

**FINOLEX ACADEMY OF MANAGEMENT AND  
TECHNOLOGY, RATNAGIRI**

**DEPARTMENT OF MCA**

**PRACTICAL NO. 04**

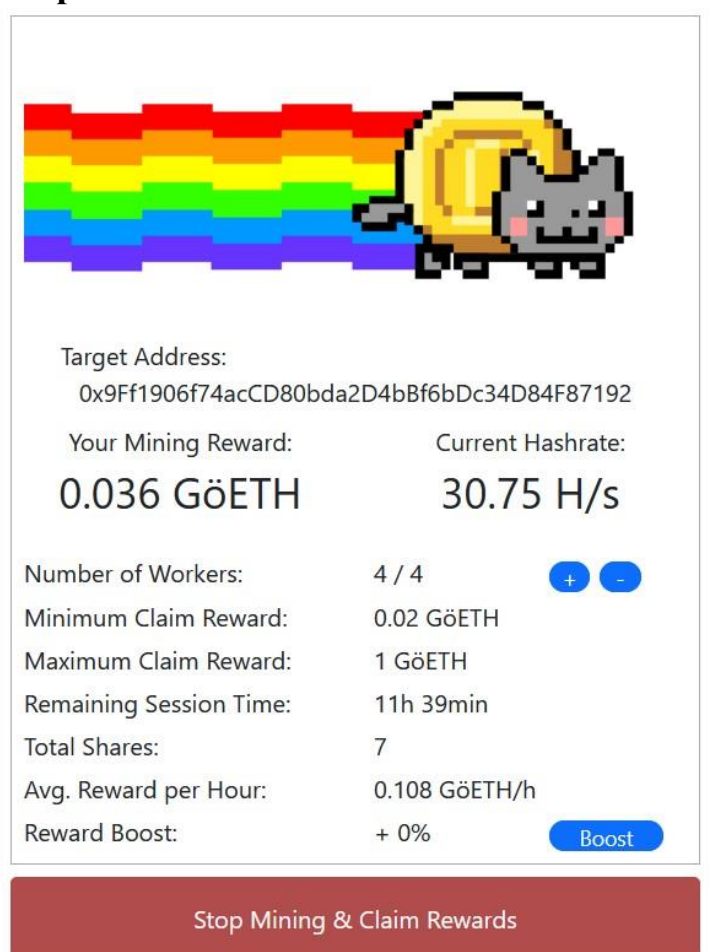
**Ethereum**

1. Install the metamask in browser. Setup the metamask digital cryptocurrency wallet. Create multiple accounts in metamask and connect with one of the ethereum blockchain test network. Perform the task buy ethers and send ethers from one account to another. Take the screenshots of created accounts, account assets and account transactions which showing the details of transaction.

(Use following url to get free ether for Goerli Test Network:

<https://goerlifaucet.pk910.de/>) Ans :

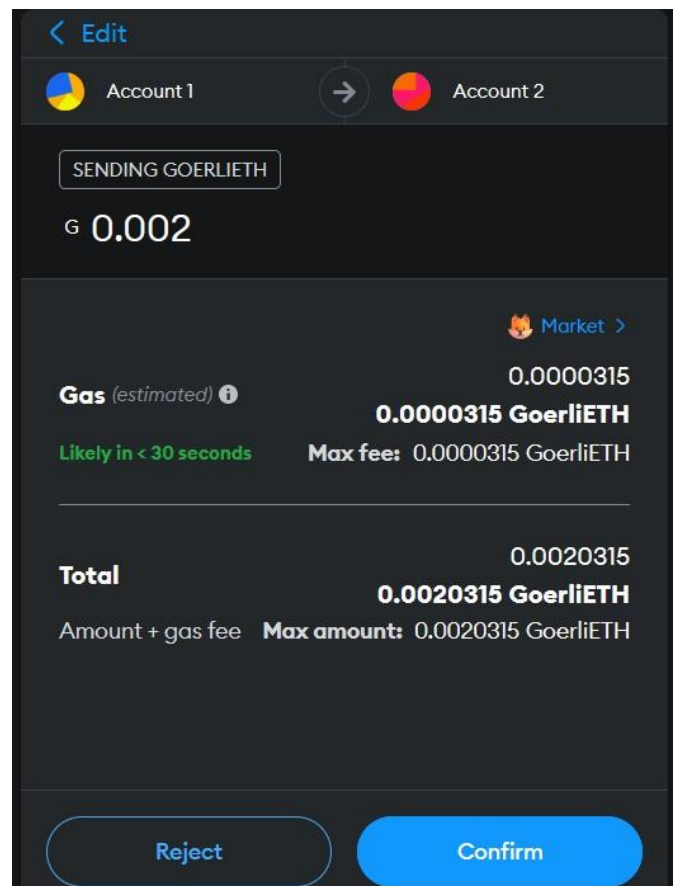
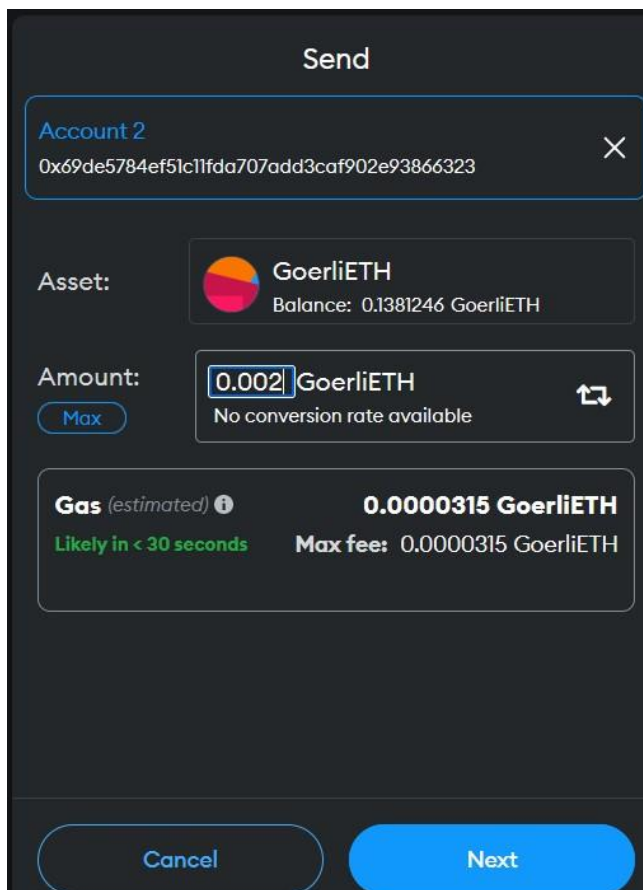
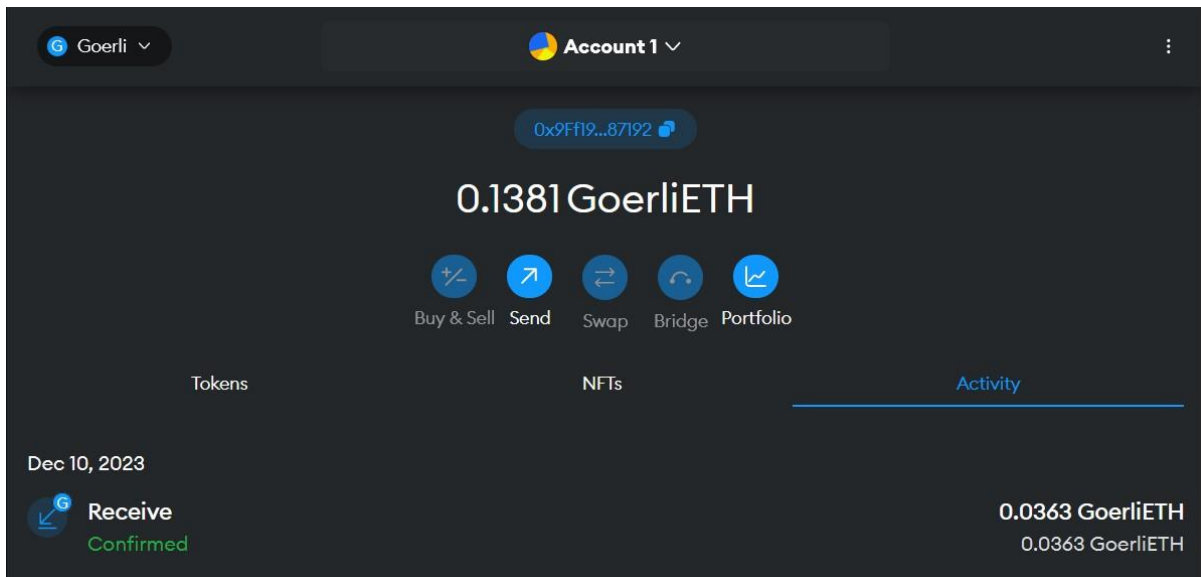
**Output :**

