同為大學

机械振动课程大作业(一)



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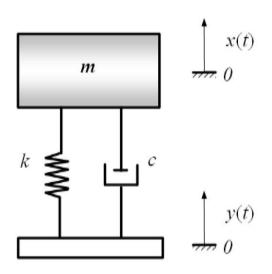
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一、题目要求

如图所示是一个小客车行走过程中悬挂系统隔振效果的单自由度分析模型。其中m为车身及乘客质量,k是悬挂系统的刚度,c是悬挂系统的阻尼,y(t)代表汽车在行走时由于路面不平顺引起的强迫位移激励。模型中的相关参数如下:

 $m = 1200 + 200N_1 \ kg$, $k = 50000 + 5000N_2 \ N/m$, $C = 4000 + 300N_3 \ N.s/m$



作业要求:

- 1. 列出系统的运动方程,并求系统的固有频率 w_n 和阻尼比 ξ ;
- 2. 如果激励为:

$$y(t) = \left[(N_3 + 5)(\sin 2\pi t) + (N_2 + 4)\sin\left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + (N_1 + 3)\sin\left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \right] \times 10^{-3}m$$
 求解稳态响应 $x(t)$ 的表达式,并通过电算画出 $0 \sim 2$ s内激励 $y(t)$ 、稳态响应 $x(t)$ 及其它们对应的加速度 $y(t)$ 和 $x(t)$ 的时间历程图形;

- 3. 推导 $H_{y,x}(w)$ 的表达式,并通过电算画出 $H_{y,x}(w)$ 在 $0\sim 10 rad/s$ 以内的幅频特性和相频特性曲线:
- 4. 通过 $H_{y,x}(w)$ 的幅频特性曲线,分析讨论作为一般的小客车悬挂系统,其固有频率 w_n 和阻尼比 ξ 的取值是否合理;
- 5. 在保持质量不变的前提下,讨论k和c的改进建议,并重新作出改进后的 $H_{y,x}(w)$ 的幅频特性曲线和(2)中稳态响应加速度x(t)的时间历程图形。

二、确定初始参数

计算 N_1 、 N_2 、 N_3 、 N_4 参数如下:

$$N_1 = mod(1851960,5) = 0$$

$$N_2 = mod(1851960,7) = 5$$

$$N_3 = mod(1851960,9) = 3$$

$$N_4 = mod(1851960,11) = 0$$

模型中的相关参数计算如下:

$$m = (1200 + 200N_1) kg = (1200 + 200 \times 0)kg = 1200 kg$$

$$k = (50000 + 5000N_2)N/m = (50000 + 5000 \times 5)N/m = 75000 N/m$$

$$c = (4000 + 300N_3)N \cdot s/m = (4000 + 300 \times 3)N \cdot s/m = 4900 N \cdot s/m$$

三、求解过程

3.1 固有频率与阻尼比

运动方程:

$$m\ddot{x}(t) + c\dot{x}(t) + kx(t) = ky(t) + c\dot{y}(t)$$

将初始参数代入,可得:

$$1200\ddot{x}(t) + 4900\dot{x}(t) + 75000x(t) = 75000y(t) + 4900\dot{y}(t)$$

因此,系统的固有频率:

$$w_n = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{75000}{1200}} = 7.906 \ rad/s$$

阻尼比:

$$\xi = \frac{c}{2\sqrt{mk}} = \frac{4900}{2\sqrt{1200 \times 75000}} = 0.258$$

3.2 稳态响应表达式与时间历程图形

激励表达式为:

$$y(t) = \left[(N_3 + 5)(\sin 2\pi t) + (N_2 + 4)\sin \left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + (N_1 + 3)\sin \left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \right] \times 10^{-3} \ m$$

将初始参数代入,可得:

$$y(t) = \left[8 \times \left(\sin 2\pi t\right) + 9 \times \sin\left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 3 \times \sin\left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)\right] \times 10^{-3} m$$

