

# 语系列表

维基百科，自由的百科全书

自然语言应当按照语言间的起源和演化关系来分类，但由于语言与生物物种不同，任何语言都能相互影响，使得语言分类十分困难，语言间到底是借词、同源还是语言联盟亦或三者都有，很多时候都存在巨大争议。

有些学者为了避免这些争议，在不涉及相关问题时，只是简单地按照语言的地理分布对语言进行分类，这不应当被看做语言的系属分类。下述的第一种和第二种分类法属于系属分类，第三种和第四种不是系属分类。

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## 世界主要语系

《民族语》

以《民族语：全世界的语言》“Ethnologue”分类，种类最多的15个语系如下：

1. 尼日尔-刚果语系 (1,514种语言)
2. 南岛语系 (1,268种语言)
3. 跨新几内亚语系 (564种语言) (种类有争议)
4. 汉藏语系 (449种语言)
5. 印欧语系 (439种语言)
6. 亚非语系，旧称闪含语系 (375种语言)
7. 尼罗-撒哈拉语系 (204种语言)
8. 帕马-恩永甘语系 (178种语言) (种类有争议)
9. 奥托-曼格语系 (174种语言) (数量有争议，Lyle Campbell认为只有27种)
10. 南亚语系 (169种语言)
11. 塞皮克-拉穆语系 (100种语言) (种类有争议)
12. 壮侗语系 (76种语言)
13. 图皮语系 (76种语言)
14. 达罗毗荼语系 (73种语言)
15. 玛雅语系 (69种语言)

## 北京大学

北京大学的徐通锵和胡吉成两位教授将世界语言分类为13个语系，45个语族。这种分类依据民族起源、语言发展等诸多因素，再参考世界各国（特别是俄罗斯语言学家）对语言分类的方式后归纳而成的，基本上与世界上广泛采用的语言系、属、归类相吻合。这13个语系是：

- 汉藏语系（现在，国际上已经将壮侗语系、苗瑶语系从汉藏语系中移除，成为独立语系，中国学者仍将其置于汉藏语系内，但无论如何都不可否认，壮侗语、苗瑶语与汉藏语有着密切关系，亦有学者提出大语系来包括它们。）
- 印欧语系
- 高加索语系
- 乌拉尔语系
- 阿尔泰语系
- 达罗毗荼语系
- 南亚语系
- 南岛语系
- 闪含语系
- 尼日尔-科尔多凡语系
- 尼罗-撒哈拉语系
- 科依桑语系
- 北美印第安语系（现代研究表明，北美原住民语言不构成一个语系。）

## 世界主要语系（按地理区域分布）

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以下依照地理区的划分，分类 Ethnologue: Languages of the World (2005) 和 The Linguist List 所列的世界上主要语系。必须注意，地理区的划分只是为了方便读者对世界上各语系的地理位置有基本的概念，并不意味被归为同一地理区的语系有语言学上的亲属关系，更不表示这些地理区可以构成语系和语系之间的“大语系”。最后一节是一些语言学者所提议过的“大语系”，但是这些概念都还有争议，并不被多数语言学家认可。

这里所列的语系并不完全（尤其是北美洲和南美洲的部分），如果要查目前世界上比较完整之语系的话，可以参考 Ethnologue: Languages of the World (2005) 的报告。

## 非洲和西南亚洲的语系

- 亚非语系[1] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89997](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89997)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080814015539/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89997](https://web.archive.org/web/20080814015539/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89997)), 存于互联网档案馆) [2] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080908074942/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AF>), 旧称闪含语系
- 尼日尔-刚果语系[3] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89954](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89954)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080928223819/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89954](https://web.archive.org/web/20080928223819/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89954)), 存于互联网档案馆) [4] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081022230229/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=NC>)
- 尼罗-撒哈拉语系[5] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90116](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90116)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20121213015008/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90116](https://web.archive.org/web/20121213015008/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90116)), 存于互联网档案馆) [6] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923185258/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=NS>)
- 科依桑语系[7] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90321](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90321)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080929202506/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90321](https://web.archive.org/web/20080929202506/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90321)), 存于互联网档案馆) [8] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081022201450/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KH>) (有科依桑学者把它拆为 Khoe, Tuu 和 Juu-!Hoan 三个语系)

