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机经单词-阅读部分

1. **mysterious** [mɪ'stɪəriəs]

adj. 神秘的；不可思议的；难解的

原句重现：

For all his fame and celebration, William Shakespeare remains a **mysterious** figure with regards to personal history.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

2. **gaps** [ɡæp]

n. 差异，缺口；缝隙

原句重现：

Naturally, there are many **gaps** in this body of information, which tells us little about Shakespeare the man.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

3. **curriculum** [kə'ɪkjələm]

n. 课程

原句重现：

The papers fall into three major sections, including assessment, curriculum development, and research.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

4. **mysterious** [mɪ'stɪəriəs]

adj. 神秘的；不可思议的；难解的

原句重现：

William Shakespeare remains a mysterious figure with regards to personal history.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

5. **criticism** ['krɪtɪ'sɪzəm]

n. 批评；考证；苛求

原句重现：

In Chapter 1, Kimben (Goldsmith College, London) responds to **criticisms** of design programs as **formalistic** and **conventional**, stating that a focus on risk-taking rather than hard work in design innovation is equally **problematic**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

6. formalistic [fɔː'mælistɪk]

adj. 形式主义的，呆板的

原句重现：

In Chapter 1, Kimben (Goldsmith College, London) responds to **criticisms** of design programs as **formalistic** and **conventional**, stating that a focus on risk-taking rather than hard work in design innovation is equally **problematic**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

7. conventional [kən'venʃənəl]

adj. 符合习俗的，传统的；常见的；惯例的

原句重现：

In Chapter 1, Kimben (Goldsmith College, London) responds to **criticisms** of design programs as **formalistic** and **conventional**, stating that a focus on risk-taking rather than hard work in design innovation is equally **problematic**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

8. preliminary [prɪ'limɪnəri]

n. 准备；预赛；初步措施

adj. 初步的；开始的；预备的

原句重现：

His research contains three parts that include **preliminary exploration** of design innovation qualities, investigation of resulting classroom practices, and development of evidence-based assessment.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

9. collaborative [kə'læbəreɪtɪv]

adj. 合作的，协作的

原句重现：

The assessment he describes is presented in the form of a structured worksheet, which includes a **collaborative element** and digital photographs, in story format.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

10. innovator ['ɪnə'veɪtə]

n. 改革者，创新者

原句重现：

Such a device encourages stimulating ideas, but does not recognize students as design **innovators**

出现题目：阅读 FIB

11. stimulating ['stimjuleɪtɪŋ]

v. 刺激；激励；促进（stimulate 的 ing 形式）

adj. 刺激的；有刺激性的

原句重现：

Such a device encourages stimulating ideas, but does not recognize students as design innovators

出现题目：阅读 FIB

12. colloquial [kə'lɒkwɪəl]

adj. 白话的；通俗的；口语体的

原句重现：

Colloquial judgments are evident in terms such as wow and yawn and reward the quality and quantity of ideas with the term, sparseness (p. 28), which fittingly is a pun as the model project was to design light bulb packaging.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

13. aesthetic [es'θetɪk; ɛs'θetɪk]

adj. 美的；美学的；审美的，具有审美趣味的

原句重现：

The definitions for qualities such as technical and aesthetic pertaining to users, are too narrow and identified.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

14. sketch [sketʃ]

n. 素描；略图；梗概

vt. 画素描或速写

vi. 画素描或速写

原句重现：

The author provides examples of the project, its features and structures, students' notes and judgments, and their sketches and photographs of finished light bulb packages, in the Appendix.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

15. mysterious [mɪ'stɪəriəs]

adj. 神秘的；不可思议的；难解的

原句重现：

William Shakespeare remains a mysterious figure with regards to personal history.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

16. cyclist ['saɪklɪst]

n. 骑自行车的人

17. motorist ['mɒtərɪst]

n. 驾车旅行的人，开汽车的人

原句重现：

I, for example, am a cyclist and a motorist.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

18. prudent ['prʊdnt]

adj. 谨慎的；精明的；节俭的

原句重现：

I am convinced that these are prudent safety measures.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

19. surgeon ['sɜːdʒən]

n. 外科医生

原句重现：

I have persuaded many friends to wear helmets on the grounds that transplant surgeons call those without helmets, donors on wheels.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

20. conviction [kən'vɪkʃən]

n. 定罪；确信；证明有罪；确信，坚定的信仰

原句重现：

But a book on 'Risk' by my colleague John Adams has made me re-examine my convictions.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

21. precaution [prɪ'kəʃən]

n. 预防，警惕；预防措施

vt. 警惕；预先警告

原句重现：

Adams has completely undermined my confidence in these apparently sensible precautions.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

22. persuasively [pə'sweɪvli]

adv. 令人信服地；口才好地

原句重现：

What he has persuasively argued, particularly in relation to seat belts, is that the evidence that they do what they are supposed to do is very suspect.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

23. in spite of

尽管；不管，不顾

原句重现：

This is in spite of numerous claims that seat belts save many thousands of lives every year.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

24. pedestrians [pə'destrɪəns]

n. 行人（pedestrian 的复数）

原句重现：

There is no evidence in the trend for any effect of the seat belt law that was introduced in 1983; there's actually evidence that the number of cyclists and pedestrians killed increased by about ten percent.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

25. modify ['mɒdɪfaɪ]

vt. 修改，修饰；更改

vi. 修改

原句重现：

The answer seems to lie in our perception of risk and how we modify our behaviour.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

26. propensity [prə'pensəti]

n. 倾向，习性；癖好，偏爱

原句重现：

An individual's propensity to take risks is influenced by their own experience and that of others and this model assumes that the degree to which we take risks varies from one individual to another.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

27. sovereignty ['sɒvrənti]

n. 主权；主权国家；君主；独立国

原句重现：

National responsibility for national development is the necessary consequence of **sovereignty**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

28. implementation [ˌɪmplɪmen'teɪʃən]

n. [计] 实现；履行；安装启用

原句重现：

The Johannesburg Plan of **Implementation** called for all governments to begin **implementing** national sustainable development strategies (NSDS) by 2005 and the 2005 Summit agreed on a target of 2006 for all developing countries to **adopt** and start **implementarion** of comprehensive national development strategies to **achieve** the internationally agreed development goals.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

29. corollary ['kɒrələri]

n. 推论；必然的结果

原句重现：

The automatic **corollary** of that principle is that each country must be free to **determine** its own development strategy.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

30. donor ['donə]

n. 捐赠者；供者；赠送人

adj. 捐献的；经人工授精出生的

原句重现：

It is essential that all **donors** and lenders accept the principle of country ownership of national development strategies.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

31. attuned [ə'tuːnd]

adj. 理解的；音感好的

v. 使协调；为...调音（**attune** 的过去分词）

原句重现：

This **implies** the acceptance of the principle that development strategies should not only be **attuned** to country circumstances, but also be prepared and **implemented** under the leadership of the governments of the countries themselves.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

32. aisle [aɪl]

n. 通道，走道；侧廊

33. seam [sim]

n. 缝；接缝

vt. 缝合；接合；使留下伤痕

vi. 裂开；产生裂缝

34. burst [bɜːst]

n. 爆发，突发；爆炸

vt. 爆发，突发；爆炸

vi. 爆发，突发；爆炸

原句重现：

Remember when universities were bursting at the seams with students sitting in the aisles, balancing books on their knees?

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

35. temptation [temp'teɪʃən]

n. 引诱；诱惑物

原句重现：

The temptation now is to simply think, 'Everything will be online so I don't need to go to class', said Dr Kerri-Lee Krause, of the Centre for the Study of Higher Education at the University of Melbourne.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

36. fierce [fɪrs]

adj. 凶猛的；猛烈的；暴躁的

原句重现：

Dr Krause said. But lecturers' pride - and fierce competition among universities for students - mean few are willing to acknowledge publicly how poorly attended many classes are.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

37. enrol [in'rəʊl]

vi. 注册；参军

vt. 登记；卷起；入学；使入会

原句重现:

Sometimes in the lectures we've only got about one third of students **enrolled** attending, he said.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

38. gloom [glum]

n. 昏暗; 阴暗

原句重现:

It is not all **gloom**, said Professor John Dearn, a Pro Vice-Chancellor at the University of Canberra, who said the internet was **transforming** the way students access and use information.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

39. willow ['wɪlə]

n. [林] 柳树; [木] 柳木制品

adj. 柳木制的

原句重现:

The two researchers showed that reintroducing the wolves was correlated with increased growth of willow and cottonwood in the park.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

40. grazing ['greɪzɪŋ]

n. 放牧; 牧草

v. 擦过; 抓伤 (graze 的现在分词)

原句重现:

Because grazing animals such as elk were avoiding sites from which they couldn't easily escape, the scientists claimed.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

41. immunize ['ɪmjʊ'naɪz]

vt. 使免疫; 赋予免疫性

42. venom ['venəm]

n. 毒液; 恶意

vt. 使有毒; 放毒

原句重现:

According to the literature, the history of vaccination can be traced back to as early as the 7th century when the monks in India tried to **immunize** themselves by drinking snake venom.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

43. pus [pʌs]

n. 脓; 脓汁

44. smallpox ['smɒl'pɒks]

n. [内科] 天花

原句重现:

This **method** of vaccination **consisted of** collecting pus from a patient suffering from mild form of smallpox virus infection and inoculating the sample to a healthy human, which later led to a minor infection

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

45. inoculation [ɪˌnɒkjʊ'leɪʃn]

n. [医] 接种; 接木; 接插芽

原句重现:

However, this method had a risk of spreading smallpox in the community and even worsening the health **condition** of the person who received the inoculation.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

46. vaccine [væk'sɪn]

n. 疫苗; 牛痘苗

adj. 疫苗的; 牛痘的

47. controversial [ˌkɒntrə'vɜːʃl]

adj. 有争议的; 有争论的

48. bovine ['boʊvɪn]

n. 牛科动物

adj. 牛的; 似牛的; 迟钝的

49. controversy [ˌkɒntrə'vɜːsi]

n. 争论; 论战; 辩论

原句重现:

While the use of human smallpox vaccine was controversial, E. Jenner came up with bovine smallpox vaccine in 1796; this new method also faced controversy, but continued to be universalized.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

50. attire [ə'taɪə]

n. 服装; 盛装

vt. 打扮; 使穿衣

原句重现:

The first thing the employer sees when greeting you is your attire; thus, you must make every effort to have the proper dress for the type of job you are seeking.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

51. edge [ɛdʒ]

n. 边缘; 优势; 刀刃; 锋利

vt. 使锐利; 将...开刃; 给...加上边

vi. 缓缓移动; 侧着移动

原句重现:

Of course not, but it will give you a competitive edge and a **positive** first impression

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

52. conservatively [kən'sə:vətɪvli]

adv. 谨慎地; 保存地; 适当地

原句重现:

Dressing conservatively is always the safest route, but you should also try and do a little investigating of your **prospective** employer so that what you wear to the interview makes you look as though you fit in with the organisation.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

53. precision [prɪ'sɪʒn]

n. 精度, [数] 精密度; 精确

adj. 精密的, 精确的

54. strike [straɪk]

n. 罢工; 打击; 殴打

vi. 打, 打击; 罢工; 敲, 敲击; 抓; 打动; 穿透

vt. 打, 击; 罢工; 撞击, 冲击; 侵袭; 打动; 到达

原句重现:

Though it lies with its **head** buried in the sand, it can **strike** with great **precision** as soon as prey appears.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

55. whirl [wɜ:l]

n. 旋转, 回旋; 昏乱; 一连串的事; 短暂的旅行

vt. 使旋转; 卷走, 飞快地带走

vi. 旋转, 回旋; 急走; 头晕眼花

原句重现：

Sometimes you even see the snake fly up and whirl round in the air to strike a mouse passing behind it, says Bruce Young, a biologist at Washburn University in Topeka, Kansas.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

56. auditory ['ɒdətɔːri]

n. 听众；礼堂

adj. 听觉的；耳朵的

原句重现：

Now, Young and physicists Leo van Hemmen and Paul Friedel at the Technical University of Munich in Germany have **developed** a computer **model** of the snake's **auditory** system to explain how the snake hears its prey without really having the ears for it.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

57. scurry ['skʌɪ]

vi. 急赶；急跑

n. 急跑；短距离赛跑（或赛马）

vt. 急赶

原句重现：

Although the vipers have **internal** ears that can hear **frequencies** between 200 and 1000 hertz, it is not the sound of the mouse scurrying about that they are detecting.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

58. enigma ['ɪnɪgmə]

n. 谜，不可思议的东西

59. exuberant [ɪg'zjuːbərənt]

adj. 繁茂的；生气勃勃的，充溢的

原句重现：

Nature is no longer an alien **enigma**, but instead something immediately beautiful, an **exuberant** opus with space for us to join in.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

60. melody ['melədi]

n. 旋律；歌曲；美妙的音乐

原句重现：

Bird melodies have always been called songs for a **reason**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

61. carefree ['keɪfri]

adj. 无忧无虑的；不负责的

原句重现：

Lewis's early childhood was relatively happy and carefree.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

62. plague [pleɪ]

n. 瘟疫；灾祸；麻烦；讨厌的人

vt. 折磨；使苦恼；使得灾祸

原句重现：

In those days Northern Ireland was not yet **plagued** by bitter civil strife, and the Lewises were comfortably off.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

63. boyhood ['bɔɪhʊd]

n. 童年，少年时代；男孩子们

原句重现：

This somewhat idyllic boyhood came to an end for Lewis when his mother became ill and died of cancer in 1908.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

64. unsympathetic [ˌʌn,sɪmpə'tetɪk]

adj. 不表同情的；不同情的

原句重现：

Barely a month after her death the two boys were sent away from home to go to boarding school in England. Lewis hated the school, with its strict rules and hard, **unsympathetic** headmaster, and he missed Belfast terribly.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

65. wrought [rɒt]

adj. 锻造的；加工的；精细的

66. masonry ['mesənri]

n. 石工；石工行业；石造建筑

原句重现：

And in fact the wrought-iron tower is twice as tall as the masonry Washington Monument and yet it weighs 70,000 tons less!

