的, 意外的      |
| location      | n.place           | n.位置, 场所           |
| allusion      | n.reference       | n.暗指, 暗示, 指的是      |
| enigmatic     | adj.mysterious    | adj.神秘的、成谜的        |
| pristine      | adj.pure          | adj.原始的、纯朴的        |

**TPO 23~24**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                 | 中文解释              |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| enormous      | adj.very large        | adj.巨大的, 庞大的      |
| surpass       | v.be higher than      | v.超过              |
| configuration | n,shape               | n.结构, 外形, 配置      |
| modify        | v.change              | v.修改, 改变          |
| apart from    | beside                | 除...之外            |
| consumption   | n.utilization         | n.消费, 使用          |
| legendary     | adj.famous            | adj.传说的, 传奇的, 著名的 |
| astonishing   | adj.incredible        | adj.令人惊讶的, 难以置信的  |
| infrequent    | adj.not uncommon      | adj.不常见的, 罕见的     |
| relatively    | adv.comparatively     | adv.相对地, 相关地      |
| discern       | v.identify            | v.识别, 辨别          |
| revise        | v.change              | v.修改, 改变          |
| gain          | v.increase            | v.增加, 获得          |
| conversely    | adv.on the other hand | adv.相反地           |
| further       | adj.additional        | adj.更进一步的, 深一层的   |
| exclusive     | adj.sole              | adj.独特的, 独有的      |
| considerable  | adj.significant       | adj.显著的, 明显的      |
| resume        | v.restart             | v.重新开始, 再继续       |
| traumatic     | adj.highly stressful  | adj.非常有压力的        |
| intense       | adj.strong            | adj.强烈的, 紧张的      |
| transition    | n.change              | n.过度, 变化          |

**TPO 25~26**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                  | 中文解释              |
|---------------|------------------------|-------------------|
| enormous      | adj.extreme large      | adj.巨大的, 庞大的      |
| distinctive   | adj.characteristic     | adj.有特色的, 与众不同的   |
| roughly       | adj.approximately      | adv.粗略地, 大约地      |
| considerably  | adv.significantly      | adv.相当, 非常        |
| resurgence    | n.comeback             | n.复苏, 死灰复燃        |
| compulsorily  | adv. by requirement    | adv.强制地           |
| outdated      | adj.old-fashioned      | adj.过时的           |
| conventional  | adj.usual              | adj.传统的, 常见的, 惯例的 |
| presumably    | adv.supposedly         | adv.大概, 估计        |
| subjected to  | exposed to             | 遭受, 承受            |
| desolate      | adj,deserted           | adj.荒凉的           |
| pose          | v.present              | v.提出              |
| apparent in   | clearly seen in        | 明显地看见             |
| consequent    | adj.resulting          | adj.随后的, 作为结果的    |
| initiate      | v.start                | v.开始              |
| accustomed to | used to                | 习惯于、适应于           |
| vigorously    | adj.strong and healthy | adj.精力旺盛的         |
| countering    | v.acting against       | v.反抗              |
| assured       | adj.guaranteed         | adj.确保的、确定的       |
| sustain       | v.maintain             | v.维持、支撑           |
| sovereign     | n.master               | n.君主、最高统治者        |
| engraved      | v.carved               | v.雕刻              |
| widespread    | adj.common             | 普遍的               |

**TPO 27~28**

| 题干词          | 选项近义词             | 中文解释                 |
|--------------|-------------------|----------------------|
| surpass      | v.exceed          | v.超过, 超出             |
| intact       | adj.undamaged     | adj.完整的、未受损伤的        |
| interpreted  | v.understood      | v.解释、解读、说明、口译、翻译     |
| legible      | adj.recognizable  | adj.易读的、清晰的          |
| converge     | v.move closer     | v.聚集、靠拢              |
| instructive  | informative       | adj.有益的, 有启发性的, 教育性的 |
| eroded       | adj.worn down     | adj.被侵蚀的、损坏的         |
| current      | adj.pesent        | adj.现在的, 最近的         |
| rebound      | v.recover         | v.弹回, 恢复             |
| roughly      | adv.approximately | adv.粗略地, 大约地         |
| generate     | v.produce         | v.使形成、发生、产生          |
| conjunction  | n.combination     | n.结合, 同时发生           |
| extracted    | v.removed         | v.汲取、取出              |
| termed       | v.called          | v.把...叫做             |
| compact      | adj.compressed    | adj.压缩的、紧密的          |
| coating      | n.layer           | n.涂层、包衣              |
| albeit       | though            | 虽然, 即使               |
| endeavours   | n.efforts         | n.努力                 |
| deteriorated | v.got worse       | v.恶化、变坏              |
| conspicuous  | adj.noticeable    | adj.显眼的, 引人注意的       |
| exhibited    | v.displayed       | v.展现、出现              |
| crude        | adj.rough         | adj.粗燥的              |
| induce       | v.stimulate       | v.引发、引导              |
| termed       | known as          | 被称为是、被认为是            |

