



How to store the settings of a Flutter app

Gemini

2.5 Flash ▼

how to store the settings of a flutter app

Storing settings in a Flutter app is a common requirement, and the best approach depends on the type, size, and sensitivity of the data you need to store. Here's a breakdown of the most popular options:

1. `shared_preferences` (Key-Value Storage)

Use case: Ideal for simple, small key-value pairs like user preferences (e.g., dark mode, language selection, last opened tab), or a user's logged-in status. It's like a simple "locker" for your app's settings. [🔗](#)

2. `flutter_secure_storage` (Secure Key-Value Storage)

Use case: Crucial for storing sensitive information like authentication tokens (JWTs), API keys, or user credentials that need to be protected from unauthorized access. It leverages platform-specific secure storage mechanisms (Keychain on iOS, Keystore/Encrypted SharedPreferences on Android). [🔗](#)



More alternatives to `shared_preferences`

3. Hive (NoSQL Local Database)

Use case: Excellent for storing structured data, custom objects, or larger collections of data that don't fit the simple key-value model of `shared_preferences`. It's very fast and lightweight.

4. SQLite (via `sqflite` or ORMs like Drift/Floor)

Use case: When you need a full-fledged relational database for structured, interconnected data, complex queries, or large datasets.

Choosing the Right Option:



- **Small, simple, non-sensitive settings (e.g., theme, language preference):** `shared_preferences` is your go-to.
- **Sensitive data (e.g., tokens, credentials):** `flutter_secure_storage` is essential.
- **Structured, complex objects, moderate to large data, good performance (but no complex relational queries):** Hive is an excellent choice.
- **Large, structured, relational data, complex queries:** SQLite (`sqflite` , Drift, or Floor).
- **Raw files (images, large JSON, etc.):** File storage.



Code samples for storing and retrieving

2. Storing Settings

```
dart

import 'package:shared_preferences/shared_preferences.dart';

Future<void> saveSettings() async {
  final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();

  await prefs.setBool('darkMode', true);
  await prefs.setString('username', 'JohnDoe');
  await prefs.setInt('fontSize', 16);
}
```

```
/// Loads and parses the [SharedPreferences] for this app from disk.
///
/// Because this is reading from disk, it shouldn't be awaited in
/// performance-sensitive blocks.
static Future<SharedPreferences> getInstance() async {
```

```
/// Saves an integer [value] to persistent storage in the background.
Future<bool> setInt(String key, int value) => _setValue('Int', key, value);
```

true if the operation succeeded, otherwise false.

3. Retrieving Settings

```
dart

Future<void> loadSettings() async {
  final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();

  bool? darkMode = prefs.getBool('darkMode');
  String? username = prefs.getString('username');
  int? fontSize = prefs.getInt('fontSize');

  print('Dark mode: $darkMode, Username: $username, Font Size: $fontSize');
}
```

```
/// Reads a value from persistent storage, throwing an
/// exception if it's not an int.
int? getInt(String key) => _preferenceCache[key] as int?;
```

null, if no value had yet been stored under this key.



Before we can use `shared_preferences` in our code

✓ **Using** `shared_preferences`

1. Add Dependency

In `pubspec.yaml`:

```
dependencies:  
  flutter:  
    sdk: flutter  
  shared_preferences: ^2.2.2
```

Run `flutter pub get` to install it.

From where to know the version number to put here ?



All flutter packages are stored in pub.dev



shared_preferences

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Dart packages

<https://pub.dev>, packages › shar... · Diese Seite übersetzen

shared_preferences | Flutter package

Flutter plugin for reading and writing simple key-value pairs. Wraps NSUserDefaults on iOS and SharedPreferences on Android.

The screenshot shows the pub.dev page for the `shared_preferences` package. The page title is `shared_preferences 2.5.3`. It was published 3 months ago by flutter.dev and is Dart 3 compatible. The package has 10.2K likes, 150 points, and 3.55M downloads. The publisher is flutter.dev. The package description states: "Wraps platform-specific persistent storage for simple data (NSUserDefaults on iOS and macOS, SharedPreferences on Android, etc.). Data may be persisted to disk asynchronously, and there is no guarantee that writes will be persisted to disk after returning, so this plugin must not be used for storing critical data." The weekly downloads chart shows a peak in late 2024 and a dip in early 2025.