## 欧洲以及北亚、西亚、南亚的语系

- 印欧语系[9] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90017](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90017)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20081011044919/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90017](https://web.archive.org/web/20081011044919/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90017)), 存于互联网档案馆) [10] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080913042437/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=IE>)
- 阿尔泰语系[11] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90009](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90009)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20181225063313/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90009](https://web.archive.org/web/20181225063313/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90009)), 存于互联网档案馆) [12] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080914165738/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AT>) (有争议)
- 乌拉尔语系[13] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90209](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90209)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080928223844/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90209](https://web.archive.org/web/20080928223844/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90209)), 存于互联网档案馆) [14] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080917153747/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=UR>)
- 达罗毗荼语系[15] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90422](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90422)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080917175519/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90422](https://web.archive.org/web/20080917175519/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90422)), 存于互联网档案馆))

- w\_family.asp?subid=90422), 存于互联网档案馆) [16] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081004093346/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=DR>)
- 高加索语言 (有两至三个语系, 有分为南高加索语系 (或称卡特维尔语系) [17] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90054](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90054)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002012/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90054](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002012/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90054)), 存于互联网档案馆)、北高加索语系[18] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90526](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90526)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002024/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90526](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002024/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90526)), 存于互联网档案馆) 两个语系, 有分为南[19] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923190257/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=SC>)、西北[20] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081024055628/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=NA>)、东[21] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080918233516/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=EC>)三个语系)
  - 尤卡吉尔语系[22] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92767](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92767)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002125/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92767](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002125/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92767)), 存于互联网档案馆) [23] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080917153752/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=YK>)
  - 楚科奇-堪察加语系[24] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92722](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92722)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003025/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92722](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003025/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92722)), 存于互联网档案馆) [25] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20070518074233/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CK>)
  - 叶尼塞语系[26] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92750](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92750)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001142/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92750](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001142/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92750)), 存于互联网档案馆) [27] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080915150802/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=YO>)

## 东亚、东南亚、以及太平洋区的语系

- 安达曼语系[28] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92001](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92001)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003954/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92001](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003954/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92001)), 存于互联网档案馆) [29] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081022020001/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AD>)
- 南亚语系[30] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90152](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90152)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003827/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90152](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003827/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90152)), 存于互联网档案馆) [31] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081004093525/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AI>)
- 南岛语系[32] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89851](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89851)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20090105005546/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89851](https://web.archive.org/web/20090105005546/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89851)), 存于互联网档案馆) [33] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923185204/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AN>)
- 汉藏语系[34] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90150](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90150)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080811202503/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90150](https://web.archive.org/web/20080811202503/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90150)), 存于互联网档案馆) [35] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080915013825/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=ST>)
- 壮侗语族[36] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90180](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90180)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003832/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_fa](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003832/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_fa)

- mily.asp?subid=90180), 存于互联网档案馆) [37] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081025071403/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TK>) (中国学者将其列入汉藏语系)
- 苗瑶语族[38] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91399](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91399)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001117/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91399](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001117/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91399)), 存于互联网档案馆) [39] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080604010003/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=hm>) (中国学者将其列入汉藏语系)
  - 日琉语族[40] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90088](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90088)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20081011080803/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90088](https://web.archive.org/web/20081011080803/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90088)), 存于互联网档案馆) [41] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923191544/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=JP>) (一些学者将其列入阿尔泰语系, 亦有视日语和琉球语为孤立语言)
  - 朝鲜语族[42] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90088](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90088)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20081011080803/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90088](https://web.archive.org/web/20081011080803/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90088)), 存于互联网档案馆) (一些学者将其列入阿尔泰语系, 亦有视朝鲜语为孤立语言)