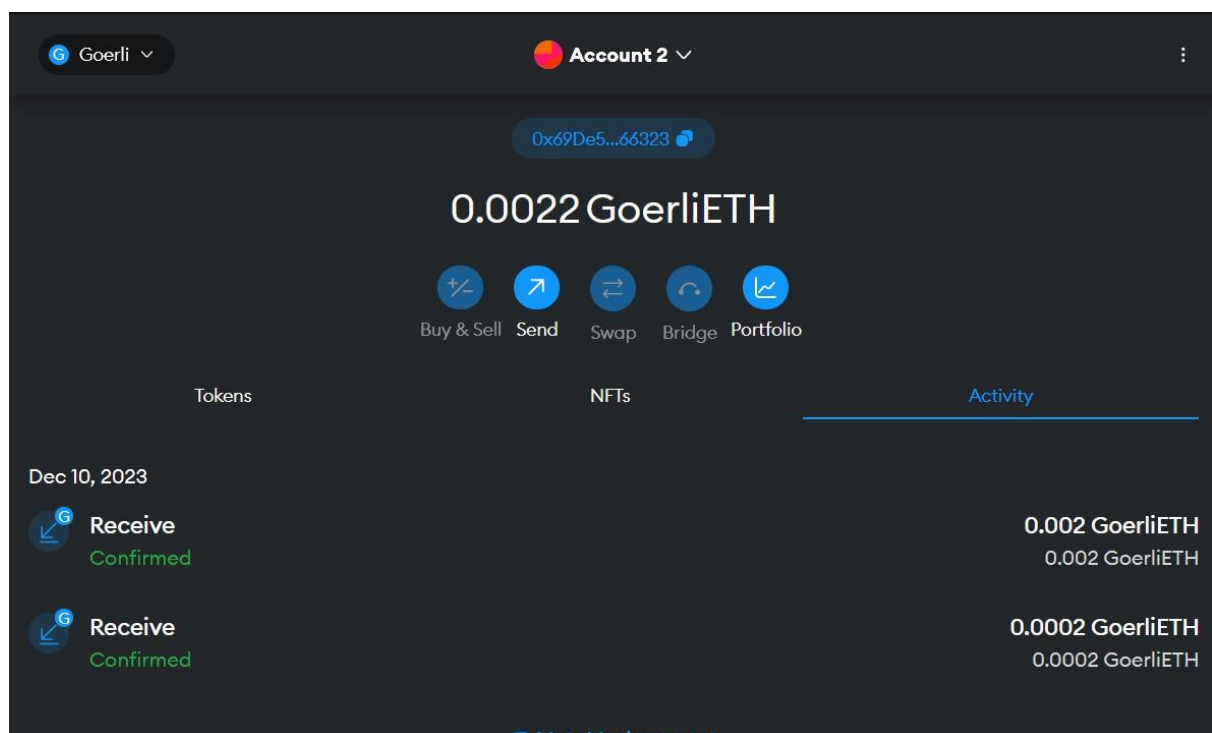
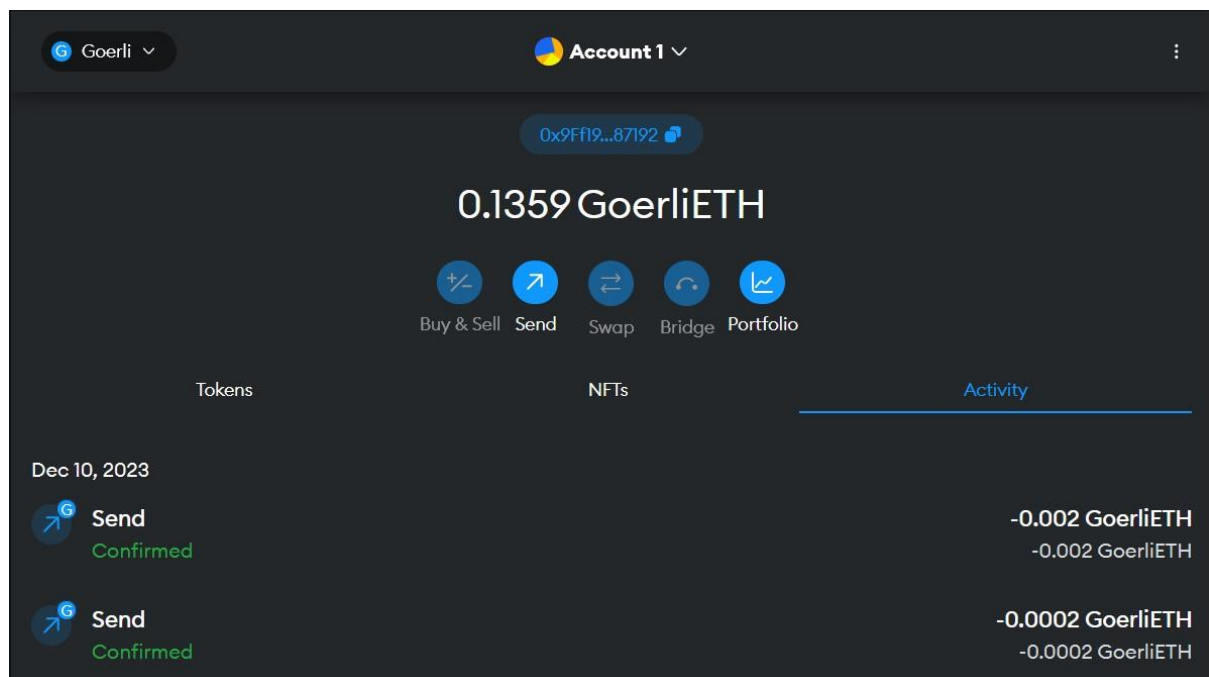


The screenshot displays the Goerli faucet interface. At the top, there is a pixelated cat character (Goerli) with a rainbow trail. Below this, the interface shows the following information:

- Target Address:** 0x9Ff1906f74acCD80bda2D4bBf6bDc34D84F87192
- Your Mining Reward:** 0.036 GöETH
- Current Hashrate:** 30.75 H/s
- Number of Workers:** 4 / 4 (with + and - buttons)
- Minimum Claim Reward:** 0.02 GöETH
- Maximum Claim Reward:** 1 GöETH
- Remaining Session Time:** 11h 39min
- Total Shares:** 7
- Avg. Reward per Hour:** 0.108 GöETH/h
- Reward Boost:** + 0% (with a Boost button)

At the bottom, there is a red button labeled "Stop Mining & Claim Rewards".