← → ↺ 🏠 pub.dev/packages/shared_pre 70% ☆ 👤 📁

pub.dev 🔍 Sign in Help ▾ 🌙

Flutter Favorite

shared_preferences 2.5.3 📄

Published 3 months ago • @ flutter.dev Dart 3 compatible

SDK | FLUTTER | PLATFORM | ANDROID | IOS | LINUX | MACOS | WEB | WINDOWS 👍 10.2K

Readme Changelog Example Installing Versions Scores

Shared preferences plugin

pub v2.5.3

Wraps platform-specific persistent storage for simple data (NSUserDefaults on iOS and macOS, SharedPreferences on Android, etc.). Data may be persisted to disk asynchronously, and there is no guarantee that writes will be persisted to disk after returning, so this plugin must not be used for storing critical data.

10.2k 150 3.55M
LIKES POINTS DOWNLOADS

Publisher
@ flutter.dev

Weekly Downloads

2024.08.06 - 2025.07.01



Every package describes its installation

pub.dev

shared_preferences 2.5.3

Published 3 months ago • flutter.dev Dart 3 compatible

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10.2K

Readme | Changelog | Example | **Installing** | Versions | Scores

Use this package as a library

Depend on it

Run this command:

With Flutter:

```
$ flutter pub add shared_preferences
```

This will add a line like this to your package's pubspec.yaml (and run an implicit `flutter pub get`):

```
dependencies:  
  shared_preferences: ^2.5.3
```

For copy / paste:
flutter pub add shared_preferences

Import it

Now in your Dart code, you can use:

```
import 'package:shared_preferences/shared_preferences.dart';
```




Install package shared_preferences

```
PS C:\flutter\repos\_for_powerpoints\bubbleTrouble_flutter_navalnorth_forked> flutter pub add shared_preferences
Resolving dependencies...
Downloading packages...
  characters 1.4.0 (1.4.1 available)
+ ffi 2.1.4
+ file 7.0.1
  flutter_lints 4.0.0 (6.0.0 available)
+ flutter_web_plugins 0.0.0 from sdk flutter
  leak_tracker 10.0.9 (11.0.1 available)
  leak_tracker_flutter_testing 3.0.9 (3.0.10 available)
  leak_tracker_testing 3.0.1 (3.0.2 available)
  lints 4.0.0 (6.0.0 available)
  material_color_utilities 0.11.1 (0.13.0 available)
  meta 1.16.0 (1.17.0 available)
+ path_provider_linux 2.2.1
+ path_provider_platform_interface 2.1.2
+ path_provider_windows 2.3.0
+ platform 3.1.6
+ plugin_platform_interface 2.1.8
+ shared_preferences 2.5.3
+ shared_preferences_android 2.4.10
+ shared_preferences_foundation 2.5.4
+ shared_preferences_linux 2.4.1
+ shared_preferences_platform_interface 2.4.1
+ shared_preferences_web 2.4.3
+ shared_preferences_windows 2.4.1
  test_api 0.7.4 (0.7.6 available)
  vector_math 2.1.4 (2.2.0 available)
  vm_service 15.0.0 (15.0.2 available)
+ web 1.1.1
+ xdg_directories 1.1.0
Changed 17 dependencies!
11 packages have newer versions incompatible with dependency constraints.
```



Packages are downloaded where ?

```
settings > settings_provider.dart > SettingsProvider > SettingsProvider
import 'package:shared_preferences/shared_preferences.dart';

class SettingsProvider {
  SettingsProvider({required this.callbackOnSettingsChange}) {
    SharedPreferences.getInstance();
  }

  final Function() callbackOnSettingsChange;
}
```

Run Code Ctrl+Alt+N
Go to Definition F12
Go to Type Definition

```
settings_provider.dart • shared_preferences_legacy.dart X
C:\> Users > GS > AppData > Local > Pub > Cache > hosted > pub.dev > shared_preferences-2.5.3 > lib > src > shared_preferences_legacy.dart > SharedPreferences >
19 class SharedPreferences {
68   static void resetStatic() {
71     _prefixHasBeenChanged = false;
72     _allowList = null;
73   }
74
75   /// Loads and parses the [SharedPreferences] for this app from disk.
76   ///
77   /// Because this is reading from disk, it shouldn't be awaited in
78   /// performance-sensitive blocks.
79   static Future<SharedPreferences> getInstance() async {
```




Packages are downloaded where ?