**TPO 29~30**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词               | 中文解释                |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| substantial   | adj.large           | adj.大量的、实质的         |
| entirely      | adv.completely      | adv.完全地、整个地         |
| humble        | adj.modest          | adj.简陋的, 普通的        |
| particular    | adj.specific        | adj.特别的、特指的         |
| graphically   | adv.vividly         | adv.生动地、活灵活现地       |
| regulate      | v.control           | v.调节、控制             |
| indigenous    | adj.native          | adj.本土的、土著的、国产的、固有的 |
| harnessed     | v.utilized          | v.利用、治理             |
| pessimistic   | adj.negative        | adj.悲观的             |
| unaltered     | adj.unchanged       | adj.一成不变的           |
| considerable  | adj.significant     | adj.相当多的, 相当的       |
| comparative   | adj.relative        | adj.相对的             |
| potentially   | adv.possibly        | adv.潜在地, 可能地        |
| innumerable   | adj.countless       | adj.无数的, 数不清的       |
| compelling    | adj.persuasive      | adj.有说服力的           |
| alteration    | n.change            | n.修改、变更             |
| occasionally  | adv.once in a while | adv.偶尔              |
| authoritative | adj.official        | adj.权威的、当局的         |
| rudimentary   | adj.basic           | adj.基础的、初步的、未发展的    |
| install       | v.put in place      | v.安装                |
| pioneers      | n.leaders           | n.先驱                |

**TPO 31~32**

| 题干词                     | 选项近义词                                  | 中文解释              |
|-------------------------|--|-------------------|
| promotes                | encourages                             | v. 促进             |
| accumulate              | gradually increase in number           | v. 积累             |
| colossal                | enormous                               | adj. 巨大的,非常的      |
| sequence                | order                                  | n. 顺序             |
| whereas                 | although                               | conj. 但是,然而       |
| focus                   | concentrate                            | v. 集中,关注          |
| comprehensive           | thorough                               | adj. 全面的,综合的      |
| seek                    | attempt                                | v. 力图             |
| prolonged               | lengthy                                | adj. 长期的, 持续很长时间的 |
| notably                 | especially                             | adv. 显著地、尤其       |
| markedly                | noticeably                             | adv. 显著地, 显而易见地   |
| subsequent              | following in time                      | adj. 后来的, 随后的     |
| virtually               | almost totally                         | adv. 实际上、几乎       |
| despite                 | even though                            | prep. 尽管          |
| viable                  | able to survive                        | adj. 能存活的         |
| abundant                | plentiful                              | adj. 大量的          |
| sever(ed)               | cut off                                | v. 分离,切开          |
| rice-deficient portions | the parts that do not have enough rice | 缺乏.....的部分        |
| dispersed               | spread out                             | v. 散开、驱散          |
| compulsory              | required                               | adj. 义务的, 强制性的    |
| rival                   | competing                              | adj. 竞争的          |
| insights into           | an understanding of                    | n. 深入了解, 洞悉       |
| escalated               | intensified                            | v. 逐步增加、逐步增高      |



**TPO 33~34**

| 题干词            | 选项近义词                     | 中文解释                  |
|----------------|---------------------------|-----------------------|
| culminated in  | reached a high point with | v. 达到顶点、达到高潮          |
| undoubtedly    | certainly                 | adv. 无疑地, 确实地         |
| enhance        | improve                   | v. 提高, 增加             |
| provoked       | brought about             | v. 激起、引起              |
| bustling       | busy                      | adj. 繁忙的、熙熙攘攘的        |
| transformed    | changed                   | v. 改变                 |
| erected        | built                     | v. 建立                 |
| surpluses      | extra goods               | n. 剩余, 多余的东西          |
| proliferation  | increasing                | n. 激增, 剧增             |
| generated      | produced                  | v. 造成, 引起             |
| extensive      | widespread                | adj. 广泛的              |
| sponsored      | supported                 | v. 赞助、发起              |
| adjacent       | nearby                    | adj. 邻近的              |
| extracted from | taken out of              | v. 从中提取               |
| composed of    | made up of                | v. 由.....组成           |
| abundant       | plentiful                 | adj. 大量的, 丰富的         |
| gifted         | talented                  | adj. 有天赋的             |
| splendid       | magnificent               | adj. 辉煌的、杰出的          |
| indispensable  | essential                 | adj. 不可缺少的            |
| skeptical      | doubtful                  | adj. 怀疑的              |
| devour         | eat                       | v. 吞食                 |
| vulnerable     | open to attack            | adj. 易受攻击的, 脆弱的, 有弱点的 |

**TPO 35~36**

| 题干词            | 选项近义词            | 中文解释            |
|----------------|------------------|-----------------|
| trivial        | small            | adj. 琐碎的, 微不足道的 |
| exhibit        | show             | v. 表现, 显示       |
| episode        | occurrence       | n. 事件           |
| flawed         | incorrect        | adj. 有瑕疵, 有缺陷的  |
| virtually      | nearly           | adv. 几乎, 实际上    |
| relatively     | comparatively    | adv. 相对而言, 比较起来 |
| abundant       | plentiful        | adj. 大量的, 丰富的   |
| minute         | small            | adj. 十分微小的      |
| differing      | varying          | adj. 不同的        |
| massive        | enormous         | adj. 巨大的, 大量的   |
| considerable   | significant      | adj. 相当多的, 相当大的 |
| simultaneously | at the same time | adv. 同时地        |
| attributes     | properties       | n. 特质, 特性       |
| bulk           | largest part     | n. 主要部分, 大半     |
| hasten         | accelerate       | v. 加速, 加紧       |
| exceedingly    | extremely        | adv. 非常, 及其     |
| sensible       | reasonable       | adj. 合理的        |
| exceptionally  | extraordinarily  | adv. 及其, 非常     |
| inevitably     | necessarily      | adv. 必然地, 不可避免地 |
| give rise to   | produce          | v. 引起, 导致       |
| conspicuous    | clearly visible  | adj. 显眼, 显著的    |
| detecting      | discovering      | v. 发现, 察觉       |
| convinced      | persuaded        | v. 说服, 劝服(v.)   |

