

## Practical No: 01

---

### Exercise:

1. Develop a JAVA program for multi-client chat server.

### Program:

#### Server.java

```
package myPack; import
java.io.IOException;

import java.net.ServerSocket;

import java.net.Socket;

public class Server

{
    private ServerSocket serverSocket;

    public Server (ServerSocket serverSocket)

    {
        this.serverSocket=serverSocket;
    }

    public void startServer()
    {
        try
        {
            while(!serverSocket.isClosed())
            {
                Socket socket=serverSocket.accept();
                System.out.println("A new client has connected!");
                ClientHandler clientHandler = new
ClientHandler(socket);

                Thread thread=new Thread(clientHandler);
                thread.start();
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        catch(IOException e)
        {
            System.out.println("A new client has connected!");
        }
    }

    public void closeServerSocket()
    {
        try
        {
            if(serverSocket != null)
            {
                serverSocket.close();
            }
        }
        catch(IOException e)
        {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }

    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException
    {
        ServerSocket serverSocket = new ServerSocket(8867);
        Server server = new Server(serverSocket);
        server.startServer();
    }
}

```

### **Clienthandler.java**

```

package myPack;

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.BufferedWriter; import
java.io.IOException; import
java.io.InvalidObjectException;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.io.OutputStreamWriter;
import java.net.Socket; import
java.util.ArrayList;
public class ClientHandler implements Runnable{

```

```

public static ArrayList<ClientHandler> clientHandlers = new ArrayList<>();
private Socket socket;
private BufferedReader bufferedReader;
private BufferedWriter bufferedWriter;
private String clientUsername;
    private String messageToSend;

    public ClientHandler(Socket socket)
    {
try
    {
        this.socket=socket;
        this.bufferedWriter = new BufferedWriter(new
OutputStreamWriter(socket.getOutputStream()));
this.bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));
this.clientUsername=bufferedReader.readLine();
        clientHandlers.add(this);
        broadcastMessage("SERVER: " + clientUsername + " has entered the chat!");
    }
    catch(IOException e)
    {
        closeEverything(socket,bufferedReader, bufferedWriter);
    }
    }
@Override
public void run()
{
String messageFromClient;
while(socket.isConnected())
{
try
{
messageFromClient=bufferedReader.readLine();
broadcastMessage(messageFromClient);

}
catch(IOException e)
{
closeEverything(socket,bufferedReader, bufferedWriter);
break;
}
}
}

```

```

    }
    }
    public void broadcastMessage(String messageToSend)
    {
        for(ClientHandler clientHandler:clientHandlers)
        {
            try
            {
                if(!clientHandler.clientUsername.equals(clientUsername))
                {
                    clientHandler.bufferedwriter.write(messageToSend);
                    clientHandler.bufferedwriter.newLine();
                    clientHandler.bufferedwriter.flush();
                }
            }
            catch(IOException e)
            {
                closeEverything(socket,bufferedReader, bufferedwriter);
            }
        }
    }
    public void removeClientHandler()
    {
        clientHandlers.remove(this);
        broadcastMessage("SERVER: "+ clientUsername + "has left the chat!");
    }
    public void closeEverything(Socket socket, BufferedReader bufferedReader,
        BufferedWriter bufferedwriter)
    {
        removeClientHandler()
        ; try {
            if(bufferedReader != null)
            {
                bufferedReader.close();
            }
            if(bufferedwriter != null);
            {
                bufferedwriter.close();
            }
            if(socket != null)
            {
                socket.close();
            }
        }
    }

```

```
}  
}  
catch(IOException e)  
{  
    e.printStackTrace();  
}  
}  
}
```

Client.java

```
package myPack;
```

```
import java.io.BufferedReader; import  
java.io.BufferedWriter; import  
java.io.IOException; import  
java.io.InputStreamReader; import  
java.io.OutputStreamWriter; import  
java.net.Socket; import  
java.net.UnknownHostException;  
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class Client {
```

```
    private Socket socket; private  
    BufferedReader bufferedReader;  
    private BufferedWriter bufferedWriter;  
    private String username;
```

```
    public Client (Socket socket, String username)  
    {  
        try  
        {  
            this.socket=socket;  
            this.bufferedWriter = new BufferedWriter(new  
                OutputStreamWriter(socket.getOutputStream()));  
            this.bufferedReader = new BufferedReader(new  
                InputStreamReader(socket.getInputStream()));  
            this.username = username;  
        }  
        catch(IOException e)  
        {  
            closeEverything(socket, bufferedReader, bufferedWriter);
```

```

    }
    }
    public void sendMessage()
    {
        try
        {
            bufferedWriter.write(username); bufferedWriter.newLine();
            bufferedWriter.flush();
            Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in); while(socket.isConnected())
            {
                String messageToSend = scanner.nextLine();
                bufferedWriter.write(username+": "+messageToSend);
                bufferedWriter.newLine();
                bufferedWriter.flush();
            }
        }
        catch(IOException e)
        {
            closeEverything(socket, bufferedReader, bufferedWriter);
        }
    }
    public void listenForMessage()
    {
        new Thread(new Runnable()
        {
            @Override
            public void run()
            {
                String msgFromGroupChat;
                while(socket.isConnected())
                {
                    try
                    {
                        msgFromGroupChat = bufferedReader.readLine();
                        System.out.println(msgFromGroupChat);
                    }
                    catch(IOException e)
                    {
                        closeEverything(socket, bufferedReader, bufferedWriter);
                    }
                }
            }
        })
    }

```

```

    }).start();
}
public void closeEverything(Socket socket,BufferedReader bufferedReader,
BufferedWriter bufferedwriter)
{
try
{
if(bufferedReader != null)
{
bufferedReader.close();
}
if(bufferedWriter != null)
{
bufferedWriter.close();
}
if(socket != null)
{
socket.close();
}
}
}
catch (IOException e)
{
e.printStackTrace();
}
}
public static void main(String[] args)throws UnknownHostException,
IOException
{
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
System.out.println("Enter your username for the group chat: ");
String username = scanner.nextLine();
Socket socket = new Socket("localhost", 8867); Client
client = new Client(socket, username);
client.listenForMessage();
client.sendMessage();
}

}

```

**Output:**

Enter your username for the group chat:

Pratibha  
Virat Kohli

A new client has connected!