## 新几内亚与其邻近地区

- Amto-Musan languages[43] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91788](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91788)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002057/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91788](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002057/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91788)), 存于互联网档案馆) [44] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AM>)
- Bayono-Awbono languages[45] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91858](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91858)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000400/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91858](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000400/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91858)), 存于互联网档案馆) [46] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=BA>)
- 东巴布亚语系[47] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91729](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91729)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001133/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91729](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001133/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91729)), 存于互联网档案馆) [48] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=EP>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081026050855/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=EP>), 存于互联网档案馆) (East Papuan languages)
- 东鸟首语系[49] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92224](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92224)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002106/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92224](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002106/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92224)), 存于互联网档案馆) [50] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=EB>) (East Bird's Head languages)
- 海尔芬克湾语系[51] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89866](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89866)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002003/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89866](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002003/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89866)), 存于互联网档案馆) [52] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=GB>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101116043010/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=GB>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Geelvink Bay languages)
- Kwomtari-Baibai languages[53] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91526](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91526)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112307/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91526](https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112307/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91526)), 存于互联网档案馆) [54] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KB>) (Kwomtari-Baibai languages)

- ogue.com/show\_family.asp?subid=91526), 存于互联网档案馆) [54] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KB>)
- Left May languages[55] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91618](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91618)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001127/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91618](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001127/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91618)), 存于互联网档案馆) [56] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=LE>)
  - 下曼伯拉莫语系[57] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89912](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89912)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112236/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89912](https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112236/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89912)), 存于互联网档案馆) [58] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=LM>) (Lower Mamberamo)
  - 塞皮克-拉穆语系[59] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90014](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90014)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002010/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90014](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002010/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90014)), 存于互联网档案馆) [60] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=SR>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081022091347/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=SR>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Sepik-Ramu languages)
  - Sko languages[61] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91761](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91761)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003949/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91761](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003949/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91761)), 存于互联网档案馆) [62] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=SK>)
  - 托里塞利语系[63] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91565](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91565)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003945/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91565](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003945/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91565)), 存于互联网档案馆) [64] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TO>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20071029093125/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TO>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Torricelli languages)
  - 跨新几内亚语系[65] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89879](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89879)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002935/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89879](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002935/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89879)), 存于互联网档案馆) [66] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081026215743/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TN>) (Trans-New Guinea languages)
  - 西巴布亚语系[67] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89892](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89892)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003822/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=89892](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003822/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=89892)), 存于互联网档案馆) [68] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=WP>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101116050108/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=WP>), 存于互联网档案馆) (West Papuan languages)

## 澳大利亚

《民族语》把帕马-恩永甘语系在内的多个语系, 归入澳大利亚语系[69] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90498](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90498)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003000/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90498](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003000/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90498)), 存于互联网档案馆) [70] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AU>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081004120204/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AU>), 存于互联网档案馆) 之内。

## 北美洲的语系

- 阿尔吉克语系[71] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91079](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91079)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003003/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91079](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003003/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91079)), 存于互联网档案馆) [72] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AG>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080917153715/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AG>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Algic languages)
- 卡多语系[73] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92347](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92347)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000405/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92347](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000405/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92347)), 存于互联网档案馆) [74] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CA>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081030111053/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CA>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Caddoan languages)
- 奇玛空语系[75] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92409](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92409)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003958/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92409](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003958/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92409)), 存于互联网档案馆) [76] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CI>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080919023227/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CI>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Chimakuan languages)
- 丘马什语系[77] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92352](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92352)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232350/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92352](https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232350/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92352)), 存于互联网档案馆) [78] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CM>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081024022517/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CM>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Chumashan languages)
- Coahuiltecan language[79] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92593](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92593)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232410/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92593](https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232410/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92593)), 存于互联网档案馆) [80] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CU>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080915150750/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CU>), 存于互联网档案馆)
- 爱斯基摩-阿留申语系[81] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91176](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91176)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003903/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91176](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003903/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91176)), 存于互联网档案馆) [82] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=EA>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081026215718/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=EA>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Eskimo-Aleut languages)
- 海湾语系[83] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92351](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92351)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232345/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92351](https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232345/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92351)), 存于互联网档案馆) [84] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=GU>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/200810>



北美洲的语系及孤岛语言分布图



23003803/<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=GU>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Gulf languages)

