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# Conversation 长对话

## 北美大学校园生活学习常用词汇及短语

1. **orientation meeting/session** [ˌɔːriən'teɪʃn] 新生情况介绍会

Ex: The University has arranged an orientation session.

2. **professor's office hour** 教授答疑时间

Ex: Many freshmen are uncertain or shy about utilizing a professor's office hours.

3. **lecture** ['lektʃ] n. 演讲, 讲课

Ex: Several hundred people are expected to attend the lecture.

4. **lecture hall** n. 讲堂, 讲演厅, 报告厅

Ex: The lecture hall was jammed when the professor arrived at the very last moment.

5. **tutorial** [tjuː'tɔːriəl] n. 个别指导

Ex: Small group tutorials are used to discuss problems which come up in lectures.

6. **deadline** ['dedlaɪn] n. 最后期限, 截止时间

Ex: There's no way I can meet that deadline.

7. **overdue** ['əʊvə'djuː] adj. 过期的

Ex: I must take these books back to the library - they're overdue.

There is a fine if the reserved library books are even one hour overdue.

8. **schedule** ['skedʒʊl] n. 时间表, 计划 v. 安排, 计划,

Ex: According to the schedule, the first lecture begins at 9.00 am

The test is scheduled to begin in one hour.

9. **time slot** [slɒt] 时空档

Ex: If you have two final exams scheduled at the same time, you will have to move one exam to another time slot

10. **signature** ['signɪtʃ] n. 签字, 签名

Ex: Each child must obtain the signature of his or her parents

11. **thesis** ['θiːsɪs] n. 毕业论文

Ex: a master's/doctoral thesis on the effects of global warming

12. **dissertation** [ˌdɪsə'teɪʃn] n. 论文

Ex: He wrote his dissertation on an obscure 16th-century poet.

13. **course** [kɔːs] n. 课程

Ex: compulsory/required/mandatory course; elective course, optional course; foundation course, introductory course, intermediate level course, advanced course

13. **elective** [ɪ'lektɪv] n. 选修科目

Ex: She took three electives last term.

14. **option** ['ɒpʃn] n. 选修科目

Ex: She is taking French as an option next year

14. **assignment** [ə'saɪnmənt] n. 功课, 任务

Ex: I have a lot of reading assignments to complete before the end of term.

15. **presentation** [ˌprezən'teɪʃn] n. (国外学生在课堂上所做的)演讲

Ex: The speaker gave an interesting presentation on urban transport.

16. **field work** 野外考察 实地考察

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*Ex: Offered by most departments for academic credit, field work enables students to examine the way the theories and the practical experiences of a particular discipline interact.*

**17. attendance** [ə'tendəns] n. 出勤, 上课

*Ex: Attendance at lectures is compulsory.*

**18. skip/miss classes** 缺课, 旷课

*Ex: He skipped chemistry class three times last month*

**19. tuition fees** 学费

*Ex: Many students will not have to pay tuition fees if their financial situation is below a certain level.*

**20. course syllabus** ['siləbəs] 课程大纲

*Ex: Course syllabus lists the course objectives, required reading assignments, examination dates, and other course requirements such as attendance*

**30. handout** ['hændaut] n. 讲义

*Ex: I e-mailed you about getting the handouts from the class I missed the other day.*

**40. semester=term** [si'mestə] n. 学期

*Ex: How many subjects are you studying this semester*

**41. practicum** ['præktikəm] n. 实习科目, 实习课

*Ex: A practicum is a college course, often in a specialized field of study, that is designed to give students supervised practical application of a previously or concurrently studied theory.*

**42. placement service** 就业办公室

*Ex: Placement service is a campus office that provides job listings from local or campus employees and assists students in finding full-time jobs after graduation is a/an*