进而有:

$$\dot{y}(t) = \left[16\pi(\cos 2\pi t) + 36\pi\cos\left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 24\pi\cos\left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)\right] \times 10^{-3} \ m$$
 进一步,系统的运动方程为:

$$1200\ddot{x}(t) + 4900\dot{x}(t) + 75000x(t)$$

$$= 75 \times \left[8 \times (\sin 2\pi t) + 9 \times \sin \left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 3 \times \sin \left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)\right]$$
$$+4.9 \times \left[16\pi (\cos 2\pi t) + 36\pi \cos \left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 24\pi \cos \left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)\right] mm$$

= $605.100 \sin(2\pi t + 0.130) + 697.669 \sin(4\pi t + 0.256) + 253.879 \sin(8\pi t + 0.482) mm$ 上式中,激励部分包含三个频率成分,可用叠加原理三个频率成分分别进行求解:

1) 计算频率比:

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{w_1}{w_n} = \frac{2\pi}{7.906} = 0.795$$

$$\lambda_2 = \frac{w_2}{w_n} = \frac{4\pi}{7.906} = 1.590$$

$$\lambda_3 = \frac{w_3}{w_n} = \frac{8\pi}{7.906} = 3.179$$

2) 计算三个激励对应的稳态响应幅值 x_{u1} , x_{u2} , x_{u3} :

$$x_{u1} = \frac{f_{u1}}{k\sqrt{\left(1 - \lambda_1^2\right)^2 + \left(2\xi\lambda_1\right)^2}} = \frac{605.100}{75000 \times \sqrt{(1 - 0.795^2)^2 + \left(2 \times 0.258 \times 0.795\right)^2}} = 1.46 \times 10^{-2} \, m$$

$$x_{u2} = \frac{f_{u2}}{k\sqrt{\left(1 - \lambda_2^2\right)^2 + \left(2\xi\lambda_2\right)^2}} = \frac{697.669}{75000 \times \sqrt{(1 - 1.590^2)^2 + \left(2 \times 0.258 \times 1.590\right)^2}} = 5.36 \times 10^{-3} \, m$$

$$x_{u3} = \frac{f_{u3}}{k\sqrt{\left(1 - \lambda_3^2\right)^2 + \left(2\xi\lambda_3\right)^2}} = \frac{253.879}{75000 \times \sqrt{(1 - 3.179^2)^2 + \left(2 \times 0.258 \times 3.179\right)^2}} = 3.66 \times 10^{-4} \, m$$

3) 计算稳态响应与激励之间的相位差:

$$\theta_1 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\xi\lambda_1}{1-{\lambda_1}^2} + 0.130 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\times0.258\times0.795}{1-0.795^2} + 0.130 = -0.710\ rad$$

$$\theta_2 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\xi\lambda_2}{1-\lambda_2^2} + 0.256 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\times0.258\times1.590}{1-1.590^2} - \pi + 0.256 = -2.350 \, rad$$

$$\theta_3 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\xi\lambda_3}{1-\lambda_3^2} + 0.482 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\times0.258\times3.179}{1-3.179^2} - \pi + 0.482 = -2.463 \, rad$$

由此可得,运动方程的稳态解为:

$$x(t) = 1.46 \times 10^{-2} \sin(2\pi t - 0.710) + 5.36 \times 10^{-3} \sin(4\pi t - 2.350)$$
$$+ 3.66 \times 10^{-4} \sin(8\pi t - 2.838) m$$

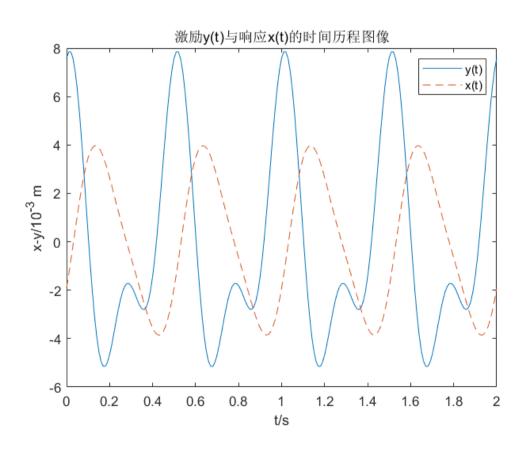
而

$$y(t) = \left[8 \times \left(\sin 2\pi t\right) + 9 \times \sin\left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) + 3 \times \sin\left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right)\right] \times 10^{-3} m$$