- 霍坎语系[85] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91268](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91268)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003914/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91268](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003914/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91268)), 存于互联网档案馆) [86] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HK>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080918232940/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HK>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Hokan languages)
- 易洛魁语系[87] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91086](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91086)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002043/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91086](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002043/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91086)), 存于互联网档案馆) [88] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=IR>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923191540/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=IR>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Iroquoian languages)
- 凯瑞斯语系[89] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92492](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92492)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001137/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92492](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001137/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92492)), 存于互联网档案馆) [90] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KE>) (Keres language)
- 基欧瓦-塔诺安语系[91] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92478](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92478)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002119/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92478](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002119/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92478)), 存于互联网档案馆) [92] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KT>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081029073043/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KT>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Kiowa Tanoan language)
- 玛雅语系[93] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90711](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90711)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080916085533/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90711](https://web.archive.org/web/20080916085533/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90711)), 存于互联网档案馆) [94] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923190233/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MA>) (Mayan languages)
- 米塞-索克语系[95] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90468](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90468)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001042/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90468](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001042/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90468)), 存于互联网档案馆) [96] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MZ>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923191014/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MZ>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Mixe-Zoquean languages)
- 穆斯科格语系[97] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92335](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92335)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002114/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92335](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002114/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92335)), 存于互联网档案馆) [98] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MO>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923190237/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MO>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Muskogean languages)
- 纳-德内语系[99] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91097](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91097)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20090104082104/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91097](https://web.archive.org/web/20090104082104/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91097)), 存于互联网档案馆) [100] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080919000131/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=ND>) (Na-Dené languages)
- 奥托-曼格安语系[101] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90465](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90465)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080523060454/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90465](https://web.archive.org/web/20080523060454/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90465)), 存于互联网档案馆)



- m/show\_family.asp?subid=90465), 存于互联网档案馆) [102] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=OM>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923190248/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=OM>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Oto-Manguean languages)
- 佩努蒂亚语系[103] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91075](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91075)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080523100629/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91075](https://web.archive.org/web/20080523100629/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91075)), 存于互联网档案馆) [104] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=PU>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080919000135/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=PU>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Penutian languages)
  - 萨利希语系[105] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91083](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91083)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20071001220457/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91083](https://web.archive.org/web/20071001220457/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91083)), 存于互联网档案馆) [106] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081028191823/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=SS>) (Salishan languages)
  - 苏语系[107] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91106](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91106)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112246/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91106](https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112246/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91106)), 存于互联网档案馆) [108] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=SI>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080918234639/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=SI>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Siouan languages)
  - 托托纳克语系[109] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91312](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91312)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080524054116/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91312](https://web.archive.org/web/20080524054116/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91312)), 存于互联网档案馆) [110] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=TT>) (Totonacan languages)
  - 犹他-阿兹特克语系[111] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91274](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91274)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080925090113/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91274](https://web.archive.org/web/20080925090113/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91274)), 存于互联网档案馆) [112] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080918234644/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=UA>) (Uto-Aztecan languages)
  - 瓦卡什语系[113] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91077](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91077)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000350/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91077](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000350/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91077)), 存于互联网档案馆) [114] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=WK>) (Wakashan languages)
  - Yuki languages[115] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92625](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92625)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232415/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92625](https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232415/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92625)), 存于互联网档案馆) [116] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=YU>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080917153757/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=YU>), 存于互联网档案馆)

## 中美洲与南美洲的语系

- 阿拉卡卢夫语系[117] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91395](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91395)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003928/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91395](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003928/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91395)), 存于互联网档案馆) [118] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFRTREEITEMKEY=AL>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/>

20081024044742/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AL), 存于互联网档案馆) (Alacalufan languages, 南美洲)