Enter your username for the group chat:

Vedika  
Rohit

Enter your username for the group chat:

Pratibha  
Virat Kohli  
SERVER: Vedika has entered the chat!  
Rohit

Enter your username for the group chat:

Neha  
ABD

Enter your username for the group chat:

Vedika  
Rohit  
SERVER: Neha has entered the chat!  
ABD

Enter your username for the group chat:

Neha  
ABD  
Vedika: Hello  
Rohit: Hello

Enter your username for the group chat:

Vedika  
Rohit  
SERVER: Neha has entered the chat!  
ABD  
Hello  
Neha: Hii  
ABD: Hello

Enter your username for the group chat:

Pratibha  
Virat Kohli  
SERVER: Vedika has entered the chat!  
Rohit  
SERVER: Neha has entered the chat!  
ABD  
Vedika: Hello  
Rohit: Hello  
Neha: Hii  
ABD: Hii  
How are you?



```
Enter your username for the group chat:
```

```
Neha
```

```
Abd
```

```
Vedika: Hello
```

```
Rohit: Hello
```

```
Hii
```

```
Pratibha: Hii! How are you?
```

```
Virat Kohli
```

## 2. Write a java program to implement mutual exclusion using Token ring algorithm.

### Program:

#### **TCP\_MyServer.java**

```
import java.io.*;    import
java.net.*;    public class
TCP_MyServer {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
        try {
            ServerSocket ss = new ServerSocket(1114);

            Socket s =ss.accept();
            DataInputStream in=new DataInputStream(System.in);

            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());

            DataOutputStream dout=new
DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());

            String str=dis.readUTF();
            System.out.println("message="+str);
            System.out.println("enter message for client...");
            String

str1=in.readLine();
dout.writeUTF(str1);
dout.flush();                dout.close();
                s.close();
        }
        catch(Exception e){
System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

```
    }  
}
```

### **TCP\_MyClient.java**

```
import java.io.*; import  
java.net.*; public class  
TCP_MyClient {  
  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub  
        try {  
            Socket s = new Socket("localhost",1114);  
            DataOutputStream dout=new  
DataOutputStream(s.getOutputStream());  
  
            DataInputStream dis=new DataInputStream(s.getInputStream());  
            DataInputStream in=new DataInputStream(System.in);  
  
            System.out.println("enter message for server...");  
  
            String str=in.readLine();  
  
            dout.writeUTF(str);  
            String str1=dis.readUTF();  
            System.out.println("message="+str1);  
            dout.flush();  
            dout.close();  
            s.close();  
        }  
        catch(Exception e){  
System.out.println(e);  
        }  
  
    }  
}
```

---

```
}
```

**Output:**

```
enter message for server...  
hello from pratibha  
Hello from Virat Kohli
```

```
message=hello from pratibha  
enter message for client...|
```

```
enter message for server...  
hello from pratibha  
Hello from Virat Kohli  
message=pratibha  
message=Virat Kohli
```

## Practical No:-02

1. Write a java program to implement a Server calculator using RPC concept. (Make use of datagram)

Program:-

```
Serverside- package prac_2;

import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.DataOutputStream;
import java.net.ServerSocket;
import java.net.Socket; import
java.util.StringTokenizer; public
class Serverside { int port;
ServerSocket ss;
Socket socket; public
Serverside() {
this.port = 0;
}
public Serverside(int port) { this.port
= port;
}
public double addition(int n1 , int n2) { return
n1+n2;
}
public double subtraction(int n1 , int n2) { return
n1-n2;
}
public double multiplication(int n1 , int n2) { return
n1*n2;
}
public double division(int n1 , int n2) { return
n1/n2;
}
```

```

public void listen() {
    try {
        System.out.print("Server Start"); ss
        = new ServerSocket(port); socket =
        ss.accept();
        DataOutputStream dout = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
        DataInputStream dis = new DataInputStream(socket.getInputStream()); double
        result = 0.0; while(true) {
            String str = dis.readUTF();
            StringTokenizer st = new StringTokenizer(str, "-");
            int choice = Integer.parseInt(st.nextToken()); int
            num1 = Integer.parseInt(st.nextToken()); int num2
            = Integer.parseInt(st.nextToken()); Serverside cs =
            new Serverside(); switch(choice) { case 1: result =
            cs.addition(num1, num2); break; case 2: result =
            cs.substraction(num1, num2); break; case 3:
            result = cs.multiplication(num1, num2);
            break; case 4: result = cs.division(num1,
            num2); break;
            }
            System.out.println("REsult for " + str + " is -");
            String res = Double.toString(result);
            System.out.println(res);
            dout.writeUTF(res); dout.flush();
            dis.close(); dout.close();
            socket.close();
        }
    } catch(Exception e) {
        System.out.println(e.getMessage());
    }
}

```

```

public static void main(String[] args) { Serverside
cs = new Serverside(2000);
cs.listen();
}
}

```

Clientside- package prac\_2;

```

import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.DataInputStream;
import java.io.DataOutputStream;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.net.Socket;
//17-10-2023
public class Clientside {
Socket socket;
int port; public
Clientside(int port) {
this.port = port;
}
public void sndReq() throws Exception{ socket=
new Socket("localhost",port);
DataOutputStream dout = new DataOutputStream(socket.getOutputStream());
DataInputStream din = new DataInputStream(socket.getInputStream());
BufferedReader in = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));
String str=""; int num1,num2;
System.out.println("1.Addition \n2.Substraction \n3.Multiplication\n4.Division \n5.Exit");
System.out.println("\nEnter your Choice : "); int choice = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine());
System.out.println("Val = " +choice);
//int choice = 1;//Integer.parseInt(in.readUTF());
switch(choice) { case 1 :
str += choice+"-";

```

```
System.out.println("Enter 1st Number : ");
num1 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine()); str
+= num1+"-";

System.out.println("Enter 2nd Number : ");
num2 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine());
str += num2; break; case 2 :
str += choice+"-";

System.out.println("Enter 1st Number : ");
num1 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine()); str
+= num1+"-";

System.out.println("Enter 2nd Number : ");
num2 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine()); str
+= num2; break; case 3:
str += choice+"-";

System.out.println("Enter 1st Number : ");
num1 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine()); str
+= num1+"-";

System.out.println("Enter 2nd Number : ");
num2 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine()); str
+= num2; break; case 4:
str += choice+"-";

System.out.println("Enter 1st Number : ");
num1 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine()); str
+= num1+"-";

System.out.println("Enter 2nd Number : ");
num2 = Integer.parseInt(in.readLine()); str
+= num2;

break; case
5:
System.out.println("Program  Exited!");
break; default :
System.out.println("Invalid Choice!");
```

```

}
System.out.println(str);
dout.writeUTF(str); dout.flush();
String result = din.readUTF();
System.out.println("Result is "+result);
din.close(); dout.close(); socket.close();
}
public static void main(String[] args) {
try {
Clientside cc = new Clientside(2000); cc.sndReq();
}
catch(Exception e) {
System.out.println("Message "+e.getMessage());
}
}
}
}

```

OUTPUT:-

```

Serverside [Java Application] D:\eclipse-jee-2022-12-R-win3
Server Start

Clientside [Java Application] D:\eclipse-jee-2022-12-R-win32-A1
1.Addition
2.Substraction
3.Multiplication
4.Division
5.Exit

Enter your Choice :
1
Val = 1
Enter 1st Number :
9
Enter 2nd Number :
10

Serverside [Java Application] D:\eclipse-jee-2022-1
Server StartResult for 1-9-10 is -
19.0
Socket closed

```



2. Write a java to implement a Date Time Server using RPC concept. (Make use of Datagram)

Program:-

UDPServer:-

