$$\Delta Q_{ch(y)} = \frac{V_{F(y)}}{Vb} Q_{chs0}$$
(3.1.13)

where  $V_b = (V_{gsteff} + n * v_t) / A_{bulk}$ . In order to remove any association between the variable n and bias dependencies  $(V_{gsteff})$  as well as to ensure more precise modeling of Eq. (3.1.8) for linear regimes (under subthreshold conditions), n is replaced by 2. The expression for  $V_b$  now becomes

$$V_b = \frac{V_{gsteff} + 2v_t}{A_{bulk}}$$
(3.1.14)

A unified expression for  $Q_{ch}(y)$  from subthreshold to strong inversion regimes is now at hand

$$Q_{ch(y)} = Q_{chs0} \left(1 - \frac{V_{F(y)}}{V_b}\right)$$
 (3.1.15)

The variable  $Q_{chs0}$  is given by Eq. (3.1.4).

## 3.2 Unified Mobility Expression

Unified mobility model based on the  $V_{\it gsteff}$  expression of Eq. 3.1.3 is described in the following.