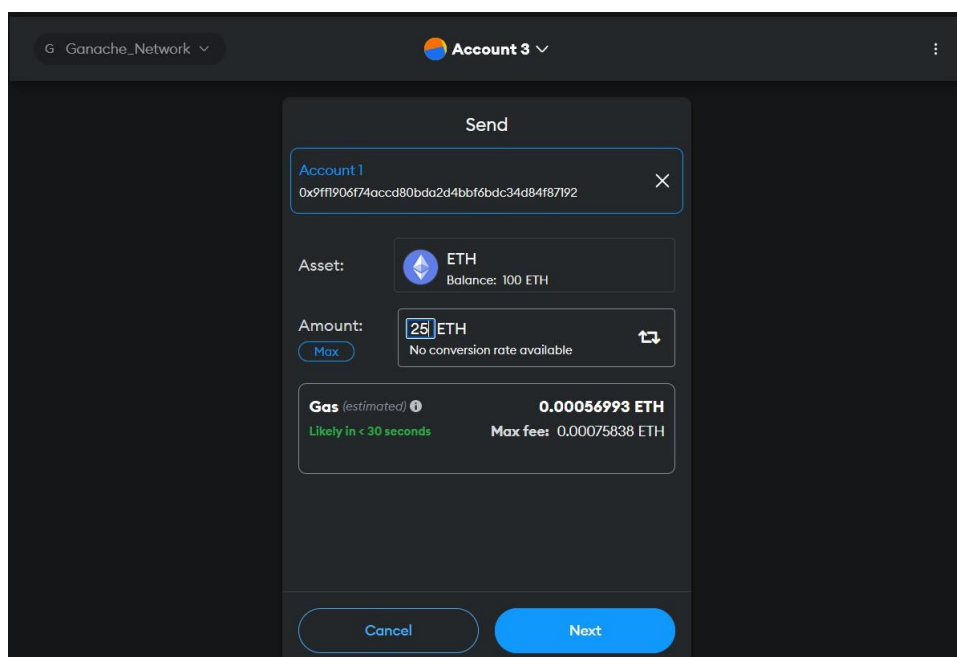
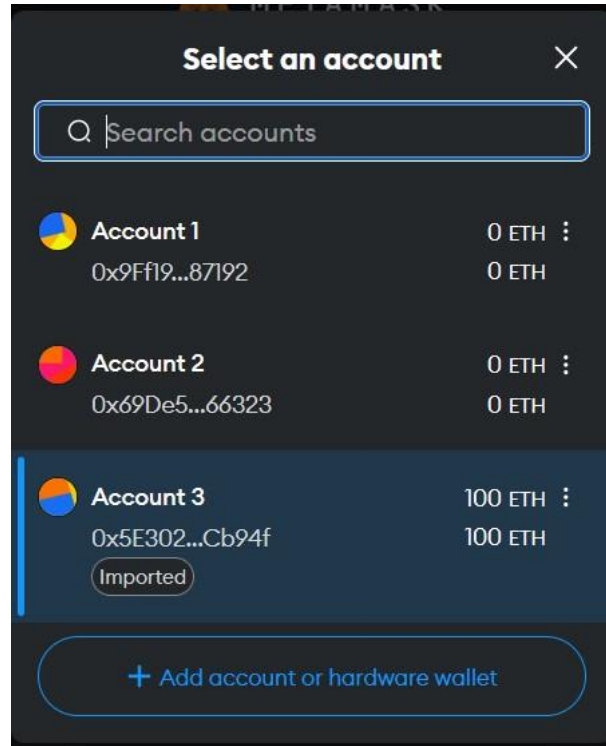


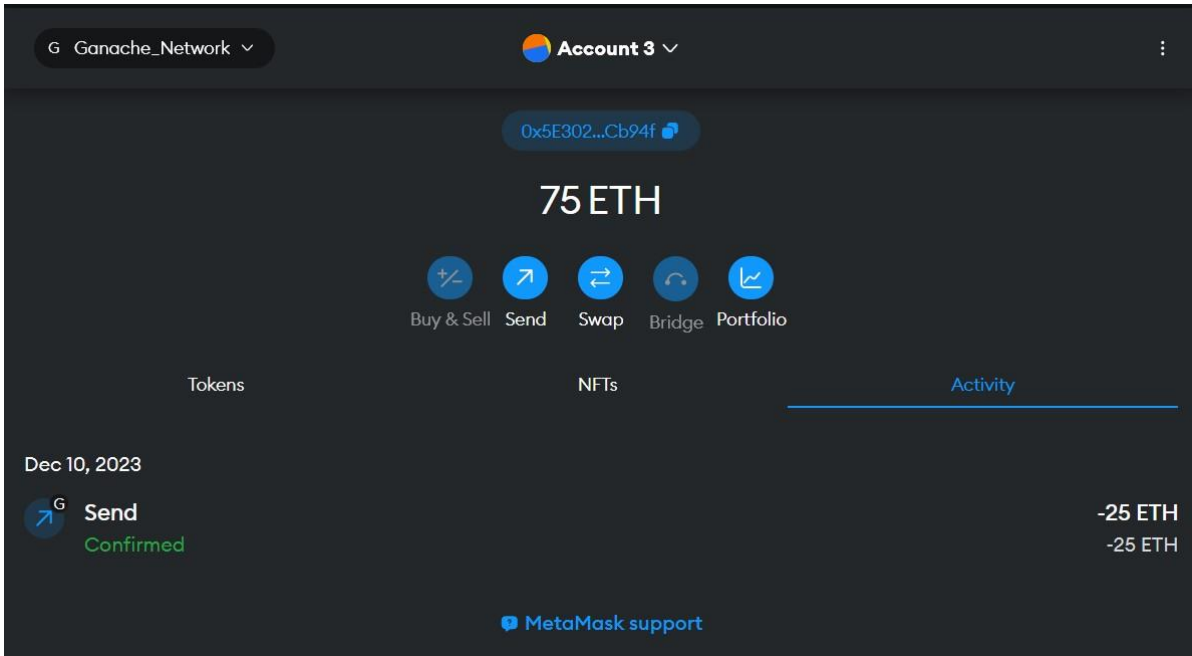
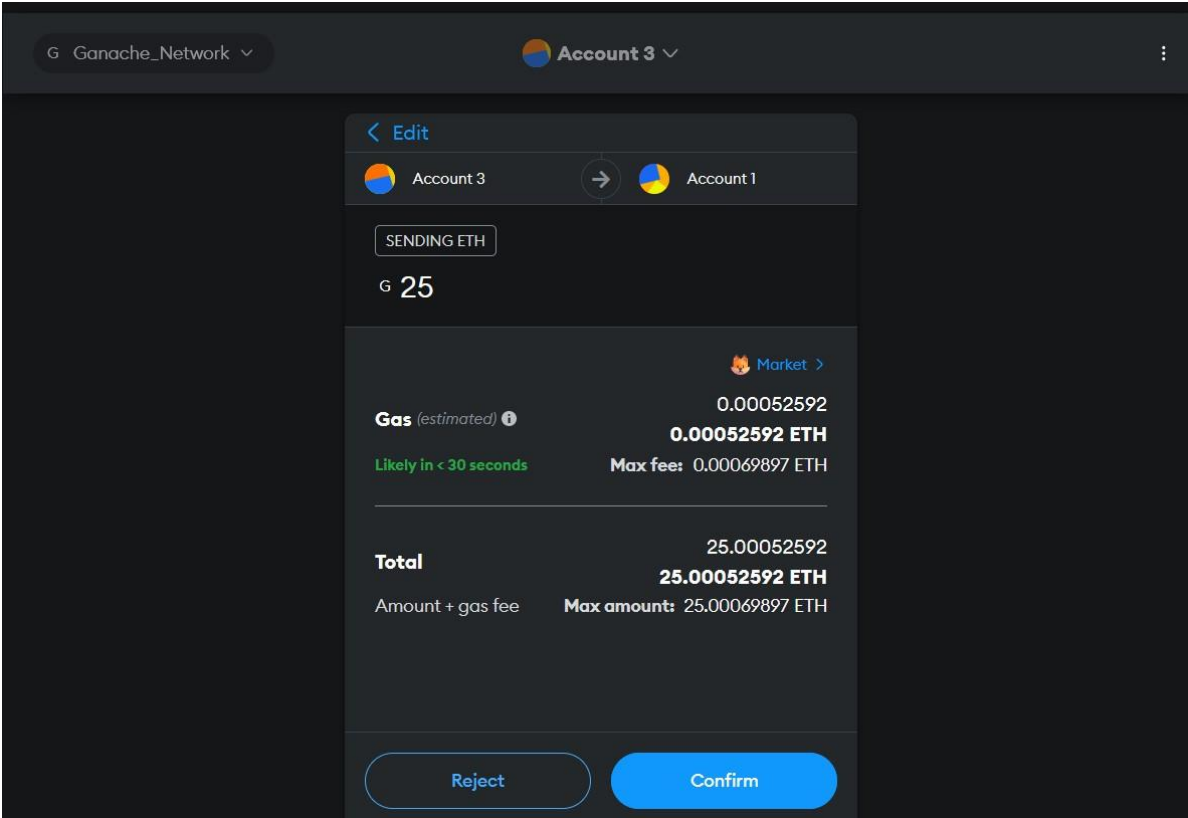


