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机经单词-写作部分

1. abundance [ə'bʌndəns]

n. 充裕，丰富

2. labor intensive product

网络释义

劳动密集型产品

原句重现：

With an abundance of low priced labor relative to the United States, it is no surprise that China, India and other developing countries specialize in the production of labor intensive products.

出现题目：写作 SWT

3. scarcity ['skærəti]

n. 不足；缺乏

n. 剧作家

原句重现：

For example, the United States would produce more expensive labor intensive goods because of its more expensive labor and the developing countries would produce more expensive human and physical capital intensive goods because of their relative scarcity of these inputs.

出现题目：写作 SWT

4. Diaspora [daɪ'æspərə]

n. 离散的犹太人；犹太人的离散

原句重现：

Diasporas – communities which live outside, but maintain links with, their homelands are getting larger, thicker and stronger.

出现题目：写作 SWT

5. painstaking ['penztekɪŋ]

n. 辛苦；勤勉

adj. 艰苦的；勤勉的；小心的

原句重现：

These scientists are engaged in excellent, painstaking work that establishes exactly what the world should expect from climate change.

出现题目：写作 SWT

6. Mayfair ['meɪfɛə]

n. 伦敦的上流住宅区；伦敦的社交界；伦敦的上流社会

7. locust ['ləkəst]

n. [植保] 蝗虫，[昆] 蚱蜢

8. wharf [wɔːrf]

n. 码头；停泊处

vt. 使靠码头；为...建码头；把货卸在码头上

vi. 靠码头

9. hedge [hedʒ]

v. 用树篱笆围住；避免作正面答复

n. 对冲，套期保值；树篱；障碍

原句重现：

The Square Mile has now spread both eastwards from EC3 to Canary Wharf and westwards into Mayfair, where many of the private equity 'locusts' and their hedge fund pals now hang out.

出现题目：写作 SWT

10. pageant ['pædʒənt]

n. 盛会；游行；虚饰；露天表演

原句重现：

Since Australians Jennifer Hawkins and Lauryn Eagle were crowned Miss Universe and Miss Teen International respectively, there has been a dramatic increase in interest in beauty pageants in this country.

出现题目：写作 SWT

11. sync [sɪŋk]

n. 同步，同时

vt. 使同步

vi. 同时发生

原句重现：

Opponents argue that beauty pageants, whether its Miss Universe or Miss Teen International, are demeaning to women and out of sync with the times.

出现题目：写作 SWT

12. faltering ['fɔːltəriŋ]

adj. 蹒跚的；犹豫的；支吾的

v. 支吾地说，蹒跚地走（falter 的现在分词）

13. dignity ['dɪgnəti]

n. 尊严；高贵

原句重现：

In the past few decades Australia has taken more than a few faltering steps toward treating women with dignity and respect.

出现题目：写作 SWT

14. feminist ['femənɪst]

n. 女权主义者

adj. 主张女权的

原句重现:

In the 1960s and 70s, one of the first acts of the feminist movement was to picket beauty pageants on the premise that the industry promoted the view that it was acceptable to judge women on their appearance.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

15. peculiarly [pɪ'kjuːljəli]

adv. 特别; 尤其; 古怪地; 奇怪地

16. inept [i'nept]

adj. 笨拙的; 不适当的

原句重现:

We all, including the 'experts', seem to be peculiarly inept at predicting the likely development of our technologies, even as far as the next year.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

17. extrapolate [ɪk'stræpə'leɪt]

vt. 外推; 推断

vi. 外推; 进行推断

原句重现:

We can, of course, try to extrapolate from experience of previous technologies, as I do below by comparing the technology of the Internet with the development of other information and communication technologies and by examining the earlier development of radio and print.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

18. inherently [ɪn'hɪərəntli]

adv. 内在地; 固有地; 天性地

原句重现:

There is certainly nothing inherently wrong with TV.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

19. flick [flɪk]

vt. 轻弹; 忽然摇动; 轻轻拂去

vi. 轻弹; 忽然摇动; 轻轻拂去

n. 弹开; 快速的轻打; 轻打声

原句重现:

Is it flicked on the moment someone enters the empty house?

出现题目：写作 SWT

20. co-evolutionary

协同进化的

21. underappreciated [ˌʌndə'reɪpri:ʃieɪtɪd]

adj. 未受到充分赏识的；未得到正确评价的

22. wonder ['wʌndə]

n. 惊奇；奇迹；惊愕

adj. 奇妙的；非凡的

vi. 怀疑；想知道；惊讶

vt. 怀疑；惊奇；对...感到惊讶

原句重现：

The co-evolutionary relationship between cows and grass is one of nature's underappreciated wonders; it also happens to be the key to understanding just about everything about modern meat.