| TPO 37~38       |                         |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------------|-------------------|
| 题干词             | 选项近义词                   | 中文解释              |
| renown          | fame                    | n. 名誉, 声誉         |
| comprehensive   | complete                | adj. 全面的, 彻底的(a.) |
| elaborated upon | further developed       | v. 详尽说明, 阐释       |
| culminate       | reach completion        | v. 以.....结束, 告终   |
| efficacy        | effectiveness           | n. 功效             |
| substantially   | considerably            | adv. 非常地, 巨大地     |
| appraisal       | evaluation              | n. 评价             |
| properly        | appropriately           | adv. 适当地          |
| pervasive       | widespread              | adj. 遍布的          |
| eliminate       | get rid of              | v. 消除, 根除         |
| exhibit         | show                    | v. 表现, 显示         |
| impervious to   | unaffected by           | adj. 不受影响的, 无动于衷的 |
| giant           | huge                    | adj. 巨大的          |
| detect          | reveal                  | v. 发现, 察觉         |
| emits           | sends out               | v. 发出, 排放         |
| nonetheless     | however                 | adv. 不过, 然而       |
| consistently    | reliably                | adv. 一贯地, 稳定地     |
| presumably      | it can be assumed       | adv. 大概, 据推测      |
| critical        | crucial                 | adj. 重要的, 关键的     |
| persistent      | long lasting            | adj. 持续存在的        |
| perpetuated     | continued               | adj. 使持续, 使长久     |
| scenario        | situation               | n. 可能发生的情况        |
| superficially   | without deeper analysis | adv. 肤浅地, 浅薄地     |

**TPO 39~40**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                  | 中文解释            |
|---------------|------------------------|-----------------|
| abound        | are numerous           | v. 大量存在, 充足     |
| astoundingly  | incredibly             | adv. 令人震惊地      |
| foremost      | earliest               | adj. 首先的, 首要的   |
| detected      | identified             | v. 发现, 察觉       |
| striking      | attention getting      | adj. 引人注目, 显著的  |
| currently     | at the present time    | adj. 当前, 目前     |
| abrupt        | sudden                 | adj. 突然的        |
| potentially   | possibly               | adv. 潜在地, 可能地   |
| approximating | resembling             | v. 类似, 接近       |
| hence         | therefore              | adv. 因此, 所以     |
| regrettably   | unfortunately          | adv. 令人遗憾地      |
| abolishing    | eliminating            | v. 废除、中止、中断     |
| embellishing  | making more attractive | v. 装饰、润色        |
| exploited     | utilized               | v. 运用, 利用       |
| stunning      | impressive             | adj. 极好的、使大吃一惊的 |
| distributed   | spread                 | v. 分布           |
| overall       | considered as a whole  | adv. 全体地、全部地    |
| precise       | exact                  | adj. 精确的, 准确的   |
| consequently  | therefore              | adv. 因此, 所以     |
| attains       | reaches                | v. 达到           |
| dwelling      | living                 | v. 居住, 栖息       |

| TPO 41~42   |                    |                |
|-------------|--------------------|----------------|
| 题干词         | 选项近义词              | 中文解释           |
| precise     | exact              | adj. 精确的, 明确的  |
| enlist      | recruit            | v. 征募          |
| faithful    | accurate           | adj. 如实的, 准确的  |
| luminous    | bright             | adj. 明亮的, 发光的  |
| mechanism   | means              | n. 方法; 途径      |
| persist     | continue           | v. 持续, 继续      |
| notion      | idea               | n. 概念, 想法      |
| diversified | varied             | adj. 多样的, 各种的  |
| prime       | high-quality       | adj. 最好的, 高质量的 |
| key         | crucial            | adj. 关键的       |
| initial     | first              | adj. 最初的       |
| undergo     | experience         | v. 经历, 经受      |
| manage      | were able          | v. 设法完成        |
| allegedly   | supposedly         | adv. 据说, 据称    |
| halt        | stop               | v. 停止          |
| strictly    | exclusively        | adv. 严格地       |
| crisis      | critical situation | n. 危机          |
| signature   | identifying mark   | n. 签名, 信号, 标志  |
| extensive   | large              | adj. 大量的, 广阔的  |

**TPO 43~44**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                       | 中文解释           |
|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------|
| diffusion     | spread                      | n. 扩散, 传播      |
| decline       | weaken                      | v. 衰退, 衰落      |
| peak          | high point                  | n. 顶点, 最高点     |
| propose       | suggest                     | v. 建议, 打算, 计划  |
| trapped       | caught                      | v. 使受限, 使陷入困境  |
| encounter     | meet                        | v. 遭遇          |
| suitable      | appropriate                 | adj. 合适的       |
| controversial | causing strong disagreement | adj. 有争议的      |
| approach      | near                        | v. 接近, 靠近      |
| exceptionally | unusually                   | adv. 异常地       |
| accompany     | occur together with         | v. 伴随          |
| jointly       | together                    | adv. 共同地, 连带地  |
| advantageous  | beneficial                  | adv. 有利的       |
| adjacent      | nearby                      | adj. 临近的       |
| progressively | increasingly                | adv. 渐进地       |
| portable      | moveable                    | adj. 便携的, 可移动的 |
| projected     | shown                       | adj. 投影的       |
| faithful      | exact                       | adj. 准确的       |
| intricate     | complex                     | adj. 复杂的       |
| diminish      | reduce                      | v. 减少          |
| derive        | obtain                      | v. 获得          |
| confine       | limit                       | v. 限制          |
| detrimental   | harmful                     | adj. 有害的       |
| tolerant      | able to withstand           | adj. 忍受的       |