Local Disk (C:) > Users > GS > AppData > Local > Pub > Cache > hosted > pub.dev				
Name	Date modified	Size	Type	
shared_preferences-2.0.17	09.02.2024 20:31		File folder	
shared_preferences-2.2.2	02.11.2023 21:00		File folder	
shared_preferences-2.2.3	22.06.2024 22:15		File folder	
shared_preferences-2.5.3	16.06.2025 22:08		File folder	
shelf_packages_handler-3.0.1	19.06.2023 22:19		File folder	

Pub > Cache > hosted > pub.dev > shared_preferences-2.5.3 >				
Name	Date modified	Size	Type	
example	16.06.2025 22:08		File folder	
extension	16.06.2025 22:08		File folder	
lib	16.06.2025 22:08		File folder	
test	16.06.2025 22:08		File folder	
tool	16.06.2025 22:08		File folder	
AUTHORS	16.06.2025 22:08	3 KB	File	
CHANGELOG.md	16.06.2025 22:08	10 KB	MD File	
LICENSE	16.06.2025 22:08	2 KB	File	
pubspec.yaml	16.06.2025 22:08	2 KB	Yaml Sour...	
README.md	16.06.2025 22:08	10 KB	MD File	



Where to call the await for getInstance() ?

3. Retrieving Settings

```
dart

Future<void> loadSettings() async {
  final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();

  bool? darkMode = prefs.getBool('darkMode');
  String? username = prefs.getString('username');
  int? fontSize = prefs.getInt('fontSize');

  print('Dark mode: $darkMode, Username: $username, Font Size: $fontSize');
}
```

```
class SettingsProvider {
  SettingsProvider({required this.callbackOnSettingsChange}) {
    final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
    prefs.getBool("showButtons");
  }
}
```

The await expression can only be used in an async function.
Try marking the function body with either 'async' or 'async*'.

```
class SettingsProvider {
  SettingsProvider({required this.callbackOnSettingsChange}) async {
    final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
    prefs.getBool("showButtons");
  }
}
```

The modifier 'async' can't be applied to the body of a constructor.
Try removing the modifier. dart([invalid_modifier_on_constructor](#))

Code found in Gemini



```
1 import 'package:flutter/material.dart';
2 import 'package:shared_preferences/shared_preferences.dart';
3
4 // Declare a global late variable for SharedPreferences
5 // This will be initialized once in the main function.
6 late SharedPreferences globalPrefs;
7
8 void main() async {
9   // Ensure that the Flutter binding is initialized. This is required before
10  // calling any plugin-specific code, including SharedPreferences.getInstance().
11  WidgetsFlutterBinding.ensureInitialized();
12
13  // Initialize the global SharedPreferences instance here.
14  // This ensures it's available throughout the app after startup.
15  globalPrefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();
16
17  runApp(const MyApp());
18 }
19
```



code.txt

```
class SettingsProvider {
  SettingsProvider({required this.callbackOnSettingsChange}) {
    bool? test = globalPrefs.getBool("showButtons");
    if (test != null) {
      _showButtonsForPlayerMovement = test;
    }

    test = globalPrefs.getBool("showIrina");
    if (test != null) {
      _showIrinaLayout = test;
    }
  }
}
```



Storing the values in the setters

2. Storing Settings

```
dart

import 'package:shared_preferences/shared_preferences.dart';

Future<void> saveSettings() async {
  final prefs = await SharedPreferences.getInstance();

  await prefs.setBool('darkMode', true);
  await prefs.setString('username', 'JohnDoe');
  await prefs.setInt('fontSize', 16);
}
```

Because a setter cannot be async (same as for c-tor), we do not wait for the result of setBool (true if succeeded, false if not).

That means we “fire & forget”, which is ok, because our settings are not critical.

```
class SettingsProvider {
  final Function() callbackOnSettingsChange;

  SettingsProvider({required this.callbackOnSettingsChange}) {
    bool? test = globalPrefs.getBool("showButtons");
    if (test != null) {
      _showButtonsForPlayerMovement = test;
    }

    test = globalPrefs.getBool("showIrina");
    if (test != null) {
      _showIrinaLayout = test;
    }
  }

  bool _showButtonsForPlayerMovement = false;
  bool get showButtonsForPlayerMovement => _showButtonsForPlayerMovement;
  set showButtonsForPlayerMovement(bool value) {
    if (value != _showButtonsForPlayerMovement) {
      _showButtonsForPlayerMovement = value;
      globalPrefs.setBool("showButtons", value);
      callbackOnSettingsChange();
    }
  }
}
```



Storage in Android

where `shared_preferences` stores its data on android

On **Android**, the `shared_preferences` package (used in Flutter apps) stores its data in a **XML file** inside the app's internal storage. The exact location depends on the app's package name and the shared preferences file name.