出现题目：写作 SWT

23. grazing ['greɪzɪŋ]

n. 放牧；牧草

v. 擦过；抓伤（graze 的现在分词）

24. ruminant ['ru:mi:nənt]

n. 反刍动物

adj. 反刍的；沉思的

25. shrub [ʃrʌb]

n. 灌木；灌木丛

26. foothold ['fʊt'həʊld]

n. 据点；立足处

27. hogging ['hɒɡɪŋ]

n. 挠度；扭曲

v. 拱起背；贪婪攫取（hog 的 ing 形式）

28. fertilize ['fɜ:təlaɪz]

vt. 使受精；使肥沃

29. manure [mə'nʊr]

n. 肥料；粪肥

vt. 施肥于；耕种

30. hooves [hʊvz]

n. 蹄（hoof 的复数）；蹄脚

v. 用蹄踢；步行（hoof 的三单形式）

原句重现：

For the grasses, which have evolved to withstand the grazing of ruminants, the cow maintains and expands their habitat by preventing trees and shrubs from gaining a

foothold and hogging the sunlight; the animal also spreads grass seed, plants it with his hooves, and then fertilizes it with his manure.

出现题目：写作 SWT

31. digestive [dɑː'dʒestɪv]

n. 助消化药

adj. 消化的；助消化的

32. rumen ['ruːmen, -mən]

n. 瘤胃（反刍动物的第一胃）

原句重现：

They can do this because they possess what is surely the most highly evolved digestive organ in nature: the rumen.

出现题目：写作 SWT

33. courtship ['kɔːtʃɪp]

n. 求爱；求婚；求爱期

34. ornithologist [ˌɔːni'θɒlədʒɪst]

n. 鸟类学者

原句重现：

This has been the established, even cherished view of courtship in birds, but now some ornithologists are changing tune.

出现题目：写作 SWT

35. plumage ['plʊmɪdʒ]

n. 翅膀；鸟类羽毛

原句重现：

Females that sing have been overlooked, the team say, because their songs are quiet, they are mistaken for males from their similar plumage or they live in less well studied areas such as the tropics.

出现题目：写作 SWT

36. perplexing [pə'pleksɪŋ]

adj. 复杂的，令人费解的；令人困惑的

原句重现：

“It leaves us with a perplexing question,” says Garamszegi.

出现题目：写作 SWT

37. taunt [tɔːnt]

n. 嘲弄；讥讽

adj. 很高的

vt. 奚落；逗弄

38. teasing ['ti:ziŋ]

n. 戏弄

原句重现：

"I would see Joshua do to Julie what my brother did to me," she says of the taunting and teasing by a much older sibling.

出现题目：写作 SWT

39. tussle ['tʌsl]

vi. 打斗；扭打；剧烈的斗争

n. 争斗，扭打

原句重现：

"As a middle myself, I can be harder on my older daughter. I recall my older sister hitting me," she says of her reactions to her daughters' tussles.

出现题目：写作 SWT

40. rear [rɪr]

vt. 培养；树立；栽种

vi. 暴跳；高耸

adv. 向后；在后面

adj. 后方的；后面的；背面的

n. 后面；屁股；后方部队

原句重现：

Born and reared on a farm I had been seduced for a few years by the idea of being a big shot who lived and worked in a city rather than only going for the day to wave at the buses.

出现题目：写作 SWT

41. iffy ['ɪfi]

adj. 未确定的；富于偶然性的；可疑的

42. infiltrated

v. (使) 透过，(使) 浸入 (infiltrate 的过去式)

adj. 渗透的；浸润的

43. flora ['flɔrə]

n. 植物区系；植物群

44. fauna ['fɔnə]

n. 动物群；[动] 动物区系

原句重现：

True, I was familiar with some of the minor disadvantages of country living such as an iffy private water supply sometimes infiltrated by a range of flora and fauna (including, on one memorable occasion, a dead lamb), the absence of central heating in farm houses and cottages, and a single track farm road easily blocked by snow, broken down machinery or escaped livestock.

出现题目：写作 SWT

45. breed [brɪd]

n. [生物] 品种；种类，类型

vt. 繁殖；饲养；养育，教育；引起

vi. 繁殖；饲养；产生

46. bred ['hæf,brɛd]

breed 的过去式和过去分词

47. terrace ['terəs]

n. 平台；梯田；阳台

adj. (女服) 叠层式的

vt. 使成梯田，使成阶地；使有平台屋顶

vi. 成阶地；成梯田；筑成坛

48. cottage ['kɒtɪdʒ]

n. 小屋；村舍；(农舍式的) 小别墅

49. windswept ['wɪndswɛpt]

adj. 被风吹的；暴露在风中的；风刮的

原句重现：

Town born and bred, eight months pregnant and exchanging a warm, substantial Corstorphine terrace for a windswept farm cottage on a much lower income, persuading her that country had it over town might have been difficult.

出现题目：写作 SWT

50. biomarkers

n. 生物标记；生物指标 (biomarker 的复数)

原句重现：

According to new research, house mice (*Mus musculus*) are ideal biomarkers of human settlement, as they tend to stow away in crates or on ships that end up going where people go.