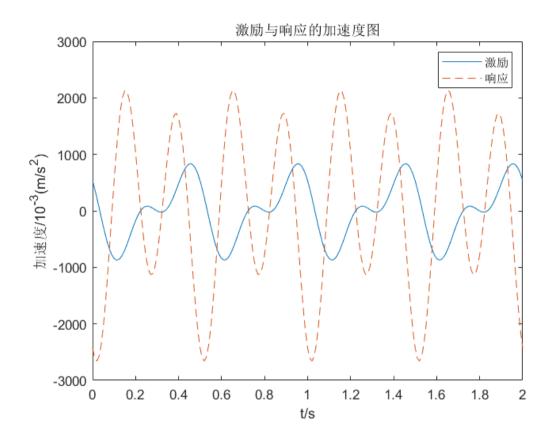
可得 $\ddot{x}(t)$ 和 $\ddot{y}(t)$ 表达式:

$$\ddot{x}(t) = -0.576 \times \sin(2\pi t - 0.710) - 0.846 \times \sin(4\pi t - 2.350) - 0.231 \times \sin(8\pi t - 2.462) m$$
$$\ddot{y}(t) = \left[-32 \times \pi^2 \sin(2\pi t) - 144 \times \pi^2 \sin\left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2}\right) - 192 \times \pi^2 \sin\left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3}\right) \right] \times 10^{-3} m$$
对应的函数图像如下:

$$y(t)$$
、 $x(t)$ 图像:



$\ddot{y}(t)$ 、 $\ddot{x}(t)$ 图像:



3.3 幅频特性曲线与相频特性曲线

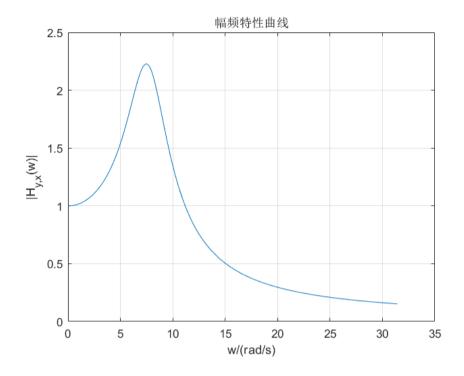
将基础的强制运动位移y(t)为系统的输入,质量m的位移x(t)为系统的输出,则输出关于输入的频率响应函数为:

$$H_{y,x}(w) = \frac{X(w)}{Y(w)} = \frac{X(w)}{P(w)} \times \frac{P(w)}{Y(w)} = \frac{k + jwc}{(k - w^2m) + jwc}$$

 $H_{y,x}(w)$ 的幅频特性函数为:

$$\begin{aligned} \left| H_{y,x}(w) \right| &= \frac{\left| k + jwc \right|}{\left| (k - w^2 m) + jwc \right|} = \frac{\sqrt{1 + (2 \xi \lambda)^2}}{\sqrt{(1 - \lambda^2)^2 + (2 \xi \lambda)^2}} \\ &= \frac{\sqrt{1 + \left(2 \times 0.258 \times \frac{w}{7.906} \right)^2}}{\sqrt{\left(1 - \left(\frac{w}{7.906} \right)^2 \right)^2 + \left(2 \times 0.258 \times \frac{w}{7.906} \right)^2}} \end{aligned}$$

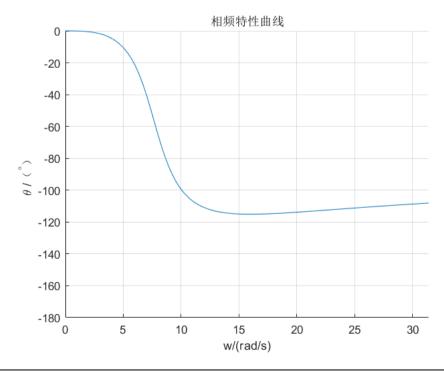
幅频特性曲线:



 $H_{y,x}(w)$ 的相频特性函数为:

$$\theta = \left(tan^{-1}\frac{cw}{k} - tan^{-1}\frac{cw}{k - w^2m}\right) \div \pi \times 180^{\circ}$$
$$= \left(tan^{-1}\frac{4900w}{75000} - tan^{-1}\frac{4900w}{75000 - 1200w^2}\right) \div \pi \times 180^{\circ}$$