**TPO 45~46**

| 题干词            | 选项近义词              | 中文解释         |
|----------------|--------------------|--------------|
| remnant        | remain             | n.残余, 残留     |
| domain         | field of expertise | n. 领域        |
| continuous     | uninterrupted      | adj. 持续的     |
| plausible      | reasonable         | adj. 有理的     |
| drawback       | problem            | n. 缺点        |
| respectively   | in that order      | adv. 按那样的顺序  |
| significant    | considerable       | adj. 大量的     |
| no wonder      | unsurprising       | adj. 不足为奇的   |
| severe         | extreme            | adj. 严重的     |
| scarcity       | lack               | n. 不足, 缺乏    |
| cope with      | manage             | v. 处理, 应对    |
| flexible       | adaptable          | adj. 灵活的     |
| key            | essential          | adj. 关键的     |
| virtue         | desirable quality  | n. 优点        |
| document       | record             | v.记录         |
| now and then   | occasionally       | 时不时地, 偶尔     |
| radically      | fundamentally      | adv.根本上, 彻底地 |
| oversee        | supervise          | v. 监督, 审查    |
| decisive       | determining        | adj. 决定性的    |
| alliance       | partnership        | n. 联盟, 同盟    |
| significant    | important          | adj. 重要的     |
| redundancy     | duplication        | n. 重复        |
| compensate for | make up for        | 补偿           |
| detect         | find               | v. 探测, 发现    |

**TPO 47~48**

| 题干词           | 选项近义词       | 中文解释          |
|---------------|-------------|---------------|
| mundane       | ordinary    | adj. 普通的      |
| lavishly      | richly      | adv. 奢华地      |
| sacred        | holy        | adj. 神圣的      |
| modest        | not large   | adj. 适度的, 较小的 |
| attain        | achieve     | v. 获得         |
| ingenious     | clever      | adj. 聪颖的      |
| renowned      | famous      | adj. 有名的      |
| prerequisite  | requirement | n. 先决条件       |
| complex       | system      | n. 复合体        |
| pertinent     | relevant    | adj. 有关的      |
| potential     | possible    | adj. 潜在的      |
| attribute     | credit      | v. 归因于        |
| constant      | unchanging  | adj. 恒定的      |
| aggregate     | combined    | adj. 合计的      |
| ratio         | proportion  | n. 比例         |
| traditionally | typically   | adv. 通常地, 一般地 |
| compression   | crushing    | n. 压碎         |
| restricted    | limited     | adj. 受限制的     |
| diverse       | varied      | adj. 多种多样的    |
| involved      | complicated | adj. 复杂的      |
| retard        | slow down   | v. 延迟         |
| pronounced    | strongest   | adj. 显著的      |



| TPO 49~50   |             |               |
|-------------|-------------|---------------|
| 题干词         | 选项近义词       | 中文解释          |
| crucial     | important   | adj. 至关重要的    |
| remnant     | remain      | n. 剩余, 残余     |
| comprise    | make up of  | v. 组成         |
| contract    | shorten     | v. 收缩         |
| phenomena   | occurrence  | n. 现象         |
| rudimentary | primitive   | adj. 基本的, 初步的 |
| impact      | effect      | n. 影响         |
| potential   | capacity    | n. 潜能         |
| conducive   | favorable   | adj. 有利的      |
| consume     | eat         | v. 消耗         |
| compact     | smaller     | adj. 紧凑的      |
| promote     | encourage   | v. 促进         |
| bustling    | lively      | adj. 繁忙的      |
| onset       | start       | n. 开始         |
| flow        | movement    | n. 流动         |
| anarchy     | disorder    | n. 混乱         |
| precipitate | bring about | v. 使发生        |
| timid       | fearful     | adj. 胆小的      |
| readily     | easily      | adv. 轻而易举地    |
| virtually   | almost      | adv. 几乎       |
| exhaust     | use up      | v. 用尽, 耗尽     |
| comprise    | make up     | v. 组成         |

### 18 年词汇题 list 1

| 题干词            | 选项近义词                                     | 中文解释               |
|----------------|---|--------------------|
| potential (ly) | possible / possibly                       | adj.潜在的 adv.潜在地    |
| disrupt        | disturb                                   | v.打扰; 扰乱           |
| disrupted      | Interfered with /<br>destroyed/disordered | v.打断               |
| pursue         | engage in/practice/                       | v.追求               |
| rudimentary    | primitive/simple                          | adj.基本的; 原始的       |
| vigorous       | lively/strong/energetic                   | adj.充满活力的          |
| drastic        | extreme / very significant                | adj.剧烈的            |
| drastically    | extremely/extensively                     | adv.剧烈地; 彻底地       |
| readily        | easily/quickly                            | adv.轻而易举地; 便利地     |
| remnants       | remainders/remains                        | n.残余               |
| abrupt (ly)    | sudden (ly)                               | adj.突然的 adv.突然地    |
| account for    | explain                                   | 解释                 |
| constituent    | component                                 | n.成分; 构成部分         |
| constrain      | force / limit/restrict                    | v.约束               |
| converge       | meet / come together                      | v.汇聚               |
| critical       | essential                                 | adj.关键的, 极重要的      |
| critically     | dangerously                               | adv.危急地; 严重地; 批判性地 |
| crucial        | very important                            | adj.关键的            |
| decisive       | determining/significant                   | adj.决定性的           |
| detected       | noticed/discovered                        | v.检测; 侦查           |