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

67. skeleton ['skelɪtn]

n. 骨架，骨骼；纲要；骨瘦如柴的人

68. beam [bi:m]

n. 横梁；光线；电波；船宽；[计量] 秤杆

vt. 发送；以梁支撑；用...照射；流露

vi. 照射；堆满笑容

原句重现：

It was the first building to effectively employ a supporting **skeleton** of steel beams and columns, allowing it to have many more windows than traditional masonry structures.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

69. tycoon [taɪ'kʊn]

n. 企业界大亨，巨头；巨富

原句重现：

In 1929, auto tycoon Walter Chrysler took part in an intense race with the Bank of Manhattan Trust Company to build the world's tallest skyscraper.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

70. coveted ['kʌvɪtɪd]

adj. 垂涎的；梦寐以求的

v. 垂涎；渴望（covet 的过去分词形式）；贪图

原句重现：

Just when it looked like the bank had captured the **coveted** title, workers at the Chrysler Building jacked a thin spire hidden inside the building through the top of the roof to win the contest.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

71. dialect ['daɪə'lekt]

n. 方言，土话；同源语；行话；个人用语特征

adj. 方言的

原句重现：

This means that there is no one standard dialect.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

72. mountainous ['maʊntənəs]

adj. 多山的；巨大的；山一般的

原句重现：

It is sometimes called Highland Spanish since it is generally spoken in the **mountainous** areas of Latin America.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

73. diverge [daɪ'vɜːdʒ]

vi. 分歧；偏离；分叉；离题

vt. 使偏离；使分叉

原句重现：

When I meet old friends who are now physicians and surgeons, I sense how our views on medical problems have **diverged**.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

74. scrutinize ['skrutənaɪz]

n. 仔细或彻底检查

vt. 检查；细看

vi. 细阅；作检查

75. alleviate [ə'livɪet]

vt. 减轻，缓和

原句重现：

They scrutinize the effects of disease and try to eliminate or alleviate them; I try to understand how they come about in the first place.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

76. dissipated ['dɪsɪpetɪd]

adj. 消散的；沉迷于酒色的；闲游浪荡的；放荡的

vt. 消散；浪费（dissipate 的过去式）

原句重现：

However, when I think about the rate at which my medical skills and knowledge have **dissipated**, the years spent reading weighty medical textbooks, the hours spent at the bedside, I sometimes wonder if these years were partly a **waste** of time now that I am pursuing a research career.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

77. kaleidoscope [kə'laidəskop]

n. 万花筒；千变万化

原句重现：

Yet, I still have vivid memories of the cruel kaleidoscope of severe diseases and of how they can **strike** a human being. I hope to retain these memories as a guide in my current occupation.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

78. vessel ['vesl]

n. 船，舰；[组织] 脉管，血管；容器，器皿

79. ceramic [sə'ræmɪk]

n. 陶瓷；陶瓷制品

adj. 陶瓷的；陶器的；制陶艺术的

原句重现：

From that date on, the blood of the grape began to make its way north and east along major river systems together with imported metal and ceramic drinking vessels from the Greek world.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

80. mead [mi:d]

n. 蜂蜜酒；草地

原句重现：

Wine was thus added to the list of mood-altering beverages — such as mead and ale (see box overleaf) — available to establish social networks in Iron Age Europe.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

81. monumental [ˌmɒnju'mentl]

adj. 不朽的；纪念碑的；非常的

原句重现：

Attic pottery fragments found at hillforts such as Heuneburg in Germany and luxury goods such as the monumental 5th century Greek bronze krater (or wine mixing vessel) found at Vix in Burgundy supply archaeological evidence of this interaction.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

82. amber ['æmbə]

n. 琥珀；

原句重现：

It is unknown what goods were **traded** in return, but they may have included salted meat, hides, timber, amber and slaves.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

83. folklore ['fɒklɔː]

n. 民俗学；民间传说；民间风俗

84. superstitions [ˌsʊpə'stɪʃən]

n. 迷信（superstition 的复数）

85. repetition [ˌrepə'tɪʃən]

n. 重复；背诵；副本

原句重现：

Folklore, a modern term for the **body** of traditional customs, superstitions, stories, dances, and songs that have been adopted and maintained within a given **community** by processes of repetition not reliant on the written **word**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

86. folktale ['fɒkteɪl]

n. 民间故事；民间传说

87. riddles ['rɪdl]

n. 谜语

88. proverb ['prɒvəb]

n. 谚语，格言；众所周知的人或事

89. charm [tʃɑːm]

n. 魅力，吸引力；魔力

90. omen ['ɒmən]

n. 预兆；征兆

91. ritual ['rɪtʃuəl]

n. 仪式；惯例；礼制

adj. 仪式的；例行的；礼节性的

原句重现：

Along with folk songs and folktales, this broad **category** of cultural forms embraces all kinds of legends, riddles, jokes, proverbs, games, charms, omens, spells, and rituals, especially those of pre - literate societies or social classes.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

92. bookcase ['bʊkəs]

n. [家具] 书柜，书架

原句重现:

None of the books in my father's dusty old bookcase were **forbidden**.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

93. steadfast ['stɛdɹæst]

adj. 坚定的; 不变的

原句重现:

Most were massive tomes—a comprehensive history of civilization, matching volumes of the great works of western literature, numerous others I can no longer recall—that seemed almost fused to **shelves** that bowed slightly from decades of **steadfast** support.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

94. prerequisite [ˌpriˈrɛkwəzɪt]

n. 先决条件

adj. 首要必备的

原句重现:

In an attempt to **lure** new students, leading business schools - including Harvard, Stanford, the University of Chicago and Wharton - have moved away from the unofficial admissions **prerequisite** of four years' work experience and **instead** have set their sights on recent college graduates and so-called early career **professionals** with only a couple years of work under their belt.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

95. surveyor [səˈveɪə]

n. 测量员; 检验员

96. formidable [ˈfɔːmɪdəbl]

adj. 强大的; 可怕的; 令人敬畏的; 艰难的

97. illusion [ɪˈluːʒn]

n. 幻觉, 错觉; 错误的观念或信仰

原句重现:

That was before **surveyors** established that it was the highest mountain on Earth, a fact that came as something of a surprise—Peak XV had seemed lost in the crowd of other formidable Himalayan peaks, many of which gave the **illusion** of greater height.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

98. appellation [ˌæpəˈleɪʃən]

n. 称呼; 名称; 名目

99. bestow [br'sto]

vt. 使用；授予；放置；留宿

原句重现：

He had some **reservations** about having his name bestowed on the peak, arguing that the mountain should retain its local appellation, the standard policy of geographical societies.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

100. surpass [sə'pæs]

vt. 超越；胜过，优于；非...所能办到或理解

101. Andean [æn'di:ən]

n. 安第斯山；安迪斯山脉之人民

adj. 安第斯山脉的

原句重现：

At a relatively unremarkable 20,561 feet (6,310 m), it is in fact nowhere near the highest, **surpassed** by about thirty other Andean peaks and several dozen in the Himalayas.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

102. unrivalled [ʌn'raɪvld]

adj. 无与伦比的；无敌的

原句重现：

Everest's status has been unrivalled for the last century-and-a-half, but not without a few threats.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

103. exemplify [ɪg'zemplɪfaɪ]

vt. 例证；例示

104. heraldic [he'rældɪk]

adj. 纹章的；纹章学的；传令官的；司宗谱纹章官员的

原句重现：

It is clear from the earliest accounts(**consciousness**) of the form that its role during the sixteenth and seventeenth centuries was largely heraldic: to **exemplify** the continuity of the social **structure**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

105. grandiose ['grændɪəs]

adj. 宏伟的；堂皇的；浮夸的；宏大的

原句重现： The second objective is to develop child centricity scale and the third objective is to examine the attitude and behavior differences between low child centric and high child centric mothers.

The few works that have survived from this period are often **surprisingly** unemotional and at times overtly grandiose.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

106. centricity [sɛn'trɪsəti]

n. 中心；中心性

107. centric ['sɛntrɪk]

adj. 中央的，中心的

原句重现：

The second objective is to develop child centricity scale and the third objective is to examine the attitude and behavior differences between low child centric and high child centric mothers.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

108. frustrated ['frʌstretɪd]

v. 挫败；阻挠（frustrate 的过去式和过去分词形式）

adj. 失意的，挫败的；泄气的

109. exploitive [ɪk'splɔɪtɪv]

adj. 剥削的；开发资源的

110. binge [bɪndʒ]

n. 狂欢，狂闹；放纵

vt. 放纵

vi. 狂饮作乐；大吃大喝

原句重现：

In the last years of the wheat boom, Bennett had become increasingly **frustrated** at how the government seemed to be encouraging an **exploitive** farming binge.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

111. thunder ['θʌndə]

n. 雷；轰隆声；恐吓

vi. 打雷；怒喝

vt. 轰隆地发出；大声喊出

原句重现：

Farmers on the Great Plains were working **against** nature, he **thundered** in speeches

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

112. noticeably ['notɪsəbli]

adv. 显著地，明显地；引人注目地

原句重现：

Genetically modified foods provide no **direct** benefit to consumers; the food is not **noticeably** better or cheaper.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

113. proponent [prə'pɒnənt]

n. 支持者；建议者；提出认证遗嘱者

114. burgeoning ['bʌ:dʒənɪŋ]

adj. 增长迅速的；生机勃勃的

v. 成长（burgeon 的 ing 形式）；迅速发展

原句重现：

The greater benefit, **proponents** argue, is that that genetic engineering will play a crucial role in **feeding** the world's **burgeoning** population.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

115. assert [ə'sɜ:t]

vt. 维护，坚持；断言；主张；声称

原句重现：

Food First/Institute for Food & Development Policy **asserts** that the world already grows more food per person than ever before-more, even, than we can **consume**.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

116. malarial [mə'leɪriəl]

adj. 患疟疾的；毒气的

原句重现：

Mosquitoes are **responsible** for half a billion malarial infections and 1m deaths every year.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

117. devastating ['devəsteɪtɪŋ]

adj. 毁灭性的；全然的

v. 摧毁（devastate 的 ing 形式）；毁坏

118. dengue ['dɛŋgi]

n. [内科] 登革热

原句重现：

They also **transmit devastating** diseases such as yellow fever, West Nile fever and dengue.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

119. aggression [ə'grɛʃən]

n. 侵略；进攻；侵犯；侵害

原句重现：

Founded after World War II by 51 peace-loving states combined to oppose future aggression, the UN now counts 193 member nations, including its newest members, Nauru, Kiribati, and Tonga in 1999, Tuvalu and Yugoslavia in 2000, Switzerland and East Timor in 2002, Montenegro in 2006, and South Sudan in 2011.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

120. humanitarian [hju,mæni'tɛriən]

n. 人道主义者；慈善家；博爱主义者；基督凡人论者

adj. 人道主义的；博爱的；基督凡人论的

原句重现：

The UN engages in peacekeeping and humanitarian missions across the globe.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

121. tremendous [trə'mendəs]

adj. 极大的，巨大的；惊人的；极好的

原句重现：

Though some say its influence has declined in recent decades, the United Nations still plays a tremendous role in world politics.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

122. satellite ['sætəlait]

n. 卫星；人造卫星；随从；卫星国家

原句重现：

After all, we've explored the whole planet, we have international travel, satellite navigation and plenty of global organizations like the United Nations, so we should really know how many countries there are!

出现题目：阅读 FIB

123. pervasive [pə'vesɪv]

adj. 普遍的；到处渗透的；流行的

原句重现：

This all-pervasive presence reflects the value of advertising to us.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

124. ailment ['eɪlmənt]

n. 小病；不安

125. cosmetics [kəz'metiks]

n. [化工] 化妆品（cosmetic 的复数）；装饰品

v. 用化妆品打扮（cosmetic 的三单形式）

126. schemes [ski:mz]

n. 方案，计划；阴谋（scheme 的复数）

v. 计划，设计；谋划（scheme 的三单形式）

原句重现：

Without advertising, the promotion of products and **practices** that contribute to our physical and psychological well-being – medicines to treat minor ailments, insurance schemes to protect us, clothes and cosmetics to make us look and feel better – would be **infinitely** more **problematic** than it is.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

127. dull [dʌl]

adj. 钝的；迟钝的；无趣的；呆滞的；阴暗的

vt. 使迟钝；使阴暗；缓和

vi. 减少；变迟钝

128. aspiration [æspə'reɪʃ(ə)n]

n. 渴望；抱负；呼气；吸引术

原句重现：

And without advertisements and the **aspirations** represented in them, the world would be a far **duller** place.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

129. religious [rɪ'lɪdʒəs]

adj. 宗教的；虔诚的；严谨的；修道的

n. 修道士；尼姑

130. predate [pri:'deɪt]

vt. 在日期上早于（先于）

原句重现：

The first banks were probably the religious temples of the ancient world, and were probably established sometime during the third millennium B.C. Banks probably **predated** the invention of money.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

131. cattle ['kæt(ə)l]

n. 牛；牲畜（骂人的话）；家畜；无价值的人

132. compressed [kəm'prest]

adj. 被压缩的；扁平的

原句重现：

Deposits initially consisted of grain and later other goods including cattle, agricultural implements, and eventually precious **metals** such as gold, in the form of easy-to-carry compressed plates.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

133. deterrent [dɪ'tɜːnt]

n. 威慑；妨碍物；挽留的事物

adj. 遏制的，威慑的；制止的

原句重现：

As sacred places, temples presented an extra deterrent to **would-be** thieves.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

134. toss [tɒs]

n. 投掷；摇荡；投掷的距离；掷币赌胜负

vt. 投掷；使...不安；突然抬起；使...上下摇动；与...掷币打赌

vi. 辗转；被乱扔；颠簸；掷钱币决定某事

135. carefree ['kærfri]

adj. 无忧无虑的；不负责的

原句重现：

I realized that my classmates were already all **talking** in English, simple sentences tossed out to each other in their red-faced introductions and carefree chatting.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

136. intonation [ˌɪntə'neɪʃən]

n. 声调，语调；语音的抑扬

原句重现：

Their intonations were curving and dramatic and their pronunciation refined and accurate.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

137. stretch [stretʃ]

vt. 伸展, 张开；（大量地）使用，消耗（金钱，时间）；使竭尽所能；使全力以赴；

n. 伸展，延伸

vi. 伸展；足够买（或支付）

原句重现：

But as I stretched to catch the drips and drops of their humming dialogue, I couldn't **understand** it all, only that it was English.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

138. thaw [θɔ]

n. 解冻；融雪

vt. 使融解；使变得不拘束

vi. 融解；变暖和

原句重现：

My big plan of beating the city folks was thawing before my eyes.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

139. cacophony [kə'kafəni]

n. 刺耳的音调；不和谐音

140. rumble ['rʌmbl]

n. 隆隆声；抱怨声

vi. 隆隆作响

vt. 使隆隆响；低沉地说

141. brick [brɪk]

n. 砖，砖块；砖形物；心肠好的人

adj. 用砖做的；似砖的

vt. 用砖砌

原句重现：

Away from the rumble of Shanghai's highways and the cacophony of the shopping districts, stroll down side streets filled with rows of tall **brick** houses.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

142. drab [dræb]

n. 浅褐色；无生气；邋遢；小额

adj. 单调的；土褐色的

vt. 使无生气

vi. 嫖妓

143. Beethoven ['beɪ,təʊvən]

n. 贝多芬（德国作曲家）

144. alley ['æli]

n. 小巷；小路；小径

145. wander ['wʌndə]

vt. 游荡，漫游

vi. 徘徊；漫步；迷路；离题

146. violin [ˌvaɪə'lm]

n. 小提琴；小提琴手

147. cello ['tʃɛlo]

n. 大提琴

148. flute [flut]

n. 长笛；【工程设计】(刀具的)出屑槽

vt. 用长笛吹奏

vi. 吹长笛

原句重现：

Wander down another alley toward drab high-rises and you'll hear Beethoven or Mozart flowing from a violin, or perhaps a cello, accordion or flute.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