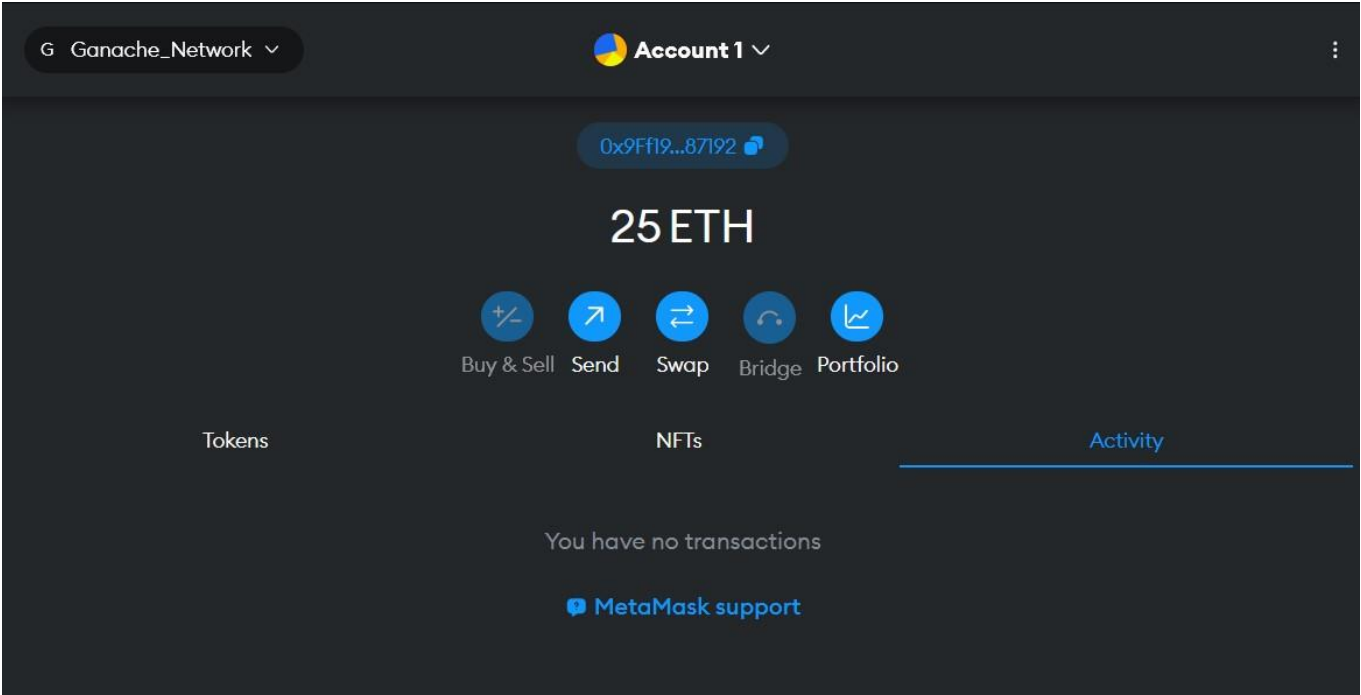
**2. Start Ganache (your personal private blockchain network). Connect**

**Ganache with MetaMask and import the account from Ganache to MetaMask. Transfer funds from imported account to other account of MetaMask. Take the screenshots of created accounts, account assets and account transactions which showing the details of transaction from MetaMask and Ganache interface. GoEthereum(Geth) Ans :**

- **Output :**







ACCOUNTS	BLOCKS	TRANSACTIONS	CONTRACTS	EVENTS	LOGS	SEARCH FOR BLOCK NUMBERS OR TX HASHES		
CURRENT BLOCK 1	GAS PRICE 20000000000	GAS LIMIT 6721975	HARDFORK MERGE	NETWORK ID 5777	RPC SERVER HTTP://127.0.0.1:7545	MINING STATUS AUTOMINING	WORKSPACE QUICKSTART	<button>SAVE</button> <button>SWITCH</button>
MNEMONIC						HD PATH		
spread tattoo age lunch ski focus cross journey love shoe dish oven						m44'60'0'0account_index		
ADDRESS		BALANCE		TX COUNT	INDEX			
0x5E302B2774902aCB532a3fE9A67100D231ECb94f		75.00 ETH		1	0			
ADDRESS		BALANCE		TX COUNT	INDEX			
0x4c29E3b93f8Cf692Fc27ee126A4db499e80744E2		100.00 ETH		0	1			

3. Create Ethereum node using Geth (GoEthereum) and create genesis block and create your personal private Ethereum blockchain. And use IPC to interact with Geth node to perform following task: create account, transfer funds using send transaction, mine the block, show the account balance before and after the mining the block, show the specific block details and access chain details. Remix IDE – Injected Provider - Public Test Network (Goerli, Sepolia) or Ganache Ans :