## 18 年词汇题 list 2

| 题干词            | 选项近义词                    | 中文解释               |
|----------------|--------------------------|--------------------|
| deteriorate    | worsen                   | v.恶化               |
| devastated     | severely damaged         | v.摧毁               |
| devastating    | extremely destructive    | adj.毁灭性的; 惊人的; 强大的 |
| distinct       | clear                    | adj.不同的            |
| distinctive    | characteristic           | adj.独特的            |
| durable        | lasting/long lasting     | adj.耐用的            |
| exceedingly    | extremely                | adv.非常             |
| extract        | select/remove            | v.提取; 析取           |
| hasten         | hurry                    | v.加速; 催促           |
| hasty          | hurried                  | adj.急忙的; 草率的       |
| initiate       | begin/introduce          | v.启动               |
| lucrative      | profitable/payable       | adj.有利可图的          |
| manipulated    | skillfully used          | adj.熟练控制的; 操纵的     |
| monumental     | enormous                 | adj.不朽的; 非常的       |
| pervasive      | widespread               | adj.普遍的            |
| prolong        | extend                   | v.延长               |
| remote         | isolated/distant         | adj.遥远的            |
| simultaneously | at the same time         | adv.同时             |
| subsistence    | survival                 | n.生计; 存活           |
| unfavorable    | negative/disadvantageous | adj.不利的            |

### 18 年词汇题 list 3

| 题干词                | 选项近义词                             | 中文解释         |
|--------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| accelerate         | speed up                          | n.加快         |
| accommodated       | allowed                           | v.容纳         |
| accompany          | occur along with/go together with | v.陪伴         |
| acknowledge        | admit/recognize                   | v.承认; 鸣谢     |
| alleged(ly)        | supposed(ly)                      | adv.据称       |
| ambiguous          | unclear                           | adj.模棱两可的    |
| apparent           | obvious                           | adj.显然的      |
| apparently affects | seems to affect                   | 明显影响         |
| appeal             | attraction                        | v.吸引         |
| artificial         | human-made                        | adj.人造的      |
| autonomy           | self-rule                         | n.自治         |
| boosting           | increasing                        | v.助推         |
| characteristic     | typical                           | adj.特有的; 独特的 |
| cited              | mentioned                         | v.引用         |
| classic            | typical                           | adj.经典的      |
| comparable         | similar                           | adj.可比的      |
| compensate for     | make up for                       | 补偿           |
| complicated        | difficult to understand           | adj.复杂的      |
| compressing        | squeezing together                | v.压缩         |
| considerably       | significantly                     | adv.相当地      |

### 18 年词汇题 list 4

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                 | 中文解释       |
|---------------|-----------------------|------------|
| continually   | regularly             | adv.不断地    |
| continuous    | uninterrupted         | adj.连续的    |
| contract      | become smaller        | v. 缩小; 紧缩  |
| controversial | debated / debatable   | adj.有争议的   |
| convey        | transmit              | v.传达       |
| debate        | argue about           | v.辩论       |
| derived       | obtained              | v.获得       |
| diffuse       | spread                | v.弥漫       |
| diminish      | reduce                | v.减少       |
| dismiss       | reject                | v.解雇; 驳回   |
| disperse      | spread / scatter      | v.分散       |
| duration      | length/length of time | n.期间; 持续时间 |
| enhance       | improve/increase      | v.增强       |
| ensure        | guarantee             | v.确保; 保证   |
| essential     | fundamental/necessary | 必不可少的      |
| eventually    | in the end/finally    | adv.最后     |
| exclusively   | only                  | adv.唯一地    |
| favorable     | advantageous          | adj.有利的    |
| flourishes    | does very well        | v.繁荣; 旺盛   |
| founding      | establishment         | n.成立       |

18 年词汇题 list 5

| 题干词            | 选项近义词                                       | 中文解释          |
|----------------|---|---------------|
| fragmented     | broken apart                                | adj.分化的       |
| fragments      | pieces                                      | n.片段          |
| function       | purpose                                     | n.功能          |
| gradual        | slow  | adj.逐渐的       |
| harsh          | severe                                      | adj.残酷的; 严厉的  |
| inherently     | naturally                                   | adv.固有的       |
| investigated   | studied                                     | v.研究          |
| lethal         | deadly                                      | adj.致命的       |
| margins        | end   | n.边           |
| mere           | only  | adj.仅仅, 只不过   |
| modest         | relatively small/moderate                   | adj.谦虚的       |
| modify         | change                                      | v.修改, 改变      |
| more permeable | had more places where crossings could occur | adj.更可渗透的     |
| mundane        | ordinary                                    | adj.平凡的       |
| particular     | specific                                    | adj.特别的       |
| particularly   | especially                                  | adv.尤其        |
| pioneering     | original                                    | adj.开创性的, 先驱的 |
| predominantly  | mostly / mainly                             | adv.主要是       |
| predominate    | are in the majority                         | v.占主导地位       |
| reflected      | shown                                       | v.反射          |