149. overture ['ovətʃʊr]

n. 前奏曲；提案；序幕

vt. 提议；为……奏前奏曲

原句重现：

In China, classical music is **booming** as mightily as the 1812 Overture.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

150. fortissimo [fɔr'tɪsɪmo]

n. 用极强音奏的音

n. (Fortissimo)人名；(意)福尔蒂西莫

adj. 极强的；非常嘹亮的

adv. 极强地；非常响亮地

151. orchestra ['ɔrkɪstrə]

n. 管弦乐队；乐队演奏处

152. forte ['fɔrte]

n. 长处；特长

adj. 强音的；响的

adv. 响亮地

153. crescendo [krə'ʃɛndo]

n. 声音渐增

adv. 渐次加强地

adj. 渐强的

vi. 音量逐渐增强

154. flung [flʌŋ]

vt. 挥动 (fling 的过去式及过去分词形式)

原句重现:

It's fortissimo in Shanghai, home to China's oldest orchestra, forte in Beijing and other lively cities, and on a crescendo in farther-flung areas.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

155. commanding [kə'mændɪŋ]

adj. 指挥的; 居高临下的; 威风凛凛的

v. 指挥; 统帅; 负责 (command 的 ing 形式)

原句重现:

Commanding Y100-200 (\$12.50-\$25) per hour, private music teachers in Shanghai can readily earn more than five times the average per capita monthly income.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

156. morality [mə'reləti]

n. 道德; 品行, 美德

原句重现:

The morality of the welfare state depends on contribution and responsibility.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

157. tolerate ['tələret]

vt. 忍受; 默许; 宽恕

原句重现:

Since some people don't contribute and many are irresponsible, the choices of those who do **contribute** and are responsible is either to **tolerate** the free riders, refuse to pay for the **effects** of their irresponsibility or trust the state to **educate** them.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

158. collisions [kə'liʒən]

n. [物] 碰撞; 冲突; 撞击 (collision 的复数形式)

159. remotely [rɪ'motli]

adv. 遥远地; 偏僻地; (程度) 极微地, 极轻地

160. drone [dron]

n. 雄蜂; 嗡嗡的声音; 懒惰者

n. 无人机 (非正式)

vt. 低沉地说

vi. 嗡嗡作声; 混日子

原句重现：

There will be thousands of tiny jets, seating six or fewer, at airliner altitudes, competing for space with remotely operated drones that need help avoiding mid-air collisions and with commercially operated rockets carrying satellites and tourists into space.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

161. inflammatory [ɪnˈflæməˈtɔːri]

adj. 使人激动的；刺激性的；煽动性的；(读物等)带有刺激性的；诲淫诲盗的

162. swelling ['swɛlɪŋ]

n. 肿胀；膨胀；增大；涨水

v. 肿胀；膨胀；增多；趾高气扬 (swell 的 ing 形式)

adj. 膨胀的；肿大的；突起的

原句重现：

Icing and anti-inflammatories will help with the pain and swelling.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

163. hamstring ['hæmstriŋ]

n. 腿筋

vt. 切断腿筋使成跛腿；使残废

164. hip [hɪp]

n. 臀部；蔷薇果；忧郁

adj. 熟悉内情的；非常时尚的

原句重现：

For stretching, focus on the hamstring stretch, the hip & lower-back stretch, and the hamstring & back stretch.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

165. elaborate [ɪˈlæbəreɪt]

adj. 精心制作的；详尽的；煞费苦心的

vi. 描述；变复杂

vt. 精心制作；阐述；从简单成分合成 (复杂有机物)

166. coherent [koʻhɪərənt]

adj. 连贯的，一致的；明了的；清晰的；凝聚性的；互相耦合的；粘在一起的

原句重现：

The result of the art creation process allows students the distance to elaborate, add details, and create more coherent text.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

167. emergent [ɪ'mɜːdʒənt]

adj. 紧急的；浮现的；意外的；自然发生的

168. legibly ['ledʒɪbli]

adv. 明了地；易读地

169. syntax ['sɪntæks]

n. 语法；句法；有秩序的排列

原句重现：

Emergent writers struggle with the **mechanics** of the writing process, i.e., fine motor control for printing legibly, recall of spelling patterns, and the use of syntax and grammar rules.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

170. formulaic [ˌfɔːmjʊ'leɪɪk]

adj. 公式化的；刻板的；套话堆砌的

原句重现：

As a result, texts written by young writers tend to be simplistic and formulaic.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

171. intricate [ɪn'treɪkət]

adj. 复杂的；错综的，缠结的

172. crayon [kreɪn]

n. 蜡笔，有色粉笔

vt. 以蜡笔作画，用颜色粉笔画

173. sensory ['sensəri]

adj. 感觉的；知觉的；传递感觉的

原句重现：

The artwork **facilitates** the writing process, resulting in a text that is richer in sensory detail and more **intricate** than the more traditional writing-first crayon drawing-second **approach**

出现题目：阅读 FIB

174. locust ['ləkəst]

n. [植保] 蝗虫，[昆] 蚱蜢

原句重现：

A locust for lunch?

出现题目：阅读 FIB

175. edible ['edəbl]

n. 食品；食物

adj. 可食用的

176. termites [təˈmaɪts]

n. 白蚁类，白蚁目（termite 复数形式）

177. grasshoppers

n. 草蜢；轻型飞机（grasshopper 的复数）

v. 像蚱蜢似地跳；见异思迁（grasshopper 的三单形式）

178. dragonflies

n. [昆] 蜻蜓（dragonfly 的复数）

原句重现：

Edible insects – termites, stick insects, dragonflies, grasshoppers and giant water bugs – are on the menu for an **estimated** 80 per cent of the world's population.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

179. delicacy [ˈdɛləkəsi]

n. 美味；佳肴；微妙；精密；精美；敏锐，敏感；世故，圆滑

180. midge [mɪdʒ]

n. 蚊，蠓等小虫

原句重现：

More than 1000 species of insects are **served** up around the world. For example, kungu cakes – made from midges – are a **delicacy** in parts of Africa.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

181. caterpillar [ˈkætəpɪlə]

adj. 有履带装置的

n. [无脊椎] 毛虫；履带车

182. tequila [təˈkilə]

n. 龙舌兰酒；蒸馏酒

183. fetch [fɛtʃ]

n. 取得；诡计

vt. 取来；接来；到达；吸引

vi. 拿；取物；卖得

原句重现：

These caterpillars of the tequila giant-skipper butterfly **fetch** around \$250 a kilogram.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

184. gypsy [ˈdʒɪpsi]

n. 吉卜赛人；吉卜赛语；像吉布赛的人；歌舞剧中的歌舞队员

adj. 象吉卜赛人的；吉卜赛人的；无照的

vi. 流浪

185. moth [mɒθ]

n. 蛾; 蛀虫

原句重现:

The female gypsy moth, for instance, is about 80 per cent protein.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

186. thiamine ['θaɪəmin]

n. [生化] 硫胺素 (维生素 B1, 等于 thiamin)

原句重现:

Insects can be a good **source** of vitamins and **minerals** too: a type of caterpillar (*Usta terpsichore*) eaten in Angola is rich in iron, zinc and thiamine.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

187. tang [tæŋ]

n. 特性; 强烈的味道; 柄脚

vt. 使声尖锐; 装刀柄于

vi. 发出铿锵声; 发出当的一声

原句重现:

Ants have a lemon **tang**, apparently, whereas giant water bugs taste of mint and fire ant pupae of watermelon.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

188. inadvertently ['ɪnəd'vɜ:tntli]

adv. 非故意地, 无心地

原句重现:

You have probably, **inadvertently**, already tasted some of these things, as insects are often accidental tourists in other types of food.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

189. macaroni [ˌmækə'roni]

n. 通心粉; 通心面条; 纨绔子弟

190. fragment ['frægmənt]

n. 碎片; 片段或不完整部分

vt. 使成碎片

vi. 破碎或裂开

原句重现:

For example, it is acceptable for 225 grams of macaroni to contain **up to** 225 insect fragments.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

191. originate [ə'ɹɪdʒə,net]

vi. 发源；发生；起航

vt. 引起；创作

192. enormous [ɪ'nɔrməs]

adj. 庞大的，巨大的；凶暴的，极恶的

原句重现：

Movement in painting that **originated** in France in the 1860s and had enormous influence in European and North American painting in the late 19th century.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

193. depict [dɪ'pɪkt]

vt. 描述；描画

194. impressionist [ɪm'preʃənɪst]

n. 印象主义者；印象派作家

原句重现：

The Impressionists wanted to **depict** real life, to paint straight from nature, and to capture the changing effects of light.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

195. abusively [ə'bju:sɪvli]

adv. 滥用地；辱骂地

原句重现：

The term was first used abusively to describe Claude Monet's painting Impression: Sunrise (1872).

出现题目：阅读 FIB

196. hallmark ['hɒlmark]

n. 特点；品质证明

vt. 给...盖上品质证明印记；使具有...标志

原句重现：

The core of the Impressionist group was formed in the early 1860s by Monet, Renoir, and Sisley, who met as students and enjoyed painting in the open air – one of the hallmarks of Impressionism.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

197. brushstroke

n. 一笔；笔的一划；绘画技巧

198. canvas ['kænvəs]

n. 帆布

adj. 帆布制的

vt. 用帆布覆盖，用帆布装备

199. dab [dæb]

n. 轻拍；少量；熟手；比目鱼

v. 轻拍；涂；轻擦；轻敷（过去式 **dabbed**，过去分词 **dabbed**，现在分词 **dabbing**，第三人称单数 **dabs**）

原句重现：

Their styles were diverse, but all **experimented** with effects of light and movement created with distinct brushstrokes and **fragments** of colour dabbed side-by-side on the canvas rather than mixed on the palette.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

200. dispersed [dɪ'spɜːst]

v. 分散；传播（**disperse** 的过去分词）

adj. 散布的；被分散的；被驱散的

原句重现：

By the 1880s the movement's central impulse had dispersed, and a number of new styles were emerging, later described as post-Impressionism.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

201. contemporary [kən'tempərəri]

n. 同时代的人；同时期的东西

adj. 当代的；同时代的；属于同一时期的

原句重现：

His friend and exact contemporary Philip Wilson Steer is generally regarded as the most outstanding British Impressionist.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

202. prospect ['prəspekt]

n. 前途；预期；景色

vt. 勘探，勘察

vi. 勘探，找矿

203. influx ['ɪnflʌks]

n. 流入；汇集；河流的汇集处

原句重现：

Two decades ago, Kashmiri houseboat-owners rubbed their hands every spring at the prospect of the annual influx of tourists.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

204. hyacinth ['haɪəsɪnθ]

n. 风信子；[宝] 红锆石；紫蓝色

205. choked [tʃɒkt]

v. 使窒息（choke 的过去式）

adj. 堵塞的；生气的，恼怒的

206. flotilla [fləʊ'tɪlə]

n. 小型船队；小舰队

207. boho [bəʊ'həʊ, 'bəʊhəʊ]

n. 无用的人；废物

adj. 波希米亚式的；放荡不羁的；颓废派文化人的

原句重现：

From May to October, the hyacinth-choked waters of Dal Lake saw flotillas of vividly painted shikaras carrying Indian families, boho westerners, young travellers and wide-eyed Japanese.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

208. honed

adj. 磨光的；亚光

v. 把...磨光（hone 的过去式及过去分词）

209. purveyor [pə'veɪə]

n. 承办商；伙食承办商；供应粮食者；供应货物或提供服务的人或公司

210. embroider [ɪm'brɔɪdə]

vt. 刺绣；装饰；镶边

vi. 绣花；刺绣

原句重现：

Carpet-sellers honed their skills, as did purveyors of anything remotely embroidered while the houseboats initiated by the British Raj provided unusual accommodation.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

211. separatist ['seprətɪst]

n. 分离主义者；独立派

adj. 分离主义者的

212. militancy ['mɪlɪtənsɪ,-təns]

n. 战斗性；交战状态

原句重现：

The economy boomed. Then, in 1989, separatist and Islamist militancy struck and everything changed.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

213. Hindus [ˌhɪnˈduː]

n. 印度教徒

214. bolted [bolt]

adj. 用螺栓栓的；脱离的，分开的

v. 突然说出；突然冲撞；拴住（bolt 的过去分词）

215. stagnated

v. 停滞（stagnate 的过去式）

216. rotted

腐烂的

原句重现：

Hindus and countless Kashmiri business people bolted, at least 35,000 people were killed in a decade, the lake stagnated and the houseboats rotted.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

217. venture ['ventʃə]

n. 企业；风险；冒险

vt. 敢于

vi. 冒险；投机

218. kidnap ['kɪdnæp]

vt. 绑架；诱拐；拐骗

原句重现：

Any foreigners venturing there **risked** their lives - proved in 1995 when five young Europeans were kidnapped and murdered.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

219. pioneer [ˌpaɪəˈniə]

n. 先锋；拓荒者

vt. 开辟；倡导；提倡

vi. 作先驱

220. philosopher [fəˈlɒsəfə]

n. 哲学家；哲人

221. psychologist [saɪˈkɒlədʒɪst]

n. 心理学家，心理学者

222. poring

v. 熟读；凝视；沉思（pore 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

Jean Piaget, the pioneering Swiss philosopher and psychologist, spent much of his professional life listening to children, watching children and **poring** over reports of researchers around the world who were doing the same.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

223. succinctly [sək'sɪŋktli]

adv. 简洁地；简便地

224. grownup ['grəʊn,ʌp]

n. 成年人

adj. 已长成的

原句重现：

He found, to put it most **succinctly**, that children don't think like grownups.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

225. suspect [sʌspekt; (for v.) sə'spekt]

n. 嫌疑犯

adj. 可疑的；不可信的

vi. 怀疑；猜想

vt. 怀疑；猜想

226. seemingly ['simɪŋli]

adv. 看来似乎；表面上看来

227. illogical [ɪ'lɒdʒɪkl]

adj. 不合逻辑的；不合常理的

228. utterance ['ʌtərəns]

n. 表达；说话；说话方式

原句重现：

After thousands of interactions with young people often barely old enough to talk, Piaget began to **suspect** that behind their cute and seemingly illogical utterances were thought processes that had their own kind of order and their own special logic.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

229. prolific [prə'lɪfɪk]

adj. 多产的；丰富的

230. span [spæn]

n. 跨度，跨距；范围

vt. 跨越；持续；以手指测量

231. cognitive ['kɒgnətɪv]

adj. 认知的，认识的

232. epistemology [ɪˌpɪstəˈmɒlədʒi]

n. 认识论

原句重现:

By the end of a wide-ranging and remarkably **prolific** research career that spanned nearly 75 years--from his first scientific publication at age 10 to work still in progress when he died at 84--Piaget had developed several new fields of science: developmental psychology, cognitive theory and what came to be called genetic epistemology.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

233. savage ['sævɪdʒ]

n. 未开化的人; 粗鲁的人; 残暴成性的人

adj. 野蛮的; 残酷的; 狂怒的; 荒凉的

vt. 乱咬; 粗暴的对待

234. cannibal ['kænəbl]

n. 食人者; 吃同类的动物

adj. 食同类的; 吃人肉的; 凶残的

235. anthropology ['ænθrəˈpɒlədʒi]

n. 人类学

人类学家

原句重现:

Although not an educational reformer, he championed a way of thinking about children that provided the foundation for today's education-reform movements. It was a shift comparable to the displacement of stories of noble savages and cannibals by modern anthropology.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

236. inevitable [ɪnˈevɪtəbl]

adj. 必然的, 不可避免的

237. rampant ['ræmpənt]

adj. 猖獗的; 蔓延的; 狂暴的; 奔放的

238. chronic ['krɒnɪk]

adj. 慢性的; 长期的; 习惯性的

239. degradation [ˌdeɪɡrəˈdeɪʃən]

n. 退化; 降格, 降级; 堕落

240. soaring ['sɔːrɪŋ]

adj. 翱翔的; 高耸的; 猛增的

v. 高耸 (soar 的现在分词形式); 高飞; 猛增

原句重现:

The inevitable consequences **include** rampant corruption, an absence of globally competitive Chinese companies, **chronic** waste of resources, rampant environmental **degradation** and soaring inequality.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

241. proficiency [prə'fɪʃənsi]

n. 精通，熟练

原句重现：

But Ms Bishop says Australian universities only enrol foreign students once they have achieved international standards of language **proficiency**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

242. chancellor ['tʃænsələ]

n. 总理（德、奥等的）；（英）大臣；校长（美国某些大学的）；（英）大法官；（美）首席法官

243. vice chancellor

n. 国家副首脑；副大法官；大学副教授

244. admit [əd'mɪt]

vi. 承认；容许

vt. 承认；准许进入；可容纳

原句重现：

University of Canberra vice chancellor Roger Dean also says international students are required to sit an English test before being **admitted** to nearly all Australian universities.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

245. intercultural [ˌɪntə'kʌltʃərəl]

adj. 不同文化间的

原句重现：

There are, of course, intercultural difficulties as well as language difficulties, he said.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

246. neurosurgical

神经外科的

原句重现：

The focus in medical school is to train good doctors, but part of being a good doctor is being a good manager, says Fawaz Siddiqi, a neurosurgical resident at the London Health Sciences Centre in Canada.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

247. precisely [prɪ'saɪsli]

adv. 精确地；恰恰

248. aspire [ə'spaɪr]

vi. 渴望；立志；追求

原句重现：

The desire to be a good manager is precisely the reason Dr Siddiqi, who **aspires** one day to **run** a hospital, decided to go back to school.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

249. hormone ['hɔːmɒn]

n. [生理] 激素，荷尔蒙

250. burst [bɜːst]

n. 爆发，突发；爆炸

vt. 爆发，突发；爆炸

vi. 爆发，突发；爆炸

原句重现：

It makes **hormones** that speed up your heart, make you **breathe** faster, and give you a **burst** of energy.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

251. trigger ['trɪɡə]

n. 扳机；[电子] 触发器；制滑机

vt. 引发，引起；触发

vi. 松开扳柄

252. uninhabitable [ˌʌnɪn'hæbɪtəbl]

adj. 不适宜居住的

原句重现：

Gas drilling on the Indonesian island of Java has **triggered** a mud volcano that has killed 13 people and may render four square miles (ten square kilometres) of countryside uninhabitable for years.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

253. upwelling [ʌp'welɪŋ]

n. 上涌；[海洋] 上升流（指海水由较深层上升到较浅层的过程）

v. 上涌（upwell 的 ing 形式）

254. exploratory [ɪk'splɒrətəri]

adj. 勘探的；探究的；考察的

255. escape [ɪˈskeɪp]

n. 逃跑；逃亡；逃走；逃跑工具或方法；野生种；泄漏

vi. 逃脱；避开；溜走；（气体，液体等）漏出；（未受伤或只受了一点伤害而）逃脱；声音（不自觉地）由...发出

vt. 逃避，避开，避免；被忘掉；被忽视

原句重现：

In a report released on January 23, a team of British researchers says the deadly **upwelling** began when an exploratory gas well punched through a layer of rock 9,300 feet (2,800 meters) below the surface, **allowing** hot, high-pressure water to **escape**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

256. diameter [daɪˈæmɪtə]

n. 直径

257. eruption [ɪˈrʌpʃən]

n. 爆发，喷发；火山灰；出疹

原句重现：

The water **carried** mud to the surface, where it has spread across a region 2.5 miles (4 kilometres) in **diameter** in the eight months since the eruption began.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

258. gusher [ˈɡʌʃə]

n. 喷油井；说话滔滔不绝的人

259. blowout [ˈbloʊaʊt]

n. 爆裂；喷出；[电] 保险丝烧断；井中喷水或油等

260. squirt [skwɜːt]

n. 喷射；注射

vt. 喷湿

vi. 喷出

原句重现：

The mud volcano is similar to a gusher or blowout, which occur in oil drilling when oil or gas squirt to the surface, the team says.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

261. spew [spju]

vt. 喷出；呕吐

vi. 喷涌；呕吐

原句重现：

This upwelling, however, spews out a volume of mud equivalent to a dozen Olympic swimming pools each day.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

262. trio ['trio]

n. 三重唱；三件一套；三个一组

原句重现：

Plants & Animals are a Montreal-based indie rock **trio** that began playing together as kids.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

263. arduously ['a:dʒuəsli]

adv. 严酷地；费力地

264. debut [de'bjʊ]

n. 初次登台；开张

vi. 初次登台

原句重现：

Touring **arduously** for about five years after their proper full-length debut in 2008, they pretty much made their records on the go until 2013.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

265. aesthetic [es'θetik; ɛs'θetik]

adj. 美的；美学的；审美的，具有审美趣味的

266. wildly ['waɪldli]

adv. 野生地；野蛮地；狂暴地；鲁莽地

267. melding

vt. 融合；使结合（meld 的现在分词）；使合并

vi. 结合（meld 的现在分词）；合并

268. hermetic [hɜ'metɪk]

n. 炼金术士

adj. 密封的；与外界隔绝的；不透气的；炼金术的

269. cohesively [kəu'hi:sɪvli]

adv. 黏合地；聚合在一起地；团结地

原句重现：

The **aesthetic** varies **wildly** and **wonderfully** from track to track, each song having its own hermetic seal but somehow still **melding cohesively** as a body of work.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

270. jangle ['dʒæŋɡl]

n. 争吵，吵嚷；刺耳声

vt. 使发出刺耳声；使争论

vi. 刺耳响；争论，吵架

271. kilter ['kɪltə]

n. 平衡；顺利；良好状态

272. gaze [geɪz]

n. 凝视；注视

vi. 凝视；注视

273. unorthodox [ʌn'ɔrθə'dɒks]

adj. 非正统的；异端的；异教的

原句重现：

Jangling guitars, drums leaning toward the off-kilter swing of J Dilla, found sounds, a hint of shoe gaze, and **unorthodox** instrumentation come together to keep the ear constantly **engaged** with a feeling of constant evolution.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

274. timpani ['tɪmpəni]

n. 定音鼓

275. gossip ['gɒsɪp]

n. 小道传闻；随笔；爱说长道短的人

vi. 闲聊；传播流言蜚语

原句重现：

They made an empty fridge sound like a timpani drum. They recorded gossip on a city bus.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

276. flourish ['flʊːrɪʃ]

n. 兴旺；茂盛；挥舞；炫耀；华饰

vi. 繁荣，兴旺；茂盛；活跃；处于旺盛时期

vt. 夸耀；挥舞

原句重现：

They brought in classical string **flourishes**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

277. soar [sɔː]

n. 高飞；高涨

vi. 高飞；高耸；往上飞舞

原句重现：

It's truly DIY, but with a feel of big production value that makes the album **soar**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

278. contemplative [kən'templətɪv]

adj. 沉思的；冥想的；默想的

279. lyrics ['lɪrɪks]

n. 歌词；抒情诗（lyric 的复数）

280. potency ['pɒtnəsi]

n. 效能；力量；潜力；权势

281. piercing ['pɪərɪŋ]

n. 熔化穿孔

v. 刺穿；感动；洞察（pierce 的 ing 形式）

adj. 刺穿的；敏锐的；尖刻的；打动人心的

282. undeniable [ˌʌndɪˈnaɪəbl]

adj. 不可否认的；公认优秀的；无可争辩的

283. melodically

旋律地（melodic 的变体）

音调优美地（melodic 的变体）

原句重现：

Contemplative lyrics anchor the album through all the exploratory **wandering**. The words are delivered **melodically**, belying their potency, but listening beyond the pretty aesthetic reveals piercing observations and an **undeniable** translation of feeling.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

284. penetrating [ˌpenɪtreɪtɪŋ]

v. 穿透；贯穿（penetrate 的 ing 形式）

adj. 渗透的；尖锐的；有洞察力的

285. refrain [rɪˈfreɪn]

n. 叠句，副歌；重复

vi. 节制，克制；避免；制止

286. opus ['ɒpəs]

n. 作品

287. paragon [ˈpærəɡən]

n. 模范；完美之物；优秀之人

adj. 完美的

288. instrumentation [ˌɪnstrəməntəˈteɪʃən]

n. 使用仪器；乐器法；仪表化

原句重现：

The **simplicity** of the **penetrating** refrain on the three-part mini **opus** Je Voulais Te Dire is a **paragon** of how the lyrics **effortlessly** cut through the instrumentation.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

289. vocalist ['vəʊkəlist]

n. 歌手；声乐家

290. encompassing

v. 围绕，包围（encompass 的 ing 形式）

adj. 包含的；包容的，环绕

291. downplay [ˌdaʊn'ple]

vt. 不予重视；将...轻描淡写

原句重现：

Guitarist/ vocalist Warren Spicer sings It's only love, but you want it bad, encompassing how we try to avoid and downplay our desire for love and affection, but ultimately search and long for it anyway.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

292. Cairo ['kaiərou]

n. 开罗（埃及首都）

原句重现：

The Edinburgh Business School announced the project at a reception in Cairo on Saturday.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

293. intake ['m'tek]

n. 摄取量；通风口；引入口；引入的量

原句重现：

The first intake of students is expected later this year.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

294. coral reefs

珊瑚礁（coral reef 的复数形式）

295. photosynthesis [ˌfotə'sɪnθəsis]

n. 光合作用

原句重现：

Coral reefs, like nearly all complex living communities, depend on solar energy for growth (photosynthesis).

出现题目：阅读 FIB

296. penetrate ['penətreɪt]

vi. 渗透；刺入；看透

vt. 渗透；穿透；洞察

原句重现：

The sun's energy, however, penetrates at most only about 300 m below the surface of the water.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

297. sinking ['sɪŋkɪŋ]

n. 沉没

v. 下沉（sink 的现在分词）

adj. 下沉的

298. polar ['pɒlə]

n. 极面；极线

adj. 极地的；两极的；正好相反的

299. frigid ['frɪdʒɪd]

adj. 寒冷的，严寒的；冷淡的

原句重现：

The relatively shallow penetration of solar energy and the sinking of cold, sub polar water combine to make most of the deep ocean floor a **frigid** environment with few life forms.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

300. geothermal [ˌdʒiəʊθərməl]

adj. [地物] 地热的；[地物] 地温的

301. vent [vent]

n. （感情的）发泄；出口；通风孔

vt. 发泄感情；放出...；给...开孔

vi. 放出；（通过排泄等）减轻压力

302. presumably [prɪ'zʊməbli]

adv. 大概；推测起来；可假定

303. magma ['mægmə]

n. [地质] 岩浆；糊剂

304. crust [krʌst]

n. 地壳；外壳；面包皮；坚硬外皮

vi. 结硬皮；结成外壳

vt. 盖以硬皮；在...上结硬皮

305. erupt [ɪ'rʌpt]

vi. 爆发；喷出；发疹；长牙

vt. 爆发；喷出

原句重现：

Since the early 1970s, scientists had predicted that hot springs (geothermal vents) should be found at the active spreading centres along the mid-oceanic ridges, where magma, at temperatures over 1,000 °C, presumably was being erupted to form new oceanic crust.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

306. abundant [ə'bʌndənt]

adj. 丰富的；充裕的；盛产

307. worm [wɜ:m]

n. 虫，蠕虫；蜗杆；螺纹；小人物

vt. 使蠕动；给除虫；使缓慢前进

vi. 慢慢前进；蠕行

308. clam [klæm]

n. 蛤；沉默寡言的人；钳子

vi. 捞蛤；保持沉默，闭嘴不言

309. mussel ['mʌsl]

n. 蚌；贻贝；淡菜

310. thrive [θraɪv]

vi. 繁荣，兴旺；茁壮成长

原句重现：

More exciting, because it was totally unexpected, was the discovery of abundant and unusual sea life -- giant tube worms, huge clams, and mussels -- that thrived around the hot springs.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

311. novelty ['nɒvlti]

n. 新奇；新奇的事物；新颖小巧而廉价的物品

312. fad [fæd]

n. 时尚；一时的爱好；一时流行的狂热

原句重现：

When Edison was born, society still thought of electricity as a novelty, a fad.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

313. incandescent ['ɪnkən'desnt]

adj. 辉煌的；炽热的；发白热光的

原句重现：

The most famous of his inventions was an incandescent light bulb.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

314. phonograph ['fɒnəgræf]

n. 留声机; [电子] 电唱机

vt. 用留声机灌音; 用留声机放音

315. kinescope ['kɪnə'skɒp]

n. 映像真空管; 电视显像管; 电视节目录像

vt. 电视节目录影

原句重现:

Besides the light bulb, Edison **developed** the phonograph and the kinescope, a small box for viewing moving films.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

316. perspiration [ˌpɜːspə'reɪʃən]

n. 汗水; 流汗; 努力

原句重现:

Edison was quoted as saying, Genius is one percent inspiration and 99 percent perspiration.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

317. tribute ['trɪbjʊt]

n. 礼物; [税收] 贡物; 颂词; (尤指对死者的) 致敬, 悼念, 吊唁礼物

318. dimmed [dɪmd]

adj. 无效的; 暗灰色的

v. 使暗淡; 变模糊 (dim 的过去式)

原句重现:

In **tribute** to this important American, electric lights in the United States were **dimmed** for one minute on October 21, 1931, a few days after his death.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

319. cytochrome ['saɪtə,krom]

n. [生化] 细胞色素

320. oxidase ['ɒksɪdeɪs, -deɪz]

n. [生化] 氧化酶

原句重现:

Dr Hebert proposed part of a gene called cytochrome c oxidase I (COI) as suitable to the task.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

321. extracted [ɪks'træktɪd]

adj. 萃取的; 引出的

vt. 提取 (extract 的过去式及过去分词)

322. handful ['hænd,fəl]

n. 少数；一把；棘手事

323. nucleus ['nukliəs]

n. 核，核心；原子核

原句重现：

And it is easily **extracted**, because it is one of a handful of genes found outside the cell nucleus, in structures called mitochondria.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