相频特性曲线:



3.4 分析幅频特性曲线

3.4.1 固有频率分析

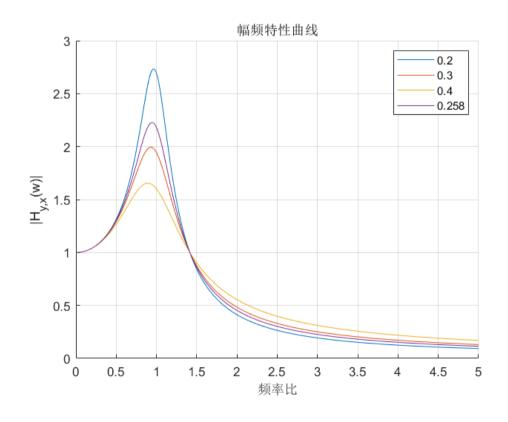
根据已知条件,结合 $H_{v,x}(w)$ 的幅频曲线,隔振区的临界激励频率为:

$$w = \sqrt{2}w_n = \sqrt{2} \times 7.906 rad/s = 11.181 rad/s$$

满足 $w > 2\pi, w < 4\pi, 8\pi$ 。故激励的三个频率成分中,只有两个频率成分在隔振区工作,仍有一个成分在隔振区外,故不合理。

3.4.2 阻尼比分析

根据参考资料[3],小型客车的阻尼比一般为0.2~0.4,这样既能保证较好的隔振性,汽车在行驶过程中也能保证较好的平顺性(即振动方向上加速度的响应幅值不会过大)。能满足在外来激励复杂时,其减震系统在共振区与非共振区都有好的减振效果即在共振区能使最大幅度偏小,在隔振区也能保持较小的振幅。改变 k 和 c,使得阻尼比 ξ 分别为 0.2、0.258、0.3、0.4,再 画入同一图中得:



而题中阻尼比为0.258,结合 $H_{\nu,x}(w)$ 曲线,在 $w>\sqrt{2}w_n$ 时,响应幅值较小,故满足要求。

3.5 改进后幅频特性曲线和稳态相应加速度时间历程图形

应满足

$$w_n = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} < \frac{2\pi}{\sqrt{2}}$$
$$0.2 < \xi = \frac{c}{2\sqrt{mk}} < 0.4$$

在满足m不变的情况下,可取 k = 20000, c = 3000 满足上述条件。此时,

$$w_n = \sqrt{\frac{k}{m}} = \sqrt{\frac{20000}{1200}} = 4.082 rad/s$$
$$\xi = \frac{c}{2\sqrt{mk}} = \frac{3000}{2 \times \sqrt{1200 \times 20000}} = 0.306$$

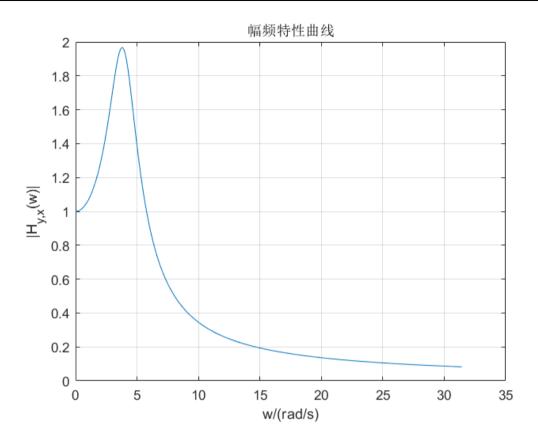
频率响应函数为:

$$H_{y,x}(w) = \frac{k + jwc}{(k - w^2m) + jwc}$$

 $H_{y,x}(w)$ 的幅频特性函数为:

$$|H_{y,x}(w)| = \frac{|k+jwc|}{|(k-w^2m)+jwc|} = \frac{\sqrt{1+(2\xi\lambda)^2}}{\sqrt{(1-\lambda^2)^2+(2\xi\lambda)^2}}$$
$$= \frac{\sqrt{1+\left(2\times0.306\times\frac{w}{4.082}\right)^2}}{\sqrt{\left(1-\left(\frac{w}{4.082}\right)^2\right)^2+\left(2\times0.306\times\frac{w}{4.082}\right)^2}}$$