出现题目：写作 SWT

51. proxy ['prɒksɪ]

n. 代理人；委托书；代用品

52. archaeological [ˌɑːkiə'lɒdʒɪkəl]

adj. [古] 考古学的; [古] 考古学上的

53. artifacts ['ɑːrtɪfæks]

n. 史前古器物; 人工产品

原句重现:

Using mice as a proxy for human movement can add to what is already known through archaeological data and answer important questions in areas where there is a lack of artifacts, Searle said.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

54. conduct [kən'dʌkt]

n. 进行; 行为; 实施

vi. 导电; 带领

vt. 管理; 引导; 表现

55. convict [kən'vɪkt]

n. 罪犯

vt. 证明...有罪; 宣告...有罪

原句重现:

Previous research conducted by Searle at the University of York supported the theory that Australian mice originated in the British Isles and probably came over with convicts shipped there to colonize the continent in the late 18th and 19th centuries.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

56. possession [pə'zɛʃən]

n. 拥有; 财产; 领地; 自制; 着迷

57. intoxicating [ɪn'tɒksɪkətɪŋ]

adj. 醉人的; 令人陶醉的; 使兴奋的

v. 使陶醉; 醉酒; 使中毒 (intoxicate 的 ing 形式)

58. liquor ['lɪkə]

n. 酒, 含酒精饮料; 溶液; 液体; 烈酒

vt. 使喝醉

vi. 喝酒, 灌酒

原句重现:

The National prohibition Act, also known as the Volstead Act, prohibited the manufacture, sale, transportation, importation, delivery, or possession of intoxicating liquors for beverage purposes.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

59. prohibition [ˌprəʊ'bɪʃən]

n. 禁止；禁令；禁酒；诉讼中止令

60. thriving ['θraɪvɪŋ]

adj. 繁荣的；蒸蒸日上的；旺盛的

v. 兴旺（thrive 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

Prohibition, which continued for thirteen years, nearly destroyed what had become a thriving and national industry.

出现题目：写作 SWT

61. loophole ['luphɒl]

n. 漏洞；枪眼；换气孔；射弹孔

62. sacramental [ˌsækrə'mentl]

n. 类似圣典之礼仪或事物

adj. 圣礼的；圣餐的；神圣的

63. tonic ['tɒnɪk]

n. 补药；主调音或基音

adj. 滋补的；声调的；使精神振作的

64. fortified ['fɔ:tɪfaɪd]

n. 强化酒（葡萄酒与白兰地或其他烈酒勾兑的混合酒，如 Port 酒）

v. 筑防御工事于...（fortify 的过去式）

adj. 加强的

原句重现：

One of the loopholes in the Volstead Act allowed for the manufacture and sale of sacramental wine, medicinal wines for sale by pharmacists with a doctor's prescription, and medicinal wine tonics (fortified wines) sold without prescription.

出现题目：写作 SWT

65. bootlegger ['bu:t,legə]

n. 造私酒者；走私者

原句重现：

Some of this yield found its way to bootleggers throughout America who did just that.

出现题目：写作 SWT

66. halt [hɒlt]

n. 停止；立定；休息

vt. 使停止；使立定

vi. 停止；立定；踌躇，犹豫

原句重现：

Vineyards stopped being planted, and the American wine industry came to a halt.

出现题目：写作 SWT

67. forehead ['fɔr'hɛd]

n. 额, 前额

68. prominent ['prɒmɪnənt]

adj. 突出的, 显著的; 杰出的; 卓越的

69. cheekbone ['tʃɪkboʊn]

n. 颧骨; 颊骨

原句重现:

They are generally short in stature; their skin is yellowish brown in color; and they have broad noses, flat ears, bulging foreheads, and prominent cheekbones.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

70. derogatory [dɪ'rɒɡətɔːri]

adj. 贬损的

原句重现:

The San have been called Bushmen, but the term is considered derogatory.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

71. nomadic [nəʊ'mædɪk, nɔ-]

adj. 游牧的; 流浪的; 游动的

72. ranch [ræntʃ]

n. 大农场; 大牧场

vi. 经营牧场; 在牧场工作

vt. 经营牧场; 在牧场饲养...

原句重现:

Once nomadic hunters and gatherers of wild food in desolate areas like the Kalahari Desert of SW Africa, most of the San now live in settlements and work on cattle ranches or farms.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

73. obstacle ['ɒbstəkl]

n. 障碍, 干扰; 妨害物

74. frustrated [frʌ'streɪtɪd]

adj. 失意的, 挫败的; 泄气的

v. 挫败; 阻挠 (frustrate 的过去式和过去分词形式)

75. ancestral [æn'sestr(ə)l]

adj. 祖先的; 祖传的

原句重现:

This transition sometimes has been forced by government policies; legal and physical obstacles in Botswana, including the setting aside of San ancestral land in reserves, have frustrated San who wish seek to live traditionally and led to court cases.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

76. folklore ['fɒklɔː]

n. 民俗学；民间传说；民间风俗

原句重现：

The San have a rich folklore, are skilled in drawing, and have a remarkably complex language characterized by the use of click sounds, related to that of the Khoikhoi.

出现题目：写作 SWT

77. Portuguese [ˌpɔːtʃuˈgiːz]

n. 葡萄牙语；葡萄牙人

adj. 葡萄牙的；葡萄牙人的；葡萄牙语的

78. interior [ɪn'tɪrɪə]

n. 内部；本质

adj. 内部的；国内的；本质的

原句重现：

At the time of the Portuguese arrival in the 15th cent., however, they had been forced into the interior of S Africa.

出现题目：写作 SWT

79. beaver ['beɪvə]

n. 海狸；海狸皮毛

原句重现：

When a beaver builds a dam, it doesn't ask itself why it does so, or whether there is a better way of doing it.