324. boon [bʊn]

n. 恩惠；福利；利益

adj. 愉快的；慷慨的

325. taxonomist [tæk'sɒnəmist]

n. 分类学者

原句重现：

When the idea was proposed, it was expected to be a **boon** to taxonomists trying to name the world's millions of species.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

326. promisingly ['prɒmisiŋli]

adv. 充满希望地；大有可为地

327. realm [reɪlm]

n. 领域，范围；王国

原句重现：

It has, however, proved to have a far wider range of uses than the merely academic—most promisingly in the **realm** of public health.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

328. concoct [kən'kɒkt]

vt. 捏造；混合而制；调合；图谋

329. resort [rɪ'zɔ:t]

n. 凭借，手段；度假胜地；常去之地

vi. 求助，诉诸；常去；采取某手段或方法

原句重现：

In short, Josephine Esther Mentzer, daughter of immigrants, lived above her father's **hardware store** in Corona, a section of Queens in New York City. She started her **enterprise** by **selling** skin creams **concocted** by her uncle, a chemist, in beauty shops, beach clubs and resorts.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

330. fanatic [fə'nætɪk]

n. 狂热入迷者；盲信者；盲信

adj. 狂热的；盲信的

原句重现：

No doubt the potions were good — Estée Lauder was a quality **fanatic** — but the saleslady was better.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

331. stalk [stɒk]

n. (植物的) 茎，秆；(支持叶子、果实和花的) 梗，柄；追踪；高视阔步

vt. 追踪，潜近；高视阔步

vi. 高视阔步地走；潜近，偷偷接近

原句重现：

She **stalked** the bosses of New York City department stores until she got some counter space at Saks Fifth Avenue in 1948.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

332. potent ['pɒtnt]

adj. 有效的；强有力的，有权势的；有说服力的

333. regimen ['redʒɪmən]

n. [医] 养生法；生活规则；政体；支配

334. perfume [pə'fju:m]

n. 香水；香味

vt. 洒香水于...；使...带香味

vi. 散发香气

原句重现：

And once in that space, she **utilized** a personal selling approach that proved as **potent** as the promise of her skin **regimens** and perfumes.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

335. explosive [ɪk'splɒsɪv; ɪk'splɒzɪv]

n. 炸药；爆炸物

adj. 爆炸的；爆炸性的；爆发性的

原句重现：

With its capacity for bringing down governments and scarring political careers, the onion plays an **explosive** role in Indian politics.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

336. absorb [æb'sɔrb; æb'zɔrb; əb'sɔrb]

vt. 吸收；吸引；承受；理解；使...全神贯注

337. elite [i'li:t]

n. 精英；精华；中坚分子

原句重现：

This week, reports of rising onion prices have made front-page news and absorbed the attention of the governing elite.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

338. spike [spaɪk]

n. 长钉，道钉；钉鞋；细高跟

vt. 阻止；以大钉钉牢；用尖物刺穿

原句重现：

The sudden spike in prices has been caused by large exports to neighbouring countries and a shortage of supply.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

339. odd [əd]

n. 奇数；怪人；奇特的事物

adj. 奇数的；古怪的；剩余的；临时的；零散的

340. gemstones

n. [宝] 宝石；宝石矿石（gemstone 的复数形式）

341. drill [drɪl]

n. 训练；钻孔机；钻子；播种机

vt. 钻孔；训练；条播

vi. 钻孔；训练

342. canal [kə'næl]

n. 运河；[地理] 水道；[建] 管道；灌溉水渠

vt. 在...开凿运河

原句重现：

Because of their odd appearance, the diamonds are unsuitable as gemstones. But they do have industrial applications and were used in the drill bits that helped dig the Panama Canal.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

343. asteroid ['æstərɔɪd]

n. [天] 小行星；[无脊椎] 海盘车；小游星

adj. 星状的

原句重现：

Now a team led by Stephen Haggerty of Florida International University in Miami has presented a new study **suggesting** that the **odd** stones were brought to Earth by an asteroid billions of years ago.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

344. carbonado [ˌkɑrbəˈnedo]

n. [矿物] 黑金刚石；烤鱼，烤肉

vt. 烧；烤

345. infrared [ˌɪnfərəˈred]

n. 红外线

adj. 红外线的

原句重现：

The scientists exposed polished pieces of carbonado to extremely intense infrared light.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

346. hydrogen ['haɪdrədʒən]

n. [化学] 氢

原句重现：

The test revealed the presence of many hydrogen-carbon bonds, indicating that the diamonds probably formed in a hydrogen-rich environment—such as that found in space.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

347. meteorites ['mitɪər,aɪt]

n. [地质] 陨石（meteorite 的复数形式）；[天] 陨星

原句重现：

The diamonds also showed strong **similarities** to tiny nano-diamonds, which are frequently found in meteorites.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

348. stellar ['stelər]

adj. 星的；星球的；主要的；一流的

349. titanic [tai'tænik, ti-]

adj. 巨大的；四价钛的

350. supernova [ˌsupə'novə]

n. [天] 超新星

351. scatter ['skætə]

n. 分散；散播，撒播

vt. 使散射；使散开，使分散；使散播，使撒播

vi. 分散，散开；散射

352. debris [də'bri]

n. 碎片，残骸

353. interstellar [ˌɪntə'stelər]

adj. [航][天] 星际的

原句重现：

Astrophysicists, he added, have developed theories predicting that nanodiamonds form easily in the titanic stellar explosions called supernovas, which scatter debris through interstellar space.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

354. outbound ['aʊtbaʊnd]

adj. 出站；驶向外国的，向外去的

原句重现：

This paper analyses outbound travel demand to each destination country using the travel demand models of short-term resident departures.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

355. logarithmic [lɒgə'rɪðmɪk]

adj. 对数的

356. disposable [dɪ'spozəbl]

adj. 可任意处理的；可自由使用的；用完即可丢弃的

原句重现：

The models are specified in terms of a double logarithmic linear functional form, with overseas departures as the dependent variable and real household disposable income, prices of travel and accommodation in Australia, and overseas and the exchange rate as independent variables.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

357. bureau ['bjʊə]

n. 局，处；衣柜；办公桌

358. monetary ['mʌnɪtəri]

adj. 货币的；财政的

原句重现：

The data were obtained from several **sources** such as the World Tourism Organization, Australian Bureau of Statistics, World Bank and International Monetary Fund.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

359. elasticity [ˌɪlə'stɪsəti]

n. 弹性；弹力；灵活性

360. parameter [pə'ræmɪtə]

n. 参数；系数；参量

原句重现：

The results suggest that the estimated elasticity parameters are consistent with standard economic theory.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

361. recruit [rɪ'krut]

n. 招聘；新兵；新成员

vi. 复原；征募新兵；得到补充；恢复健康

vt. 补充；聘用；征募；使...恢复健康

原句重现：

It was the first of many **associations** with art world **recruits**.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

362. illustrious [ɪ'lʌstriəs]

adj. 著名的，杰出的；辉煌的

363. pose [poz]

vi. 摆姿势；佯装；矫揉造作

vt. 造成，形成；摆姿势；装模作样；提出...讨论

n. 姿势，姿态；装模作样

原句重现：

The next year saw her at the Julian Ashton Art School in the **illustrious** company of Elioth Gruner, Sydney Long and George Lambert, for whom she often **posed** and who **remained** her great friend until his death in 1930.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

364. elegance ['eləgəns]

n. 典雅；高雅

原句重现:

Lambert's paintings and sketches of Proctor emphasize the elegance of her dress.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

365. accelerate [ək'selə'ret]

vt. 使.....加快; 使.....增速

vi. 加速; 促进; 增加

原句重现:

There isn't a financial director around who wouldn't like to **accelerate** cash flow by reducing debtors days --- in other words, get customers to pay up faster.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

366. preserving [prɪ'zɜ:v]

n. 保留, 保存

原句重现:

This is OK, but Tim Vainio, a chartered accountant, believes that too many companies are afraid of losing a relationship, and that, **before undertaking any action**, the focus should be on recovering as much money as possible, rather than on **preserving** a relationship.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

367. proliferation [prəʊ-,lifə'reɪʃən]

n. 增殖, 扩散; 分芽繁殖

368. arches [ɑ:tʃɪz]

n. 拱桥 (arch 的复数形式); 弓形

原句重现:

Drive down any highway, and you'll see a proliferation of china restaurants – most likely, if you travel long and far enough, you'll see McDonald's golden arches as well as signs for Burger King, Hardee's, and Wendy's, the big four of burgers.

出现题目: 阅读 FIB

369. bridesmaid ['braɪdzmɛd]

n. 女宾相

370. contender [kən'tendə]

n. 竞争者; 争夺者

原句重现:

Always the bridesmaid and never the bride, Burger King remains No.2. Worse yet, Burger King has experienced a six-year 22 percent decline in customer traffic, with its overall quality rating dropping while ratings for the other three contenders have increased.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

371. rectified

v. 调整；矫正；精馏（rectify 的过去分词形式）

adj. 改正的，整流的；精馏过的

原句重现：

Although the chain tends to throw advertising dollars at the problem, an understanding of Integrated Marketing Communication theory would suggest that internal management problems (nineteen CEOs in fifty years) need to be **rectified** before a unified, long-term strategy can be put in place.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

372. tagline

n. 标语；品牌口号

373. buzz [bʌz]

n. 嗡嗡声

vt. 使嗡嗡叫；暗中散布

vi. 作嗡嗡声；东奔西忙

原句重现：

The person who takes the customer's order must communicate the same message as Burger King's famous tagline, Have it your way, or the customer will just buzz up the highway to a chain restaurant that seems more consistent and, therefore, more **reliable**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

374. proliferation [prəʊ-,lifə'reɪʃən]

n. 增殖，扩散；分芽繁殖

375. tenet ['tenɪt]

n. 原则；信条；教义

原句重现：

Proliferation of chain restaurant, customer traffic, quality rating, three contenders, consistency in brand image, tenet.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

376. refrigerated [rɪ'frɪdʒəreɪtɪd]

adj. 冷冻的，冷却的

v. 冷藏（refrigerate 的过去分词）；使冷却

原句重现：

Mintel forecasts the market to nearly double by 2006 to \$2.8 billion, with the highest growth

coming from soymilk, especially refrigerated brands.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

377. spurred [spɜːd]

v. 鞭策；教唆（spur 的过去分词）

adj. 装有马刺的；有花距的

378. saturated ['sætʃəreɪtɪd]

v. 使渗透，使饱和（saturate 的过去式）

adj. 饱和的；渗透的；深颜色的

379. cholesterol [kə'lestərɒl]

n. [生化] 胆固醇

原句重现：

The Food and Drug Administration's 1999 decision to allow manufacturers to include heart-healthy claims on foods that deliver at least 6.25 grams of soy protein per serving and are also low in saturated fat and cholesterol has spurred tremendous interest in soymilk and other soy foods.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

380. menopause ['menə'pəʊz]

n. 更年期；活动终止期

381. symptom ['sɪmptəm]

n. [临床] 症状；征兆

原句重现：

Beliefs about soy's effectiveness in reducing the symptoms of menopause also attracted new consumers.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

382. elk [ɛlk]

n. 麋鹿；软鞣粗皮；驼鹿皮革

原句重现：

Because grazing animals such as elk were avoiding sites from which they couldn't easily escape, the scientists claimed.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

383. woody ['wɒdi]

adj. 木质的；多树木的；木头似的

384. beaver ['bɪvə]

n. 海狸；海狸皮毛

原句重现：

And as the woody plants and trees grew taller and thicker, beaver colonies expanded.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

385. encounter [ɪn'kaʊntə]

n. 遭遇，偶然碰见

vi. 遭遇；偶然相遇

vt. 遭遇，邂逅；遇到

原句重现：

Yet, in the decades since first encountering Camus' test, I've learned that modern science tells a very different story.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

386. adolescent [ˌædə'lesnt]

n. 青少年

adj. 青春期的；未成熟的

原句重现：

Easily, according to two physicians at Children's Hospital Boston and Harvard Medical School (HMS) who have been exploring the unique structure and chemistry of the adolescent brain.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

387. neurology [nəʊ'rɒlədʒi]

n. 神经病学；神经学

原句重现：

The teenage brain is not just an adult brain with fewer miles on it, says Frances E. Jensen, a professor of neurology.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

388. paradoxical [ˌpærə'daksɪkl]

adj. 矛盾的；诡论的；似非而是的

原句重现：

It's a paradoxical time of development. These are people with very sharp brains, but they're not quite sure what to do with them.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

389. coordinated [kə,ɔrd'netɪd]

adj. 协调的

vt. 调整；使调和（coordinate 的过去分词）；调节；整理

390. cluster ['klʌstə]

n. 群；簇；丛；串

vt. 使聚集；聚集在某人的周围

vi. 群聚；丛生

391. spinal ['spainl]

n. 脊椎麻醉

adj. 脊髓的；脊柱的；针的；脊骨的；尖刺的

392. cord [kɔrd]

n. 绳索；束缚

vt. 用绳子捆绑

原句重现：

In animals, movement is coordinated by a cluster of neurons in the spinal cord called the central pattern generator (CPG).