**43. take on a part-time job** 找兼职工作

*Ex: He had taken a part-time job selling all-natural products.*

**44. transfer** [træns'fə:] v 转班, 转学

*Ex: I was able to transfer my credits from summer school*

**45. extension** [iks'tenʃn] n. 延期

*Ex: Donald's been given an extension to finish his thesis*

**46. examination** [ig.zæmi'neiʃn] n. 考试

*Ex: The examination results will be announced in September.*

**47. pop quiz** 突击考试

*Ex: We have a history quiz every Monday.*

**48. mid-term exam** 期中考试

*Ex: Alison has a history midterm next week.*

**49. final exam** 期末考试

*Ex: The final exam for this class will be on May 21st.*

*When is your chemistry/French/algebra final?*

**50. teaching assistant** 助教

*Ex: A teaching assistant (TA) is an individual who assists a professor or teacher with instructional responsibilities.*

**51. instructor=lecturer** [in'strʌktə] n. 教师, 讲师

*Ex: He's a poetry instructor at a local community college.*

**52. spring break** 春季学期期间的短假期

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*Ex: In the United States, the timing of spring break in tertiary institutions may range from the beginning of March to the later part of April, but many schools are in recess for at least one of the weeks in March*

**53. review** [ri'vju:] vt. 温习, 复习(go over)

*Ex: We'll spend this week reviewing for the final.*

**54. tutor** ['tju:tə] n. 家庭教师

*Ex: His tutor encouraged him to read widely in philosophy.*

**55. tutoring** 家庭辅导

*Ex: I have to do some tutoring to pay my tuition fees.*

*Tutoring can be defined as people who are not professional teachers helping and supporting the learning of others in an interactive, purposeful and systematic way.*

**56. internship** ['intə:nʃp] n. 实习

*Ex: Jane has a summer internship at a local TV station.*

**57. assistantship** [ə'sistənt.ʃp] n. 研究生助教奖学金

*Ex: Graduate students have several sources of funding, but perhaps the most common is the assistantship*

**58. gym/sports center/health center** 健身中心

*Ex: I try and work out at the local gym once a week.*

**59. lost and found** 失物招领处

*Ex: A lost and found is an office in the university where students can go to retrieve lost articles that may have been found by other students.*

**60. health insurance** 医疗保险

*Ex: A health insurance policy is a contract between an insurance company and an individual*

**61. student I.D. number** 学号

*Ex: Students have an I.D. number, with which they login onto the school's website and access assignments.*

**62. snack bar** 小吃店

*Ex: A snack bar is a place where you can buy snacks or small meals*

**63. online course** 网络课程

*Ex: Online courses enable us to extend the opportunity of studying with the University of Oxford to students anywhere in the world, in a way that fits with the busiest of lives.*

**64. plagiarism** ['pleidʒərizəm] n. 剽窃

*Ex: The journal accused the professor of plagiarism.*

**65. curriculum** [kə'rikjuləm] n. 课程, 全部课程

*Ex: Languages are an essential part of the school curriculum.*

**66. audit** ['ɔ:dit] 旁听

*Ex: As a senior citizen, he is allowed to audit university classes.*

**67. multiple choice questions** 多项选择题

*Ex: A multiple choice examination or question shows several possible answers, and you have to choose the correct one*

**68. grade, score, mark** 分数 成绩

*Ex: Tim worked hard and got good grades.*

*The school's test scores have not improved*

*Her marks have been a lot lower this term*

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**69. GPA 平均成绩点数 (=grade point average)**

*Ex: A cumulative grade point average is calculated as an indicator of overall academic performance in a program and is used as a criterion for graduation requirements*

**70. with honours ['ɒnəz] n. 优异成绩**

*Ex: If you complete a school or university qualification with honours, you achieve a high standard.*

*She graduated with (top/high) honors.*

**71. the stacks [plural] 书架**

*Ex: I couldn't find the book in the stacks.*

**72. commencement n. [kə'mensmənt] 毕业典礼 (=graduation ceremony)**

*Ex: During commencement degrees or diplomas are given to students who have graduated from a school or college*

**73. report card/grade report**

*Ex: In most places, the report card is issued by the school to the student or the student's parents twice or four times yearly.*

**74. abstract ['æbstrækt] n. 摘要**

*Ex: There is a section at the end of the magazine which includes abstracts of recent articles/books.*