- 阿尔吉克语系[119] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91079](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91079)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003003/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91079](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626003003/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91079)), 存于互联网档案馆) [120] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AG>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080917153715/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AG>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Algic languages, 北美洲与中美洲)
- 阿拉瓦语系[121] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90618](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90618)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182452/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90618](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182452/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90618)), 存于互联网档案馆) [122] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AR>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081029194457/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AR>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Arauan languages, 南美洲)
- 阿劳坎语系[123] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91394](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91394)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001111/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91394](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001111/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91394)), 存于互联网档案馆) [124] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AC>) (Araucanian languages, 南美洲)
- 阿拉瓦克语系[125] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90534](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90534)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20081008043537/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90534](https://web.archive.org/web/20081008043537/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90534)), 存于互联网档案馆) [126] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081022211445/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AW>) (Arawakan languages, 南美洲与加勒比海)
- 阿拉塔尼-塞普语系[127] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90788](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90788)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003857/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90788](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003857/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90788)), 存于互联网档案馆) [128] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AS>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101116042905/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AS>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Arutani-Sape languages, 南美洲)
- 艾马拉语系[129] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90758](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90758)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20081005193426/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90758](https://web.archive.org/web/20081005193426/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90758)), 存于互联网档案馆) [130] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=AY>) (Aymaran languages, 南美洲)
- Barbacoan languages[131] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91417](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91417)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001122/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91417](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001122/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91417)), 存于互联网档案馆) [132] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=BR>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081024055618/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=BR>), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)
- Cahuapanan languages[133] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92884](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92884)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080523150039/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92884](https://web.archive.org/web/20080523150039/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92884)), 存于互联网档案馆) [134] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CH>) (南美洲)
- 加勒比语系[135] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90634](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90634)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232026/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90634](https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232026/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90634)), 存于互联网档案馆) [136] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CR>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/2008>

1026092320/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?  
CFTREEITEMKEY=CR), 存于互联网档案馆) (Carib languages, 南美洲)

- 查帕库拉-万汗姆语系[137] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90643](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90643)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001051/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90643](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001051/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90643)), 存于互联网档案馆) [138] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CW>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081026092325/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CW>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Chapacura-Wanham languages, 南美洲)
- 奇布恰语系[139] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90455](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90455)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002942/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90455](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002942/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90455)), 存于互联网档案馆) [140] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CC>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080929055012/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CC>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Chibchan languages, 中美洲与南美洲)
- 乔科语系[141] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91413](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91413)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000355/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91413](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000355/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91413)), 存于互联网档案馆) [142] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CO>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081027052550/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CO>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Choco languages, 南美洲)
- Chon languages[143] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90821](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90821)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000345/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90821](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000345/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90821)), 存于互联网档案馆) [144] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CN>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101116034913/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=CN>), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)
- Guahiban languages[145] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91412](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91412)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003933/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91412](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003933/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91412)), 存于互联网档案馆) [146] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=GH>) (南美洲)
- Harakmbet languages[147] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92853](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92853)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182544/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92853](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182544/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92853)), 存于互联网档案馆) [148] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HR>) (南美洲)
- Hibito-Cholon languages[149] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92885](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92885)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232441/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92885](https://web.archive.org/web/20080323232441/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92885)), 存于互联网档案馆) [150] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HT>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081025211443/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HT>), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)
- 霍坎语系[151] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91268](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91268)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003914/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91268](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003914/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91268)), 存于互联网档案馆) [152] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HK>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080918232940/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HK>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Hokan languages, 北美洲与中美洲)
- Huavean languages[153] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91284](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91284)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080526022155/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91284](https://web.archive.org/web/20080526022155/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91284)), 存于互联网档案馆)

com/show\_family.asp?subid=91284), 存于互联网档案馆) [154] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HV>) (中美洲)

- 希瓦罗语系[155] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91816](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91816)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182532/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91816](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182532/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91816)), 存于互联网档案馆) [156] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=JV>) (Jivaroan languages, 南美洲)
- Katukinan languages[157] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90651](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90651)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112240/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90651](https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112240/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90651)), 存于互联网档案馆) [158] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KK>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101116043035/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=KK>), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)
- 吕勒-维勒拉语系[159] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90822](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90822)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001101/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90822](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001101/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90822)), 存于互联网档案馆) [160] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=LV>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101116044516/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=LV>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Lule-Vilela languages, 南美洲)
- Macro-Ge languages[161] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90610](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90610)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002028/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90610](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002028/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90610)), 存于互联网档案馆) [162] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MG>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080930230102/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MG>), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)
- 马库语系[163] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90619](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90619)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003846/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90619](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003846/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90619)), 存于互联网档案馆) [164] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MK>) (Maku languages, 南美洲)
- Mascoian languages[165] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92848](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92848)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001152/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92848](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001152/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92848)), 存于互联网档案馆) [166] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MS>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081030111129/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MS>), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)
- 马塔科-加高老语系[167] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90645](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90645)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002033/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90645](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002033/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90645)), 存于互联网档案馆) [168] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MU>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081022184638/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MU>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Mataco-Guaicuru languages, 南美洲)
- 玛雅语系[169] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90711](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90711)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080916085533/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90711](https://web.archive.org/web/20080916085533/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90711)), 存于互联网档案馆) [170] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923190233/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MA>) (Mayan languages, 北美洲与中美洲)
- Misumalpan languages[171] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90454](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90454)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002017/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90454](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002017/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90454)), 存于互联网档案馆) [172] (<http://linguistlist.org/f>