出现题目：阅读 FIB

393. rhythmically ['rɪðmikli]

adv. 有节奏地

原句重现：

This produces signals that drive muscles to contract rhythmically in a way that produces running or walking, depending on the pattern of pulses.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

394. adaption [ə'dæpʃən]

n. 适应；改编本

395. ancestor ['ænsestə]

n. 始祖，祖先；被继承人

396. eke [ik]

vt. 补充；增加；放长

原句重现：

In a sequence of bestsellers, including The Language Instinct and How the Mind Works, Pinker has argued the swathes of our mental, social and emotional lives may have originated as evolutionary adaptations, well suited to the lives our ancestors eked out on the Pleistocene savannah.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

397. adultery [ə'dʌltəri]

n. 通奸，通奸行为

398. altruism ['æltruizəm]

n. 利他；利他主义

399. mechanical [mɪ'kænikəl]

adj. 机械的；力学的；呆板的；无意识的；手工操作的

原句重现：

Road rage, adultery, marriage, altruism, our tendency to reward senior executives with corner offices on the top floor, and the smaller number of women who become mechanical engineers—all may have their roots in natural selection, Pinker claims.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

400. scrutiny ['skrutəni]

n. 审查；监视；细看；选票复查

原句重现：

Never has the carbon footprint of multi-national corporations been under such intense scrutiny.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

401. strain [stren]

n. 张力；拉紧；负担；扭伤；血缘

vt. 拉紧；滥用；滤去；竭力

vi. 拉紧；尽力

原句重现：

Inter-city train journeys and long-haul flights to conduct face-to-face business meetings contribute significantly to greenhouse gases and the resulting strain on the environment.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

402. unrivalled [ʌn'raɪvld]

adj. 无与伦比的；无敌的

原句重现：

The firm's virtual Live technology, however, can bring people together from up to five separate locations anywhere in the world – with unrivalled transmission quality.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

403. fling [flɪŋ]

vt. 掷，抛；嘲笑；使陷入；轻蔑地投射；猛动

n. 掷，抛；嘲弄；急冲

vi. 猛冲，急行

原句重现：

He proposes that instead of arguing for sacrifice, **environmentalists** should show where the rewards might lie: that understanding what the science is saying and planning accordingly is the smart thing to do, which will protect your interests more effectively than flinging abuse at scientists.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

404. strive [straɪv]

vi. 努力；奋斗；抗争

405. baseline ['beɪsləɪn]

n. 基线；底线

406. conveying [kən'veɪɪŋ]

n. 输送；传输

v. 运输；传送；通知（convey 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

But most students, most of the time, should **strive** to be sensibly simple, to develop a **baseline** style of short words, active verbs, and relatively simple sentences **conveying** clear actions or identities.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

407. occupancy ['ɒkjəpənsi]

n. 居住；占有；占用

原句重现：

If government **forecasts** are right, about 20 years from now, two out of five households will be single **occupancy**.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

408. deteriorating [dɪ'tɪəriə,retɪŋ]

v. 退化，恶化（deteriorate 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

And there is evidence the situation is already **deteriorating**.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

409. anatomy [ə'natəmi]

n. 解剖；解剖学；剖析；骨骼

原句重现：

For example, MSN's Anatomy of Friendship Report, published last November, suggests that the average Briton has 54 friends - a spectacular rise of 64 per cent since 2003

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

410. foliage ['fɒlɪdʒ]

n. 植物；叶子（总称）

411. waxy ['wæksi]

adj. 柔软的；蜡色的；像蜡的；苍白的

412. antifreeze ['æntɪfrɪz]

n. [助剂] 防冻剂

原句重现：

Evergreens protect their needle-like foliage from freezing with **waxy** coatings and natural antifreezes.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

413. phosphorus ['fɒsfərəs]

n. 磷

414. salvage ['sælvɪdʒ]

n. 打捞；海上救助；抢救财货；救难的奖金

vt. 抢救；海上救助

415. nitrogen ['naɪtrədʒən]

n. [化学] 氮

原句重现：

As a result, they **shed** their leaves. But before they do, the plants first try to **salvage** important nutrients such as nitrogen and phosphorus.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

416. tension ['tɛnʃən]

n. 张力，拉力；紧张，不安；电压

vt. 使紧张；使拉紧

417. knot [nɒt]

n. （绳等的）结；节瘤，疙瘩；海里/小时（航速单位）

vt. 打结

vi. 打结

原句重现：

All approaches aim to increase blood flow to areas of tension and to release painful knots **of** muscle known as trigger points.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

418. vicious ['viʃəs]

adj. 恶毒的；恶意的；堕落的；有错误的；品性不端的；剧烈的

原句重现：

The contraction causes pain, which in turn causes contraction, so you have a vicious circle.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

419. spasm ['spæzəm]

n. [临床] 痉挛；抽搐；一阵发作

原句重现：

So you try to trick the body **by** relaxing the muscle that is in spasm.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

420. telegenic [ˌtelɪ'dʒenɪk]

adj. 适于电视广播的，适于上镜头的

421. ology ['ɒlədʒi]

n. 科学；学问

原句重现：

University science is now in real crisis - particularly the non-telegenic, non-ology bits of it such as chemistry.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

422. refugee ['refʊdʒi]

n. 难民，避难者；流亡者，逃亡者

原句重现：

Most recently, Exeter University closed down its chemistry department, blaming it on market forces, and Bristol took in some of the refugees.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

423. articulate [ɑː'tɪkjuleɪt]

adj. 发音清晰的；口才好的；有关节的

vt. 清晰地发（音）；明确有力地表达；用关节连接；使相互连贯

vi. 发音；清楚地讲话；用关节连接起来

原句重现：

It is your opportunity to articulate your ideas, but in a **certain** way: using formal academic style.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

424. divergent [daɪ'vɜːdʒənt]

adj. 相异的，分歧的；散开的

原句重现：

Measuring poverty on a global scale **requires** establishing a uniform poverty level across extremely divergent economies, which can result in only rough comparisons.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

425. stroke [stroʊk]

n. （游泳或划船的）划；中风；（打、击等的）一下；冲程；（成功的）举动；尝试；轻抚

vt. （用笔等）画；轻抚；轻挪；敲击；划尾桨；划掉；（打字时）击打键盘

vi. 击球；作尾桨手，指挥划桨；（打字时）击打键盘

426. composition [ˌkəmˈpəʒɪʃən]

n. 作文，作曲，作品；[材] 构成；合成物；成分

原句重现：

Characteristics of Impressionist painting include visible brush strokes, light colors, open composition, **emphasis** on light in its changing qualities (often accentuating the effects of the passage of time), ordinary subject matter, and unusual visual angles.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

427. unrivalled [ʌn'raɪvld]

adj. 无与伦比的；无敌的

原句重现：

The firm's virtual Live technology, however, can bring people together from up to five separate locations anywhere in the world – with **unrivalled** transmission quality.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

428. radical ['rædɪkl]

n. 基础；激进分子；[物化] 原子团；[数] 根数

adj. 激进的；根本的；彻底的

原句重现：

Radicals in their time, early Impressionists broke the rules of academic painting.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

429. inspiration [ˌɪnspəˈreɪʃən]

n. 灵感；鼓舞；吸气；妙计

原句重现：

. They began by giving colours, freely brushed, primacy over line, drawing **inspiration** from the work of painters such as Eugene Delacroix.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

430. momentary ['moməntəri]

adj. 瞬间的；短暂的；随时会发生的

431. transient ['trænzɪnt; trænʃənt]

n. 瞬变现象；过往旅客；候鸟

adj. 短暂的；路过的

原句重现：

Previously, not only still-lives and portraits, but also landscapes had been painted indoors, but the Impressionists found that they could **capture** the momentary and transient effects of sunlight by painting air (in plain air).

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

432. disciplined ['dɪsəplɪnd]

adj. 遵守纪律的；受过训练的

v. 使有纪律（discipline 的过去分词）；训导

433. humanity [hjuˈmænəti]

n. 人类；人道；仁慈；人文学科

原句重现：

More than simply putting flowers in a **container**, ikebana is a **disciplined** art **form** in which nature and **humanity** are brought together.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

434. chronic ['krɒnɪk]

adj. 慢性的；长期的；习惯性的

原句重现：

If you have a **chronic** disease such as heart disease, diabetes, asthma, or back or joint pain-
exercise can have important health **benefits**.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

435. persistent [pəˈzɪstənt]

adj. 固执的，坚持的；持久稳固的

原句重现：

School-to-work transition is a historically **persistent** topic of educational policymaking and reform that impacts national systems of vocational education and training (Bailey, 1995).

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

436. gainful ['genfl]

adj. 唯利是图的；有利益的；赚钱的

437. vocational [vo'keʃənl]

adj. 职业的，行业的

原句重现：

The transition process refers to a period between completion of general education and the beginning of vocational education or the beginning of gainful **employment** as well as to training systems, institutions, and programs that prepare young people for careers (Rauner, 1999).

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

438. vulnerability [ˌvʌlnərə'bɪləti]

n. 易损性；弱点

原句重现：

Longer transitions lead to a greater vulnerability and to risky behaviours (Furlong & Cartmel, 1997).

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

439. module ['mɒdʒul]

n. [计] 模块；组件；模数

原句重现：

This takes real-life issues as the starting point of lectures and modules, such as how drugs are made or the science behind green issues.

出现题目： 阅读 FIB

440. polled [pəuld]

v. 投票（poll 的过去分词）；剪短

adj. 剪去毛的；无角的；截去树梢的

原句重现：

Germans feel stress more intensely than those in other countries polled.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

441. visualize ['vɪʒuəlaɪz]

vt. 形象，形象化；想像，设想

vi. 显现

原句重现：

An entrepreneur **visualizes** needs and takes the **necessary actions** to **initiate** the **process** by which they will be **met**.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

442. classifying ['klæsɪfaɪn]

v. 把...分类；把...分等级（classify 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

This often means **classifying** and taking risks.

出现题目：阅读 FIB

443. paradox ['pærədaks]

n. 悖论，反论；似非而是的论点；自相矛盾的人或事

原句重现：

They pointed to the “Asian paradox”, lower rate of heart diseases and cancer in Asia despite high rate of smoking.

出现题目：阅读 RO

444. polyphone ['pɒlɪ, fɒn]

n. 多音字母

445. antioxidant [ˌæntɪ'ɒksɪdənt]

n. [助剂] 抗氧化剂；硬化防止剂；[助剂] 防老化剂

原句重现：

They theorized that the 1.2 litres of green tea consumed by many Asians each day, provides high levels of polyphones and other antioxidants.

出现题目：阅读 RO

446. compound ['kɒmpaʊnd]

n. [化学] 化合物；混合物；复合词

adj. 复合的；混合的

v. 合成；混合；恶化，加重；和解，妥协

447. cardiovascular [ˌkɑːdɪoʊ'veɪskjələ]

adj. [解剖] 心血管的

原句重现：

This compound may work in several ways to improve cardiovascular health.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

448. cholesterol [kə'lestərɒl]

n. [生化] 胆固醇

449. artery ['artəri]

n. 动脉；干道；主流

450. oxidation [ˌɒksə'deɪʃən]

n. [化学] 氧化

原句重现：

Specifically, green tea may prevent the oxidation of LDL cholesterol which in turn can reduce the build-up of plaque in arteries, the researchers wrote.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

451. lobby ['lɒbi]

n. 大厅；休息室；会客室；游说议员的团体

vt. 对.....进行游说

vi. 游说议员

原句重现：

In the lobby of an internet search engine company's headquarters in California, computer screens displays lists of words being entered into the company's search engine.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

452. filter ['fɪltə]

n. 过滤器；[化工] 过滤器；筛选；滤光器

vt. 过滤；渗透；用过滤法除去

vi. 滤过；渗入；慢慢传开

453. scandalous ['skændələs]

adj. 可耻的；诽谤性的

454. fraction ['frækʃən]

n. 分数；部分；小部分；稍微

原句重现：

Although it's says that the system is designed to filter out any scandalous or potentially compromising queries, the fact that even a fraction of searcher can be seen by visitors to the world's biggest search company is likely to come as a shock to internet users who think of web browsing as a private affair.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

455. priest [prɪst]

n. 牧师；神父；教士

vt. 使成为神职人员；任命...为祭司

456. rabbi ['ræbaɪ]

n. 拉比（犹太人的学者）；法师；犹太教律法专家；先生

原句重现：

People generally believe that using a search engine is the equivalent of talking to a priest or a rabbi, “says Larry Ponemon, head of the Ponemon Institute, a privacy think-tank. “The public in general doesn’t seem to fully understand how their privacy may be at risk.

出现题目：阅读 RO

457. gaffe [gæf]

n. 失态；过失

458. consolidation [kən,sələ'deɪʃən]

n. 巩固；合并；团结

原句重现：

Over the past year, a series of privacy gaffes and government attempts to gain access to the internet user's online histories have, along with consolidation among online search and advertising groups, thrust the issue of internet privacy into the spotlight.

出现题目：阅读 RO

459. multibillion [,mʌltɪ'biljən]

adj. （美）数十亿的；（英）数万亿的

460. reveal [rɪ'veɪl]

n. 揭露；暴露；门侧，窗侧

vt. 显示；透露；揭露；泄露

原句重现：

This presents a challenge to internet search companies, which have built a multibillion dollar industry out of targeted advertising based on the information users reveal about them online.

出现题目：阅读 RO

461. diluted [daɪ'lʊtɪd]

v. 稀释（dilute 的过去分词）；使减低（效果）

adj. 稀释的；无力的

原句重现：

Although there is a huge shift in the quality of ads that we come across on daily basis – thanks essentially to improvement in technology – I somehow can't help but feel that the quality of communication of the message has become diluted.

出现题目：阅读 RO

462. funky [fʌŋki]

adj. 时髦的；畏缩的；恶臭的

原句重现：

There is an increasing attempt by most companies to be seen as cool and funky.

出现题目：阅读 RO

463. exponential [ˈeksəˈpəʊnɪəl]

n. 指数

adj. 指数的

原句重现：

Another reason could be the burgeoning number of companies, which means an exponential increase in the number of ads that are being made.

出现题目：阅读 RO

464. proportionally [prəʊˈpɔːʃənəli]

adv. 成比例地；相称地，适当地

原句重现：

Proportionally, the number of ads that lack in quality, have gone up exponentially as well.

出现题目：阅读 RO

465. modified [məˈdɪfaɪd]

v. 修改；缓和（modify 的过去分词）

adj. 改进的，修改的；改良的

原句重现：

Even the internal structure could be modified in new ways; different materials could be incorporated as the process goes along.

出现题目：阅读 RO

466. feasible [ˈfiːzəbl]

adj. 可行的；可能的；可实行的

原句重现：

Ultimately, the scientist say, this approach could enable the design and the construction of new buildings that would not be feasible with traditional building methods.

出现题目：阅读 RO

467. persuaded

v. 说服，劝说（persuade 的过去分词形式）

468. fascinating ['fæsɪneɪɪŋ]

adj. 迷人的；吸引人的；使人神魂颠倒的

v. 使...着迷；使...陶醉（fascinate 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

In his fascinating book Carbon Detox, George Marshall argues that people are not persuaded by information.

出现题目：阅读 RO

469. narrative ['nærətɪv]

n. 叙述；故事；讲述

adj. 叙事的，叙述的；叙事体的

原句重现：

Our views are formed by the views of the people with whom we mix. Of the narratives that might penetrate these circles, we are more likely to listen to those which offer us some reward.

出现题目：阅读 RO

470. sacrifice ['sækrɪfaɪs]

n. 牺牲；祭品；供奉

vt. 牺牲；献祭；亏本出售

vi. 献祭；奉献

原句重现：

He proposes that instead of arguing for sacrifice, environmentalists should show where the rewards might lie

出现题目：阅读 RO

471. resourcefulness [ri'sɔ:sfəlnis]

n. 足智多谋

472. virtue ['vɜ:tʃʊ]

n. 美德；优点；贞操；功效

原句重现：

We should emphasise the old-fashioned virtues of uniting in the face of a crisis, of resourcefulness and community action

出现题目： 阅读 RO

473. abandon [ə'bændən]

n. 放任；狂热

vt. 遗弃；放弃

原句重现：

Marquez arrived in October 1577 at the abandoned town of Santa Elena with two ships carrying pre-fabricated posts and heavy planking.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

474. flourish ['flʌ:riʃ]

n. 兴旺；茂盛；挥舞；炫耀；华饰

vi. 繁荣，兴旺；茂盛；活跃；处于旺盛时期

vt. 夸耀；挥舞

原句重现：

The town had flourished, nearing 400 residents, since its establishment more than a decade earlier in 1566 by Pedro Menendez de Aviles who had founded La Florida and St. Augustine the year before.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

475. meridian [mə'ri:diən]

n. [天] 子午线，[天] 经线；顶点

adj. 子午线的；最高点的

476. longitude ['lɒndʒətud]

n. [地理] 经度；经线

原句重现：

International Date Line, imaginary line on the earth's surface, generally following the 180° meridian of longitude, where, by international agreement, travellers change dates.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

477. confusion [kən'fju:ʒən]

n. 混淆，混乱；困惑

原句重现：

The date line is necessary to avoid a confusion that would otherwise result.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

478. airmail ['ɛrmel]

n. 航空邮件

479. pilot ['paɪlət]

n. 飞行员；领航员

adj. 试点的

v. 驾驶；领航；试用

原句重现：

- After finishing first in his pilot training class, Lindbergh took his first job as the chief pilot of an airmail route operated by Robertson Aircraft Co. of Lambert Field in St. Louis, Missouri.