**75. summary ['sʌməri] n. 摘要**

*Ex: At the end of the news, they often give you a summary of the main news stories.*

**76. Literature Review ['litərətʃ] 文献综述**

*Ex: The ultimate goal of literature review is to bring the reader up to date with current literature on a topic*

**77. references/bibliography [ˌbibli'ɒgrəfi] n. 参考书目**

*Ex: Bibliography usually appears at the end of the thesis.*

**78. term paper n. 学期论文**

*Ex: Bill has written only one-third of his term paper that is due tomorrow*

**79. graduate school application 研究生申请**

*Ex: My professor offered me some advice concerning the wording of my graduate school application*

**80. transcript ['trænskript] n. 成绩单成绩单**

*Ex: I want to continue my studies. I would appreciate it if you could send me a transcript*

**81. diploma [di'pləʊmə] n. 文凭**

*Ex: Anyone with a high school diploma can enroll in the course.*

*I'd like to drop off my graduation form. I understand you need this in order to process my diploma.*

**82. recall [ri'kɔ:l] v. 召回**

*Ex: If the book is recalled by other students then you have to return it within 7 working days.*

**83. certificate [sə'tifikit] n. 证书**

*Ex: high school/college diploma*

**84. scholarship ['skɒləʃp] n. 奖学金**

*Ex: She got/received/won a scholarship to Yale University*

**85. fellowship ['feləʊʃp] n. 研究生奖学金**

*Ex: She's applied for a research fellowship.*

**86. grant [gra:nt] n. 资助**

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*Ex: They gave/awarded her a grant to study abroad for one year.*

**87. registration**      [ˌredʒɪ'streɪʃn]      n.      注册

*Ex: Registration for the course will take place a week before the start of term.*

**88. sign up for**      选课

*Ex: She's signed up for evening classes at the community college.*

**89. major**      ['meɪdʒə]      n.      主修专业

*Ex: He chose history as his major and French as his minor*

**90. minor**      ['maɪnə]      n.      副修专业

*Ex: She majored in chemistry with a minor in biology*

**91. academic advisor**      学习顾问

*Ex: Academic advisors provide students with accurate information about academic progression and degree requirements.*

**92. approval**      [ə'pru:vəl]      n.      允许      许可

*Ex: I need to get the professor's signature on my schedule card here, on the line above advisor's approval.*

**93. quit/drop**      放弃      退课

*Ex: I have to drop my chemistry course last semester when I went into the hospital, so I need to take it again,*

**94. credit**      ['kredit]      n.      学分

*Ex: He's already got a credit/three credits in earth science*

**95. registrar**      ['redʒɪ.strɑ:]      n.      (学校) 注册主任

*Ex: at some colleges, an official in charge of examinations, keeping records and admitting new students*

**96. enroll**      [ɪn'rəʊl]      v.      登记

*Ex: I enrolled for/in/on the modern art course.*

**97. library**      ['laɪbrəri]      n.      图书馆

*Ex: The library loans books, CDs and videotapes.*

**98. student ID card**      学生证

*Ex: You have to show your student ID card in order to go to the university gym.*

**99. library card**      借书证

**Ex: I've lost my library card and I can't borrow any books until I get a new one.**

**100. fiction**      ['fɪkʃn]      n.      小说

*Ex: The book is a work of fiction and not intended as a historical account.*

**101. non-fiction**      非小说

*Ex: Non-fictions include dictionaries and reference books.*

**102. reference book(=reference)**      参考书

*Ex: The reference book I want to borrow has been put on reserve by the professor.*

**103. encyclopedia**      [en.saɪkləʊ'pi:diə]      n.      百科全书

*Ex: Does anyone know when Mozart was born?" "Look it up in the encyclopedia."*

**104. periodical**      [ˌpiəri'ɒdɪkəl]      n.      期刊

*Ex: She has written for several legal periodicals.*

**105. magazine**      [ˌmæɡə'zi:n]      n.      杂志

*Ex: She's the editor of a popular women's magazine.*

**106. current issue**      现刊

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*Ex: Current issues are put on the shelves in the periodical section.*

