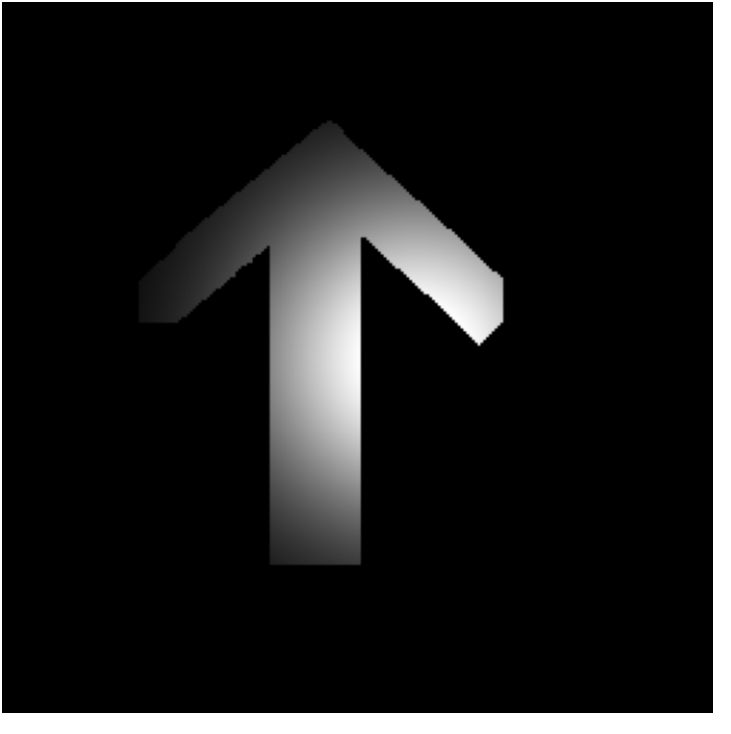Intensity