orms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MI) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081025071357/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MI>), 存于互联网档案馆) (中美洲)

- 穆拉语系[173] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91204](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91204)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003907/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91204](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003907/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91204)), 存于互联网档案馆) [174] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=MR>) (Mura languages, 南美洲)
- Nambiquaran languages[175] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91194](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91194)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112257/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91194](https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112257/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91194)), 存于互联网档案馆) [176] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=NM>) (南美洲)
- 奥托-曼格语系[177] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90465](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90465)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080523060454/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90465](https://web.archive.org/web/20080523060454/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90465)), 存于互联网档案馆) [178] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=OM>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080923190248/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=OM>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Oto-Manguean, 北美洲与中美洲)
- 帕诺语系[179] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90762](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90762)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182515/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90762](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182515/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90762)), 存于互联网档案馆) [180] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=PN>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081024040434/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=PN>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Panoan languages, 南美洲)
- Peba-Yaguan languages[181] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92316](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92316)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182539/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92316](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182539/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92316)), 存于互联网档案馆) [182] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=PY>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081026110139/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=PY>), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)
- 克丘亚语系[183] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90769](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90769)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080927224649/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90769](https://web.archive.org/web/20080927224649/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90769)), 存于互联网档案馆) [184] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080409145514/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=QC>) (Quechuan languages, 南美洲)
- Salivan languages[185] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91433](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91433)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003938/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91433](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003938/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91433)), 存于互联网档案馆) [186] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=SV>) (南美洲)
- 苏布蒂亚瓦语系[187] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90457](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90457)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000341/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90457](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626000341/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90457)), 存于互联网档案馆) [188] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=SB>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081024031002/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=SB>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Subtiaba-Tlapanec languages, 中美洲)
- Tacanan languages[189] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90755](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90755)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182506/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90755](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182506/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90755)), 存于互联网档案馆) [190] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TA>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org>

[g/web/20101116041842/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TA](http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TA)), 存于互联网档案馆) (南美洲)

- 图卡诺安语系[191] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90620](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90620)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182458/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90620](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182458/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90620)), 存于互联网档案馆) [192] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081022020011/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TC>) (Tucanoan languages, 南美洲)
- 图皮语系[193] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90616](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90616)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182449/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90616](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182449/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90616)), 存于互联网档案馆) [194] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081027020751/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TP>) (Tupian languages, 南美洲)
- 乌鲁-奇帕亚语系[195] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90764](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90764)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002037/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=90764](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626002037/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=90764)), 存于互联网档案馆) [196] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=UC>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20101116060746/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=UC>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Uru-Chipaya languages, 南美洲)
- 犹他-阿兹特克语系[197] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91274](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91274)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080925090113/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91274](https://web.archive.org/web/20080925090113/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91274)), 存于互联网档案馆) [198] (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080918234644/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=UA>) (Uto-Aztecan languages, 北美洲与中美洲)
- 塔拉斯科语系[199] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91308](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91308)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003924/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91308](https://web.archive.org/web/20080528003924/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91308)), 存于互联网档案馆) [200] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TR>) (Tarascan languages, 中美洲)
- (Witotoan languages, 南美洲)
- 雅诺马莫语系[201] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91419](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91419)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182521/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91419](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182521/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91419)), 存于互联网档案馆) [202] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=WT>) [Yanomam languages] [203] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91196](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91196)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112302/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91196](https://web.archive.org/web/20080625112302/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91196)), 存于互联网档案馆) [204] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=YN>) (南美洲)
- Zamucoan languages[205] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92847](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92847)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001147/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=92847](https://web.archive.org/web/20080626001147/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=92847)), 存于互联网档案馆) [206] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=ZM>) (南美洲)
- 萨帕罗语系[207] ([http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91716](http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91716)) (页面存档备份 ([https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182527/http://www.ethnologue.com/show\\_family.asp?subid=91716](https://web.archive.org/web/20080318182527/http://www.ethnologue.com/show_family.asp?subid=91716)), 存于互联网档案馆) [208] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=ZP>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20081029012902/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=ZP>), 存于互联网档案馆) (Zaparoan languages, 南美洲)