- **Output :**

```
Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Install the latest PowerShell for new features and improvements! https://aka.ms/PSWindows

PS C:\Users\tanuja.Tabib\chaindata> geth --datadir=./chaindata/ init ./genesis.json
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.300] Maximum peer count          ETH=50 LES=0 total=50
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.302] Set global gas cap          cap=50,000,000
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.303] Allocated cache and file handles database="C:\\Users\\Tanuja Tabib\\chaindata\\chaindata\\geth\\chaindata" cache=16.00MiB handles=16
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.311] Writing custom genesis block
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.312] Persisted trie from memory database nodes=0 size=0.00B time="560.4µs" gcnodes=0 gcspace=0.00B gctime=0s livenodes=1 livesize=0.00B
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.314] Successfully wrote genesis state database=chaindata hash=2fb1a7..f0181a
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.314] Allocated cache and file handles database="C:\\Users\\Tanuja Tabib\\chaindata\\chaindata\\geth\\lightchaindata" cache=16.00MiB handles=16
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.322] Writing custom genesis block
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.322] Persisted trie from memory database nodes=0 size=0.00B time=0s gcnodes=0 gcspace=0.00B gctime=0s livenodes=1 livesize=0.00B
INFO [12-13|09:41:39.324] Successfully wrote genesis state database=lightchaindata hash=2fb1a7..f0181a
PS C:\Users\tanuja.Tabib\chaindata> geth --datadir=./chaindata/
INFO [12-13|09:41:42.647] Starting Geth on Ethereum mainnet...
INFO [12-13|09:41:42.648] Bumping default cache on mainnet
INFO [12-13|09:41:42.650] Maximum peer count
WARN [12-13|09:41:42.651] Sanitizing cache to Go's GC limits
INFO [12-13|09:41:42.651] Set global gas cap
INFO [12-13|09:41:42.651] Allocated trie memory caches
INFO [12-13|09:41:42.652] Allocated cache and file handles database="C:\\Users\\Tanuja Tabib\\chaindata\\chaindata\\geth\\chaindata" cache=1.27GiB handles=8192
INFO [12-13|09:41:42.685] Opened ancient database database="C:\\Users\\Tanuja Tabib\\chaindata\\chaindata\\geth\\chaindata\\ancient"
```

```
Microsoft Windows [Version 10.0.22621.2715]
(c) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

C:\Users\tanuja.Tabib>geth attach ipc:\\.pipe\geth.ipc
Welcome to the Geth JavaScript console!

instance: Geth/v1.10.13-stable-7a0c19f8/windows-amd64/go1.17.2
at block: 0 (Thu Jan 01 1970 05:30:00 GMT+0530 (IST))
datadir: C:\Users\tanuja.Tabib\chaindata\chaindata
modules: admin:1.0 debug:1.0 eth:1.0 ethash:1.0 miner:1.0 net:1.0 personal:1.0 rpc:1.0 txpool:1.0 web3:1.0

To exit, press ctrl-d or type exit
> personal.newAccount()
Passphrase:
Repeat passphrase:
"0x58b2484565f6fe633dd1308e8bd0d772fd83f6c5"
> eth.accounts
["0x58b2484565f6fe633dd1308e8bd0d772fd83f6c5"]
> eth.coinbase
"0x58b2484565f6fe633dd1308e8bd0d772fd83f6c5"
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
0
> miner.start()
null
> eth.getBalance(eth.accounts[0])
2800000000000000000
> personal.newAccount()
Passphrase:
Repeat passphrase:
"0x2c914a5102f71df20d3a4a1d1a1e948b1705755a"
```



[illegible][illegible]

3



**4. Write a solidity smart contract for performing following task using remixIDE and deployed it on public test network – Goerli / Sapolia using Injected provider environment.**

- a. To transfer funds (ethers) from user account to contract account.**
- b. To withdraw funds (ethers) from contract account to user account.**
- c. To apply restriction that only owner of the contract can withdraw funds (ethers) from contract account to his/her user account.**

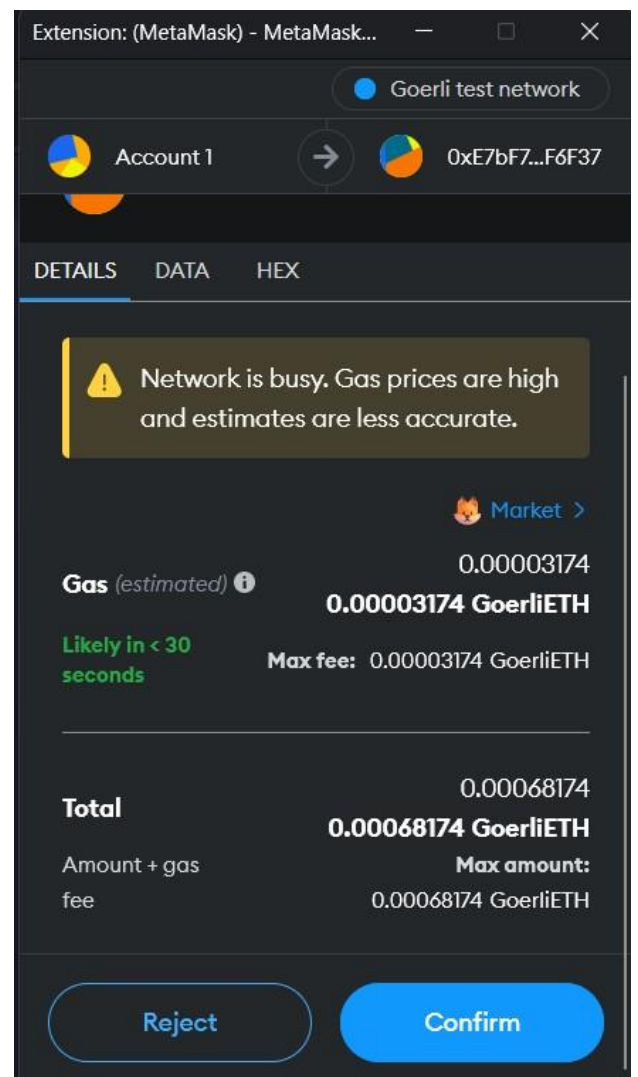
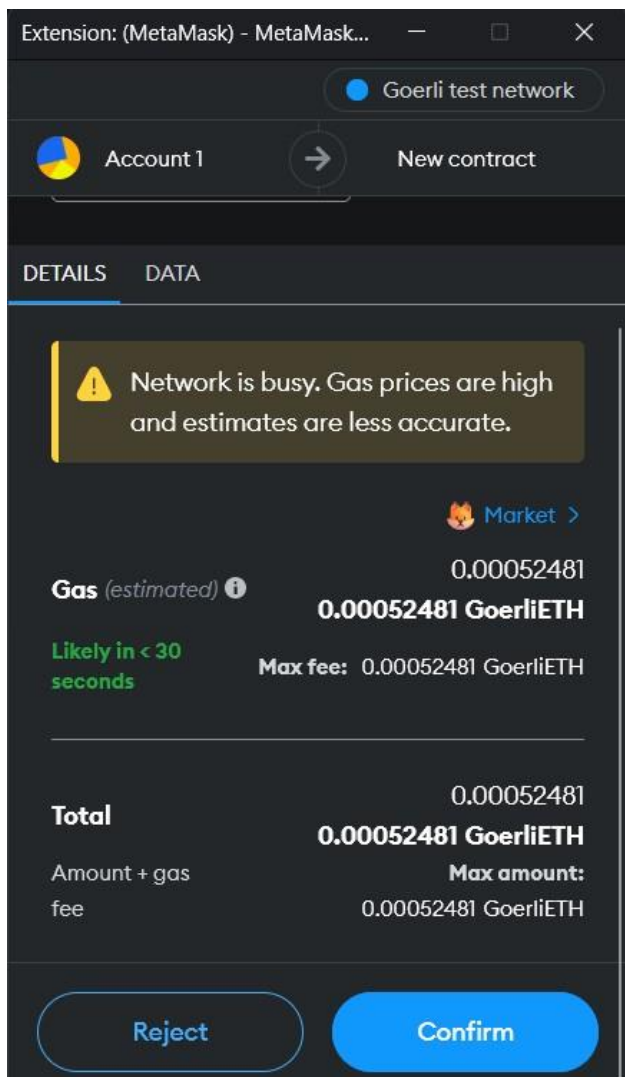
**Ans :**