```
package prac_2; import java.io.IOException; import
java.net.DatagramPacket; import java.net.DatagramSocket; import
java.net.SocketException; import java.net.InetAddress; import
java.util.Date; public class UDPServer {          public static void
main(String[] args) throws SocketException{
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    DatagramPacket dpac;
    DatagramSocket dsoc = new DatagramSocket();
    System.out.print("SeverUp");
    try
    {
        while(true) {
            System.out.print("Sending");
            System.out.println();
            Thread.sleep(1000);
            String time = new Date().toString();
            byte b[] = time.getBytes(); dpac =
            new
            DatagramPacket(b,b.length,InetAddress.getByName("localhost"),1314);
            System.out.println();
            dsoc.send(dpac);
        }
    }
    catch(IOException | InterruptedException e) {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
    dsoc.close();
}
```

```
}
```

UDPCliient:-

```
package prac_2;
```

```
import java.io.IOException; import
```

```
java.net.DatagramPacket; import
```

```
java.net.DatagramSocket;
```

```
public class UDPCliient{    public static void main(String[]
```

```
args) throws IOException {        int port = 1314; // Use the
```

```
same port as the server
```

```
        DatagramSocket socket = new DatagramSocket(port);
```

```
        System.out.println("Client receiver is up and running on port " + port);
```

```
        while (true) {            byte[] buffer
```

```
= new byte[1024];
```

```
        DatagramPacket packet = new DatagramPacket(buffer, buffer.length);
```

```
        socket.receive(packet);
```

```
        String message = new String(packet.getData(), 0, packet.getLength());
```

```
        System.out.println("We received: " + message);
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:-

```
UDPServer [Java Application] D:\eclipse-jee-2022-12-R-win32-x86_64\eclipse
SeverUpSending
```

```
Sending
```

```
Sending
```

```
Sending
```

```
Sending
```

```
UDPClient [Java Application] D:\eclipse-jee-2022-12-R-win32-x86_64\eclipse\plugins\org
```

```
Client receiver is up and running on port 1314
```

```
We received: Fri Nov 03 00:11:57 IST 2023
```

```
We received: Fri Nov 03 00:11:58 IST 2023
```

```
We received: Fri Nov 03 00:11:59 IST 2023
```

```
We received: Fri Nov 03 00:12:00 IST 2023
```

```
We received: Fri Nov 03 00:12:01 IST 2023
```

```
We received: Fri Nov 03 00:12:02 IST 2023
```

```
We received: Fri Nov 03 00:12:03 IST 2023
```

## Practical No. 03

Q.

### Server.java

```
package mypack;
import java.rmi.Naming; import
java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry;
public class Server
{   public static void main(String[] args) {
        try
        {
            System.out.println("Calculator Service Started");           adder
            stub= new CalcOperation();
            System.out.println("Calculator Service Binding...");
            LocateRegistry.createRegistry(5000);

            Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:5000/CalcOpservice",stub);    System.out.println("Calculator
Service is registered in registry");
        }
        catch(Exception e)
        {
            System.out.println(e);
        }
    }
}
```

### Client.java

```
package mypack; import
java.rmi.Naming; public class Client {

    public static void main(String[] args) { try
    {
        System.out.println("Client Program Started");

        adder stub =
(adder)Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:5000/CalcOpService");
System.out.println("Addition is:
"+stub.getAddition(34,4));
        System.out.println("Subtraction is:
"+stub.getSubtraction(34,4));
    }
    catch(Exception e)
    {
        System.out.println(e);
    }
}
}
```

### CalcOperation.java

```
package mypack; import
java.rmi.RemoteException;
import java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject; public class CalcOperation extends
UnicastRemoteObject implements adder { private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    CalcOperation() throws RemoteException
    {
super(); }
    @Override
    public int getAddition(int num1,int num2) throws RemoteException
    {
        return num1+num2; }
}
```

```
@Override
    public int getSubtraction(int num1,int num2) throws RemoteException
    {
        return num1-num2;
    }
}
```

#### adder.java

```
package mypack;

import java.rmi.Remote; import
java.rmi.RemoteException; public interface
adder extends Remote { public int
getAddition(int num1,int num2)
throws RemoteException;

    public int getSubtraction(int num1,int num2) throws
RemoteException;
}
```

Output :



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's console window. The title bar includes 'Markers', 'Properties', 'Servers', 'Data Source Explorer', 'Snippets', and 'Console'. The console text shows the output of a Java application running on the server. The text is as follows:

```
Server (1) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse_EE\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.op  
Calculator Service Started  
Calculator Service Binding...  
Calculator Service is registered in registry
```



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's console window. The title bar includes 'Markers', 'Properties', 'Servers', 'Data Source Explorer', 'Snippets', and 'Console'. The console text shows the output of a Java application running on the client. The text is as follows:

```
<terminated> Client (1) [Java Application] C:\Program Files\eclipse_EE\eclipse\plugins\org.ec  
Client Program Started  
Addition is: 38  
Subtraction is: 30
```

Q.22. Retrieve day, me and date func on from server to client. This program should display server day, date and me. Ans :

- Code : DateTimeClient.java package dateTime;  
import  
java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; import

```

java.rmi.registry.Registry; public class
DateTimeClient { public static void
main(String[] args) throws Exception { try {
Registry registry = LocateRegistry.getRegistry("localhost",
5050); DateTimeService dateTimeService =
(DateTimeService) registry.lookup("DateTimeService");
// Invoke remote methods
String day = dateTimeService.getCurrentDay();
String me = dateTimeService.getCurrentTime();
String date = dateTimeService.getCurrentDate();
System.out.println("Server Day: " + day);
System.out.println("Server Time: " + me);
System.out.println("Server Date: " + date);
} catch (Exception e) { e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

DateTimeServer.java

```

package dateTime; import
java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; import
java.rmi.registry.Registry;
import
java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject
; public class DateTimeServer {
public static void main(String[] args)
{ try {
DateTimeService dateTimeService = new
DateTimeServiceImpl();
DateTimeService stub = (DateTimeService)
UnicastRemoteObject.exportObject(dateTimeService,
0); Registry registry =
LocateRegistry.createRegistry(5050);
registry.rebind("DateTimeService", stub);
System.out.println("Server is running..."); } catch

```

```

(Excep on e) { e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

DateTimeService.java

```

package dateTime; import java.rmi.Remote; import
java.rmi.RemoteExcep on; interface
DateTimeService extends Remote {
String getCurrentDay() throws
RemoteExcep on;
String getCurrentTime() throws RemoteExcep on;
String getCurrentDate() throws RemoteExcep on;
}

```

DateTimeServiceImpl.java

```

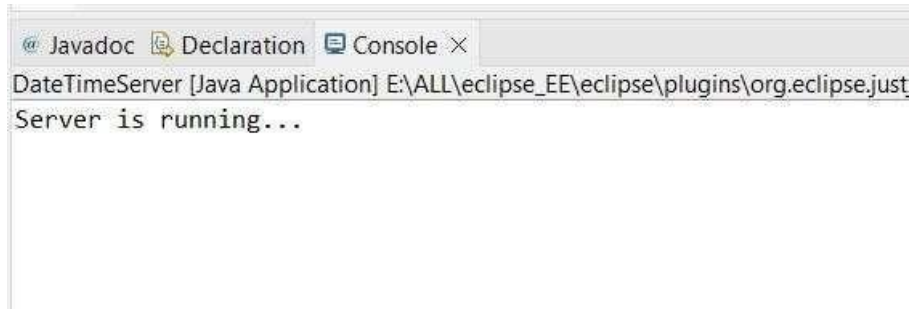
package dateTime; import java.rmi.RemoteExcep
on; import java.text.SimpleDateFormat; import
java.u l.Date; class DateTimeServiceImpl
implements
DateTimeService {
@Override public String getCurrentDay()
throws RemoteExcep on { SimpleDateFormat
sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("EEEE"); return
sdf.format(new Date());
}
@Override
public String getCurrentTime() throws RemoteExcep on {
SimpleDateFormat sdf = new
SimpleDateFormat("HH:mm:ss"); return sdf.format(new
Date());
}
@Override