出现题目：写作 SWT

80. conundrum [kə'nʌndrəm]

n. 难题；谜语

原句重现：

And perhaps we cannot solve conundrums like free will and sentience.

出现题目：写作 SWT

81. confer [kən'fɜː]

vt. 授予；给予

vi. 协商

82. privilege ['prɪvəlɪdʒ]

n. 特权；优待

vt. 给与...特权；特免

原句重现：

There are countries in which the education system seems primarily to reproduce existing social arrangements, conferring privilege where it already exists and denying it where it does not.

出现题目：写作 SWT

83. cohesion [ko'hɪʒən]

n. 凝聚；结合；[力] 内聚力

原句重现：

Improved equity in education is also important for social cohesion.

出现题目：写作 SWT

84. catalyst ['kætəlɪst]

n. [物化] 催化剂；刺激因素

原句重现：

There are numerous good examples of where Travel & Tourism is acting as a catalyst for conservation and improvement of the environment and maintenance of local diversity and culture.

出现题目：写作 SWT

85. panic ['pænɪk]

n. 恐慌，惊慌；大恐慌

adj. 恐慌的；没有理由的

vt. 使恐慌

vi. 十分惊慌

86. ado [ə'du]

n. 忙乱，纷扰，麻烦

87. burst [bɜːst]

n. 爆发，突发；爆炸

vt. 爆发，突发；爆炸

vi. 爆发，突发；爆炸

原句重现：

Some of this panic is overdone—and linked to the business cycle: there was much ado about “a war for talent” in America in the 1990s, until the dotcom bubble burst.

出现题目：写作 SWT

88. collapse [kə'læps]

n. 倒塌；失败；衰竭

vt. 使倒塌，使崩溃；使菱陷；折叠

vi. 倒塌；瓦解；暴跌

原句重现：

The first is the collapse of loyalty.

出现题目：写作 SWT

89. phenomenon [fɪ'nɒmɪnən]

n. 现象；奇迹；杰出的人才

原句重现：

While this has been recognized for some time in developed countries, it is only recently that this phenomenon has been fully acknowledged.

出现题目：写作 SWT

90. sustained [sə'steɪnd]

adj. 持续的；持久的；持久不变的

v. 维持（sustain 的过去式和过去分词）；承受

91. unprecedented [ʌn'preʃɪdɪntɪd]

adj. 空前的；无前例的

原句重现：

It marked the beginning of a sustained movement towards modern economic growth in much the same way that globalization is today marking an unprecedented and sustained movement toward a "global culture".

出现题目：写作 SWT

92. scenario [sə'næriəʊ]

n. 方案；情节；剧本；设想

93. vessel ['vɛsl]

n. 船，舰；[组织] 脉管，血管；容器，器皿

94. exploration [ˌɛksplə'reɪʃən]

n. 探测；探究；踏勘

95. emerge [ɪ'mɜːdʒ]

vi. 浮现；摆脱；暴露

原句重现：

While the future effects are not known, a likely scenario is one where both the challenges as well as the opportunities will emerge from a vessel into which exploration and research, dialogue and debate are poured.

出现题目：写作 SWT

96. permeate ['pɜːmiət]

vt. 渗透，透过；弥漫

vi. 弥漫；透入；散布

97. sphere [sfɪr]

n. 范围；球体

adj. 球体的

vt. 包围；放入球内；使...成球形

原句重现：

This ageing of the population permeates all social, economic and cultural spheres.

出现题目：写作 SWT

98. distinctive [dɪ'stɪŋktɪv]

adj. 有特色的，与众不同的

99. assemblage [ə'sembldʒ]

n. 装配；集合；聚集；集会；集合物；聚集的物或人

100. skeletal ['skelətl]

adj. 骨骼的，像骨骼的；骸骨的；骨瘦如柴的

原句重现：

Like many archaeological materials human remains require distinctive and specialised methods of recovery, analysis and interpretation, while technological innovations and the accumulation of expertise have enabled archaeologists to extract ever greater amounts of information from assemblages of skeletal material.

出现题目：写作 SWT

101. indigenous [ɪn'dɪdʒənəs]

adj. 本土的；土著的；国产的；固有的

102. postcolonial [ˌpɒstkə'lɒnjəl]

adj. 殖民地时期之后的

103. divisive [dɪ'vaɪsɪv]

adj. 分裂的；区分的；造成不和的

原句重现：

With the rise of indigenous rights movements and the emergence of post-colonial nations the acquisition and ownership of human remains became a divisive and politically loaded issue.

出现题目：写作 SWT

104. pseudo ['sʊdo]

n. 伪君子；假冒的人

adj. 冒充的，假的

原句重现：

. It became increasingly clear that many human remains in museum collections around the world represented the traces of colonial exploitation and discredited pseudo-scientific theories of race.