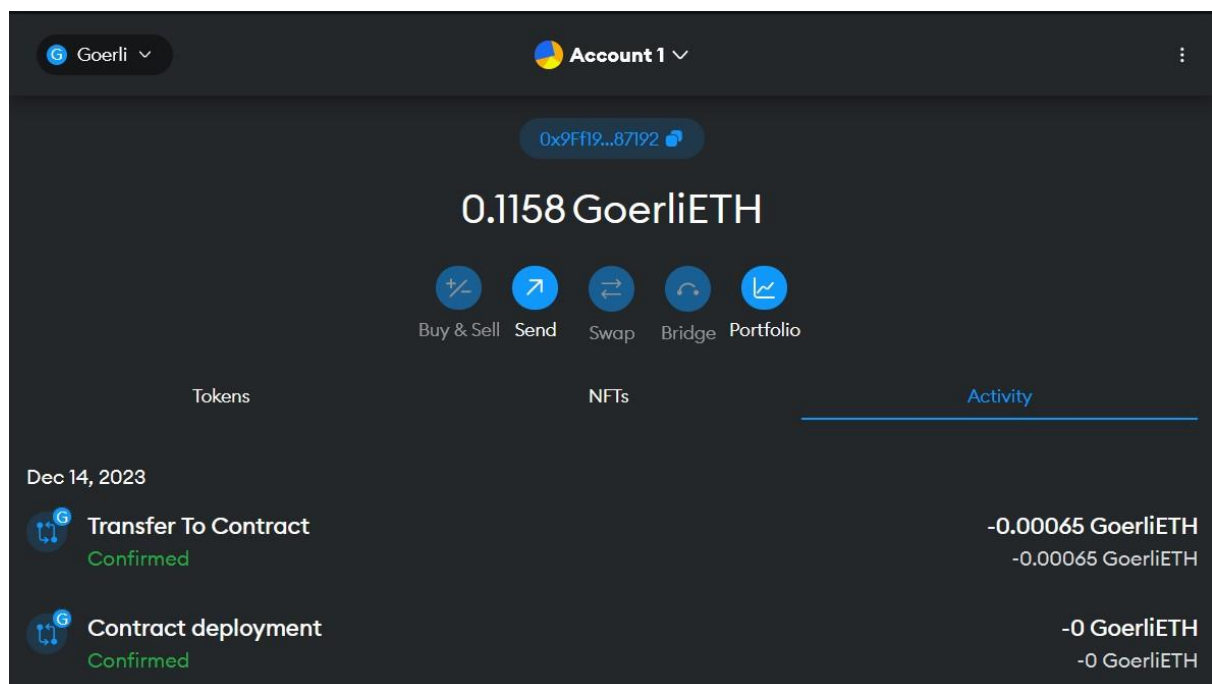
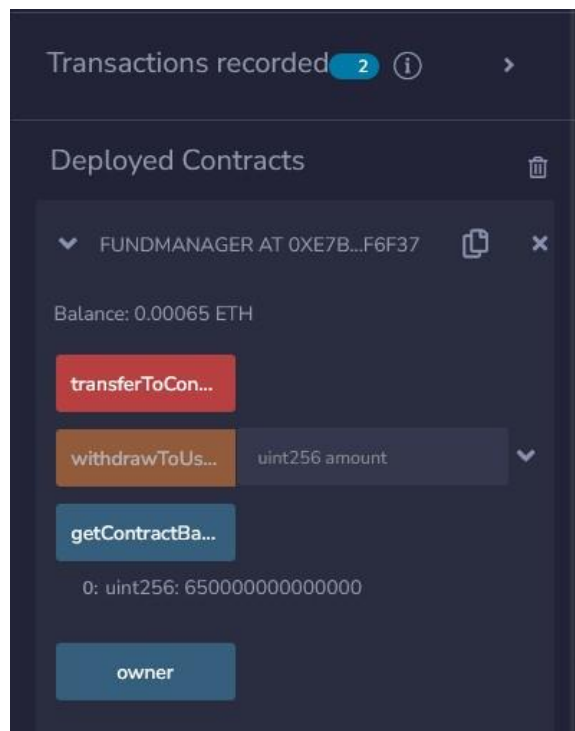
**• Program :**

