## lab9\_fasync 实验说明

通过本实验学会如何给一个字符设备驱动程序添加异步通知功能。

## 基本实验步骤

1. 进入 rlk\_lab/rlk\_basic/chapter\_5/lab9 目录。

# export ARCH=arm

# export CROSS COMPILE=arm-linux-gnueabi-

# make BASEINCLUDE=/home/figo/work/runninglinuxkernel/runninglinuxkernel\_4.0

这里 BASEINCLUDE 指定你当前 runninglinuxkernel\_4.0 的目录路径。

编译 test 测试 app。

# arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc test.c -o test

然后把 mydemo\_fasync.ko 和 test 拷贝到 runninglinuxkernel\_4.0/kmodules 目录下面。

运行如下脚本启动 Qemu。

#cd runninglinuxkernel\_4.0

# sh run.sh arm32 #启动虚拟机

在 Qemu 虚拟机:

#cd /mnt

# insmod mydemo\_fasync.ko

```
/mnt # insmod mydemo fasync.ko
my class mydemo:252:0: create device: 252:0
mydemo fifo=ee098f5c
my class mydemo:252:1: create device: 252:1
mydemo fifo=ee0981dc
my class mydemo:252:2: create device: 252:2
mydemo fifo=ee09829c
my class mydemo:252:3: create device: 252:3
mydemo fifo=ee09835c
my class mydemo:252:4: create device: 252:4
mydemo fifo=ee09841c
my class mydemo:252:5: create device: 252:5
mydemo fifo=ee09889c
my class mydemo:252:6: create device: 252:6
mydemo fifo=ee098e9c
my class mydemo:252:7: create device: 252:7
mydemo fifo=ee09859c
succeeded register char device: mydemo dev
```

你会看到创建了8个设备。你可以到/sys/class/my\_class/目录下面看到这些设备。

```
/mnt # cd /sys/class/my_class/
/sys/class/my_class # ls
mydemo:252:0 mydemo:252:2 mydemo:252:4 mydemo:252:6
mydemo:252:1 mydemo:252:3 mydemo:252:5 mydemo:252:7
/sys/class/my_class # ■
```

我们可以看到创建了主设备号为 252 的设备。我们再来看一下/dev/目录。

```
/sys/class/my_class # ls -l /dev
total 0
                                   14,
crw-rw----
             1 0
                        0
                                         4 Feb 1 09:46 audio
                                                1 09:46 console
                                    5,
crw-rw----
             1 0
                        0
                                         1 Feb
                                                1 09:46 cpu_dma_latency
             1 0
                                   10,
crw-rw----
                                        63 Feb
                        0
crw-rw----
                                                1 09:46 dsp
             1 0
                                         3 Feb
                        0
                                   14,
                                         0 Feb
crw-rw----
                                   29,
                                                1 09:46 fb0
             1 0
                        0
crw-rw----
             1 0
                                   29,
                                                1 09:46 fb1
                        0
                                         1 Feb
crw-rw----
                                    1,
                                        7 Feb 1 09:46 full
             1 0
                        0
                                   10, 183 Feb 1 09:46 hwrng
crw-rw----
             1 0
                        0
             2 0
                        0
                                       120 Feb 1 09:46 input
drwxr-xr-x
             1 0
                        0
                                        2 Feb 1 09:46 kmem
crw-rw----
                                   1,
             1 0
                        0
                                       11 Feb 1 09:46 kmsg
crw-rw----
             1 0
                        0
                                    1,
                                        1 Feb 1 09:46 mem
crw-rw----
             1 0
                        0
                                   10,
                                        60 Feb 1 09:46 memory_bandwidth
                                   14,
crw-rw----
                                         0 Feb 1 09:46 mixer
             1 0
                        0
crw-rw----
             1 0
                        0
                                   90,
                                         0 Feb 1 09:46 mtd0
```

发现并没有主设备为252的设备。

所以我们需要手工创建一个设备用来 test app。

```
#mknod /dev/mydemo0 c 252 1
```

接下来跑我们的 test 程序:

```
/mnt # ./test &
/mnt # my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_open: major=252, minor=1, device=mydemo_dev1
my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_fasync send SIGIO
```

然后使用 echo 命令来往/dev/mydemo0 这个设备写入字符串。

```
/mnt # echo "i am study linux now" > /dev/mydemo0
my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_open: major=252, minor=1, device=mydemo_dev1
demodrv_write kill fasync
my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_write:mydemo_dev1 pid=700, actual_write =21, ppos=0, ret=0
FIFO is not empty
my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_read:mydemo_dev1, pid=772, actual_readed=21, pos=0
i am study linux now
```