出现题目：阅读 RO

480. Volkswagen ['fɔ:lks,va:gən]

n. 大众汽车（财富 500 强公司之一）

原句重现：

Despite posting healthy profits, Volkswagen shares trade at a discount to peers due to bad reputation among investors.

出现题目：阅读 RO

481. tenure ['tɛnjə]

n. 任期；占有

vt. 授予...终身职位

原句重现：

During his tenure on the mail route, he was renowned for delivering the mail under any circumstances.

出现题目：阅读 RO

482. disastrous [dɪ'zæstrəs]

adj. 灾难性的；损失惨重的；悲伤的

483. foray ['fɔre]

n. 涉足，初次尝试；突袭；侵略；攻击

vi. 袭击

vt. 劫掠

484. bewilder [bɪ'wɪldə]

vt. 使迷惑，使不知所措

原句重现：

A disastrous capital hike, an expensive foray into truck business and uncertainty about the reason for a share buyback has in recent years left investors bewildered.

出现题目：阅读 RO

485. frightened ['fraɪtnd]

v. 害怕；使吃惊；吓走（frighten 的过去分词）

adj. 害怕的；受惊的；受恐吓的

原句重现：

Many investors have been disappointed and frightened away.

出现题目：阅读 RO

486. orbit ['ɔrbɪt]

n. 轨道；眼眶；势力范围；生活常规

vt. 绕...轨道而行

vi. 盘旋；绕轨道运行

487. habitable ['hæbɪtəbl]

adj. 可居住的；适于居住的

原句重现：

A team of scientists has discovered two Earth-like planets in the habitable orbit of a Sun-like star.

出现题目：阅读 RO

488. solar system

[天] 太阳系

原句重现：

Four of these planets are so-called super-Earths, larger than our own planet, but smaller than even the smallest ice giant planet in our Solar System.

出现题目：阅读 RO

489. radii ['redi,ai]

n. 半径（radius 的复数）

原句重现：

These new super-Earths have radii of 1.3, 1.4, 1.6, and 1.9 times that of Earth.

出现题目：阅读 RO

490. ramshackle ['ræm,ʃækɪ]

adj. 摇晃的；放荡的

491. jungle ['dʒʌŋɡl]

n. 丛林，密林；危险地带

adj. 丛林的；蛮荒的

492. nestle ['nesl]

vi. 舒适地坐定；偎依；半隐半现地处于

vt. 抱；安置

原句重现：

SEPAHUA, a ramshackle town on the edge of Peru's Amazon jungle, nestles in a pocket on the map where a river of the same name flows into the Urubamba.

出现题目：阅读 RO

493. patch [pætʃ]

n. 眼罩；斑点；碎片；小块土地

vi. 打补丁

vt. 修补；解决；掩饰

494. logging ['lɒɡɪŋ]

n. 记录；伐木工作

v. 把...锯成段木；砍伐树木（log 的 ing 形式）

495. mahogany [mə'hɑɡəni]

n. 桃花心木，红木；红褐色

496. boundaries ['baʊndri]

n. 边界，界线（boundary 的复数形式）；界限

原句重现：

That pocket denotes a tiny patch of legally logging land sandwiched between four natural reserves, all rich in mahogany and accessible from the town. "Boundaries are on maps," says a local logger, "maps are only in Lima," the capital.

出现题目：阅读 RO

497. abolish [ə'bəliʃ]

vt. 废除，废止；取消，革除

原句重现：

It abolished the previous system of annual contracts.

出现题目：阅读 RO

498. auction ['ɔ:kʃən]

n. 拍卖

vt. 拍卖；竞卖

499. concession [kən'sɛʃən]

n. 让步；特许（权）；承认；退位

500. extraction [ɪk'strækʃən]

n. 取出；抽出；拔出；抽出物；出身

原句重现：

Instead, it auctioned 40-year concessions to areas ruled off on a map, with the right to log 5% of the area each year. The aim was to encourage strict management plans and sustainable extraction.

出现题目：阅读 RO

501. lethargy ['lɛθəˌdʒi]

n. 昏睡；死气沉沉；嗜眠（症）

502. submerged [səb'mɜːdʒd]

adj. 水下的，在水中的

v. 潜入水中（submerge 的过去分词）；使陷入

原句重现：

In this landmark account, first published over twenty years ago, the author argues that the ignorance and lethargy of the poor are the direct result of the whole situation of economic, social and political domination, by being kept in a situation in which critical awareness and response are practically impossible the disadvantaged are kept 'submerged'.

出现题目：阅读 RO

503. philosopher [fə'lasəfə]

n. 哲学家；哲人

504. Tribune ['tribju:n]

n. 论坛报（报刊名）

505. correspondent [ˌkɒrə'spɒndənt]

n. 通讯记者；客户；通信者；代理商行

506. tackle ['tækl]

n. 滑车；装备；用具；扭倒

vi. 扭倒；拦截抢球

vt. 处理；抓住；固定；与...交涉

原句重现：

Karl Marx is arguably the most of the most famous political philosopher of all time, but he was also one of the great foreign correspondents of the 19th-century. During his 44 years writing for the New York Tribune – their collaboration began in 1852 – Marx tackled an abundance of topics, from issues of class and the state to world affairs.

出现题目：阅读 RO

507. bureaucracy [bjʊ'rəkrəsi]

n. 官僚主义；官僚机构；官僚政治

508. urbanization [ˌʊbənaɪ'zeɪʃən]

n. 都市化；文雅化

509. subsequent ['sʌbsɪkwənt]

adj. 后来的，随后的

原句重现：

Historically, the low level of political autonomy of the cities in China is partly a result of the early development of the state bureaucracy. The bureaucrats played a major role in the growth of urbanization, but were also able to control its subsequent development and they never completely gave up this control.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

510. welfare ['wel'fɛr]

n. 福利；幸福；福利事业；安宁

adj. 福利的；接受社会救济的

511. minimal ['mɪnɪməl]

adj. 最低的；最小限度的

原句重现：

Welfare has a special political meaning to the United States it refers to how the poor receives financial aid. In comparison, welfare services are regarded as a universal right in other regions like Europe, Where it is believed that all citizens should be able to obtain a minimal level of social support and well-being.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

512. aboriginal [ˌæbə'ɪdʒənəl]

n. 土著居民；土生生物

adj. 土著的；原始的

原句重现：

Fireworks and special effects, including a red "waterfall" from the bridge base, will turn the structure built in 1932 into a giant Aboriginal flag shortly after the sun sets for the last time in 2015.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

513. harbour [ˈhɑ:bə]

n. 海港（等于 harbor）；避难所

vt. 庇护；藏匿；入港停泊

vi. 藏匿；入港停泊；庇护

514. surround [sə'raʊnd]

n. 围绕物

vt. 围绕；包围

adj. 环绕立体声的

原句重现：

"It's about how we're all so affected by the harbour and its surrounds, how special it is to all of us and how it moves us," said the Welcome to Country's creative director, Rhoda Roberts.

出现题目：阅读 RO

515. ceremony ['serə,mouni]

n. 典礼，仪式；礼节，礼仪；客套，虚礼

原句重现：

From 8:40pm, the bridge will be turned into a canvas showing the Welcome to Country ceremony.

出现题目：阅读 RO

516. innateness [i'neitnis]

n. 天赋；天生

517. hypothesis [haɪ'pəθəsis]

n. 假设

518. linguist ['lɪŋgwɪst]

n. 语言学家

学多种外语的人

519. chimpanzee [ˌtʃɪmpæn'zi]

n. [脊椎] 黑猩猩

原句重现：

A simple way to disprove this Innateness Hypothesis, as linguists call it, is to demonstrate that other species have the capacity to speak but for some reason simply have not developed speech. A logical candidate for such a species is the chimpanzee, which shares 98.4% of the human genetic code.

出现题目：阅读 RO

520. throat [θrot]

n. 喉咙；嗓子，嗓音；窄路

vt. 开沟于；用喉音说

521. vocal cord

[解剖] 声带；声襞

原句重现：

Chimpanzees cannot speak because, unlike humans, their vocal cords are located higher in their throats and cannot be controlled as well as human vocal cords.

出现题目：阅读 RO

522. dexterous ['dekstrəs]

adj. 灵巧的；敏捷的；惯用右手的

523. gorilla [gə'ɪlɪə]

n. 大猩猩

524. primates [prai'meiti:z]

n. 灵长类

原句重现：

The obvious alternative is sign language. All primates have extremely dexterous hands and sign language is a language. You have probably already read about the regular chimpanzees Washoe and Nim Chimpsky, and the lowland gorilla, Koko, all of whom learned to sign and interact very naturally with their trainers.

出现题目：阅读 RO

525. tickling ['tikliŋ]

n. 自旋挠痒法；反馈

v. 使发痒（tickle 的 ing 形式）

526. grooming ['grʊmɪŋ]

n. 修饰

v. 喂马；整饰；推荐（groom 的 ing 形式）

527. cage [keɪdʒ]

n. 笼，兽笼；牢房，监狱

vt. 把...关进笼子；把...囚禁起来

原句重现：

All of these animals were taught to sign in order to get food, tickling, grooming, and toys and to get out of their cages. The question, then, is whether chimpanzee and gorilla signing is language; is it based on grammatical rules?

出现题目：阅读 RO

528. candidate ['kændɪdeɪt, -dɪt]

n. 候选人，候补者；应试者

原句重现：

A logical candidate for such a species is the chimpanzee, which shares 98.4% of the human genetic code.

出现题目：阅读 RO

529. homo sapien

智人

原句重现：

Chimpanzees cannot speak because, unlike homo sapiens, their vocal cords are located higher in their throats and cannot be controlled as delicately as human vocal cords.

出现题目：阅读 RO

530. recurrent [rɪ'kʊərənt]

adj. 复发的；周期性的，经常发生的

531. highbrow ['haɪbraʊ]

n. 卖弄知识的人；知识分子

adj. 不切实际的；自炫博学的；知识分子的

原句重现：

It is also a recurrent theme in the press, from the highbrow pages of Prospect to the populism of the daily Mail.

出现题目：阅读 RO

532. adjacent [ə'dʒesnt]

adj. 邻近的，毗连的

原句重现：

They are caused by great temperature differences between adjacent air masses.

出现题目：阅读 RO

533. propagate ['prɒpə'get]

vt. 传播；传送；繁殖；宣传

vi. 繁殖；增殖

原句重现：

Instead of moving along a straight line, the jet stream flows in a wavelike fashion; the waves propagate eastward (in the Northern Hemisphere) at speeds considerably slower than the wind speed itself.

出现题目：阅读 RO

534. eastbound ['i:st'baʊnd]

adj. 往东的；向东旅行的

原句重现：

in the Northern Hemisphere the jet stream is sought by eastbound aircraft, in order to gain speed and save fuel, and avoided by westbound aircraft.

出现题目：阅读 RO

535. exaggerate [ɪgˈzædʒəret]

vt. 使扩大；使增大

vi. 夸大；夸张

原句重现：

however, to exaggerate the similarity between language and other cognitive skills, because language stands apart in several ways. 出现题目：阅读 RO

536. mathematical [ˌmæθəˈmætɪkl]

adj. 数学的，数学上的；精确的

原句重现：

By contrast, not everyone becomes proficient at complex mathematical reasoning, few people learn to paint well, and many people cannot carry a tune. Because everyone is capable of learning to speak and understand language, it may seem to be simple.

出现题目：阅读 RO

537. cognitive [ˈkagnətɪv]

adj. 认知的，认识的

原句重现：

But just the opposite is true – language is one of the most complex of all human cognitive abilities.

出现题目：阅读 RO

538. entrepreneurialism

n. 企业家；承包人；主办者 (entrepreneur 的变形)

原句重现：

Innovation in India is as much due to entrepreneurialism as it is to IT skills, says Arun Maria, chairman of Boston Consulting Group in India.

出现题目：阅读 RO

539. outsource [ˈaʊtsɔːrs]

vt. 把...外包

vi. 外包

原句重现：

He suggests the country's computer services industry can simply outsource research to foreign universities if the capability is not available locally.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

540. agrarian [ə'grɛɪən]

adj. 土地的；耕地的；有关土地的

541. era ['ɪərə]

n. 时代；年代；纪元

542. vicious ['vɪʃəs]

adj. 恶毒的；恶意的；堕落的；有错误的；品性不端的；剧烈的

原句重现：

So in the agrarian era, if you need to destroy the enemy's productive capacity, what you want to do is burn his fields, or if you're really vicious, salt them.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

543. infrastructure ['ɪnfərə'strʌktʃə]

n. 基础设施；公共建设；下部构造

原句重现：

Now in the information era, destroying the enemy's productive capacity means destroying the information infrastructure.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

544. underperform [ˌʌndə'pɜːfm]

vt. （股票等）运作差于（一般市场价格）

vi. 表现不佳；工作不如预期（或同行）

原句重现：

Take an underperforming company

出现题目： 阅读 RO

545. a spoonful of

一匙

原句重现：

Add some generous helpings of debt, a few spoonful of management incentives and trim all the fat.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

546. wipe out

消灭，彻底摧毁；垮台；（滑雪等时的）翻倒；封闭

原句重现：

In 1992 a retired engineer in San Diego contracted a rare brain disease that wiped out his memory.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

547. propelled [prə'peɪld]

v. 推动；驱使（propel 的过去分词）

adj. 推进的

原句重现：

Yet whenever he was hungry he got up and propelled himself straight to the kitchen to get something to eat.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

548. breakthrough ['breɪk'θruː]

n. 突破；突破性进展

原句重现：

Studies of this man led scientists to a breakthrough: the part of our brains where habits are stored has nothing to do with memory or reason.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

549. bundle ['bʌndl]

n. 束；捆

vt. 捆

vi. 匆忙离开

原句重现：

It offered proof of what the US psychologist William James noticed more than a century ago—humans “are mere walking bundles of habits”.

出现题目：阅读 RO

550. quarrel ['kwɒrəl]

n. 吵架；反目；怨言；争吵的原因；方头凿

vi. 吵架；争论；挑剔

原句重现：

And it is a lesson to us that no one has ever yet seen quarrel between any two ants belonging to the same community.

出现题目：阅读 RO

551. hostility [hə'stɪləti]

n. 敌意；战争行动

原句重现：

However, they are in hostility not only with most other insects, including ants of different species, but even with those of the same species if belonging to different communities.

出现题目：阅读 RO

552. antenna [æn'tenə]

n. [电讯] 天线；[动] 触角，[昆] 触须

原句重现：

I have over and over again introduced ants from one my nets into another nest of the same species; and they were invariably attacked, seized by a leg or an antenna, and dragged out.