**107. back issue** 过刊

*Ex: Back issues of newspapers are put in the basement of the library.*

**108. journal** ['dʒə:nl] n. 学术杂志

*Ex: The library subscribes to all the major science journals.*

**109. newspaper** ['nju:z.peipə] n. 报纸

*Ex: Which newspaper do you read regularly?*

*a daily / Sunday newspaper*

**110. atlas** ['ætləs] n. 地图册

*Ex: an atlas of the world*

**111. almanac** ['ɔ:lmənæk] n. 年鉴

*Ex: a book published every year that contains facts and information such as important days, times of the sun rising and going down or changes in the moon*

**112. video** 录像带

*Ex: We're going to rent a couple of videos to watch this weekend*

**113. VCR** 录像机 = Video Cassette Recorder

*Ex: a machine you use to record television programmes or play videotapes*

**114. declare a major** 选专业

*You must declare a major by the end of your sophomore year*

**115. computer access**

*Ex: Computer access is provided in all the sections of the library*

**116. internet service**

**117. online database** 在线数据库

*Ex: We're linked to the on-line database at our head office.*

**118. project** 功课 任务

*Ex: In our third year at college everyone had to do a special project.*

*I am having problem with my group project*

**119. cram** [kræm] v. 仓促备考

*Ex: She's cramming for her history exam.*

**120. photocopier** ['fəutə.kəpiə] n. 复印机

*Ex: I have a photocopier in my office that automatically sorts sheets of paper into different bins.*

**121. photocopy** 复印

*Ex: I'll just make a photocopy of the agreement.*

*Could you photocopy those three pages for me, please?*

**122. printer** 打印机

*Ex: The future of high-quality printing in businesses belongs to laser printers.*

**123. interlibrary service** 图书馆馆际互借服务

*Ex: Interlibrary services are services provided mutually by libraries with the aim of making library documents, irrespective of the place where they are deposited, available to all their users.*

**124. closed reserve** 非外借书库

*Ex: If a print resource will be in high demand they can request that item placed in the Closed Reserve.*

**125. put ...on reserve** 把资料放在非外借书库

*Ex: The librarian has put the book on reserve for me*

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**126. multimedia 多媒体**

*Ex: We bought a multimedia encyclopedia*

**127. online catalogue ['kætələ:g] n. 在线书目**

*Ex: There is a new catalogue of all the books in the library.*

**128. keyword 关键字**

*Ex: You can type in the keyword to locate the book you are looking for.*

**129. call number 索书号**

*Ex: A call number is a group of numbers and/or letters put together to tell you where in the library to find your book.*

**130. check out 办理外借手续**

*Ex: Residents now have to pay \$50 a year to check out books from the state university library*

**131. recall [ri'kɔ:l] n. 召回**

*Ex: If an item is recalled, its loan period will be shortened to two weeks*

**132. circulation desk [sə:kju'leiʃn] 借书台**

*Ex: When visiting the library in person, you can bring the material you want to check out to one of two circulation desks on the main level of the library.*

**133. loan period/borrowing period [ləʊn] 借书期限**

*Ex: The loan period for circulating materials varies according to the status of the borrower.*

**renew [ri'nju:] v. 续借**

*Ex: He renewed the book for another two months*

**134. overdue ['əʊvə'dju:] adj. 过期的**

*Ex: The library books are overdue.*

**135. fine [faɪn] n. 罚款, 罚金**

*Ex: I got a fine for not returning library books on time.*

**136. bachelor's degree 学士学位**

*Ex: He graduated from North Dakota State University in 1993 with a bachelor's degree in civil engineering.*

**137. grade point average (学生各科成绩)平均积分点**

*Ex: Despite this tragedy, she graduated with the second highest grade point average in her high school.*

**138. general education 通识教育**

*Ex: All courses in the General Education program strive to stimulate critical or analytic thinking*

**139. discipline ['diʃiplɪn] n. 学科**

*Ex: History and economics only became separate academic disciplines in the 20th century.*

