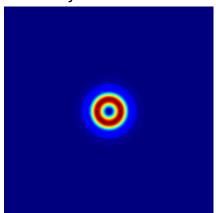
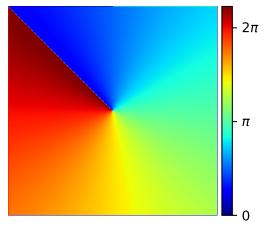
Gauss beam transformation to doughnut with spiral phase plate

intensity at z = 0 cm

intensity at z = 100.0 cm



phase distribution of the spiral phase plate with order 1



LightPipes for Python, Spiral phase plate.py

 $\lambda = 500.00 \ nm$ $size = 10.00 \ mm$ N = 501 $w_0 = 1.00 \ mm$ $z = 100.00 \ cm$ order = 1© Fred van Goor, May 2020