

被动语态

主语+助动词be+及物动词过去分词

The door is closed by Andy 门被安迪关了

通常**及物动词**才有**被动语态**，因为及物动词后接的宾语作为动作的承受者，当动作承受者转变为主语时，就要用被动语态

省略

若不强调动作执行者，通常可省略动作执行者，尤其是动作执行者为people、they、you、we、somebody等

He should not be laughed at (by us)

The child should be looked after (by them)

带双宾的动词用于被动语态

特点

- 可将直接宾语或间接宾语变为被动结构主语
- 通常做被动结构主语的是间接宾语
- 直接宾语做被动结构主语时，间接宾语前要加上适当的介词，如to或for

例子

- John tells me the truth，约翰告诉我真相（我是间接宾语，真相是直接宾语）
- 间接宾语做主语：I am told the truth by John
- 直接宾语做主语：The truth is told to me by John

write\make\buy改为被动语态时，一般用直接宾语作为主语：

Ann bought me a book

改为被动语态：

A book was bought for me by Ann

动+宾语+宾补变被动语态

特点：

宾语变为被动结构的主语，其他不变

例子：

My mother painted the house yellow

改为被动语态：

The house was painted yellow by my mother

使役动词（make）和感官动词（see,notice,hear,feel,observe等）后面接无头不定式作为宾语补足语。这些动词变为被动时，需要加上to

We heard you sing the song

改为被动

You were heard to sing the song

Andy saw me watch TV

改为被动

I was seen to watch TV by Andy

非标准被动结构表被动

某些系动词用主动表示被动

常见的有feel，smell，sound，taste,look,prove等

例子：

Your hands feel cold.你的手摸起来冰冷

错误表达：Your hands are felt cold

The supper smells nice 晚饭闻起来很香

need/want/require+doing 表示被动，意思是“需要做某事”

The car needs repairing. 汽车需要修理

Your house wants painting 你的房子需要上油漆

My hands require washing 我的手需要洗洗

deserve、be worth、bear +doing 表示被动语态，意思是“值得\应当做某事”

The story deserves telling 这个故事值得讲述

The movie is worth seeing 这部电影值得看

to be blame/let

He is to blame for the fire 他要为火灾负责

The house is to let 此房出租

时态

完成时的被动语态

to have been done

She is glad to have been invited to the party 她很高兴被邀请参加派对

易混辨析

have been done

现在完成时的被动语态

I have been caught by her

我已经被她抓住了

have been doing

现在完成进行时

情态动词+被动语态

表示现在或将来

情态动词+be+过去分词

主动语态

He can save the patient

被动语态

The patient can be saved by him

表示过去

情态动词+have been+过去分词

主动语态

You may have surprised her

被动语态

She may have been suprised by you

其他情况

当动作承受者承受两次动作时，会受到双重被动

The form is required to be filled out

要求填写表格

使用情况

不知道动作执行者，不提及动作执行者或不强调动作执行者时

My phone was stolen

The building was built in 1990

强调动作承受者时，即动作承受者时话题中心时

The problem was solved

为了行文通顺时

He appeared and was interviewed by Stephen

常用于较正式文件中，比如法律法规，规章制度，通知等

Applicants are required to file the response within the period

申请者须于限期内提交回复