Default Location

For the default shared preferences file (when no custom name is used), the data is stored at:

kotlin

Copy Edit

```
/data/data/<your.package.name>/shared_prefs/<your.package.name>_preferences.xml
```

Example

If your app's package name is `com.example.myapp`, the file would be located at:

kotlin

Copy Edit

```
/data/data/com.example.myapp/shared_prefs/com.example.myapp_preferences.xml
```



how to explore this directory

To explore the `/data/data/<your.package.name>/shared_prefs/` directory on an Android device, you need elevated access, since it's part of the app's internal storage, which is protected.

Here are the common ways to explore this directory:

✅ 1. Using Android Studio + Emulator (Easy & Safe Way)

If you're using the Android Emulator:

Steps:

1. Open Android Studio.
2. Run your app on the Emulator.
3. Go to **View > Tool Windows > Device File Explorer**.
4. In the Device File Explorer:
 - Navigate to:

kotlin

Copy Edit

`/data/data/<your.package.name>/shared_prefs/`

5. Double-click the XML file to view/edit it.

💡 Emulator allows you to browse this directory because it's a development environment with elevated

✅ 2. On a Real Device (with Root Access)

If your real Android device is rooted, you can access this directory using:

- ADB shell
- A root file explorer app (e.g., Root Explorer, Solid Explorer with root enabled)
- Terminal emulator with root

Using ADB shell (with root):

```
bash

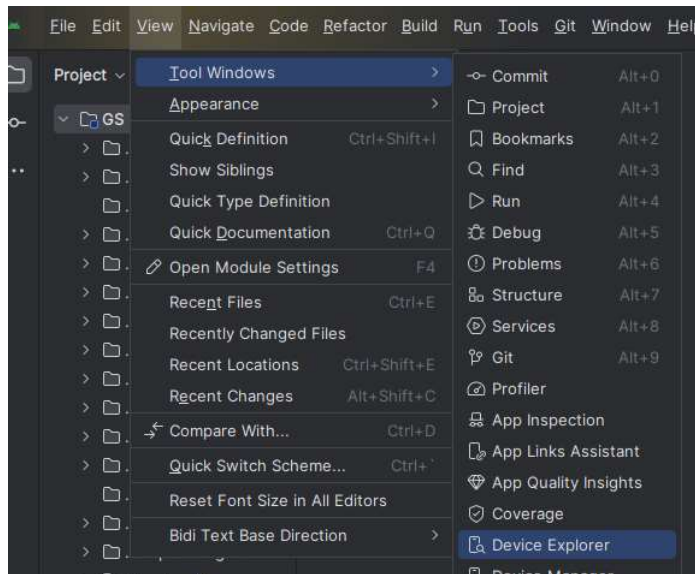
adb root
adb shell
cd /data/data/<your.package.name>/shared_prefs/
cat your_preferences.xml
```

⚠️ `adb root` works only on rooted devices or emulators with root enabled.