出现题目：阅读 RO

553. remarkable [rɪ'mɑ:kəbl]

adj. 卓越的；非凡的；值得注意的

原句重现：

It is evident, therefore, that the ants of each community all recognize one another, which is very remarkable.

出现题目：阅读 RO

554. banknote ['bæŋknot]

n. 纸币

原句重现：

But in Scotland three banks are still allowed to issue banknotes.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

555. coinage ['kɔɪnɪdʒ]

n. 造币；[金融] 货币制度；新造的字及其语等

原句重现：

When this bank was founded in 1695, Scots coinage was in short supply and of uncertain value, compared with English, Dutch, Flemish or French coin.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

556. deemed [diɪmd]

v. 认为（deem 的过去式）

557. remedy ['remədi]

n. 补救；治疗；赔偿

vt. 补救；治疗；纠正

558. adequate ['ædɪkwət]

adj. 充足的；适当的；胜任的

原句重现：

To face growth of trade it was deemed necessary to remedy this lack of an adequate currency.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

559. literacy ['lɪtərəsi]

n. 读写能力；精通文学

560. launch [lɒntʃ]

n. 发射；发行，投放市场；下水；汽艇

vt. 发射（导弹、火箭等）；发起，发动；使...下水

vi. 开始；下水；起飞

原句重现：

A University of Canberra student has launched the nation's first father-led literacy project, to encourage fathers to become more involved in their children's literacy.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

561. primary school

小学

原句重现:

Julia Bocking's Literacy and Dads (LADS) project aims to increase the number of fathers participating as literacy helpers in K-2 school reading programs at Queanbeyan Primary Schools.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

562. attitude ['ætɪtʊd]

n. 态度; 看法; 意见; 姿势

原句重现:

Having worked as a literacy tutor with teenagers, Ms Bocking saw the need for good attitudes towards reading to be formed early on – with the help of more male role models.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

563. decade ['deɪkəd]

n. 十年, 十年期; 十

原句重现:

The environmental revolution has been almost three decades in the making, and it has changed forever how companies do business.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

564. denial [dɪ'naɪəl]

n. 否认; 拒绝; 节制; 背弃

原句重现:

In the 1960s and 1970s, corporations were in a state of denial regarding their impact on the environment.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

565. mercury

n. [化]汞, 水银

[天]水星

温度表

精神, 元气

原句重现:

In the United States, Lake Erie was dead. In Europe, the Rhine was on fire. In Japan, people were dying of mercury poisoning.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

566. topography [tə'pɑgrəfi]

n. 地势; 地形学; 地志

原句重现:

The topography of the ocean floors is none too well known, since in great areas the available soundings are hundreds or even thousands of miles apart.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

567. survey ['sɜːve; (for v.) sɜː've]

n. 调查; 测量; 审视; 纵览

vt. 调查; 勘测; 俯瞰

vi. 测量土地

原句重现:

However, the floor at the Atlantic is becoming fairly well known as a result of special surveys since 1920.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

568. ridge [rɪdʒ]

n. 山脊; 山脉; 屋脊

vt. 使成脊状; 作垄

vi. 成脊状

原句重现:

A broad, well-defined ridge- the Mid-Atlantic ridge- runs north and south between Africa and the two Americas.

出现题目: 阅读 RO

569. rug [rʌg]

n. 小地毯；毛皮地毯；男子假发

570. continent ['kɒntɪnənt]

n. 大陆，洲，陆地

adj. 自制的，克制的

原句重现：

Closely spaced soundings show that many parts of the oceanic floors are as rugged as mountainous regions of the continents.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

571. wander ['wʌndə]

vi. 徘徊；漫步；迷路；离题

vt. 游荡，漫游

572. astray [ə'streɪ]

adj. 迷路的；离开正道的；不对头的

adv. 误入歧途地；迷途地；迷路

573. exception [ɪk'sɛpʃən]

n. 例外；异议

原句重现：

It is natural to be healthy, but we have wandered so far astray that disease is the rule and good health the exception.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

574. atomic [ə'tɒmɪk]

adj. 原子的，原子能的；微粒子的

原句重现：

Meanwhile, the world had woken up to the potential of atomic energy and countries were conducting testes to exploit the same.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

575. penalize ['pinəlaɪz]

vt. 处罚；处刑；使不利

原句重现：

They assume that the stock market automatically penalizes any corportation that invests its resources poorly.

出现题目：阅读 RO

576. enrich [ɪn'ri:tʃ]

vt. 使充实；使肥沃；使富足

577. alike [ə'laɪk]

adj. 相似的；相同的

adv. 以同样的方式；类似于

原句重现：

So companies investing well grow, enriching themselves and shareholders alike, and ensure competitiveness; companies investing poorly shrink, resulting, perhaps, in the replacement of management.

出现题目：阅读 RO

578. inexorable [ɪn'eksərəbl]

adj. 无情的；不屈不挠的；不可阻挡的；无法改变的

原句重现：

In short, stock market performance and the company's financial performance are inexorably linked.

出现题目：阅读 RO

579. innovation [ˌɪnə'veɪʃən]

n. 创新，革新；新方法

580. trend [trɛnd]

n. 趋势，倾向；走向

vt. 使...趋向

vi. 趋向，伸向

原句重现：

Markets may be good at encouraging innovation and following trends, but they were no good at ensuring social equality.

出现题目：阅读 RO

581. rapidly ['ræpɪdli]

adv. 迅速地；很快地；立即

原句重现：

These markets had become rapidly dominated by powerful enterprises who were able to act in their own interests, against the interests of both workers and consumers.

出现题目：阅读 RO

582. legislation [ˌlɛdʒɪsˈleɪʃən]

n. 立法；法律

583. exploitation [ˌɛksplɔɪˈteɪʃən]

n. 开发，开采；利用；广告推销；剥削

584. abuse [əˈbjuːs]

n. 滥用；虐待；辱骂；弊端；恶习，陋习

vt. 滥用；虐待；辱骂

原句重现：

There had already been some legislation to prevent such abuses - such as various Factory Acts to prevent the exploitation of child workers.

出现题目：阅读 RO

585. genuinely [ˈdʒenjuɪnli]

adv. 真诚地；诚实地

原句重现：

He was able to argue that the State was the only organ that was genuinely capable of responding to social needs and social interests, unlike markets.

出现题目：阅读 RO

586. staple [ˈsteɪpl]

n. 主要产品；订书钉；主题；主食

adj. 主要的，大宗生产的；常用的；纺织纤维的

vt. 把...分级；钉住

原句重现：

In the early years of the twenty-first century the impact of immigrants on the welfare state has become a staple of discussion among policy makers and politicians.

出现题目：阅读 RO

587. highbrow [ˈhaɪbraʊ]

n. 卖弄知识的人；知识分子

adj. 不切实际的；自炫博学的；知识分子的

原句重现：

It is also a recurrent theme in the press, from the highbrow pages of Prospect to the populism of the Daily Mail.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

588. dilemma [də'lemə, daɪ-]

n. 困境；进退两难；两难论法

589. inevitably [ɪn'evɪtəbli]

adv. 不可避免地；必然地

原句重现：

Inevitably, these discussions focus on present-day dilemmas.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

590. aspect ['æspekt]

n. 方面；方向；形势；外貌

原句重现：

Electronic transactions are happening in closed group networks and Internet. Electronic commerce is one of the most important aspects of Internet to emerge.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

591. integrity [ɪn'tɛgrəti]

n. 完整；正直；诚实；廉正

592. channel ['tʃænəl]

n. 通道；频道；海峡

vt. 引导，开导；形成河道

原句重现：

To support e-commerce, we need effective payment systems and secure communication channels and data integrity.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

593. curbing ['kʌbɪŋ]

n. 边石的材料；边石

原句重现：

Scrutiny by the news media shamed many developed countries into curbing their bad practices.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

594. watchdog ['wɒtʃdɒɡ]

n. 看门狗；监察人；忠实的看守人

原句重现：

Today, the projects of organizations like the World Bank are meticulously inspected by watchdog groups.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

595. supposedly [sə'pɒzɪdli]

adv. 可能；按照推测；恐怕

596. circus ['sɜːkəs]

n. 马戏；马戏团

原句重现：

For as long as I can remember, there has been a map in the ticket hall of Piccadilly Circus tube station supposedly showing night and day across the time zones of the world.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

597. transparent [træns'pærənt]

adj. 透明的；显然的；坦率的；易懂的

598. ruthless ['rʊθləs]

adj. 无情的，残忍的

599. routinely [rʊ'tinli]

adv. 例行公事地；老一套地

600. dictator ['dɪktətə]

n. 独裁者；命令者

原句重现：

Although the system is far from perfect, it is certainly more transparent than it was when foreign aid routinely helped ruthless dictators stay in power.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

601. punctuality [ˌpʌŋktɪfʊ'ælətɪ]

n. 严守时间；正确；规矩

602. grasping ['grɑːspɪŋ]

v. 理解，领会（grasp 的现在分词形式）；抓紧，抓牢

adj. 贪婪的；紧紧抓住的

原句重现：

This is somewhat surprising given the London Underground's historic difficulty in grasping the concept of punctuality.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

603. primitive ['prɪmətɪv]

n. 原始人

adj. 原始的，远古的；简单的，粗糙的

原句重现：

But this map has always fascinated me, and still does, even though it now seems very primitive.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

604. pointless ['pɔɪntləs]

adj. 无意义的；钝的；不尖的；不得要领的

605. surplus ['sɜːpləs]

n. 剩余；[贸易] 顺差；盈余；过剩

adj. 剩余的；过剩的

原句重现：

A consequence of a settled existence is that it permits one to store food surpluses, since storage would be pointless if one didn't remain nearby to guard the stored food.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

606. nomadic [nəʊ'mædɪk, nɔː-]

adj. 游牧的；流浪的；游动的

607. occasionally [o'keɪʒənəli]

adv. 偶尔；间或

608. bonanza [bə'nænzə]

n. 富矿带；带来好运之事；幸运

原句重现：

So, while some nomadic hunter-gatherers may occasionally bag more food than they can consume in a few days, such a bonanza is of little use to them because they cannot protect it.

出现题目：阅读 RO

609. sedentary ['sedntəri]

adj. 久坐的；坐惯的；定栖的；静坐的

原句重现：

Hence nomadic hunter-gatherer societies have few or no such full-time specialists, who instead first appear in sedentary societies.

出现题目：阅读 RO

610. experimenter [ik'sperimentə]

n. 实验者，试验者

原句重现：

Ideally, the experimenter is open to the possibility that the hypothesis is correct or incorrect.

出现题目：阅读 RO

611. tendency ['tendənsi]

n. 倾向，趋势；癖好

612. systematic ['sɪstə'mætɪk]

adj. 系统的；体系的；有系统的；[图情] 分类的；一贯的，惯常的

原句重现：

In that case, there may be a psychological tendency to find "something wrong", such as systematic effects, with data which do not support the scientist's expectations, while data which do agree with those expectations may not be checked as carefully.

出现题目：阅读 RO

613. equatorial [ˌɛkwə'tɔːriəl]

n. 赤道仪

adj. 赤道的，近赤道的；中纬线的

614. fertility [fə'tɪləti]

n. 多产；肥沃；[农经] 生产力；丰饶

原句重现：

Normally in Delhi, September is a month of almost equatorial fertility and the land seems refreshed and newly-washed.

出现题目：阅读 RO

615. parching ['pɑ:tʃɪŋ]

adj. 焦干似的；烘烤似的

v. 变干枯（parch 的 ing 形式）

原句重现：

But in the year of our arrival, after a parching summer, the rains had lasted for only three weeks.

出现题目：阅读 RO

616. sprinkle ['sprɪŋkl]

n. 撒，洒；少量

vt. 洒；微雨；散置

vi. 洒，撒；下稀疏小雨；喷撒

617. talcum ['tælkəm]

n. [矿物] 滑石

原句重现：

As a result dust was everywhere and the city's trees and flowers all looked as if they had been lightly sprinkled with talcum powder.

出现题目：阅读 RO

618. damp [dæmp]

n. 潮湿，湿气

adj. 潮湿的

vt. 使潮湿；使阻尼；使沮丧，抑制

vi. 减幅，阻尼；变潮湿

619. nevertheless [ˌnevəðə'les]

conj. 然而，不过

adv. 然而，不过；虽然如此

原句重现：

Nevertheless the air was still sticky with damp-heat, and it was in a cloud of perspiration that we began to unpack

出现题目：阅读 RO

620. aviation [ˌeɪvɪ'eɪʃən]

n. 航空；飞行术；飞机制造业

原句重现：

During the 1920s and 1930s great progress was made in the field of aviation, including the first transatlantic flight of Alcock and Brown in 1919, Charles Lindbergh's solo transatlantic flight.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

621. dissociated [di'səʊfieitid]

adj. 离解的；分裂的

v. 分离（dissociate 的过去分词）

原句重现：

This is a classic example of source confusion, in which the content and the source become dissociated.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

622. trauma ['traʊmə]

n. [外科] 创伤（由心理创伤造成精神上的异常）；外伤

原句重现：

Put another way, although experimental work on the creation of false memories may raise doubt about the validity of long-buried memories, such as repeated trauma, it in no way disproves them.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

623. basswood ['bæsɪwud]

n. 椴木；椴树；菩提树

624. spruce [sprʊs]

n. 云杉

vt. 打扮整齐

adj. 整洁的

vi. 打扮整齐；使显干净

原句重现：

Piano keys are generally made of spruce or basswood, for lightness.

出现题目： 阅读 RO

625. treaty ['tri:ti]

n. 条约，协议；谈判

626. ebony ['ɛbəni]

n. 乌木，黑檀

627. ivory ['aɪvəri]

n. 象牙；乳白色；长牙

adj. 乳白色的；象牙制的

628. strips [stri:p]

n. 条（strip 的复数）；分割公债，本息拆离；简易机场

v. 剥夺（strip 的三单形式）；剥光...的外皮；把...切成细条；剥去；拿走

原句重现：

Traditionally, the black keys were made from ebony and the white keys were covered with strips of ivory, but since ivory-yielding species are now endangered and protected by treaty, plastics are now almost exclusively used.

出现题目：阅读 RO

629. wavelike ['weɪvlaɪk]

adj. 波状的；波浪般的

adv. 波状地；波浪般地

630. propagate ['prɒpə'geɪt]

vt. 传播；传送；繁殖；宣传

vi. 繁殖；增殖

原句重现：

Instead of moving along a straight line, the jet stream flows in a wavelike fashion; the waves propagate eastward (in the Northern Hemisphere) at speeds considerably slower than the wind speed itself.

出现题目：阅读 RO

631. impeded

阻碍

632. westbound ['west'baʊnd]

adj. 西行的；向西行的

原句重现：

Since the progress of an airplane is aided or impeded depending on whether tail winds or head winds are encountered, in the Northern Hemisphere the jet stream is sought by eastbound aircraft, in order to gain speed and save fuel, and avoided by westbound aircraft.

出现题目：阅读 RO