**FundManager.sol**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT pragma solidity ^0.8.0; contract
FundManager {    address public owner;    modifier onlyOwner() {
require(msg.sender == owner, "Only owner can call this function");
    _;
}    constructor() {
owner = msg.sender;
    }
    // Function to transfer funds from user account to contract account
function transferToContract() external payable {
    // No logic needed, funds are transferred with the transaction
}
    // Function to withdraw funds from contract account to user account
function withdrawToUser(uint256 amount) external onlyOwner {
require(amount > 0, "Amount must be greater than 0");
require(address(this).balance >= amount, "Insufficient funds in the
contract");    payable(msg.sender).transfer(amount);
}
    // Function to get the contract's balance
function getContractBalance() external view returns (uint256) {
return address(this).balance;
} } }
```

**• Output :**





**5. Write a smart contract to calculate the compound interest and deploy it on Ganache using injected provider. Truffle – Ganache Ans :**

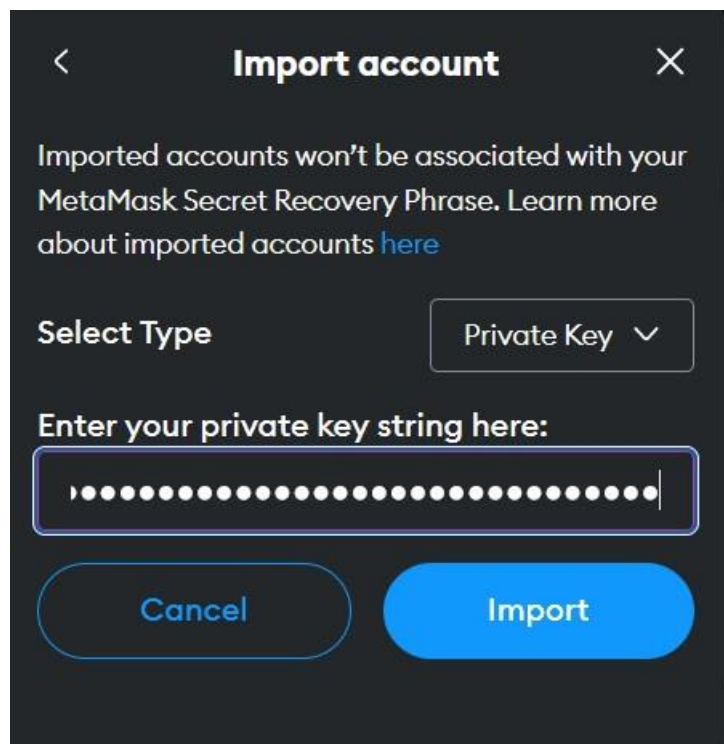
• **Program :**

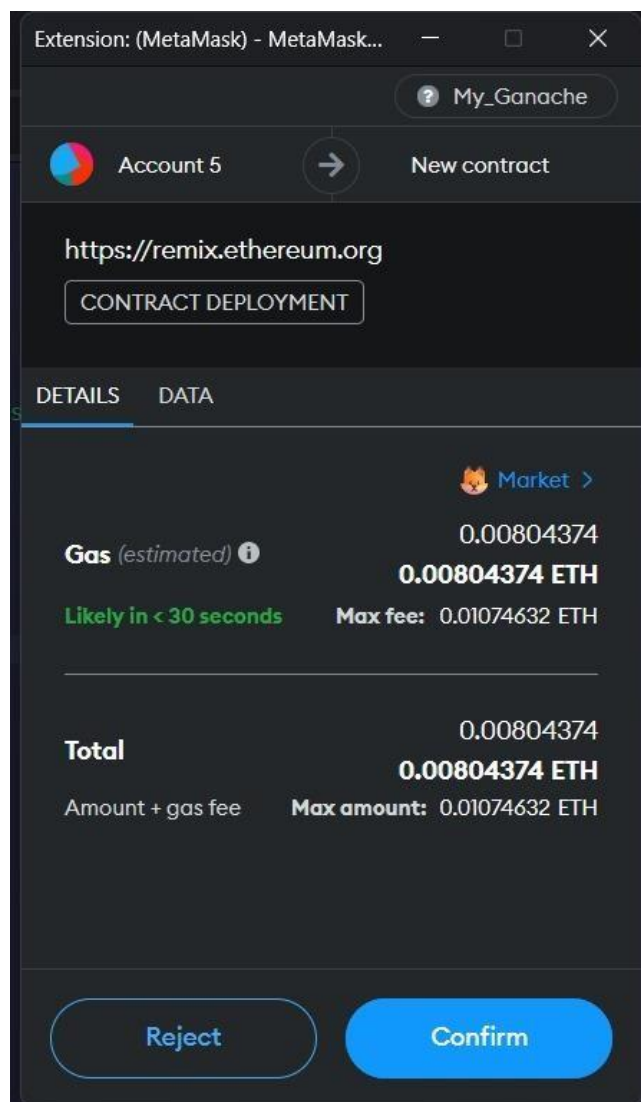
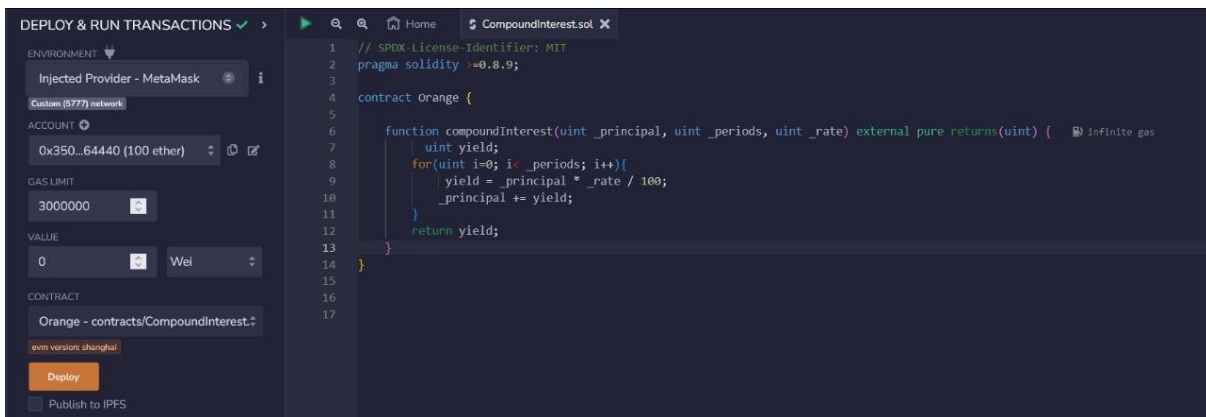
**Orange.sol**

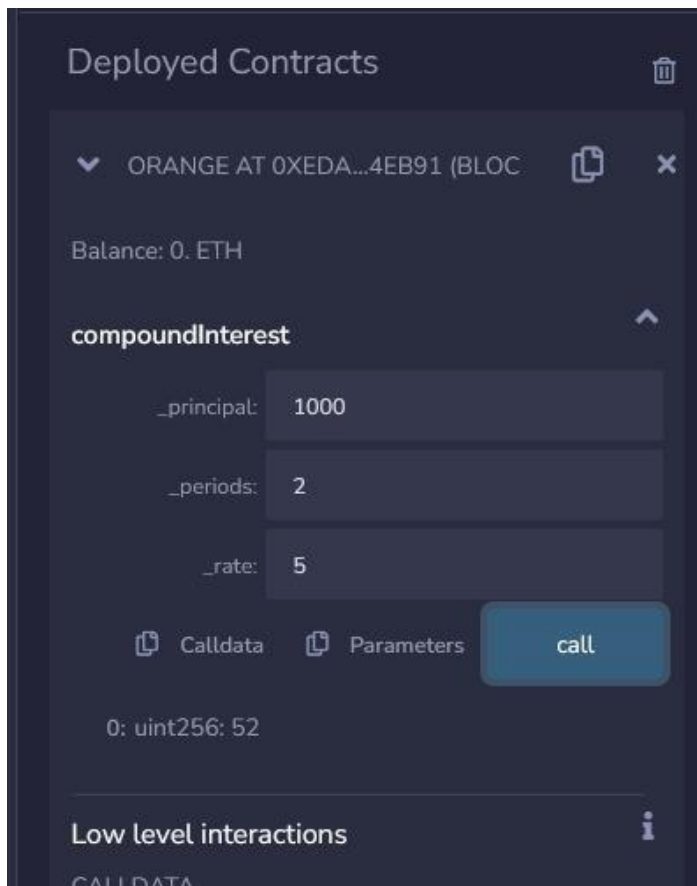
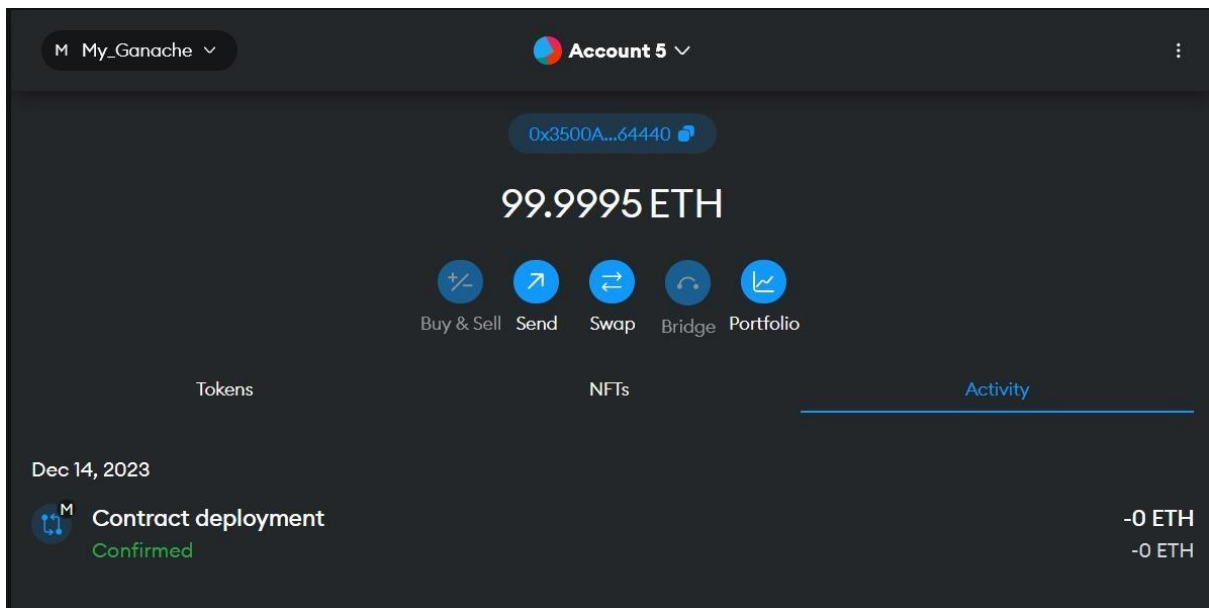
```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT
pragma solidity >=0.8.9;