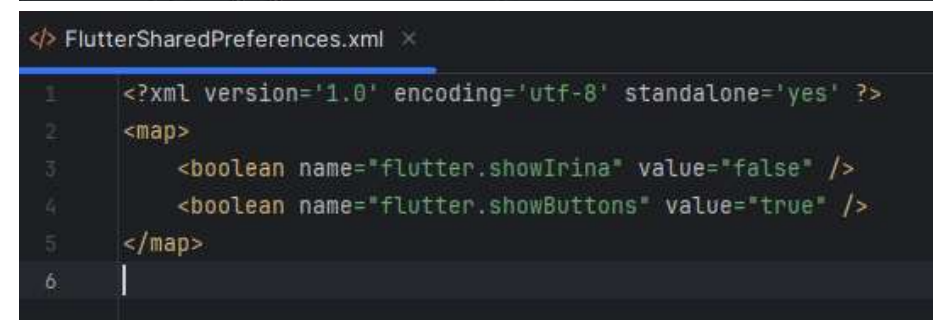
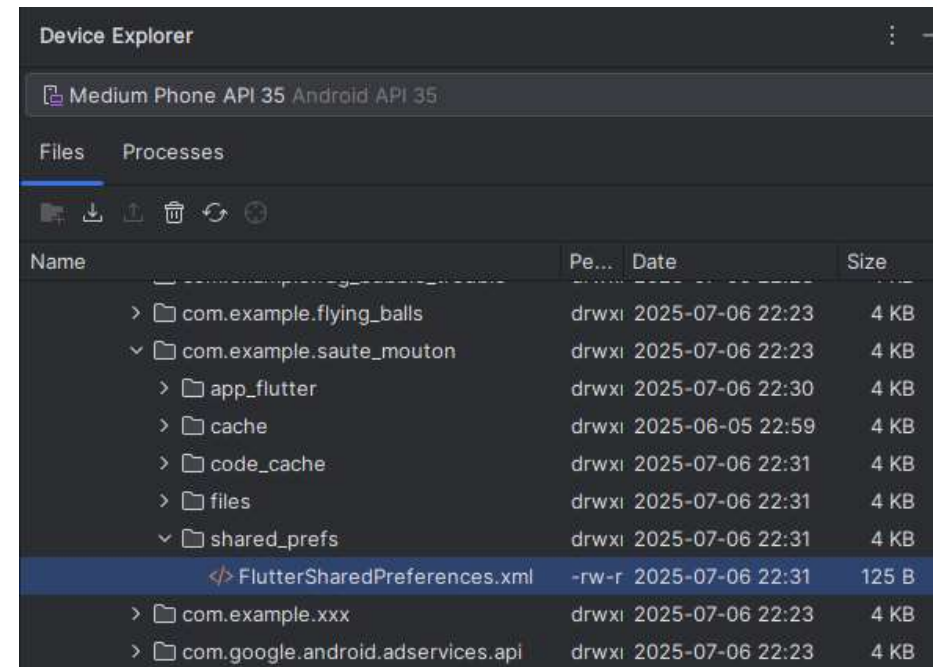
Device Explorer in Android Studio

Open a project in Android Studio, then



BTW: the application id is defined in file
“android\app\build.gradle”:

```
defaultConfig {  
    // TODO: Specify your own unique Application  
    applicationId = "com.example.saute_mouton"
```





Where does shared_preferences store its data in Chrome ?

Where does flutter package shared_preferences store its data in Chrome



When a Flutter web application uses the `shared_preferences` package, the data is stored in the browser's **LocalStorage**.

LocalStorage is a web storage API that allows web applications to store key-value pairs in the user's browser with no expiration date. This means the data persists even when the browser is closed and reopened. Each web origin (domain and protocol) has its own separate LocalStorage, so data from one website cannot be accessed by another.

While `shared_preferences` provides a consistent API across different platforms (Android, iOS, web, desktop), its underlying storage mechanism adapts to the specific platform. On Android, it uses native `SharedPreferences` (XML files), on iOS it uses `NSUserDefaults`, and on the web, it leverages `LocalStorage`.

You can inspect the data stored in LocalStorage for your Flutter web app by opening the developer tools in Chrome (usually by pressing F12 or right-clicking and selecting "Inspect"), navigating to the "Application" tab, and then selecting "Local Storage" from the left-hand menu. You'll see the origin of your web application, and expanding it will reveal the key-value pairs stored by `shared_preferences`.

Where does shared_preferences store its data in Chrome ?



The screenshot shows the Chrome DevTools interface with the 'Application' tab selected. The left sidebar shows the 'Storage' section expanded, with 'Local storage' selected. The main panel displays the 'http://localhost:58824' storage area, showing a table of keys and values:

Key	Value
flutter.showIrina	false
flutter.showButtons	true

Below the table, it says 'No value selected' and 'Select a value to preview'. The background of the browser window shows a game interface titled 'Bubble Trouble with Flutter' with a 'Start game' button and a mobile-style navigation bar at the bottom.



Slide 7 in Powerpoint „97 Often used Flutter commands“:
Debug web app on a certain port

`flutter run -d chrome --web-port port-number`

```
PS C:\flutter\repos\flying_balls> flutter run -d chrome --web-port 8080
Launching lib\main.dart on Chrome in debug mode...
Waiting for connection from debug service on Chrome... 16,1s
This app is linked to the debug service: ws://127.0.0.1:63601/VSKKJB0annY=/ws
Debug service listening on ws://127.0.0.1:63601/VSKKJB0annY=/ws

To hot restart changes while running, press "r" or "R".
For a more detailed help message, press "h". To quit, press "q".

A Dart VM Service on Chrome is available at: http://127.0.0.1:63601/VSKKJB0annY=
The Flutter DevTools debugger and profiler on Chrome is available at: http://127.0.0.1:9101?uri=http://127.0.0.1:63601/VSKKJB0annY=
```