18 年词汇题 list 6

| 题干词             | 选项近义词             | 中文解释               |
|-----------------|-------------------|--------------------|
| reinforce       | strengthen        | v.加强               |
| relatively      | comparatively     | adv.相当地            |
| remarkable      | impressive        | adj.非凡的            |
| ringed          | surrounded        | adj.环绕的, 包围的       |
| rival           | competitor        | n.竞争对手             |
| seldom          | rarely            | adv.几乎不            |
| startled        | surprised         | adj.受到惊吓的          |
| striking        | noteworthy        | adj.引人注目的          |
| subsequent      | later             | adj.后来的            |
| substantially   | significantly     | adv.实质上; 大体上; 相当多地 |
| substantially   | largely           | adv.可观地, 相当        |
| sufficient      | enough            | adj.充分的, 足够的       |
| sufficiently    | enough            | adv.充分地            |
| surplus         | extra/excess      | adj.过剩的, 多余的       |
| swift           | fast/quick        | adj.敏捷的            |
| temporarily     | briefly           | adv.暂时地            |
| unprecedented   | never before seen | adj.前所未有的          |
| vicinity        | area              | n.附近地区             |
| virtually       | almost completely | adv.几乎             |
| a case in point | a good example    | 一个恰当的例子            |

**18 年词汇题 list 7**

| 题干词          | 选项近义词                                    | 中文解释         |
|--------------|--|--------------|
| absolute     | total                                    | adj.绝对的      |
| accentuated  | intensified                              | adj.加重的      |
| accomplished | achieved                                 | v.完成         |
| accumulation | buildup                                  | n.累积         |
| adaptable to | could be used with iron technology(结合语境) | 适应           |
| adhesive     | sticky                                   | adj.黏性的      |
| adjacent     | next to each other                       | adj.相邻的      |
| adjoining    | bordering                                | v.毗邻         |
| advent       | arrival                                  | n.到来         |
| adverse      | negative                                 | adj.不利的      |
| advocated    | promoted                                 | v.促进; 主张     |
| aftermath    | result/consequence/outcome               | n.后果         |
| aided        | helped                                   | v.辅助         |
| allied       | related                                  | adj.同盟的      |
| alteration   | modification                             | n.改变         |
| anticipate   | predict                                  | v.预期         |
| appreciably  | significantly                            | adv.明显地      |
| appreciate   | realize                                  | v.欣赏; 领会; 鉴别 |
| appropriate  | suitable                                 | adj.恰当的      |
| assaults on  | attacks on                               | 攻击           |



**18 年词汇题 list 8**

| 题干词          | 选项近义词             | 中文解释         |
|--------------|-------------------|--------------|
| assertion    | claim             | n.断言         |
| associate    | connect           | v.联合         |
| assume       | take on           | v.承担         |
| barring      | excluding         | v.排除         |
| bias         | prejudice         | n.偏见； 偏爱     |
| broadened    | enlarged          | v.加宽         |
| burdensome   | difficult         | adj.繁重的      |
| bustling     | lively            | adj.熙熙攘攘的    |
| calculated   | estimated         | v.计算         |
| capacity     | ability           | n.能力； 容量     |
| ceased       | stopped           | v.停止         |
| compatible   | consistent        | adj.兼容的      |
| compelling   | persuasive/strong | adj.令人信服的    |
| compilations | collections       | n.汇编         |
| compounded   | added to          | adj.混合的      |
| compromise   | weaken            | v.损害； 妥协     |
| conceivable  | imaginable        | adj.可想到的     |
| concentrated | gathered          | adj.集中的； 浓缩的 |
| confirmed    | proven            | v.确认         |
| consequently | therefore         | adv.因此       |

18 年词汇题 list 9

| 题干词          | 选项近义词                                 | 中文解释           |
|--------------|---------------------------------------|----------------|
| consistent   | the same each time                    | adj.一致的        |
| constantly   | always                                | adv.不断地        |
| consumed     | used up                               | v.消耗           |
| conveniently | easily                                | adv.方便地        |
| conventional | generally accepted                    | adj.传统的        |
| conversely   | on the other hand                     | adv.相反地        |
| copious      | abundant                              | adj.丰富的, 充沛的   |
| core         | center                                | n.核心           |
| courteous    | polite                                | adj.有礼貌的       |
| cycle        | pattern of events that repeats itself | n.周期, 循环       |
| decent       | appropriate                           | adj.得体的        |
| deceptively  | misleadingly                          | adv.欺骗性地       |
| decipher     | figured out                           | v.破译           |
| deliberate   | intentional                           | adj.故意的, 蓄谋已久的 |
| depositing   | putting                               | v.沉积, 安置       |
| desirable    | wanted                                | adj.想要的        |
| discard      | throw away                            | v.丢弃           |
| discrepancy  | inconsistency                         | n.差异性          |
| discrete     | distinct                              | adj.分离的, 不相关联的 |
| distortions  | irregularities                        | n.曲解, 失真       |

18 年词汇题 list 10

| 题干词         | 选项近义词                  | 中文解释         |
|-------------|------------------------|--------------|
| diverse     | varied                 | adj.多样的      |
| documented  | recorded               | v.记录         |
| dwellings   | homes                  | n.住处, 住所     |
| explicit    | clearly stated         | adj.清楚的      |
| edge        | advantage              | n.优势; 边缘     |
| edible      | fit to be eaten        | adj.可以吃的     |
| elaborate   | complex                | adj.复杂的, 详细的 |
| emerging    | newly developing       | adj.新兴的      |
| eminent     | distinguished          | adj.杰出的      |
| encountered | came into contact with | v.遇到         |
| enigmatic   | mysterious             | adj.神秘的      |
| entails     | involves               | v.牵涉, 卷入     |
| enveloped   | covered                | v.包围, 覆盖     |
| envious of  | wishing they had it    | 羡慕           |
| episodes    | occurrences            | n.插曲; 片段     |
| eradicated  | eliminated             | v.消除         |
| evenly      | equally                | adv.平均地      |
| excavated   | dug from the ground    | v.挖掘         |
| excessive   | too many               | adj.过度的      |
| exert       | put forth              | v.发挥; 运用     |