可以看到从 demodrv read()函数把刚才写入的字符串已经读到用户空间了。

## 进阶思考

在这个实验里,小明和小李同时做这个实验,小李得到了正确的结果,而小明却没有,他运行 test 程序之后,发生了 Oops 错误。

```
/mnt # ./test &
/mnt # my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_open: major=252, minor=1, device=mydemo_dev1
my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_fasync send SIGIO
Unable to handle kernel paging request at virtual address <u>5c558162</u>
pgd = ee098000
[5c558162] *pgd=00000000
Internal error: Oops: 5 [#1] SMP ARM
Modules linked in: mydemo_fasync(0)
CPU: 0 PID: 716 Comm: test Tainted: G
Hardware name: ARM-Versatile Express
                                                                              4.0.0+ #1
task: eeacc280 ti: ee0b2000 task.ti: ee0b2000
PC is at fasync_insert_entry+0x58/0x210
LR is at fasync_insert_entry+0x48/0x210
pc : [<c0269464>] lr : [<c0269454>]
                                                             psr: 20000013
sp : ee0b3e38 ip : 00000010 fp : be83bd64
r10: 00000000 r9 : ee0b2000 r8 : c0014ec4
r7 : 000000dd r6 : 00088468
                                          r5 : 00010158
                                                                  r4: 00086b98
r3 : 5c558152 r2 : 00000000 r1 : 00010000
                                                                 r0: 00000000
Flags: nzCv IRQs on FIQs on Mode SVC_32 ISA AV
Control: 10c5387d Table: 8e09806a DAC: 00000015
Process test (pid: 716, stack limit = 0xee0b2210)
Stack: (0xee0b3e38 to 0xee0b4000)
                                                                ISA ARM Segment user
3e20:
                                                                                        ee0752a0 ee070af0
3e40: ee072f00 00000003 c02693d0 000000d0 ee045000 ee0b3fb0 00000001 00000030
3e60: c0259ab4 c0686e2c 00000000 c109152c c10a8c54 000000d0 00000020 00000020
3e80: ee0752a0 c02693d0 5c558152 ee072f18 00086b98 ee070af0 00086b98 c0269660
3ea0: eela6808 ee070af0 ee072f00 00000003 00000001 ee0752a0 ee07b800 c02696d4
3ec0: ee070af0 00000001 ee072f00 00000003 bf000e68 bf000a80 ee07b800 00000001
3ee0: ee072f00 00000003 ee07b824 c0267c2c ee070a80 ee966100 ee07b800 c02679e0
```

```
3ee0: ee072f00 00000003 ee07b824 c0267c2c ee070a80 ee966100 ee07b800 c02679e0
3f00: 0006147c 00002002 ee072f00 00000003 ee072f00 ee072f00 00000000 ee072f00
3f20: eeaffe08 ee148fa0 00000000 00000000 eeaffe00 c0268290 ee072f00 00002002
3f40: 00000004 00000003 0000001d ffffffea ee072f00 c0268724 ee072f00 00002002
3f60: 00000004 00000003 ee072f00 000000000 ee072f00 00000000 00002002 00000004
3f80: ee072f00 000000000 ee072f00 00000003 00002002 00000004 00000003 00000002
3fa0: 00000017 c0014d40 00086b98 00010158 00000003 00000004 00002002 00086b98
3fc0: 00086b98 00010158 00088468 000000dd 00000000 00000000 00000000 be83bd64
3fe0: 90231c00 be83bbe8 000296bc 000295a0 80000010 00000003 8f7fd821 8f7fdc21
[<c0269464>] (fasync_insert_entry) from [<c0269660>] (fasync_add_entry+0x44/0x70)
[<c0269660>] (fasync_add_entry) from [<c02696d4>] (fasync_helper+0x48/0x58)
[<c0269664>] (fasync_helper) from [<bfoodsa80>] (demodrv_fasync [mydemo_fasync]) from [<c02679e0>] (setfl+0x1a8/0x270)
[<c02679e0>] (setfl) from [<c0268290>] (do_fcntl+0x1b8/0x33c)
[<c0268724>] (SyS_fcntl64) from [<c0268724>] (SyS_fcntl64+0x1a4/0x1ec)
[<c0268724>] (SyS_fcntl64) from [<c0268724>] (ret_fast_syscall+0x0/0x34)
Code: e59d3004 e58d305c ea000023 e59d3050 (e5932010)
---[ end trace 950a00a438f0262d ]---

[1]+ Segmentation fault ./test
/mnt #
```

```
log 如下:
 /mnt # ./test &
 /mnt # my class mydemo:252:1: demodry open: major=252, minor=1, device=mydemo dev1
 my_class mydemo:252:1: demodrv_fasync send SIGIO
 Unable to handle kernel paging request at virtual address 5c558162
 pgd = ee098000
 [5c558162] *pgd=00000000
 Internal error: Oops: 5 [#1] SMP ARM
 Modules linked in: mydemo_fasync(O)
 CPU: 0 PID: 716 Comm: test Tainted: G
                                                     4.0.0 + #1
 Hardware name: ARM-Versatile Express
 task: eeacc280 ti: ee0b2000 task.ti: ee0b2000
 PC is at fasync_insert_entry+0x58/0x210
 LR is at fasync_insert_entry+0x48/0x210
 pc : [<c0269464>]
                     Ir: [<c0269454>]
                                        psr: 20000013
 sp:ee0b3e38 ip:00000010 fp:be83bd64
 r10: 00000000 r9: ee0b2000 r8: c0014ec4
 r7:000000dd r6:00088468 r5:00010158 r4:00086b98
 r3:5c558152 r2:00000000 r1:00010000 r0:00000000
 Flags: nzCv IRQs on FIQs on Mode SVC 32 ISA ARM Segment user
 Control: 10c5387d Table: 8e09806a DAC: 00000015
 Process test (pid: 716, stack limit = 0xee0b2210)
 Stack: (0xee0b3e38 to 0xee0b4000)
 3e20:
                                                                  ee0752a0 ee070af0
 3e40: ee072f00 00000003 c02693d0 000000d0 ee045000 ee0b3fb0 00000001 00000030
 3e60: c0259ab4 c0686e2c 00000000 c109152c c10a8c54 000000d0 00000020 00000020
 3e80: ee0752a0 c02693d0 5c558152 ee072f18 00086b98 ee070af0 00086b98 c0269660
 3ea0: ee1a6808 ee070af0 ee072f00 00000003 00000001 ee0752a0 ee07b800 c02696d4
 3ec0; ee070af0 00000001 ee072f00 00000003 bf000e68 bf000a80 ee07b800 00000001
 3ee0: ee072f00 00000003 ee07b824 c0267c2c ee070a80 ee966100 ee07b800 c02679e0
 3f00: 0006147c 00002002 ee072f00 00000003 ee072f00 ee072f00 00000000 ee072f00
```