contract Orange {
    function compoundInterest(uint _principal, uint _periods, uint _rate)
    external pure returns(uint) {        uint yield;        for(uint i=0; i< _periods;
    i++){            yield = _principal * _rate / 100;
            _principal += yield;
        }        return
    yield;
    }
}
```

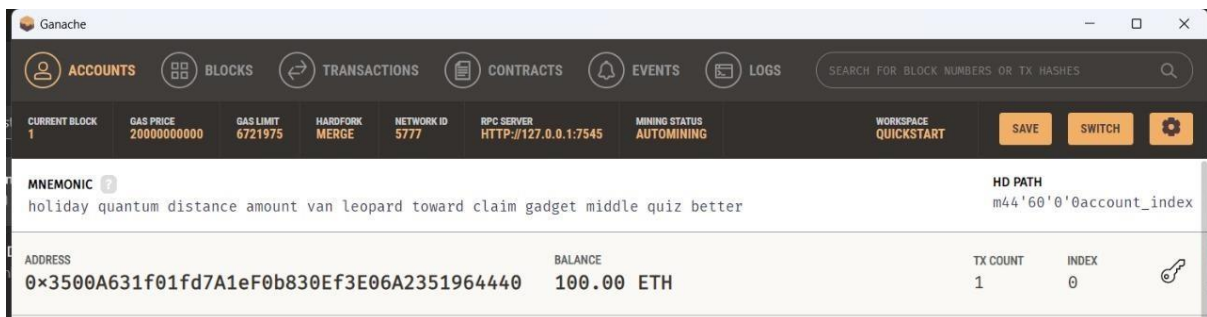
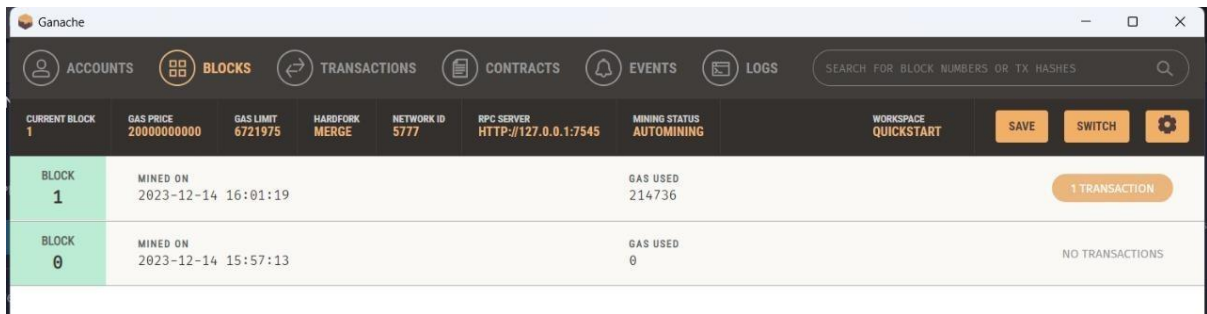
• **Output :**











**6. Build and test decentralized application (Dapp) for Election Voting System on the local Ethereum Blockchain Network Ganache using truffle suite. Ans :**

- **Program :**

**Election.sol**

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT

pragma solidity >=0.5.16;

contract Election { struct
    Candidate { uint id; string name;
    uint voteCount;
    }

    mapping(uint => Candidate) public candidates;
    mapping(address => bool) public voters; uint
    public candidatesCount; constructor() {
        addCandidate("Candidate 1");
        addCandidate("Candidate 2");
    }

    function addCandidate(string memory _name) private {
        candidatesCount++; candidates[candidatesCount] =
        Candidate(candidatesCount, _name, 0);
    }

    function vote(uint _candidateId) public {
        require(_candidateId > 0 && _candidateId <= candidatesCount, "Invalid
candidate ID");
        require(!voters[msg.sender], "You have already voted");
        voters[msg.sender] = true; candidates[_candidateId].voteCount++;
    }
}
```

## • Output :

```
C:\election-truffle>truffle compile

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Election.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\election-truffle\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
  - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang
```

```
C:\election-truffle>truffle migrate

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Election.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\election-truffle\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
  - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

Starting migrations...
=====
> Network name:    'development'
> Network id:     5777
> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)

2_deploy_contracts.js
=====

Deploying 'Election'
-----
> transaction hash: 0x390899b1bd2a81483ee313072ae3532ec3a56fbee6dd74241e6e5f4deb4e082e
> Blocks: 0        Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0xC30F3E6a0877577B6d746617E62A8764dB3F3276
> block number:    2
> block timestamp: 1702465534
> account:         0x78213663aDe9dC5c53C263A29180679bC026bC32
> balance:         99.998032037347978318
> gas used:        357234 (0x57372)
> gas price:       3.273325473 gwei
> value sent:      0 ETH
> total cost:      0.001169343152021682 ETH

> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost:      0.001169343152021682 ETH
```

## Summary

```
=====
> Total deployments: 1
> Final cost:       0.001169343152021682 ETH
```

```
C:\election-truffle>truffle console
truffle(development)> Election.deployed().then((instance)=>{app=instance})
undefined
```



## Banking.sol

```
// SPDX-License-Identifier: MIT pragma solidity >=0.6<0.9;

contract Banking {    mapping (address => uint) public
    userAccount; // Balance    mapping (address => bool) public
    userExists;    function createAcc() public payable returns (string
memory) {        require(!userExists[msg.sender], 'Account
already created');        if (msg.value == 0) {
    userAccount[msg.sender] = 0;
        } else {
            userAccount[msg.sender] = msg.value;
        }
        userExists[msg.sender] = true;
    return 'Account created!';
    }

    function deposit() public payable returns (string memory) {
    require(userExists[msg.sender], 'Account is not created');
    require(msg.value > 0, 'Value for deposit is not zero');
    userAccount[msg.sender] += msg.value;        return
'Deposited successfully';
    }

    function withdraw(uint amount) public returns(string memory) {
    require(userExists[msg.sender], 'Account is not created');

        require(userAccount[msg.sender] >= amount, 'Insufficient balance in
bank account');        require(amount > 0, 'Enter a non-zero value for
withdrawal');        userAccount[msg.sender] -= amount;
```

```

        payable(msg.sender).transfer(amount);    return 'Withdrawal
successful';

    }

    function transferAmount(address payable userAddress, uint amount)
public returns (string memory) {

        require(userExists[msg.sender], 'Account is not created');

        require(userAccount[msg.sender] >= amount, 'Insufficient balance in
bank account');

        require(userExists[userAddress], 'Recipient account does not exist in
bank accounts');    require(amount > 0, 'Enter a non-zero value
for sending');    userAccount[msg.sender] -= amount;

        userAccount[userAddress] += amount;

        return 'Transfer successful';

    }

    function sendAmount(address payable toAddress, uint256 amount)
public returns (string memory) {

        require(userExists[msg.sender], 'Account is not created');

        require(userAccount[msg.sender] >= amount, 'Insufficient balance in
bank account');    require(amount > 0, 'Enter a non-zero value for
withdrawal');    userAccount[msg.sender] -= amount;

        toAddress.transfer(amount);

        return 'Transfer successful';

    }

    function userAccountBalance() public view returns (uint) {

        return userAccount[msg.sender];

    }

```



```

function accountExists() public view returns(bool) {

return userExists[msg.sender];

}

}

```

## • Output :

```

C:\banking-truffle>truffle compile

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Banking.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\banking-truffle\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
  - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

```

```

C:\banking-truffle>truffle migrate

Compiling your contracts...
=====
> Compiling .\contracts\Banking.sol
> Artifacts written to C:\banking-truffle\build\contracts
> Compiled successfully using:
  - solc: 0.5.16+commit.9c3226ce.Emscripten.clang

Starting migrations...
=====
> Network name:    'development'
> Network id:     5777
> Block gas limit: 6721975 (0x6691b7)

2_deploy_contracts.js
=====

Deploying 'Banking'
-----
> transaction hash: 0x76c1cf4696c809aafa12dd4710b1bc416560b1c6a5014a9e3d29594621709899
> Blocks: 0        Seconds: 0
> contract address: 0xfac0E9Fcafd87100B6504942e455BEf080c476C2
> block number:    4
> block timestamp: 1702468079
> account:        0x7B213663aDe9dC5c53C263A29180679bC026bC32
> balance:        99.995978079364391096
> gas used:       592014 (0x9088e)
> gas price:      3.102807457 gwei
> value sent:     0 ETH
> total cost:     0.001836905453848398 ETH

> Saving artifacts
-----
> Total cost:     0.001836905453848398 ETH

Summary
=====
> Total deployments: 1
> Final cost:      0.001836905453848398 ETH

```

[illegible][illegible][illegible]

[illegible]

```
truffle(development)> app.userAccountBalance()
BN {
  negative: 0,
  words: [ 490, <1 empty item> ],
  length: 1,
  red: null
}
truffle(development)>
```