18 年词汇题 list 11

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                 | 中文解释        |
|---------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| exhausting    | extremely tiring      | adj.精疲力竭的   |
| extensive     | large                 | adj.广泛的     |
| facilitated   | made easier           | v.促进        |
| favored       | preferred             | v.偏爱        |
| feasible      | practical             | adj.可行的     |
| feat          | accomplishment        | n.功绩        |
| features      | aspects               | n.特征        |
| fine-tuning   | thoroughly controlled | 调整；使有规则     |
| flee          | run away              | v.逃走        |
| fluctuations  | variations            | n.波动        |
| formerly      | previously            | adv.之前地     |
| formulated    | created               | v.构成        |
| fostered      | encouraged            | v.养育        |
| found wanting | judged inadequate     | 发现匮乏        |
| foundation    | basis                 | n.基础        |
| fragile       | easily damaged        | adj.脆弱的，易碎的 |
| freshly       | newly                 | adv.新鲜地     |
| frigid        | cold                  | adj.寒冷的     |
| further       | additionally          | adv.进一步地    |
| furthermore   | in addition           | 此外          |

| 18 年词汇题 list 12 |                           |           |
|-----------------|---------------------------|-----------|
| 题干词             | 选项近义词                     | 中文解释      |
| generation      | production                | n.产生；生殖   |
| genuine         | real                      | adj.真正的   |
| hence           | thus                      | adv.因此    |
| hierarchy       | system of ranking         | n.等级制度    |
| hindered        | slowed the progress of    | v.阻碍      |
| his imitator    | the people who copied him | 模仿者       |
| ideally         | perfectly                 | adv.理想地   |
| impeded         | restricted                | v.阻碍      |
| implications    | consequences              | n.启示      |
| impractical     | unrealistic               | adj.不切实际的 |
| in essence      | basically                 | 基本地       |
| in profusion    | abundantly                | 丰富；充沛     |
| in response to  | as a result of            | 因为        |
| inadvertently   | accidentally              | adv.偶然地   |
| inconclusive    | not decisive              | adj.非决定性的 |
| indefinitely    | without limit             | adv.无限期地  |
| inevitable      | unavoidable               | adj.不可避免的 |
| ingenuity       | creativity                | n.独创性     |
| inhibit         | slow down                 | v.抑制      |
| insisting       | stating forcefully        | v.坚持      |

### 18 年词汇题 list 13

| 题干词           | 选项近义词            | 中文解释           |
|---------------|------------------|----------------|
| install       | put in place     | v.安装           |
| integral      | essential        | adj.完整的        |
| integrating   | coordinating     | v.整合           |
| integration   | unity            | n.整合, 结合       |
| intensity     | strength         | n.强度           |
| intermediate  | in-between       | adj.中间的, 过渡的   |
| interpret     | understand       | v.解释, 理解       |
| isolated      | widely separated | v.分离           |
| justification | reason           | n.正当理由         |
| launched      | started          | v.推出           |
| likely        | similarly        | adv.或许; 大概; 多半 |
| lure          | attract          | v.诱惑, 吸引       |
| magnified     | increased        | v.放大           |
| mainstay      | foundation       | n.支柱           |
| maneuverable  | easily handled   | adj.可操纵的       |
| massively     | extensively      | adv.大规模地       |
| mature        | fully developed  | adj.成熟的        |
| mean          | average          | n.平均数          |
| mechanism     | method           | n.机制           |
| methodically  | systematically   | adv.有条不紊地      |

### 18 年词汇题 list 14

| 题干词               | 选项近义词                           | 中文解释      |
|-------------------|---------------------------------|-----------|
| meticulously      | carefully                       | adv.一丝不苟地 |
| might             | strength                        | n.力量      |
| minimizing        | reducing to the smallest degree | v.最小化     |
| merely            | only                            | adj.仅仅    |
| mobilize          | put into action                 | v.调动      |
| moreover          | in addition                     | adv.此外    |
| mortality         | death                           | n.死亡      |
| most attainable   | easiest to reach                | 最易获得的     |
| motives           | reasons                         | n.动机      |
| mutual            | shared                          | adj.相互的   |
| needless to say   | obviously                       | 明显地       |
| nevertheless      | however                         | adv.然而    |
| notion            | idea                            | n.观点      |
| occasionally      | sometimes                       | adv.偶尔地   |
| on the other hand | in addition                     | 另一方面      |
| ongoing           | continuing                      | adj.继续的   |
| ornamented        | decorated                       | v.装饰      |
| outbreak          | sudden increase                 | n.爆发      |
| overall           | general                         | adj.总体的   |
| oversee           | supervise                       | v.监督      |