```

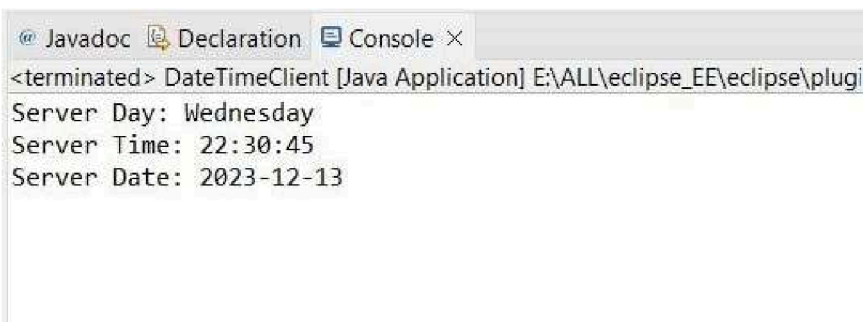


```
public String getCurrentDate() throws RemoteException {  
    SimpleDateFormat sdf = new SimpleDateFormat("yyyy-MMdd");  
    return sdf.format(new Date());  
}  
}
```

- Output :



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's console window. The title bar includes tabs for Javadoc, Declaration, and Console. The console output for the application 'DateTimeServer [Java Application]' at the path 'E:\ALL\eclipse\_EE\eclipse\plugins\org.eclipse.just' shows the message 'Server is running...'.



The screenshot shows the Eclipse IDE's console window. The title bar includes tabs for Javadoc, Declaration, and Console. The console output for the application 'DateTimeClient [Java Application]' at the path 'E:\ALL\eclipse\_EE\eclipse\plugi' shows the message '<terminated>'. Below this, the output displays the server's response: 'Server Day: Wednesday', 'Server Time: 22:30:45', and 'Server Date: 2023-12-13'.

## DSCC Practical 4

**a) Using MySQL create Library database. Create table Book (Book\_id, Book\_name, Book\_author) and retrieve the Book information from Library database using Remote Object Communication concept.**

```
LibraryDBClient.java import
java.io.BufferedReader; import
java.io.InputStreamReader; import
java.rmi.Naming; public class
LibraryDBClient {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
String sql = "", ch = "";    try {
        LibraryDBInf stub = (LibraryDBInf)
Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:1901/ROCforLibrary");
        BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
while (true) {
            System.out.println("Select an Option");
            System.out.println("1: Retrieve Book Information");
            System.out.println("2: Insert Book Information");
            System.out.println("3: Exit");
            System.out.println("Enter your Choice");
ch = br.readLine();        if (ch.equals("1")) {
sql = "SELECT * FROM book";        sql =
stub.getData(sql);
            } else if (ch.equals("2")) {
                // Example insert query, modify as needed
                sql = "INSERT INTO book(Book_id, Book_name, Book_author) VALUES (1, 'Java
Programming', 'John Doe')";
                sql = stub.insertData(sql);
            } else if (ch.equals("3")) {
                System.exit(0);
            } else {
                sql = "Please
select a valid option";
            }
            System.out.println(sql);
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
```

**LibraryDBInf.java** import

java.rmi.Remote; import

java.rmi.RemoteException;

public interface LibraryDBInf extends Remote {

String getData(String strQry) throws RemoteException;

String insertData(String strQry) throws RemoteException;

}

**LibraryDBOperations.java** import java.rmi.RemoteException; import

java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject; import java.sql.Connection; import

java.sql.DriverManager; import java.sql.ResultSet; import java.sql.ResultSetMetaData;

import java.sql.Statement; public class LibraryDBOperations extends

UnicastRemoteObject implements LibraryDBInf { private static final long

serialVersionUID = 1L;

Connection con;

Statement stmt;

ResultSet rs;

ResultSetMetaData rsmd;

String colStr, resultStr; public LibraryDBOperations()

throws RemoteException { super(); con = null;

stmt = null; rs = null; rsmd = null; colStr = "";

resultStr = "";

}

public void setDBCon() {

try {

String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/library";

Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");

con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, "root", "");

} catch (Exception e) {

e.printStackTrace();

}

}

@Override

public String getData(String strQry) throws RemoteException {

try { setDBCon(); stmt = con.createStatement();

rs = stmt.executeQuery(strQry); rsmd = rs.getMetaData();

for (int i = 1; i <= rsmd.getColumnCount(); i++) { colStr

= colStr + rsmd.getColumnName(i) + "\t";

}

while (rs.next()) { for (int i = 1; i <=

rsmd.getColumnCount(); i++) { resultStr =

resultStr + rs.getString(i) + "\t";

}

resultStr = resultStr + "\n";

```

    }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return colStr + "\n\n" + resultStr;
}

@Override public String insertData(String strQry) throws
RemoteException { try { setDBCon(); stmt =
con.createStatement(); int recordInserted =
stmt.executeUpdate(strQry); if (recordInserted != 0)
resultStr = "Record inserted successfully."; else
    resultStr = "Record not inserted successfully.";
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return resultStr;
}
}

```

**LibraryDBSrv.java** import

java.rmi.Naming; import

java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; public

class LibraryDBSrv { public static void

main(String[] args) { try {

LibraryDBInf skeleton = new LibraryDBOperations();

LocateRegistry.createRegistry(1901);

Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:1901/ROCforLibrary", skeleton);

System.out.println("Library Server Registered.");

} catch (Exception e1) {

e1.printStackTrace();

}

}

}

**Output:**

Console ×

LibraryDBSrv [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86\_64\_17.0.4.v20221004-1257\jre\b

Library Server Registered.

Console ×

LibraryDBClient [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86\_64\_17.0.4.v20221004-1257\jre\b

Select an Option  
 1: Retrieve Book Information  
 2: Exit  
 Enter your Choice  
 1

Book_id	Book_name	Book_author
1	Java Programming	John Doe
2	Sherlock Holmes	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle

Select an Option  
 1: Retrieve Book Information  
 2: Exit  
 Enter your Choice

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: library » Table: book

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert

⚠ Current selection does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox

✓ Showing rows 0 - 1 (2 total, Query took 0.0002 seconds.)