幅频特性曲线:



系统的运动方程为:

$$1200(t) + 3000\dot{x}(t) + 20000x(t)$$

$$= 20 \times \left[8 \times (\sin 2\pi t) + 9 \times \sin \left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2} \right) + 3 \times \sin \left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right]$$

$$+3 \times \left[16\pi(\cos 2\pi t) + 36\pi \cos \left(4\pi t + \frac{\pi}{2} \right) + 24\pi \cos \left(8\pi t + \frac{\pi}{3} \right) \right] mm$$

 $= 167.045 \sin(2\pi t + 0.291) + 209.914 \sin(4\pi t + 0.540) + 93.723 \sin(8\pi t + 0.876)$

上式中,激励部分包含三个频率成分,可用叠加原理三个频率成分分别进行求解:

1) 计算频率比:

$$\lambda_1 = \frac{w_1}{w_n} = \frac{2\pi}{4.082} = 1.539$$

$$\lambda_2 = \frac{w_2}{w_n} = \frac{4\pi}{4.082} = 3.078$$

$$\lambda_3 = \frac{w_3}{w_n} = \frac{8\pi}{4.082} = 6.157$$

2) 计算三个激励对应的稳态响应幅值 x_{u1} , x_{u2} , x_{u3} :

$$x_{u1} = \frac{f_{u1}}{k\sqrt{\left(1 - \lambda_1^2\right)^2 + (2\xi\lambda_1)^2}} = \frac{167.045}{20000 \times \sqrt{(1 - 1.539^2)^2 + (2 \times 0.306 \times 1.539)^2}} = 0.00503 \, m$$

$$x_{u2} = \frac{f_{u2}}{k\sqrt{(1 - \lambda_2^2)^2 + (2\xi\lambda_2)^2}} = \frac{209.914}{20000 \times \sqrt{(1 - 3.078^2)^2 + (2 \times 0.306 \times 3.078)^2}} = 0.00121 \, m$$

$$x_{u3} = \frac{f_{u3}}{k\sqrt{(1 - \lambda_3^2)^2 + (2\xi\lambda_3)^2}} = \frac{93.723}{20000 \times \sqrt{(1 - 6.157^2)^2 + (2 \times 0.306 \times 6.157)^2}} = 0.000126 \, m$$

3) 计算稳态响应与激励之间的相位差:

$$\theta_1 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\xi\lambda_1}{1-\lambda_1^2} + 0.291 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\times0.306\times1.539}{1-1.539^2} - \pi + 0.291 = -2.248\ rad$$

$$\theta_2 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\xi\lambda_2}{1-\lambda_2^2} + 0.540 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\times0.306\times3.078}{1-3.078^2} - \pi + 0.540 = -2.383\ rad$$

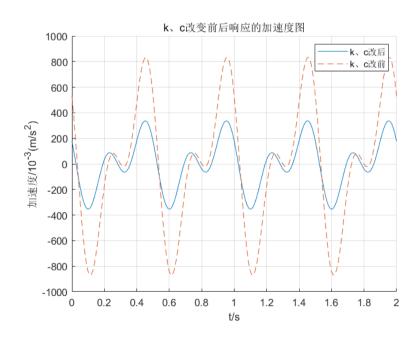
$$\theta_3 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\xi\lambda_3}{1-\lambda_2^2} + 0.876 = -\tan^{-1}\frac{2\times0.306\times6.157}{1-6.157^2} - \pi + 0.876 = -2.164\ rad$$

由此可得,运动方程的稳态解为:

$$x(t) = 0.00503 \times \sin(2\pi t - 2.348) + 0.00121 \times \sin(4\pi t - 2.383) + 0.000126 \times \sin(8\pi t - 2.164)$$

可得 $\ddot{x}(t)$ 表达式:

 $\ddot{x}(t) = -0.199 \sin(2\pi t - 2.348) - 0.191 \sin(4\pi t - 2.383) - 0.080 \sin(8\pi t - 0.164)$ 通过对比,可以看出修改后的系统更加合理:



四、参考资料

- [1] 机械振动(第二版) 同济大学出版社
- [2] 控制工程基础(第四版) 清华大学出版社
- [3] 汽车理论(第六版) 机械工业出版社

五、代码附录

```
syms x1 x2 x3 x4 y1 y2 y3 y4 y x t;
c=4900; k=75000; m=1200;
N1=0; N2=5; N3=3;
w1=2*pi;w2=4*pi;w3=8*pi;
wn=sqrt(k/m); r=c/(2*sqrt(m*k));
r1=w1/wn; r2=w2/wn; r3=w3/wn;
y1(t)=k*N1*sin(w1*t)+c*N1*w1*cos(w1*t);
y2(t)=k*N2*sin(w2*t+pi/2)+c*N2*w2*cos(w2*t+pi/2);
y3(t)=k*N3*sin(w3*t+pi/3)+c*N3*w3*cos(w3*t+pi/3);
x1(t)=wei(N1*k,k,r1,r)*sin(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(r*N1*w1,k,r1)+w
r,r1));
x2(t)=wei(N2*k,k,r2,r)*sin(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2
i/2+xiang(r,r2));
x3(t) = wei(N3*k,k,r3,r)*sin(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xianq(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,
i/3+xiang(r,r3));
y(t)=N1*sin(w1*t)+N2*sin(w2*t+pi/2)+N3*sin(w3*t+pi/3);
x(t)=x1+x2+x3;
x4(t)=diff(x,2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                        的函数
y4(t)=diff(y,2);
t=0:0.01:2;
x4=x4(t); y4=y4(t);
y=y(t); x=x(t);
figure(1)
plot(t,y,'-',t,x,'--')
hold on
xlabel('t/s');
ylabel('x-y/10^{-3} m');
title('激励y(t)与响应x(t)的时间历程图像');
legend('y(t)','x(t)')
figure(2)
plot(t,x4,'-',t,y4,'--')
title('激励与响应的加速度图')
xlabel('t/s')
ylabel('加速度/10^{-3}(m/s^2)')
legend('激励','响应')
w=0:0.01:10*pi;
p=k/m;
L= (\operatorname{sqrt}((c.* w).^2 + k^2))./...
                      (sqrt((k-m.*w.^2).^2 + (c.*w).^2));
figure(3)
plot(w,L)
grid on
hold on
title('幅频特性曲线')
xlabel('w/(rad/s)')
ylabel('|H_{y,x}(w)|')
n = -180 + (atan((c*w)./k))*180/pi+90+...
 (((atan(c*w)./k)-(atan((c*w)./(k-m*(w.*w)))))*180/pi+90).*(w.*w<p)+...
                     (((atan(c*w)./k)-(atan((c*w)./(k-m*(w.*w)))))*180/pi-90).*(w.*w>p);
figure (4)
hold on
plot(w,n)
grid on
axis([0 10*pi -180 0]);
title('相频特性曲线')
```

```
xlabel('w/(rad/s)')
ylabel('\theta / (^\circ) ')
figure(5)
hold on
for p=[0.2,0.3,0.4,r]
   b=0:0.01:5;
    n1= (sqrt((2*p.*b).^2 + 1)) ./...
         (sqrt((1-b.^2).^2 + (2*p.* b).^2));
    plot(b,n1)
    grid on
    hold on
end
title('幅频特性曲线')
xlabel('频率比')
ylabel('|H_{y,x}(w)|')
legend('0.2','0.3','0.4','0.258')
figure(6)
x6=respondacclerate(4900,75000,1200,N1,N2,N3);
plot(t,x4,'-',t,x6,'--')
grid on
title('k、c改变前后响应的加速度图')
xlabel('t/s')
ylabel('加速度/10^{-3}(m/s^2)')
legend('k、c改前','k、c改后')
figure(7)
L1=respondfupin(4900,75000,1200);
plot(w,L,'-',w,L1,'--')
grid on
hold on
title('k、c改变前后响应的幅频特性曲线')
xlabel('w/(rad/s)')
ylabel('|H_{y,x}(w)|')
legend('k、c改前','k、c改后')
figure(8)
x5=respondzhuhan(4900,75000,1200,N1,N2,N3);
plot(t,x,'-',t,x5,'--')
hold on
xlabel('t/s');
ylabel('x-y/10^{-3} m');
title('k、c前后响应x(t)的时间历程图像');
legend('k、c改前','k、c改后')
function x=xiang(d,r)
if r<1
  x=-atan(2*d*r/(1-r^2));
else
    x=-atan(2*d*r/(1-r^2))-pi;
end