18 年词汇题 list 15

| 题干词               | 选项近义词  | 中文解释        |
|-------------------|--|-------------|
| painstakingly     | with great effort                                  | adv.刻苦地     |
| parameters        | factors  | n.参数, 因素    |
| paved the way for | made possible                                      | 使成为可能       |
| peak              | high point   | n.巅峰        |
| peculiar          | unusual / unique                                   | adj.特有的     |
| perfected         | improved   | v.改善        |
| permanent         | constant   | adj.永久的     |
| persistent        | continuous   | adj.持续的     |
| plausible         | likely   | adj.貌似有理的   |
| pointed out       | stated   | 指出          |
| portable          | movable  | adj.便携的     |
| posed             | presented  | v.出现        |
| postulate         | propose  | v.嘉定, 提出要求  |
| practically       | almost   | adv.几乎; 实际上 |
| pragmatic         | practical  | adj.实际的     |
| precious          | valued   | adj.珍贵的     |
| precise           | accurate   | adj.精确的     |
| predecessor       | manufacturers who came before the Romans<br>(语境意义) | n.前任; 前辈    |
| preliminary       | initial  | adj.初步的     |
| presumably        | probably   | adv.可能地     |



18 年词汇题 list 16

| 题干词           | 选项近义词                    | 中文解释           |
|---------------|--------------------------|----------------|
| presumed      | supposed                 | v.假定           |
| prevail       | dominate                 | v.流行, 盛行       |
| profound      | intense/deep             | adj.深厚的, 意义深远的 |
| progression   | order                    | n.进展; 一系列      |
| progressive   | increasing               | adj.进步的        |
| progressively | increasingly             | adv.逐步地        |
| prohibit      | prevent                  | v.抑制, 禁止       |
| proliferation | rapid increase in number | n.增殖           |
| prompts       | stimulates               | v.提示; 促进       |
| properties    | characteristics          | n.性能           |
| proponents    | supporters               | n.支持者          |
| prospective   | potential                | adj.预期的, 未来的   |
| prospered     | succeeded economically   | v.成功, 兴旺       |
| random        | chance                   | n.随意, 偶然行动     |
| recall        | remember                 | v.回忆           |
| recurring     | repeated                 | v.再发生, 复发      |
| refuge        | protected                | v.避难           |
| regardless of | no matter                | 不管             |
| relentless    | without pause            | adj.不懈的; 坚韧的   |
| presumed      | supposed                 | v.假定           |

18 年词汇题 list 17

| 题干词             | 选项近义词                   | 中文解释     |
|-----------------|-------------------------|----------|
| reluctant       | hesitant                | adj.勉强的  |
| retains         | keeps inside            | v.拦住; 保存 |
| roughly         | approximately           | adv.大约   |
| routinely       | regularly               | adv.常规地  |
| scale           | size                    | n.范围; 规模 |
| sculpt          | shape                   | v.雕刻; 雕塑 |
| segregated      | separated               | v.隔离     |
| severely        | greatly                 | adj.严重地  |
| severity        | seriousness             | n.严重程度   |
| sheltering      | protecting              | v.保护     |
| significance    | importance              | n.重要性    |
| significant     | considerable            | adj.重要的  |
| signifying      | indicating              | v.意味; 表示 |
| soared          | increased dramatically  | v.猛增; 高飞 |
| sought          | tried to obtain         | v.寻找; 探寻 |
| sparser         | more thinly distributed | adj.更稀疏的 |
| stagnant        | unmoving                | adj.停滞的  |
| stamina         | endurance               | n.耐力     |
| stimulated      | encouraged              | v.刺激     |
| straightforward | simple                  | adj.直接的  |

**18 年词汇题 list 18**

| 题干词                  | 选项近义词                                     | 中文解释    |
|----------------------|---|---------|
| strategy             | plan                                      | n.策略    |
| strictly             | exist in aquatic environments only (结合语境) | adv.严格地 |
| subjected to         | exposed to                                | 遭受      |
| subtle               | not obvious                               | adj.微妙的 |
| succeeding           | following                                 | adj.随后的 |
| suitable             | appropriate                               | adj.适合的 |
| suspected            | thought it likely                         | v.怀疑    |
| suspicion            | distrust                                  | n.怀疑    |
| sustain              | continue                                  | v.维持    |
| systematically       | methodically                              | adv.系统地 |
| terminate            | end/stop                                  | v.终止    |
| the course of change | the way the change developed              | 变革历程    |
| their components     | what they consist                         | 组成部分    |
| theoretically        | in principle                              | adv.理论上 |
| therefore            | as a result                               | adv.所以  |
| thoroughly           | carefully                                 | adv.彻底  |
| thriving             | prosperous                                | adj.兴旺的 |
| ties                 | connections                               | n.联结    |
| tolerate             | endure                                    | v.容忍    |
| traces               | small amounts                             | n.微量    |

18 年词汇题 list 19

| 题干词            | 选项近义词           | 中文解释          |
|----------------|-----------------|---------------|
| trait          | feature         | n.特质          |
| transparent    | clear           | adj.透明的       |
| trigger        | initiated       | v.触发          |
| ultimately     | finally         | adv.最终地       |
| undertook      | began           | v.承担          |
| undoubtedly    | certainly       | adv.毋庸置疑地     |
| uniformly      | evenly          | adv.均匀地       |
| unrivaled      | unequaled       | adj.无对手的；无双的  |
| utterly        | completely      | adv.完全地       |
| validity       | truth           | n.有效性；正确      |
| verging        | bordering       | v.接近；处于边沿     |
| viable         | able to survive | adj.能养活的；切实可行 |
| was heightened | increased       | 提高            |
| wiped out      | killed off      | 了结，彻底摧毁       |
| worthwhile     | valuable        | adj.有价值的，值得做的 |