`SELECT * FROM `book``

☐ Profiling [ Edit inline ] [ Edit ] [ Explain SQL ] [ Create PHP code ] [ Refresh ]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows: Search the

Extra options

Book_id	Book_name	Book_author
1	Java Programming	John Doe
2	Sherlock Holmes	Sir Arthur Conan Doyle

**b) Using MySQL create Electric\_Bill database. Create table Bill (consumer\_name, bill\_due\_date, bill\_amount) and retrieve the bill information from the Electric\_Bill database using Remote Object Communication concept.**

```
BillDBInf.java import java.rmi.Remote;
import java.rmi.RemoteException; public
interface BillDBInf extends Remote {
    String getData(String strQry) throws RemoteException;
    String insertData(String strQry) throws RemoteException;
}
```

```

BillDBOperations.java import java.rmi.RemoteException; import
java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject; import java.sql.Connection; import
java.sql.DriverManager; import java.sql.ResultSet; import
java.sql.ResultSetMetaData; import java.sql.Statement; public class
BillDBOperations extends UnicastRemoteObject implements BillDBInf {   private
static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
    Connection con;
    Statement stmt;
    ResultSet rs;
    ResultSetMetaData rsmd;
    String colStr, resultStr;   public BillDBOperations()
throws RemoteException {       super();       con =
null;       stmt = null;       rs = null;       rsmd = null;
colStr = "";       resultStr = "";
    }
    public void setDBCon() {
        try {
            String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/elec_bill";
Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");
            con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL, "root", "");
        } catch (Exception e) {
            e.printStackTrace();
        }
    }
    @Override   public String getData(String strQry) throws
RemoteException {       try {           setDBCon();
            System.out.println("Server Registered.");
stmt = con.createStatement();           rs =
stmt.executeQuery(strQry);           rsmd =
rs.getMetaData();           for (int i = 1; i <=
rsmd.getColumnCount(); i++) {               colStr = colStr +
rsmd.getColumnName(i) + "\t";
            }
            while (rs.next()) {               for (int i = 1; i <=
rsmd.getColumnCount(); i++) {                   resultStr =
resultStr + rs.getString(i) + "\t";
                }
            resultStr = resultStr + "\n";
        }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return colStr + "\n\n" + resultStr;
}

```

```

    }
    @Override public String insertData(String strQry) throws
RemoteException { try { setDBCon();
        System.out.println("Server Registered.");
stmt = con.createStatement(); int recordInserted
= stmt.executeUpdate(strQry); if (recordInserted
!= 0) resultStr = "Record inserted
successfully."; else
        resultStr = "Record not inserted successfully.";
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return resultStr;
}
}

```

### **ElectricBillDBServiceClient.java**

```

import java.io.BufferedReader; import
java.io.InputStreamReader; import
java.rmi.Naming; public class
ElectricBillDBServiceClient { public
static void main(String[] args) {
String sql = "", ch = ""; try {
    BillDBInf stub = (BillDBInf) Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:1901/ROCforBillDB");
BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
while (true) {
    System.out.println("Select an Option");
    System.out.println("1: Retrieve Bill Information");
    System.out.println("2: Insert Bill Information");
    System.out.println("3: Exit");
    System.out.println("Enter your Choice");
ch = br.readLine(); if (ch.equals("1")) {
sql = "SELECT * FROM Bill"; sql =
stub.getData(sql);
    } else if (ch.equals("2")) { sql = "INSERT INTO Bill(consumer_name,
bill_due_date, bill_amount) VALUES
('John Doe', '2023-12-31', 100.00)";
        sql = stub.insertData(sql);
    } else if (ch.equals("3")) {
        System.exit(0);
    } else { sql = "Please select
a valid Option";
    }
    System.out.println(sql);
}
}

```

```

    }
    } catch (Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}

ElectricBillDBServiceSrv.java import
java.rmi.Naming; import
java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; public
class ElectricBillDBServiceSrv {    public
static void main(String[] args) {    try
{
    BillDBInf skeleton = new BillDBOperations();
    LocateRegistry.createRegistry(1901);
    Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:1901/ROCforBillDB", skeleton);
    System.out.println("Server Registered.");
    } catch (Exception e1) {
e1.printStackTrace();
    }
}
}
}

```

**Output :**



Console ×  
ElectricBillDBServiceSrv [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86\_64\_17.0.4.v20221004-  
Server Registered.

Console ×  
ElectricBillDBServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86\_64\_17.0.4.v20221004-  
Select an Option  
1: Retrieve Bill Information  
2: Exit  
Enter your Choice  
1  
consumer\_name    bill\_due\_date    bill\_amount  
  
John Doe            2023-12-31        100  
jenny    2023-07-23        600  
mike    2023-03-17        800  
  
Select an Option  
1: Retrieve Bill Information  
2: Exit  
Enter your Choice

phpMyAdmin

Recent Favorites

New  
elec\_bill  
New  
bill  
information\_schema  
inventorymgcsharp  
library  
mysql  
performance\_schema  
phpmyadmin  
studinfo  
test  
user\_db

Server: 127.0.0.1 > Database: elec\_bill > Table: bill

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert

⚠ Current selection does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox

✓ Showing rows 0 - 2 (3 total, Query took 0.0004 seconds.)

`SELECT * FROM `bill``

☐ Profiling [ [Edit inline](#) ] [ [Edit](#) ] [ [Explain SQL](#) ] [ [Create PHP code](#) ] [ [Refresh](#) ]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows:

Extra options

consumer_name	bill_due_date	bill_amount
John Doe	2023-12-31	100
jenny	2023-07-23	600
mike	2023-03-17	800

**c) Using MySQL create Student database. Create table student (rollno, studnm, Book\_author) and retrieve the Book information from Library database using Remote Object Communication concept. DBServiceClient.java**

```
import java.io.BufferedReader;
import java.io.InputStreamReader;
import java.rmi.Naming;
public class
DBServiceClient {

    public DBServiceClient() {

        super();

    }

    public static void main(String[] args) {

        String sql="", ch="";

        try {

            StudDBInf stub =
(StudDBInf)Naming.lookup("rmi://localhost:1900/ROCforStudDB");

            BufferedReader br = new BufferedReader(new
InputStreamReader(System.in));

            while(true) {

                System.out.println("Select an Option");

                System.out.println("1:Retrieve Student Information");

                System.out.println("2:Insert Student Informatin");

                System.out.println("3:Exit");

                System.out.println("Enter your Choice");

                ch = br.readLine();

                if (ch.equals("1")) {

                    sql = "SELECT * FROM student";

                    sql = stub.getData(sql);

                }

                else if(ch.equals("2")) {

                    sql = "INSERT INTO student(rollno, studnm) VALUES
(10,'ss')";

                    sql = stub.insertData(sql);

                }

            }

        }

    }

}
```

```

        else if(ch.equals("3")) {
            System.out.println("Exited...");
            System.exit(0);
        }
        else {
            sql = "Please select valid Option";
        }
        System.out.println(sql);
    }
}
catch(Exception e)
{
    e.printStackTrace();
}
}
}

```

**DBServiceSrv.java** import

java.rmi.Naming; import

java.rmi.registry.LocateRegistry; public

class DBServiceSrv {

public DBServiceSrv() {

// TODO Auto-generated constructor stub

super();

}

public static void main(String[] args) {

// TODO Auto-generated method stub

try {

StudDBInf skeleton = new StudDBOperations();

```

        LocateRegistry.createRegistry(1900);

        Naming.rebind("rmi://localhost:1900/ROCforStudDB", skeleton);

        System.out.println("Server Registered.");
    }

    catch (Exception e1) {

        e1.printStackTrace();

    }

}
}