**140. vacation [veɪ'keɪʃn] n. 假期, 休假**

*Ex: We're taking a vacation in June.*

**141. prerequisite ['pri:'rekwɪzɪt] n. 先决条件**

*Ex: Passing a written exam is a prerequisite for taking the advanced course.*

**142. quarter ['kwɔ:tə] 四分之一学年**

*Ex: A quarter is one of four periods into which the school year is divided*

**143. counselor ['kaʊnsələ] n. 顾问**

**144. department chair**

*Ex: He was elected department chair of the physics department.*

**145. dean [di:n] n. 系主任, 学院院长**

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*Ex: She is the new dean of the Faculty of Social Sciences.*

*the Dean of Medicine*

**146. faculty** ['fækəlti] n. 全体教员; (大学的) 系, 科, 院

*Ex: the Arts/Law Faculty*

*the Faculty of Science*

**147. drop out** 退学

*Ex: He dropped out of college when he was 20.*

**148. make-up test** 补考

*Ex: I have to take a make-up test because I got the flu on the test day*

**149. expel** [iks'pel] v 开除

*Ex: Two girls were expelled from school for taking drugs.*

**150. student union** 学生会

*Ex: In colleges and universities, the student union is often accorded its own building on the campus, dedicated to social and organizational activities of the student body.*

**151. degree** [di'ɡri:] n. 学位

*Ex: She's got a bachelor's/master's degree in history from Yale.*

**152. freshman** ['freʃmən] n. 大学一年级学生

*Ex: He's a freshman at Harvard.*

**153. sophomore** ['sɒfəmə:] n. 大学二年级学生

*Ex: A sophomore is a student studying in the second year of a course at a US college*

**154. junior** ['dʒu:njə] n. 大学三年级学生

*Ex: a junior at NYU*

**155. senior** ['si:njə] n. 大学四年级学生

*Ex: Jen will be a senior this year.*

**156. dormitory** ['dɔ:mitri] n. 集体宿舍

*Ex: He soon gets accustomed to dormitory life and make two or three friend*

**157. roommate** ['ru:mmeit] n. 室友

*Ex: Jean was my roommate during our first year at university.*

**158. off campus** 在校园外的

*Ex: The Off Campus Housing office provides information to members of the Johns Hopkins community looking for a place to live near the university.*

**159. title** ['taɪtl] n. 标题, 头衔, 称号

*Ex: I've read one of her books, but I can't remember the title.*

**160. skim** [skim] vt. 略读

*Ex: It took me an hour to skim the book*

**161. graph** [ɡrɑ:f] n. 图表, 示意图

*Ex: This graph shows how crime has varied in relationship to unemployment over the last 20 years.*