出现题目：写作 SWT

105. drastically ['dræstɪkəli]

adv. 彻底地；激烈地

106. excavated ['ɛkskə,vet]

v. 发掘; 挖掘 (excavate 的过去式, 过去分词)

原句重现:

Recently a new set of challenges to the study of human remains has emerged from a rather unexpected direction: the British government revised its interpretation of nineteenth-century burial legislation in a way that would drastically curtail the ability of archaeologists to study human remains of any age excavated in England and Wales.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

107. henceforth [,hɛns'fɔrθ]

adv. 今后; 自此以后

原句重现:

In April 2008 the British government announced that, henceforth, all human remains archaeologically excavated in England and Wales should be reburied after a two-year period of scientific analysis.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

108. faunal ['fɔ:nəl]

adj. 动物区系的

109. potsherd ['pɒtʃɜ:d]

n. 陶瓷碎片 (等于 potshard)

110. artefact ['ɑ:tɪfækt]

n. 工艺品; 人工制品, 加工品

原句重现:

Thus, while faunal remains, potsherds, artefacts and environmental samples could be analysed and re-analysed in future years, human remains were to be effectively removed from the curation process.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

111. pebbles ['pɛblz]

n. 鹅卵石; 沙砾; 卵石; 小圆石 (pebble 的名词复数); 粗糙表面

v. 用卵石等) 铺 (pebble 的第三人称单数形式)

112. pond [pʌnd]

n. 池塘

vt. 筑成池塘

vi. 筑成池塘

原句重现:

Resonance Theory explains the curious phenomenon of how very small pebbles dropped into a pond can create bigger waves than a large brick.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

113. sporadic [spə'reɪdɪk]

adj. 零星的；分散的；不定时发生的

114. meticulously [me'tɪkjʊləsli]

adv. 细致地；一丝不苟地；拘泥地

115. choreographed ['kɔ:riəgrɑ:ft]

adj. 精心设计的；刻意安排的

vt. 精心设计（choreograph 的过去式）

原句重现：

Media consultant Paul Bay believes that just as with the pebbles in a pond, a carefully choreographed and meticulously timed stream of communication (a monthly ad in MT, for example) will have a more lasting effect than a sporadic big splash during primetime ad breaks.

出现题目：写作 SWT

116. testament ['testəmənt]

n. [法] 遗嘱；圣约；确实的证明

原句重现：

Innocent is testament to the power of pebbles.

出现题目：写作 SWT

117. smoothie ['smu:ði]

n. 举止优雅的人；善于讨好女人的男子；一种果汁与牛奶的混合饮料

118. drip [drɪp]

n. 水滴，滴水声；静脉滴注；使人厌烦的人

vt. 使滴下；溢出，发出

vi. 滴下；充满；漏下

119. ingenious [ɪn'dʒɪniəs]

adj. 有独创性的；机灵的，精制的；心灵手巧的

120. ploy [plɔɪ]

n. 策略；活动；工作

vt. 使部队由横队变为纵队

vi. 由横队变为纵队

121. quirky ['kwɜ:kɪ]

adj. 古怪的；离奇的；诡诈的

原句重现：

Until last year, the maker of smoothies had never advertised on TV, instead drip feeding the market with endless ingenious marketing ploys from annotating its drinks labels with quirky messages to hosting its own music festival, Fruitstock.

出现题目：写作 SWT

122. spurred [spɜːd]

adj. 装有马刺的；有花距的

v. 鞭策；教唆（spur 的过去分词）

123. referral [rɪˈfɜːl]

n. n. 参照；提及；被推举的人；转诊病人

n. 引荐来源(指给某个网站带来了流量的其他网站)

124. principal ['prɪnsəpl]

adj. 主要的；资本的

n. 首长；校长；资本；当事人

原句重现：

Spurred by the sense that disorderly behavior among students in South Euclid was increasing, the school resource officer (SRO) reviewed data regarding referrals to the principal's office.

出现题目：写作 SWT

125. juvenile ['dʒuːvənəl]

n. 青少年；少年读物

adj. 青少年的；幼稚的

126. disturbance [dɪˈstɜːbəns]

n. 干扰；骚乱；忧虑

127. assault [əˈsɔlt]

n. 攻击；袭击

vt. 攻击；袭击

vi. 袭击；动武

原句重现：

Police data showed that juvenile complaints about disturbances, bullying, and assaults after school hours had increased 90 percent in the past 10 years.

出现题目：写作 SWT

128. counselor ['kaʊnslə]

n. 顾问；法律顾问；参事（等于 counsellor）

129. victim ['vɪktɪm]

n. 受害人；牺牲品；牺牲者

原句重现：

Interviews and focus groups were conducted with student identified as victims or offender teachers, and guidance counselors.

出现题目：写作 SWT

130. parental [pə'rentl]

adj. 父母亲的，父母的；亲代的，亲本的

原句重现：

Teacher knowledge of and response to the problem; parental attitudes and responses and student perspectives and behaviors.

出现题目：写作 SWT

131. substation ['sʌb'steɪʃən]

n. 分局；变电所；分所；分台

132. hotspot ['hɒts্পat]

n. 热点；热区

原句重现：

The SRO also opened a substation next to a primary hotspot.

出现题目：写作 SWT

133. attitudinal [ˌætrɪ'tuːdɪnəl]

adj. 态度的

原句重现：

Follow-up surveys indicated that there were positive attitudinal changes among students about bullying and that more students felt confident that teachers would take action when a problem arose.

出现题目：写作 SWT

134. dendrochronology [ˌdendrokrə'nɒlədʒi]

n. 树木年代学

135. dendron ['dendrɒn]

n. 树枝石；树模石（等于 dendrite）

136. chrono ['krəʊnəʊ]

adj. 慢性的，长期的

原句重现：

Here's how tree ring dating, known to scientists as dendrochronology (from the Greek roots dendron = tree, and chronos = time), works.