3f20: eeaffe08 ee148fa0 00000000 00000000 eeaffe00 c0268290 ee072f00 00002002 3f40: 00000004 00000003 0000001d ffffffea ee072f00 c0268724 ee072f00 00002002 3f60: 00000004 00000003 ee072f00 00000000 ee072f00 00000000 00002002 00000004 3f80: ee072f00 00000000 ee072f00 00000003 00002002 00000004 00000003 00000002 3fa0: 00000017 c0014d40 00086b98 00010158 00000003 00000004 00002002 00086b98 3fc0: 00086b98 00010158 00088468 000000dd 00000000 00000000 00000000 be83bd64 3fe0: 90231c00 be83bbe8 000296bc 000295a0 80000010 00000003 8f7fd821 8f7fdc21 [<c0269464>] (fasync\_insert\_entry) from [<c0269660>] (fasync\_add\_entry+0x44/0x70) [<c0269660>] (fasync\_add\_entry) from [<c02696d4>] (fasync\_helper+0x48/0x58) [<c02696d4>] (fasync\_helper) from [<bf000a80>] (demodrv\_fasync+0x64/0x78 [mydemo\_fasync]) [<bf000a80>] (demodrv\_fasync [mydemo\_fasync]) from [<c02679e0>] (setfl+0x1a8/0x270) [<c02679e0>] (setfl) from [<c0268290>] (do\_fcntl+0x1b8/0x33c) [<c0268290>] (do fcntl) from [<c0268724>] (SyS fcntl64+0x1a4/0x1ec) [<c0268724>] (SyS\_fcntl64) from [<c0014d40>] (ret\_fast\_syscall+0x0/0x34) Code: e59d3004 e58d305c ea000023 e59d3050 (e5932010) ---[ end trace 950a00a438f0262d ]---

[1]+ Segmentation fault ./test

这是为什么呢?请您帮小明解决一下这个问题,分析这个问题产生的原因和给出解决办法。

如果大家对这个问题感兴趣,可以关注笨叔的第一季旗舰篇视频,笨叔会在视频中和大家详细解答。





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