**162. chart** [tʃɪ:t] n. 图表

*Ex: He illustrated his theory by using **charts** and graphs.*

**163. draft** [draɪft] n. 草稿

*Ex: She asked me to check the (first) draft of her proposal.*

**164. register** ['redʒɪstə] v. 记录, 登记, 注册

*Did you registers already for classes next semester?*



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- 165. seminar** ['seminɑ:] **n.** 研究会,讨论发表会  
*Ex: Professor White's seminar was cancelled.*
- 166. master's degree** **n.** 硕士学位  
*Ex: Master's degree is an academic degree higher than a bachelor's but lower than a doctor's*
- 167. bulletin board** ['bulitin] **告示牌**  
*Ex: The classroom assignment sheet is posted on the bulletin board.*
- 168. cancel** ['kænsəl] **v.** 取消  
*Ex: The class has been cancelled because not enough students signed up for it.*
- 169. administration office/building** 行政办公室/楼  
*Ex: He was looking for the administration building to drop off his graduation form.*
- 170. overwhelmed** [ˌəʊvə'welɪn] **v.** 由于工作、功课量大而忙不过来  
*Ex: I am a little overwhelmed by the size of this university.*
- 171. swamped** [swɒmp] **v.** 由于工作、功课量大而忙不过来  
*Ex: I'm swamped with work at the moment.*
- 172. feedback** ['fi:dbæk] **n.** 反馈, 成果  
*Ex: Every Friday, Mr. James would hand out the students' essays and give them some feedback.*
- 173. audition** [ˌɔ:diʃn] **n.** 试听; 试演  
*Ex: His audition went well and he's fairly hopeful about getting the part.*
- 174. career fair** 招聘会  
*Ex: He went to the career services office to confirm the date and time of the career fair.*
- 175. linguistics** [lin'gwistiks] **n.** 语言学  
*Ex: Linguistics is the systematic study of the structure and development of language in general or of particular languages*
- 176. accounting** [ə'kauntiŋ] **n.** 会计;会计学  
*Ex: In order to deal with the problems of budgeting for this it is necessary to know something of company financial and cost accounting.*
- 177. pointer** ['pointə] **n.** 暗示,线索,点子  
*Ex: I want some pointers where to go for information on this subject.*
- 178. textbook** ['tekstbuk] **n.** 课本, 教科书  
*Ex: I can't get hold of any of the college textbooks he recommended.*  
*Most economics textbooks skip over the subject of investing and financial markets.*
- 179. apply for** 申请  
*Ex: We've applied to a charitable organization for a grant for the project.*
- 180. résumé** ['rezə,meɪ] **n.** 简历, 履历  
*Ex: She sent her résumé to fifty companies, but didn't even get an interview.*
- 181. stop by** 偶然过访, 靠近, 访问 (=come by)  
*Ex: Can you stop by for a moment on your way home from your firm*
- 182. submit** [səb'mit] **v.** 呈送, 递交 (=hand in/turn in)  
*Ex: Please submit your application form before the deadline.*
- 183. outline** ['aʊtlaɪn] **n.** 大纲  
*Ex: In this paper I will give a broad outline of the research we have been doing.*
- 184. blank out** 忘记  
*Ex: I blanked out during the exam.*
- 185. shelf** [ʃelf] **n.** 书架

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*Ex: I couldn't find the book I wanted on the shelf.*

**186. clarify** ['klærɪfaɪ] **vt.** 澄清, 阐明, 使 ... 明晰

*Ex: The teacher's explanation clarify the puzzling problem*

**187. synthesis** ['sɪnθɪsɪs] **n.** 综合

*Ex: The teacher asked me to write a synthesis of what I had observed and read.*

**188. revise** [rɪ'vaɪz] **v.** 校订, 修正, 校正

*Ex: My professor asked to revise the first draft of the thesis.*

**189. poster** ['pəʊstə] **n.** 海报

*Ex: He put up a poster advertising the career fair.*

**190. flyer** ['flaɪə] **n.** 传单

*Ex: Flyers are inexpensive to produce and are regarded as a very effective form of direct marketing*

**191. come up** 出现, 发生

*Ex: Should he be watching TV now with the exams coming up next week*

**192. pick up** 取 拿 领

*Ex: When you're in town could you pick up the books I ordered?*

*Have you picked up your ID card from the office yet?*

**193. break** 短暂的休息时间 课间休息

*Ex: Would you like to take a break and get a soda?*

**194 give away** **vi.** 赠送, 送出

*Ex: I gave away all my out-of-date science texts when I moved?*

**195. cover** **v.** 覆盖, 涉及, 包含

*Ex: We are rapidly nearing the end of this course in the history of classical music. We have covered several centuries in a very short time*

**196. accept** **v** 录取

*Ex: Because Susan was accepted by the state university, her brother Ben applied there too.*

**197. overhead projector** 投影仪

*Ex: I can run this overhead projector There's really nothing to do it.*

**198. out of print** (书等)已绝版的, 已售完的

*Ex: Her first novel is out of print now but you may find a second-hand copy.*

**199. note** [nəʊt] **n.** 笔记

*Ex: Mind if I borrow your economics notes for a while?*

**200. language lab** 语音室

*Ex: Shall I lock the language lab now before I go home*

**201. appointment** [ə'pɔɪntmənt] **n.** 预约

*Ex: I have an appointment to see Doctor Gram for a physical examination.*