```

**StudDBInf.java** import

java.rmi.Remote; import

java.rmi.RemoteException;

```

public interface StudDBInf extends Remote {        public String
getData(String strQry) throws RemoteException;    public String
insertData(String strQry) throws RemoteException;
}

```

**StudDBOperations.java** import

java.rmi.RemoteException; import

java.rmi.server.UnicastRemoteObject; import

java.sql.Connection; import

java.sql.DriverManager; import

java.sql.ResultSet; import

java.sql.ResultSetMetaData; import

java.sql.Statement;

public class StudDBOperations extends UnicastRemoteObject implements StudDBInf {

/\*\*

```

*
*/
private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

Connection con;

Statement stmt;

ResultSet rs;

ResultSetMetaData rsmd;

String colStr, resultStr;


public StudDBOperations() throws RemoteException {

    // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub

    super();

    con = null;

    stmt = null;

    rs = null;

    rsmd = null;

    colStr = "";

    resultStr = "";

}


public void setDBCon() {

    try {

        String URL="jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/studinfo";

        Class.forName("com.mysql.jdbc.Driver");

        con = DriverManager.getConnection(URL,"root","");

    }

    catch(Exception e) {

        e.printStackTrace();

    }

}

```

```
}
```

```
@Override
```

```
public String getData(String strQry) throws RemoteException {
```

```
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
```

```
    try {
```

```
setDBCon();
```

```
        System.out.println("Server Registered.");
```

```
        //System.out.println(con.toString());
```

```
        stmt = con.createStatement();
```

```
        rs = stmt.executeQuery(strQry);
```

```
rsmd = rs.getMetaData();
```

```
        for(int i=1; i<=rsmd.getColumnCount();i++) {
```

```
colStr = colStr + rsmd.getColumnName(i) + "\t";
```

```
        }
```

```
        while(rs.next()) {
```

```
            for(int i=1; i<=rsmd.getColumnCount(); i++) {
```

```
resultStr = resultStr + rs.getString(i) + "\t";
```

```
            }
```

```
resultStr = resultStr + "\n";
```

```
        }
```

```
    }
```

```
catch(Exception e) {
```

```
    e.printStackTrace();
```

```
}
```

```
return colStr + "\n\n" +resultStr;
```

```
}
```

```

@Override

public String insertData(String strQry) throws RemoteException {

    // TODO Auto-generated method stub

    try {
setDBCon();

        System.out.println("Server Registered.");
        //System.out.println(con.toString());
        stmt = con.createStatement();
        int recordInserted = stmt.executeUpdate(strQry);
        if(recordInserted != 0)
            resultStr = "Record inserted successfully.";
        else
            resultStr = "Record not inserted successfully.";
    }
    catch(Exception e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
    }
    return resultStr;
}
}

```

**Output:**

```
Console x
DBServiceSrv [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.0.4.v20221004-1257\jre\b
Server Registered.

Console x
DBServiceClient [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justi.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86_64_17.0.4.v20221004-1257\jre\b
Select an Option
1:Retrieve Student Information
2:Insert Student Informatin
3:Exit
Enter your Choice
2
Record inserted successfully.
Select an Option
1:Retrieve Student Information
2:Insert Student Informatin
3:Exit
Enter your Choice
1
rollno studnm rollno studnm

Record inserted successfully.11 Jerry
10 ss

Select an Option
1:Retrieve Student Information
2:Insert Student Informatin
3:Exit
Enter your Choice
```

phpMyAdmin

Server: 127.0.0.1 » Database: studinfo » Table: student

Browse Structure SQL Search Insert

⚠ Current selection does not contain a unique column. Grid edit, checkbox

✓ Showing rows 0 - 1 (2 total, Query took 0.0003 seconds.)

`SELECT * FROM `student``

☐ Profiling [ [Edit inline](#) ] [ [Edit](#) ] [ [Explain SQL](#) ] [ [Create PHP code](#) ] [ [Refresh](#) ]

☐ Show all | Number of rows: 25 | Filter rows:

Extra options

rollno	studnm
11	Jerry
10	ss



**PRACTICAL NO. 5**  
**Mutual Exclusion**

LOB5: Understand the mechanism of mutual exclusion using token ring algorithm.
LO5: Implement program based on mutual exclusion using token ring algorithm.

**Mutual Exclusion:**

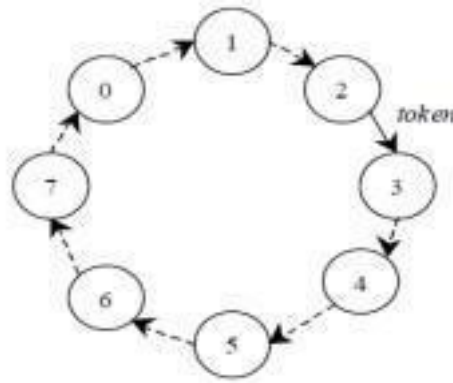
A mutual exclusion (mutex) is a program object that prevents simultaneous access to a shared resource. This concept is used in concurrent programming with a critical section, a piece of code in which processes or threads access a shared resource. Only one thread owns the mutex at a time, thus a mutex with a unique name is created when a program starts. When a thread holds a resource, it has to lock the mutex from other threads to prevent concurrent access of the resource. Upon releasing the resource, the thread unlocks the mutex.

Mutex comes into the picture when two threads work on the same data at the same time. It acts as a lock and is the most basic synchronization tool. When a thread tries to acquire a mutex, it gains the mutex if it is available, otherwise the thread is set to sleep condition. Mutual exclusion reduces latency and busy-waits using queuing and context switches. Mutex can be enforced at both the hardware and software levels.

Disabling interrupts for the smallest number of instructions is the best way to enforce mutex at the kernel level and prevent the corruption of shared data structures. If multiple processors share the same memory, a flag is set to enable and disable the resource acquisition based on availability. The busy-wait mechanism enforces mutex in the software areas.

**Token Ring Algorithm for Mutual Exclusion:**

For this algorithm, we assume that there is a group of processes with no inherent ordering of processes, but that some ordering can be imposed on the group. For example, we can identify each process by its machine address and process ID to obtain an ordering. Using this imposed ordering, a logical ring is constructed in software. Each process is assigned a position in the ring and each process must know who is next to it in the ring (figure)



the ring and each process must know who is next to it in the ring (Figure).

Finolex Academy of Management & Technology, Ratnagiri

Department of MCA

Course: - MCAL32 Distributed System and Cloud Computing Lab

Figure: Token Ring example

1. The ring is initialized by giving a token to process 0. The token circulates around the ring (process  $n$  passes it to  $(n+1) \bmod \text{ring\_size}$ ).
2. When a process acquires the token, it checks to see if it is attempting to enter the critical section. If so, it enters and does its work. On exit, it passes the token to its neighbor.
3. If a process isn't interested in entering a critical section, it simply passes the token along.

Only one process has the token at a time and it must have the token to work on a critical section, so mutual exclusion is guaranteed. Order is also well-defined, so starvation cannot occur.

The biggest Drawback of this algorithm is that if a token is lost, it will have to be generated. Determining that a token is lost can be difficult.

#### Exercise:

a) Write a java program to implement mutual exclusion using Token ring algorithm.