function x=wei(a,k,d,r)
x=a/(k*sqrt((1-d^2)^2+(2*d*r)^2));
a1 = 75*3;
a2 = 4.9*24;
t1 = sqrt(a1^2+a2^2);
t2 = atan(a2/a1);
```

```
b1 = 253.879;
b2 = 3.179;
x = b1/75000/(sqrt((1-b2^2)^2+(2*0.258*b2)^2));
c1 = 3.179;
theta = atan(2*0.258*c1/(1-c1^2))-pi+0.482;
function x5=respondzhuhan(c,k,m,N1,N2,N3)
syms x1 x2 x3 x4 y1 y2 y3 y4 y x t;
w1=2*pi;w2=4*pi;w3=8*pi;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     %求固有参数
wn=sqrt(k/m); r=c/(2*sqrt(m*k));
r1=w1/wn; r2=w2/wn; r3=w3/wn;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                    %计算频率比
y1(t)=k*N1*sin(w1*t)+c*N1*w1*cos(w1*t); %分解为三个激励
y2(t)=k*N2*sin(w2*t+pi/2)+c*N2*w2*cos(w2*t+pi/2);
y3(t)=k*N3*sin(w3*t+pi/3)+c*N3*w3*cos(w3*t+pi/3);
x1(t)=wei(N1*k,k,r1,r)*sin(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+w
 r,r1));%不同激励下的响应函数
x2(t)=wei(N2*k,k,r2,r)*sin(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,r2)*cos(w2*t+pi/2
i/2+xiang(r,r2));
x3(t) = wei(N3*k,k,r3,r)*sin(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3
i/3+xiang(r,r3));
y(t)=N1*sin(w1*t)+N2*sin(w2*t+pi/2)+N3*sin(w3*t+pi/3);
x5(t)=x1+x2+x3;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   %响应函数
t=0:0.01:2;
x5=x5(t);
function L1=respondfupin(c,k,m)
w=0:0.01:10*pi;
L1= (sqrt((c.* w ).^2 + k^2)) ./... %幅频特性曲线函数
                                (sqrt((k-m.*w.^2).^2 + (c.*w).^2));
function x4=respondacclerate(c,k,m,N1,N2,N3)
syms x1 x2 x3 x4 y1 y2 y3 y4 y x t;
w1=2*pi;w2=4*pi;w3=8*pi;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   %求固有参数
wn=sqrt(k/m); r=c/(2*sqrt(m*k));
r1=w1/wn; r2=w2/wn; r3=w3/wn;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                      %计算频率比
y1(t)=k*N1*sin(w1*t)+c*N1*w1*cos(w1*t); %分解为三个激励
y2(t)=k*N2*sin(w2*t+pi/2)+c*N2*w2*cos(w2*t+pi/2);
y3(t)=k*N3*sin(w3*t+pi/3)+c*N3*w3*cos(w3*t+pi/3);
x1(t)=wei(N1*k,k,r1,r)*sin(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1,r)*cos(w1*t+xiang(r,r1))+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+wei(c*N1*w1,k,r1)+w
 r,r1));%不同激励下的响应函数
x2(t)=wei(N2*k,k,r2,r)*sin(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2,r)*cos(w2*t+pi/2+xiang(r,r2))+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w2,k,r2)+wei(c*N2*w
i/2+xiang(r,r2));
x3(t)=wei(N3*k,k,r3,r)*sin(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3,r)*cos(w3*t+pi/3+xiang(r,r3))+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,r3)+wei(c*N3*w3,k,
i/3+xiang(r,r3));
y(t)=N1*sin(w1*t)+N2*sin(w2*t+pi/2)+N3*sin(w3*t+pi/3);
x(t)=x1+x2+x3;
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                             %响应函数
x4(t)=diff(x,2);
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                       %求加速度的函数
t=0:0.01:2;
x4=x4(t);
```