# 孤立语言

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## 中美洲与南美洲

- Aikaná (巴西朗多尼亚)
- Andoque (哥伦比亚、秘鲁)
- 艾马拉语 (Aymara language, 秘鲁、玻利维亚)
- Betoi (哥伦比亚)
- Camsá (哥伦比亚)
- Canichana (玻利维亚)
- Cayubaba (玻利维亚)
- Cofán (哥伦比亚、厄瓜多尔)
- Huaorani (a.k.a. Sabela, Waorani, Waodani) (厄瓜多尔、秘鲁)
- Irantxe (巴西马托格罗索)
- Itonama (玻利维亚)
- Jotí (委内瑞拉)
- Koayá (巴西朗多尼亚)
- Mapudungun (智利、阿根廷)
- Movima (玻利维亚)
- Munichi (秘鲁)
- Nambiquaran (巴西马托格罗索)
- Omurano (秘鲁)
- Otí (巴西圣保罗; 已灭绝)
- Pankararú (巴西伯南布哥)
- Puelche (阿根廷、智利)
- Puinave (哥伦比亚)
- Puquina (玻利维亚; 已灭绝)
- 克丘亚语 (Quechua language, 秘鲁)
- Taushiro (秘鲁)
- Tequiraca (秘鲁)
- Ticuna (哥伦比亚、秘鲁、巴西)
- Warao (圭亚那、苏里南、委内瑞拉)
- Yámana (a.k.a Yagan) (智利)
- Yuracare (玻利维亚)
- Yuri (哥伦比亚、巴西)
- Yurumanguí (哥伦比亚)

## 北美洲

- Chimariko (美国加利福尼亚)
- Chitimacha (美国路易斯安那)
- Coahuilteco (美国德克萨斯、墨西哥北部)



- Cuitlatec (墨西哥格雷罗; 已灭绝)
- Esselen (美国加利福尼亚)
- Haida (加拿大不列颠哥伦比亚、美国阿拉斯加)
- Huave (墨西哥瓦哈卡)
- Karankawa (美国得克萨斯; 已灭绝)
- Karok (a.k.a. Karuk) (美国加利福尼亚)
- Keres (美国新墨西哥)
- Kootenai (加拿大不列颠哥伦比亚、美国爱达荷、蒙大拿)
- Natchez (美国密西西比、路易斯安那) (有时被归类至穆斯科格语系)
- P'urhépecha (a.k.a. Tarascan) (墨西哥米却肯)
- Salinan (美国加利福尼亚)
- Seri (墨西哥索诺拉)
- Siuslaw (美国俄勒冈)
- Takelma (美国俄勒冈)
- Timucua (美国佛罗里达、佐治亚)
- Tonkawa (美国得克萨斯; 已灭绝)
- Tunica (美国密西西比、路易斯安那、阿肯色)
- Washo (美国加利福尼亚、内华达)
- Yana (美国加利福尼亚)
- Yuchi (美国佛罗里达、俄克拉何马)
- Zuni (a.k.a. Shiwi) (美国新墨西哥)

## 澳大利亚

- Enindhilyagwa (AKA Andilyaugwa, Anindilyakwa)
- Laragiya
- Minkin (已灭绝; perhaps a member of Yiwaidjan or Tankic)
- Ngurmbur (perhaps a member of Macro-Pama-Nyungan)
- Tiwi (Melville and Bathurst Islands)