Program:

Server.java import

```
java.net.DatagramPacket; import
java.net.DatagramSocket;
class TokenServer {    public static void main(String[] args)
throws Exception {
    // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    while(true) {
```

```

        Server sr = new Server();
        sr.recPort(8000);
        sr.recData();

    }}}
class Server { boolean
hasToken=false; boolean
sendData=false; int
recPort; void recPort(int
recport) {
    this. recPort=recport;
}
void recData()throws Exception{
    byte bu[]=new byte[256];
    DatagramSocket ds;
    DatagramPacket dp; String str;
    ds=new DatagramSocket(recPort); dp=new
    DatagramPacket(bu, bu.length);
    ds.receive(dp);
    ds.close();
    str=new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());
    System.out.println("This message is"+str);
}
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // TODO Auto-generated method stub
    }
}

```

#### **TokenClient1.java** import

```

java.io.BufferedReader; import
java.io.InputStreamReader; import
java.net.DatagramPacket; import
java.net.DatagramSocket; import
java.net.InetAddress; public class
TokenClient1 {
    public static void main(String arg[]) throws Exception
    {
        InetAddress lclhost;
        BufferedReader br;
        String str="";
        TokenClient21 tkcl,tkser;
        boolean hasToken;
        boolean setSendData;
        while(true)
        {

```

```

        lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
        tkcl = new TokenClient21(lclhost);
        tkser = new TokenClient21(lclhost);
        tkcl.setSendPort(9004);
        tkcl.setRecPort(8002);
        lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
        tkser.setSendPort(9000);
        if(tkcl.hasToken == true)
        {
            System.out.println("Do you want to enter the data -> YES/NO");
            br= new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
            str=br.readLine();
            if(str.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"))
            {
                System.out.println("ready to send");
                tkser.setSendData = true;
                tkser.sendData();
                tkser.setSendData = false;

            }else if (str.equalsIgnoreCase("no"))
            {
                System.out.println(" i am in else");
                tkcl.hasToken=false;
                tkcl.sendData();
                tkcl.recData();
                System.out.println(" i am leaving else");
            }
        }else
        {
            System.out.println("ENTERING RECEIVING MODE...");
            tkcl.recData();
            tkcl.hasToken=true;
        }
    }}

class TokenClient21
{
    InetAddress lclhost;    int
    sendport, recport;    boolean
    hasToken = true;    boolean
    setSendData = false;    TokenClient21
    tkcl,tkser;

    TokenClient21(InetAddress lclhost)
    {
        this.lclhost = lclhost;

```

```

    }
    void setSendPort(int sendport)
    {
        this.sendport =sendport;
    }
    void setRecPort(int recport)
    {
        this.recport =recport;
    }
    void sendData() throws Exception
    {
        BufferedReader br;
        String str="Token";
        DatagramSocket ds;
DatagramPacket dp;
        if(setSendData == true)
        {
            System.out.println("Sending");
System.out.println("Enter the Data");
            br = new BufferedReader( new InputStreamReader(System.in));
            str="ClientOne..." +br.readLine();
System.out.println("now    Sending");    }ds= new
DatagramSocket(sendport);
            dp= new DatagramPacket(str.getBytes(),str.length(),lclhost,sendport);
            ds.send(dp);
ds.close();            setSendData =
false;
            hasToken = false;
        }
        void recData() throws Exception
        {
            String msgstr;
            byte buffer[] = new byte[256];
            DatagramSocket ds;
DatagramPacket dp;            ds = new
DatagramSocket(recport);
            dp=new DatagramPacket(buffer,buffer.length);
ds.receive(dp);
            ds.close();
        }
    }
}

```

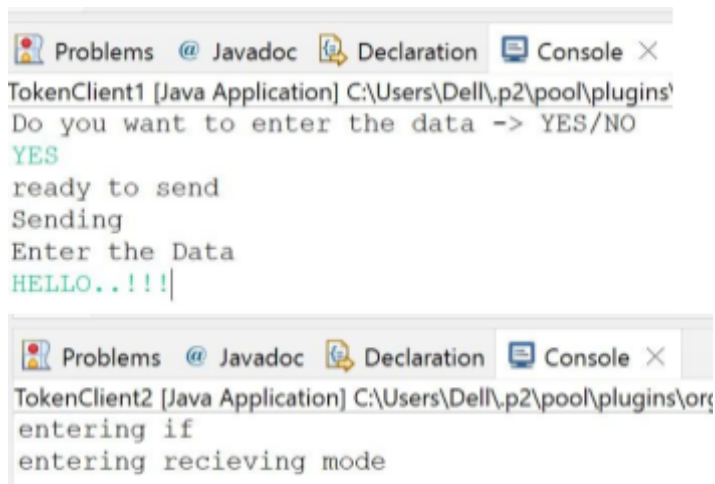
**TokenClient2.java** import java.io.\*; import java.net.\*; public class  
TokenClient2 { static boolean setSendData ;

```

static boolean hasToken ; public static void
main(String arg[]) throws Exception
{
    InetAddress lclhost; BufferedReader br;
    String str1;
    TokenClient21 tkcl;
    TokenClient21 ser;
    while(true)
    {
        lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();
        tkcl = new TokenClient21(lclhost);
        tkcl.setRecPort(8004);
        tkcl.setSendPort(9002);
        lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();    ser
        = new TokenClient21(lclhost);
        ser.setSendPort(9000);
        System.out.println("entering if");
        if(hasToken == true)
        {
            System.out.println("Do you want to enter the Data → YES/NO");
            br=new BufferedReader(new
            InputStreamReader(System.in));    str1=br.readLine();
            if(str1.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"))
            {
                System.out.println("ignorecase");
                ser.setSendData = true;
                ser.sendData();
            }else if(str1.equalsIgnoreCase("no"))
            {
                tkcl.sendData();    tkcl.hasToken=false;
                tkcl.sendData(); tkcl.recData();    hasToken=false;
            }
        } else
        {
            System.out.println("entering recieving mode");
            tkcl.recData();
            hasToken=true;
        }
    }
}
}
}

```

**Output:**



```
Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console X
TokenClient1 [Java Application] C:\Users\Dell\p2\pool\plugins\
Do you want to enter the data -> YES/NO
YES
ready to send
Sending
Enter the Data
HELLO..!!!

Problems @ Javadoc Declaration Console X
TokenClient2 [Java Application] C:\Users\Dell\p2\pool\plugins\org
entering if
entering recieving mode
```

