

Lance 83200211

Assign 6

1. (a) sol.  $f(t) = t e^{-t} \cos(2t)$

$$\mathcal{L}\{t e^{-t} \cos 2t\} = -\frac{d}{ds} F(s)$$

$$= -\frac{d}{ds} \mathcal{L}\{e^t \cdot \cos 2t\} = \frac{(s+1)^2 - 4}{[(s+1)^2 + 4]^2}$$

$$= -\frac{d}{ds} \left( \frac{s+1}{(s+1)^2 + 4} \right) = \frac{(s+1)^2 - 4}{[(s+1)^2 + 4]^2}$$

2. (a)  $y'' + y' = e^{-t} \cos t$   $y(0) = 0$   
 $y'(0) = 0$

sol

$$s^2 Y(s) - s y(0) - y'(0) + s Y(s) - y(0) = \frac{s+1}{(s+1)^2 + 4}$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{s} \cdot \frac{1}{(s+1)^2 + 4} = \left[ \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{s} - \frac{\frac{1}{2}(s+1)}{(s+1)^2 + 4} \right]$$

$$y = \frac{1}{2} - \frac{1}{2} e^{-t} (\cos t + \sin t)$$

(b) sol.

$$s Y(s) - y(0) + 2 Y(s) = \mathcal{L}\{f(t)\} = \mathcal{L}\{1 - 2u(t-1)\}$$

$$(s+2) Y(s) = \frac{1}{s} - 2 \frac{e^{-s}}{s}$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+2)} - \frac{2}{s(s+2)} e^{-s}$$

$$y = \mathcal{L}^{-1}\{Y(s)\} = \frac{1}{2} (1 - e^{-2t}) - (1 - e^{-2(t-1)})$$

(c) sol.

$$s Y(s) - y(0) + 3 Y(s) = \mathcal{L}\{1 - u(t-1)\}$$

$$(s+3) Y(s) = \frac{1}{s} - \frac{e^{-s}}{s}$$

$$Y(s) = \frac{1}{s(s+3)} - \frac{1}{s(s+3)} e^{-s}$$

$$y = y(t) = \frac{1}{3} (1 - e^{-3t}) - \frac{1}{3} (1 - e^{-3(t-1)})$$

3. (a) sol  $f(t) = t^3 * t \cdot e^{-t}$

$$F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{t^3 * t \cdot e^{-t}\}$$

$$= \int_0^\infty \left[ \int_0^t t^3 (t-\tau) e^{-(t-\tau)} d\tau \right] e^{-st} dt$$

$$\equiv \int_0^\infty \int_0^\infty t^3 (t-\tau) e^{-(t-\tau)} d\tau e^{-st} dt$$

Let  $t-\tau = u$ , so  $t = u+\tau$

$$dt = du + d\tau = du$$

$$F(s) = \int_0^\infty \left[ \int_0^\infty e^{-st} \cdot t^3 d\tau \right] \left[ \int_0^t u \cdot e^{-u} \cdot e^{-s u} du \right]$$

$$= \mathcal{L}\{t^3\} \cdot \mathcal{L}\{t \cdot e^{-t}\} = \frac{6}{s^4} \cdot \frac{1}{(s+1)^2} = \frac{6}{s^4 (s+1)^2}$$

3. (b)

$$\begin{aligned} F(s) &= \mathcal{L}\{e^{2t} * \sin 3t\} \\ &= \mathcal{L}\{e^{2t}\} \cdot \mathcal{L}\{\sin 3t\} \\ &= \frac{1}{s-2} \cdot \frac{3}{s^2+9} \\ &= \frac{3}{(s-2)(s^2+9)} \end{aligned}$$

4. (a)  $\mathcal{L}\left\{\int_0^t t \sin \tau d\tau\right\}$

Sol.  $= \mathcal{L}\{t \cdot \sin t\} * 1$

$\therefore F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{t \cdot \sin t\} \cdot \mathcal{L}\{1\}$

$= -\frac{d}{ds} \mathcal{L}\{\sin t\} = \frac{2s}{(s^2+1)^2}$

$\therefore F(s) = \frac{2s}{(s^2+1)^2}$

(b)  $\mathcal{L}\left\{\int_0^t 2 \sin \tau \cos(t-\tau) d\tau\right\}$

Sol.  $= 2 \sin t * \cos t$

$\therefore$

$\therefore F(s) = \mathcal{L}\{2 \sin t\} \cdot \mathcal{L}\{\cos t\}$

$= \frac{2}{s^2+1} \cdot \frac{s}{s^2+1}$

$= \frac{2s}{(s^2+1)^2}$

5. (a)  $F(s) + \mathcal{L}\{f(t) * 1\} = \frac{1}{s}$

$F(s) + F(s) \cdot \frac{1}{s} = \frac{1}{s}$

$\therefore F(s) = \frac{1}{s+1} \therefore f(t) = e^{-t}$

(b) Sol.  $s^2 Y(s) - s y(0) - y'(0) + 9 Y(s) = \frac{s}{s^2+9}$

$\therefore (s^2+9) Y(s) - s-4 = \frac{s}{s^2+9}$

$\therefore Y(s) = \frac{s}{(s^2+9)^2} + \frac{s+4}{s^2+9}$

$\therefore y = \frac{1}{6} t \sin 3t + \cos 3t + \frac{4}{3} \sin 3t$

5. (c)  $s^2 Y(s) - s y(0) - y'(0) + 4(s Y(s) - y(0))$

Sol.  $+ 13 Y(s) = e^{-\pi s} + e^{-3\pi s}$

$\therefore (s^2+4s+13) Y(s) = (\dots) + \frac{1}{s+4}$

$\therefore Y(s) = \frac{1}{(s+2)^2+9} + \frac{(s+4)}{(s+2)^2+9}$

$\therefore y(t) = e^{-2t} \cos 3t + \frac{3}{2} e^{-2t} \sin 3t +$

$\frac{1}{3} e^{-2(t-\pi)} \sin 3(t-\pi) U(t-\pi) +$

$\frac{1}{3} e^{-2(t-3\pi)} \sin 3(t-3\pi) U(t-3\pi)$

5. (d)

Sol.

$s^2 Y(s) - s y(0) - y'(0) + 2(s Y(s) - y(0)) = e^{-s}$

$\therefore (s^2+2s) Y(s) = 1 + e^{-s}$

$Y(s) = \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{s+2} + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{s} - \frac{1}{s+2} \right) e^{-s}$

$\therefore y(t) = \frac{1}{2} (1 - e^{-2t}) + \frac{1}{2} (1 - e^{-2(t-1)}) U(t-1)$

$\therefore y(t) = \frac{1}{2} (1 - e^{-2t}) + \frac{1}{2} (1 - e^{-2(t-1)}) U(t-1)$