## 新几内亚

- Abinomn (Baso, Foia) (北伊利安)
- Anêm (新不列颠)
- Ata (Pele-Ata, Wasi) (新不列颠)
- Busa (桑道恩)
- Isirawa (北伊利安)
- Kol (新不列颠)
- Kuot (Panaras) (新西兰)
- Massep
- Kwotari-Baibai (a.k.a. Pyu)
- Sulka (新不列颠)

- Taiap (Gapun) (塞皮克)
- Yalë (Nagatman) (桑道恩)
- Yawa (吉伶克湾)
- Yélî Dnye (Yele) (伦内尔岛)
- Yuri (Karkar) (桑道恩)

## 亚洲

- 阿伊努语 (日本和俄罗斯; 有时被归类至阿尔泰语系或古西伯利亚语言)
- 尼夫赫语 (日本和俄罗斯; 有时被归类至楚科奇-堪察加语系或古西伯利亚语言)
- 朝鲜语 (韩国、朝鲜、中国、俄罗斯、哈萨克斯坦; 有时被归类至阿尔泰语系)
- 济州语 (韩国济州岛; 有时被归类至阿尔泰语系)
- 日语 (日本; 有时被归类至阿尔泰语系)
- 琉球语 (琉球; 有时被归类至阿尔泰语系)
- Kusunda (尼泊尔)
- Kalto or Nihali (印度; 有时被归类至蒙达语族)
- 布鲁沙斯基语 (印度和巴基斯坦; 有时被归类至叶尼塞语系)
- 埃兰语 (伊朗; 已灭绝; 有时被归类至达罗毗荼语系)
- 苏美尔语 (伊拉克; 已灭绝)
- 哈梯语 (Hattic; 土耳其; 已灭绝; 有时被归类至西北高加索语系)
- Shompen (尼科巴群岛; 已知甚少, 有可能是两种语言)

## 非洲

- 哈扎语 (Hadza; 坦桑尼亚)
- 桑达韦语 (Sandawe; 坦桑尼亚; 或许与Khoe有关连)

## 欧洲

- 巴斯克语
- 伊特拉斯坎语 (已灭亡)
- 皮克特语 (待确定) (已灭亡)

## 提议的大语系

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- 胡里安-乌拉尔图语系[209] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HU>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080917153720/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=HU>), 存于互联网档案馆) (包括胡里安语和乌拉尔图语, 已消亡)
- 第勒尼安语系[210] (<http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TY>) (页面存档备份 (<https://web.archive.org/web/20080917153741/http://linguistlist.org/forms/langs/get-familyid.cfm?CFTREEITEMKEY=TY>), 存于互联网档案馆) (包括伊特鲁里亚语和利姆诺斯语, 已消亡)
- Alarodian

- Almosan (= Sapir's *Algonkin-Wakashan*)
- Almosan-Keresiouan<sup>3</sup>
- Algonkian-Gulf Algonquin, Algonkin
- Amerind
  - Central Amerind
- Andean
- Aztec-Tanoan
- 南方语系 (Austric)
- 扶余语系
- Chibchan-Paezan
- 汉-高加索语系 (Dené-Caucasian)
- 赤道语系 (Equatorial languages)
- 欧亚语系 (Eurasian languages)
- 汉宋语系 (Finno-Sinic)
- 霍坎-大苏语系 (Hokan-Siouan)
- Ibero-Caucasian
- 印度-太平洋语系 (Indo-Pacific)
- Keresiouan
- 刚果-撒哈拉语系 (Kongo-Saharan)
- Macro-Carib
- Macro-Ge
- Macro-Khoisan
- Macro-Mayan
- Macro-Panoan
- Macro-Siouan
- Macro-Tucanoan
- Mosan
- 诺斯特拉提克语系 (Nostratic)
- Nostratic-Amerind
- 原世界语
- Proto-Pontic
- Quechumaran
- 乌拉尔-阿尔泰语系 (Ural-Altaic)
- Uralo-Siberian languages
- Wappo-Yukian
- 汉-南岛语系

## 参考文献

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## 参见

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- 语言系属分类
- 语言列表

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取自 “<https://zh.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=语系列表&oldid=66885987>”

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**本页面最后修订于2021年8月1日 (星期日) 13:38。**

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