出现题目：写作 SWT

137. thereby [ˌðeərɪ'baɪ]

adv. 从而，因此；在那附近；在那方面

138. outermost ['aʊtə'mɒst]

adj. 最外面的；最远的

原句重现：

If you cut a tree down today, it's straightforward to count the rings inwards, starting from the tree's outside (corresponding to this year's growth ring), and thereby to state that the 177th ring from the outermost one towards the center was laid down in the year 2005 minus 177, or 1828.

出现题目：写作 SWT

139. align [ə'laɪn]

vt. 使结盟；使成一行；匹配

vi. 排列；排成一行

140. beam [bi:m]

n. 横梁；光线；电波；船宽；[计量] 秤杆

vt. 发送；以梁支撑；用...照射；流露

vi. 照射；堆满笑容

原句重现：

They then match up and align the tree ring sequences with the same diagnostic wide/narrow patterns from different beams.

出现题目：写作 SWT

141. aerosol ['ɛrəsɔ:l]

n. [物化] 气溶胶；气雾剂；喷雾器；浮质

adj. 喷雾的；喷雾器的

原句重现：

When an individual drives a car, heats a house, or uses an aerosol hair spray, greenhouse gases are produced.

出现题目：写作 SWT

142. wrapper ['ræpə]

n. 包装材料；[包装] 包装纸；书皮

原句重现：

In this sense, the problem of greenhouse gases parallels the problem that occurs when someone smokes a cigarette in an enclosed space or litters the countryside with fast-food wrappers.

出现题目：写作 SWT

143. geothermal [ˌdʒiəʊ'θɜ:məl]

adj. [地物] 地热的；[地物] 地温的

原句重现：

For East Africa at least, experts think geothermal energy is the answer.

出现题目：写作 SWT

144. acute [ə'kjut]

adj. 严重的, [医] 急性的; 敏锐的; 激烈的; 尖声的

145. spike [spaɪk]

n. 长钉, 道钉; 钉鞋; 细高跟

vt. 阻止; 以大钉钉牢; 用尖物刺穿

原句重现:

This is just in time according to many, as claims of an acute energy crisis are afoot due to high oil prices, population spikes and droughts.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

146. bedrock ['bedrɒk]

n. [地质] 基岩; 根底; 基本原理

原句重现:

Geothermal energy works by pumping water into bedrock, where it is heated and returns to the surface as steam which is used directly as a heat source or to drive electricity production.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

147. tectonic [tek'tɒnɪk]

adj. [地质] 构造的; 建筑的; 地壳构造上的

148. stretch [stretʃ]

vt. 伸展, 张开; (大量地) 使用, 消耗 (金钱, 时间); 使竭尽所能; 使全力以赴;

n. 伸展, 延伸

vi. 伸展; 足够买 (或支付)

原句重现:

This is a result of the thinning of the crust by tectonic stretching, causing hotter material below the Earth's surface to rise, resulting in higher temperatures.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

149. greenery ['grinəri]

n. 绿色植物; 温室

原句重现:

Pot plants and greenery can apparently have a real impact on psychological well-being.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

150. contentment [kən'tentmənt]

n. 满足; 满意

原句重现：

But some companies aren't content simply to increase the health, productivity and contentment of their employees.

出现题目：写作 SWT

151. filtering ['fɪltəɪŋ]

v. [化工] 过滤，滤除 (filter 的 ing 形式)

原句重现：

Reflective spaces promote the filtering of information into the brain, slowing it to make connections.

出现题目：写作 SWT

152. notwithstanding [,nɒtwɪθ'stændɪŋ]

conj. 虽然

prep. 尽管，虽然

adv. 尽管，仍然

153. tornado [tɔr'nedo]

n. [气象] 龙卷风；旋风；暴风；大雷雨

154. premise ['premɪs]

n. 前提；上述各项；房屋连地基

vt. 引出，预先提出；作为...的前提

vi. 作出前提

155. gastronomic [,gæstrə'nɒmɪk]

adj. 烹饪学的；美食法的

原句重现：

Notwithstanding the lack of justification for the premise that national dishes are, of necessity, founded on ingredients native to the country – after all, Italy's gastronomic identity is tied to the non-indigenous tornado, Thailand's to the non-indigenous chili—the reality is that Australians do not eat indigenous foods in significant quantities.

出现题目：写作 SWT

156. crustacean [krʌ'steɪʃən]

n. 甲壳纲动物

adj. 甲壳纲的

157. shellfish ['ʃɛl'fɪʃ]

n. 甲壳类动物；贝类等有壳的水生动物

原句重现：

The exceptions are fish, crustaceans and shellfish from oceans, rivers and lakes, most of which are unarguably unique to this country.

出现题目：写作 SWT

158. valiant ['væljənt]

n. 勇士；勇敢的人

adj. 英勇的，勇敢的

原句重现：

Despite valiant and well-intentioned efforts today at promoting and encouraging the consumption of native resources, bush foods are not harvested or produced in sufficient quantities for them to be a standard component of Australian diets, nor are they generally accessible.

