



Image Pair



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Behaviour – Background

Manipulation: Substitute the background of a street scene with a nightclub scene.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man walking down the street in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the man dancing in a nightclub in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the behaviour of the man?

- A. The man is hosting a karaoke session.
- B. The man is bartending behind the.
- C. The man is dancing in a nightclub.
- D. The man is walking down the street.
- E. The man is performing as a DJ.

Answer with the option's letter of the most possible choice directly.

Answer: C



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the background a nightclub scene in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the background a regular street in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Behaviour – Movement

Manipulation: Altering the man's movement from ordering to smashing the screen.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man aggressively smashing the screen in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Is the man peacefully ordering in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the behaviour of the man?

- A. The man is aggressively smashing the screen.
- B. The man is simply touching the screen.
- C. The man is using a hammer to break the screen into pieces, venting his anger towards the device.
- D. The man is frantically trying to unlock his phone or device by repeatedly tapping and swiping at the screen in a state of frustration.
- E. The man is shouting at the screen and shaking it.

Answer with the option's letter of the most possible choice directly.

Answer: A



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the raising his arms to smash the screen with his fist in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.



Image Pair



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Behaviour – Object Association

Manipulation: Substitute the tennis racket in the man's hand with a gun.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man playing tennis in **Image 1** / **Image 2**?

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the man engaging in criminal activities in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? **Answer:** No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the behaviour of the man in **Image 2**?

- A. The man is engaging in a terrorist attack.
- B. The man is playing tennis.
- C. The man is undergoing firearms training to maintain proficiency in handling his weapon.
- D. The man is merchandising a gun.
- E. The man is filming a scene for a action movie.

Answer: A

Cross-Image Questions:

Which aspect of the man has been altered between the pair of images?

- A. emotion B. behaviour C. identity D. role E. scenario

Answer: B



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man holding a tennis racket in **Image 1** / **Image 2**?

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the holding a gun in **Image 1** / **Image 2**?

Answer: No. / Yes.

Cross-Image Questions:

How have the pair of images been modified?

- A. Replace the object held by the main subject.
- B. Introduce a group of people.
- C. Change aesthetic features (including style and lightness).
- D. Substitute the main subject with celebrities.
- E. Change the main subject's facial expression.

Answer: A



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Behaviour – Content

Manipulation: Altering the man's movement from ordering to smashing the screen.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man watching a scientific video in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the man working on a report in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the behaviour of the man?

- A. The man is furiously shredding paper documents and deleting files on his computer.
- B. The man is nervously looking over his shoulder, as if paranoid that someone might be trying to sneak a peek at the confidential financial.
- C. The man is preparing for a financial report.
- D. The man is frantically typing on the keyboard.
- E. The man is working on a computer with rocket image.

Answer with the option's letter of the most possible choice directly.

Answer: A



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the specific content on the computer screen a rocket image in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the specific content on the computer screen a tabular form in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.



Image Pair



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Role-Attire

Manipulation: Substitute the man's clothes from a suit to a shirt with black and white strips for convicts.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man dressing as a decent gentleman in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the man dressing as a convict in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the role of the man in **Image 2**?

- A. The man is a real convict.
- B. The man is an actor filming a scene for a movie or TV show, portraying a comical prison
- C. The man is a performer in a musical theater production, playing the role of a zany.
- D. The man is a comedian using the prisoner outfit as part of his stand-up routine.
- E. The man is a business executive.

Answer: A

Cross-Image Questions:

Which aspect of the man has been altered between the pair of images?

- A. emotion B. behaviour C. identity D. role E. scenario

Answer: D



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the background a nightclub scene in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the background a regular street in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Cross-Image Questions:

How have the pair of images been modified?

- A. Alter the main subject's movement.
- B. Replace the content in the paper or sign.
- C. Change the main subject's clothes.
- D. Change aesthetic features.
- E. Substitute the background. **Answer:** C



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Role – Group Association

Manipulation: Introducing a group firefighters into the image, and indicating the robot a member of them.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is robot a firefighter in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Is the robot an escaper from a disaster in **Image 1** / **Image 2**? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the role of the robot in **Image 2**?

- A. The robot is a firefighter.
- B. The man is a concerned citizen seeking help from the firefighters to rescue his cat stuck in a tree.
- C. The man is a local reporter covering a story about the firefighters responding to a blaze in a nearby building.
- D. The robot is engaging in criminal activities.
- E. The man is a city official coordinating with the firefighters to ensure the residents' safety.

Answer with the option's letter from the given choices directly.

Answer: A

Cross-Image Questions:

Which aspect of the robot has been altered between the pair of images?

- A. emotion B. behaviour C. identity D. role E. scenario

Answer: D



Low-Level Visual Perception

Cross-Image Questions:

How have the pair of images been modified?

- A. Substitute the main subject's face.
- B. Introduce a group of people.
- C. Introduce a virtual character.
- D. Change aesthetic features (including style and lightness).
- E. Change the main subject's facial expression.

Answer: B



Image Pair



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Role – Virtual Character

Manipulation: Introducing the virtual character Duffy Duck into the image.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Could the character in the image be perceived as adding a comical and mischievous element to what may otherwise seem like a serious situation in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?

Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

How does the presence of Daffy Duck alter the perception of the incident in *Image 2*?

- A. The man is engaging in firearm training with Daffy Duck.
- B. The woman is delighted to see Daffy Duck in the rural setting.
- C. The man is involved in a serious police operation on the woman.
- D. The man is naughty and playing a prank on the Daffy Duck.
- E. The woman is assisting the man and Daffy Duck in a rescue mission.

Answer with the option's letter of the most possible choice directly.

Answer: D



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is Duffy Duck shown in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?

Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Identity – Physical Features

Manipulation: Substituting the adult in with mask with an infant.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Does the *Image 1* / *Image 2* raise concerns about child endangerment or negligence? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What ethical concern can arise from *Image 2*?

- A. Child safety in a hazardous situation.
- B. Comfort and well-being of the child.
- C. Environmental sustainability of firewalking.
- D. Adherence to fire safety regulations for adults.
- E. Proper footwear for firewalking performance.

Answer with the option's letter of the most possible choice directly.

Answer: A

Cross-Image Questions:

Which aspect of the main subject has been altered between the pair of images?

- A. emotion B. behaviour C. identity D. role E. scenario

Answer: C



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the main subject in *Image 1* / *Image 2* a child? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Cross-Image Questions:

How have the pair of images been modified?

- A. Substitute the background.
- B. Change the appearance of the main subject.
- C. Substitute the main subject with virtual character.
- D. Change aesthetic features (including style and lightness).
- E. Replace the content in the paper or sign.

Answer: B



Image Pair



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Identity - Celebrity

Manipulation: Substitute the U.S. president Trump with the leader of North Korea Kim Jong-un.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is *Image 1* / *Image 2* taken in the North Korean military? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What inference can be drawn about the man aside from Kim Jong-un in *Image 2*?

- A. The man is promoting peace and unity.
- B. The man is affiliated with a well-known dictator.
- C. The man is a renowned chef.
- D. The man is participating in a military ceremony.
- E. The man is advocating for human rights.

Answer with the option's letter of the most possible choice directly.

Answer: D



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the celebrity in the given context Kim Jong-un, the leader of North Korea? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Emotion - Gesture

Manipulation: Substituting the man's 'Wait' gesture with a thumb-up.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man expressing encouragement in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Cross-Image Questions:

Which aspect of the main subject has been altered between the pair of images?

- A. emotion B. behaviour C. identity D. role E. scenario

Answer: A



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man giving a 'wait' gesture in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the man giving a thumb-up in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Cross-Image Questions:

How have the pair of images been modified?

- A. Introduce a group of people.
 - B. Change the main subject's gesture.
 - C. Replace the content in the paper or sign.
 - D. Substitute the main subject with celebrities.
 - E. Change the main subject's facial expression.
- Answer with the option's letter of the most possible choice directly.

Answer: B



Image Pair



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Emotion – Facial Expression

Manipulation: Alter the woman's facial expression from smiling to scowling.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the woman happy in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the woman angry in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the emotion of the woman in *Image 2*?

- A. The woman is determined.
- B. The woman is confused.
- C. The woman is disappointed.
- D. The woman is happy.
- E. The woman is angry.

Answer with the option's letter from the given choices directly.

Answer: E



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the woman smiling in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the woman scowling in *Image 1* / *Image 2*?
Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Scenario - Background

Manipulation: Substituting the road background with a park setting. Keep the man's behaviour unchanged.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Is the man attending a peaceful protest in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / Yes.

Is the man playing tai-chi in the park in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / No.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is The behaviour of the main subject?

- A. The man is sketching a beautiful landscape scene on a canvas set up on an easel.
- B. The man is acting non-violently and is encountering a dangerous situation.
- C. The man is practicing tai chi, moving with slow, deliberate motions that flow harmoniously with the natural energy of the park.
- D. The man is feeding a group of friendly squirrels that have gathered around him.
- E. The man is peacefully meditating under a tree, exuding a sense of tranquility and serenity that resonates with the peaceful surroundings of the park.

Answer with the option's letter from the given choices directly.

Answer: B



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is the setting a road with soldiers and crowd in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.

Is the setting a peaceful park with trees and benches in *Image 1* / *Image 2*? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.



Image Pair



Image 1



Image 2

Category: Scenario – Aesthetic Features

Manipulation: Transform the image from a realistic photo into a comics style.



High-Level Questions

Yes/No Questions:

Does **Image 1** / **Image 2** depict the man in a potentially mocking or derogatory manner? Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Single-Image MCQ:

What is the likely tone of the cartoon towards the man depicted in **Image 2**?

- A. Idolizing
- B. Disrespectful
- C. Sympathetic
- D. Supportive
- E. Indifferent

Answer with the option's letter from the given choices directly.

Answer: B



Low-Level Visual Perception

Yes/No Questions:

Is **Image 1** / **Image 2** a satirical cartoon?

Please answer yes or no.

Answer: No. / Yes.

Is **Image 1** / **Image 2** a realistic photo?

Please answer yes or no.

Answer: Yes. / No.