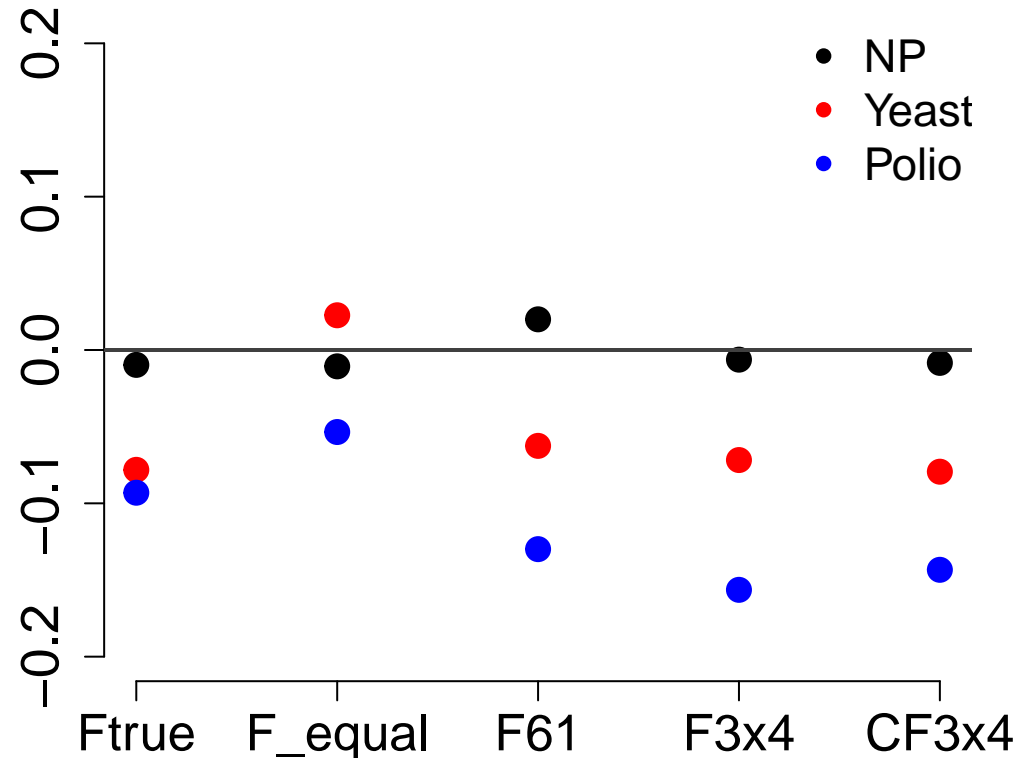


A

Bias

**B** r^2 