出现题目：写作 SWT

159. intimately ['ɪntəˌmɪtli]

adv. 熟悉地；亲切地；私下地

160. expansion [ɪk'spænjən]

n. 膨胀；阐述；扩张物

161. habitat ['hæbə'tæt]

n. [生态] 栖息地，产地

原句重现：

And they are intimately involved in climate change and a major factor in a variety of environmental concerns, including agricultural expansion and its impact on habitat destruction and waterway pollution.

出现题目：写作 SWT

162. headway ['hed,we]

n. 前进；进步；航行速度；间隔时间

原句重现：

If we are to make headway in understanding how these essential organisms function and build the foundation for a sustainable future, then we need to apply the most advanced technologies available to the study of plant life, they say.

出现题目：写作 SWT

163. palaeolithic [ˌpæliəʊ'liθɪk]

adj. 旧石器时代的

164. debris [də'bri]

n. 碎片，残骸

原句重现：

The ways of life of Upper Palaeolithic people are known through the remains of meals scattered around their hearths, together with many tools and weapons and the debris left over from their making.

出现题目：写作 SWT

165. apparently [ə'pærəntli]

adv. 显然地；似乎，表面上

原句重现：

Apparently, upper Palaeolithic people hunted like other predators and killed the weakest prey first.

出现题目：写作 SWT

166. herd [hɜːd]

n. 兽群，畜群；放牧人

vt. 放牧；使成群

vi. 成群，聚在一起

167. reindeer ['reɪndɪr]

n. [脊椎][畜牧] 驯鹿

原句重现：

They did, however, sometimes concentrate on salmon runs and migrating herds of reindeer.

出现题目：写作 SWT

168. cliff [klɪf]

n. 悬崖；绝壁

169. overhang [ˌovə'hæŋ]

n. (船首或船尾) 突出部分；悬垂部分

vt. 悬于...之上；(危险、邪恶等) 逼近

vi. 悬垂；逼近

原句重现：

They rather chose the foot of cliffs, especially when an overhang provided good shelter.

出现题目：写作 SWT

170. plain [pleɪn]

n. 平原；无格式；朴实无华的东西

adj. 平的；简单的；朴素的；清晰的

adv. 清楚地；平易地

171. mammoth ['mæməθ]

n. 长毛象；猛犸象；庞然大物

adj. 巨大的，庞大的；猛犸似的

172. tusks [tʌks]

n. 獠牙 (tusk 的复数)；[建] 墙面牙石

v. 用长牙掘 (tusk 的第三人称单数)

原句重现：

At times, on the Great Russian plains, they built huts with huge bones and tusks collected from the skeletons of mammoths.

出现题目：写作 SWT

173. flint [flɪnt]

n. 燧石；打火石；极硬的东西

174. pursue [pə'su:]

vi. 追赶；继续进行

vt. 继续；从事；追赶；纠缠

原句重现：

Flint snappers were skilful and traditions in flint snapping were pursued for thousands of years.

出现题目：写作 SWT

175. nodule ['nɒdʒul]

n. 小结；小瘤；节结

176. burin ['bjʊrɪn]

n. 雕刻刀，鐮刀；雕刻风格

177. chisel ['tʃɪzl]

n. 凿子

vt. 雕，刻；凿；欺骗

vi. 雕，刻；凿；欺骗

178. scraper ['skreɪpə]

n. 刮刀；铲土机；守财奴

原句重现：

This continuity means that they must have been carefully taught how to find good flint nodules and how to knap them in order to make knives, burins (chisel-like tools) or scrapers, which could be used for various purposes.

出现题目：写作 SWT

179. unmanned [ˌʌn'mænd]

adj. 无人的；无人操纵的；被阉割的

v. 使失去男子气质（unman 的过去式和过去分词形式）

原句重现：

Samuel Langley had flown an unmanned steam-powered aircraft in 1896.

出现题目：写作 SWT

180. glider ['glaidə]

n. [航] 滑翔机；滑翔员；滑翔导弹

原句重现：

Beginning in 1899, the brothers designed and built a series of gliders to test their various ideas on a flying machine.

出现题目：写作 SWT

181. globe [glob]

n. 地球；地球仪；球体

vt. 使...成球形

vi. 成球状

182. powerboat ['paʊəˌbɒt]

n. 机动船（等于 motorboat）

183. striving ['straɪvɪŋ]

n. 努力；斗争

v. 努力（strive 的现在分词）；奋斗；力争

184. neutralize ['njuːtrə'laɪz]

vt. 抵销；使...中和；使...无效；使...中立

vi. 中和；中立化；变无效

原句重现：

Major athletic events around the globe from the 2014 Sochi Olympics to an annual powerboat race in Norwegian fjords – are striving to neutralize their carbon footprint as part of a world-wide climate network, the United Nations Environment Programme (UNEP) said today.

出现题目：写作 SWT

185. soaring ['sɔːrɪŋ]

adj. 翱翔的；高耸的；猛增的

v. 高耸（soar 的现在分词形式）；高飞；猛增

186. capped

v. 给...戴帽；去蒂；覆以...；除去盖子；胜过（cap 的过去分词形式）

adj. 包过的；加盖的；去蒂的

187. renewable [rɪ'nuəbl]

n. 再生性能源

adj. 可再生的；可更新的；可继续的

原句重现：

Organizers of the 2014 Sochi Olympic and Paralympic Winter Games – to be held in a unique natural setting between the shores of the Black Sea and the soaring snow-

capped Caucasus Mountains say they will put an estimated \$1.75 billion into energy conservation and renewable energy.

出现题目：写作 SWT

188. infrastructure ['ɪnfə'strʌktʃə]

n. 基础设施；公共建设；下部构造

189. reforestation [,rɪfɔː'reɪʃən]

n. 重新造林

原句重现：

That investment will be dedicated to improving transport infrastructure, offsetting greenhouse gas emissions from the use of electricity, air travel and ground transportation, the reforestation of Sochi National Park and the development of green belts in the city.

出现题目：写作 SWT

190. museology [ˌmjuːzɪ'ɒlədʒi]

n. 博物馆学

原句重现：

What is museology?

出现题目：写作 SWT

191. conceived [kən'sɪvd]

v. 构思；设想（conceive 的过去式）

192. bewildering [bɪ'wɪldərɪŋ]

adj. 使人困惑的；令人产生混乱的

v. 使迷惑（bewilder 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

More broadly conceived, such a study might also embrace the bewildering variety of audiences – visitors, scholars, art lovers, children- at whom the efforts of museum staff are supposedly directed, as well as related topics such as the legal duties and responsibilities place upon (or incurred by) museums, perhaps even some thought as to their future.

出现题目：写作 SWT

193. plethora ['plɛθərə]

n. 过多；过剩；[医] 多血症

194. embrace [ɪm'bres]

n. 拥抱

vt. 拥抱；信奉，皈依；包含

vi. 拥抱

195. endeavour [ɪndeɪvə]

n. 尽力, 竭力

vi. 竭力; 企图

vt. 竭力做到, 试图或力图 (做某事)

196. antiquity [æn'tɪkwəti]

n. 高龄; 古物; 古代的遗物

197. fishery ['fɪʃəri]

n. 渔业; 渔场; 水产业

198. rural ['rʊərəl]

adj. 农村的, 乡下的; 田园的, 有乡村风味的

原句重现:

In reality, since museums are almost, if not quite as old as civilization itself, and since the plethora of present-day museums embraces virtually every field of human endeavour- not just art, or craft, or science, but entertainment, agriculture, rural life, childhood, fisheries, antiquities, automobiles: the list is endless – it is a field of enquiry so broad as to be a matter of concern to almost everybody.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

199. premature [ˌprɪmə'tʃʊr]

n. 早产儿; 过早发生的事物

adj. 早产的; 不成熟的; 比预期早的

原句重现:

But it can also be a sign of an unhealthy lifestyle with potentially dangerous consequences, including a higher risk of premature death.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

200. adolescent [ˌædə'lesnt]

n. 青少年

adj. 青春期的; 未成熟的

原句重现:

Researcher Dr Anna Keski-Rahkonen said: 'Smoking, infrequent exercise, a low level of education, frequent alcohol use and a high body mass index were all associated with skipping breakfast in adults and adolescents.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

201. hectic ['hektɪk]

n. 脸红; 患肺结核

adj. 兴奋的, 狂热的; 脸上发红; 肺病的; 忙碌的

原句重现:

Previously, experts assumed that missing breakfast - often called 'the most important meal of the day' - was simply the marker of a hectic life or a way to try to lose weight.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

202. compulsory [kəm'pʌlsəri]

n. (花样滑冰、竞技体操等的) 规定动作

adj. 义务的; 必修的; 被强制的

203. turnout ['tɜːnaʊt]

n. 产量; 出席者; 参加人数; 出动; 清除; [公路] 岔道

原句重现:

Compulsory voting is often suggested as a solution to the problem of declining turnout.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

204. compelling [kəm'pelɪŋ]

adj. 引人注目的; 强制的; 激发兴趣的

v. 强迫; 以强力获得 (compel 的 ing 形式)

原句重现:

Shane Singh investigates the social, economic, and political consequences of compelling citizens to vote.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

205. commentator ['kəmən'tetə]

n. 评论员, 解说员; 实况播音员; 时事评论者

206. advocate ['ædvəkeɪt; -et]

n. 提倡者; 支持者; 律师

vt. 提倡, 主张, 拥护

207. mandatory ['mændətɔːri]

n. 受托者 (等于 mandatary)

adj. 强制的; 托管的; 命令的

原句重现:

In the United Kingdom, in particular, as voter turnout rates have declined, many commentators and politicians have begun advocating for mandatory electoral participation.

出现题目: 写作 SWT

208. implicitly [im'plisitli]

adv. 含蓄地；暗中地

原句重现：

Those opposed to compulsory voting often argue that, from a democratic theory perspective, the right to vote implicitly includes a right not to vote.

出现题目：写作 SWT

209. citizenry ['sɪtɪzənri]

n. 市民；公民

210. anarchy ['ænəki]

n. 无政府状态；混乱；无秩序

211. authoritative [ə'θɔrətetɪv]

adj. 有权威的；命令式的；当局的

原句重现：

Democratic government is opposed to an authoritative government, where the participation of its citizenry is limited or prohibited, and a state of anarchy where no form of government exists.

出现题目：写作 SWT