## Practical 6

**Write a java program to access the files from your Google Drive account and read and write the file content from your program. DemoGdriveApplication.java** package

```
in.ac.famt.demoGdrive; import com.google.api.client.auth.oauth2.Credential; import
com.google.api.client.extensions.java6.auth.oauth2.AuthorizationCodeInstalledApp; import
com.google.api.client.extensions.jetty.auth.oauth2.LocalServerReceiver; import
com.google.api.client.googleapis.auth.oauth2.GoogleAuthorizationCodeFlow; import
com.google.api.client.googleapis.auth.oauth2.GoogleClientSecrets; import
com.google.api.client.googleapis.javanet.GoogleNetHttpTransport; import
com.google.api.client.http.AbstractInputStreamContent; import
com.google.api.client.http.InputStreamContent; import
com.google.api.client.http.javanet.NetHttpTransport; import
com.google.api.client.json.JsonFactory; import
com.google.api.client.json.jackson2.JacksonFactory; import
com.google.api.client.util.store.FileDataStoreFactory; import
com.google.api.services.drive.Drive; import com.google.api.services.drive.DriveScopes; import
com.google.api.services.drive.model.File; import com.google.api.services.drive.model.FileList;

import java.io.FileInputStream; import
java.io.FileNotFoundException; import
java.io.IOException; import
java.io.InputStream; import
```

```

java.io.InputStreamReader; import
java.security.GeneralSecurityException; import
java.util.Collections; import java.util.List;

//@SpringBootApplication public class DemoGdriveApplication {           private static final
JsonFactory JSON_FACTORY = JacksonFactory.getDefaultInstance();

    // Directory to store user credentials for this application.

    //private static final java.io.File CREDENTIALS_FOLDER = new
    java.io.File(System.getProperty("user.home"), "credentials");

    private static final java.io.File CREDENTIALS_FOLDER = new
    java.io.File("C:\\Users\\MRUDH\\Documents\\demoGdrive (1)\\demoGdrive");

    // Global instance of the scopes required by this program.

    private static final List<String> SCOPES = Collections.singletonList(DriveScopes.DRIVE);

    //https://developers.google.com/resources/api-
    libraries/documentation/drive/v2/java/latest/com/google/api/services/drive/DriveScopes.html

    private static Credential getCredentials(final NetHttpTransport HTTP_TRANSPORT) throws
    IOException {

        java.io.File clientSecretFilePath = new
        java.io.File("C:\\Users\\MRUDH\\Downloads\\DatteBayo.json");

        if (!clientSecretFilePath.exists()) {

            throw new FileNotFoundException("Please copy credentials.");

        }

        // Load client secrets.

        InputStream in = new FileInputStream(clientSecretFilePath);

        GoogleClientSecrets clientSecrets = GoogleClientSecrets.load(JSON_FACTORY, new
        InputStreamReader(in));

```



```

// Build flow and trigger user authorization request.

GoogleAuthorizationCodeFlow flow = new
GoogleAuthorizationCodeFlow.Builder(HTTP_TRANSPORT, JSON_FACTORY,

    clientSecrets, SCOPES).setDataStoreFactory(new
FileDataStoreFactory(CREDENTIALS_FOLDER))

    .setAccessType("offline").build();

//System.out.println("Flow info - " + flow.toString());

return new AuthorizationCodeInstalledApp(flow, new LocalServerReceiver()).authorize("user");
}

public static void main(String[] args)throws IOException, GeneralSecurityException {

    // 1: Build a new authorized API client service.    final NetHttpTransport
HTTP_TRANSPORT = GoogleNetHttpTransport.newTrustedTransport();

    // 2: Read client_secret.json file & create Credential object.
Credential credential = getCredentials(HTTP_TRANSPORT);

    // 3: Create Google Drive Service.

Drive service = new Drive.Builder(HTTP_TRANSPORT, JSON_FACTORY,
credential).setApplicationName("GDrive Access").build();

System.out.println("----" + service.getApplicationName() + "----");

    // Print the names and IDs for up to 10 files.

FileList result = service.files().list().setPageSize(2).setFields("nextPageToken, files(id,
name)").execute();

String lastFile = "";

List<File> files = result.getFiles();

if (files == null || files.isEmpty()) {

    System.out.println("No files found.");

} else {

    System.out.println("Files:");

```

```
for (File file : files) {  
    System.out.printf("%s (%s)\n", file.getName(), file.getId());  
    lastFile = file.getId();  
}  
}
```

```
//Create Folder on Google Drive  
File fileMetadata = new File();  
fileMetadata.setName("MyFolderUsingJava");  
fileMetadata.setMimeType("application/vnd.google-apps.folder");  
//fileMetadata.setParents(folderIdParent);
```

```
File file = service.files().create(fileMetadata).setFields("id, name").execute();  
if(file != null)  
    System.out.println("Folder Created..");
```

```
//Creating a file on GDrive  
java.io.File uploadFileContent = new java.io.File("C:\\Users\\MRUDH\\Documents\\demoGdrive  
(1)\\demoGdrive\\kimon.txt");
```

```
String contentType = "text/plain";
```

```
AbstractInputStreamContent uploadStreamContent = new  
InputStreamContent(contentType,new FileInputStream(uploadFileContent));
```

```
fileMetadata = new File();  
fileMetadata.setName("MyGDriveJavaFile.txt");
```

```
file = service.files().create(fileMetadata, uploadStreamContent).setFields("id, webContentLink,  
webViewLink, parents").execute();
```

```
if(file != null) {
```

```

        System.out.println("File Created..");

        System.out.println("WebContentLink: " + file.getWebContentLink() );
        System.out.println("WebViewLink: " + file.getWebViewLink() );

    }

}

}

```

Pom.xml

```

<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0"
    xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
        xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0
https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">

    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>

    <parent>

        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>

        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>

        <version>3.2.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

        <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->

    </parent>

    <groupId>in.ac.famt</groupId>

    <artifactId>demoGdrive</artifactId>

    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>

    <name>demoGdrive</name>

    <description>Gdrive Access</description>

    <properties>

        <java.version>17</java.version>

    </properties>

    <dependencies>

        <dependency>

```

```
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter</artifactId>    </dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
    <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
    <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>
    <scope>test</scope>
</dependency>
```

```
<dependency>
<groupId>com.google.apis</groupId>
<artifactId>google-api-services-drive</artifactId>
<version>v3-rev105-1.23.0</version>
</dependency>
```

```
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/com.google.api-client/google-api-client -->
<dependency>
<groupId>com.google.api-client</groupId>
<artifactId>google-api-client</artifactId>
<version>1.23.0</version>
</dependency>
```

```
<!-- https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/com.google.oauth-client/google-oauthclient-jetty -->
<dependency>
<groupId>com.google.oauth-client</groupId>
<artifactId>google-oauth-client-jetty</artifactId>
<version>1.23.0</version>
</dependency>
```

```
</dependencies>
```

```
<build>
  <plugins>
    <plugin>
      <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
      <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>
    </plugin>
  </plugins>
</build>
<repositories>
  <repository>
    <id>spring-milestones</id>
    <name>Spring Milestones</name>
    <url>https://repo.spring.io/milestone</url>
    <snapshots>
      <enabled>false</enabled>
    </snapshots>
  </repository>
  <repository>
    <id>spring-snapshots</id>
    <name>Spring Snapshots</name>
    <url>https://repo.spring.io/snapshot</url>
    <releases>
      <enabled>false</enabled>
    </releases>
  </repository>
</repositories>
<pluginRepositories>
  <pluginRepository>
    <id>spring-milestones</id>
    <name>Spring Milestones</name>
```

```

        <url>https://repo.spring.io/milestone</url>

        <snapshots>

            <enabled>false</enabled>

        </snapshots>
    </pluginRepository>
    <pluginRepository>

        <id>spring-snapshots</id>

        <name>Spring Snapshots</name>

        <url>https://repo.spring.io/snapshot</url>

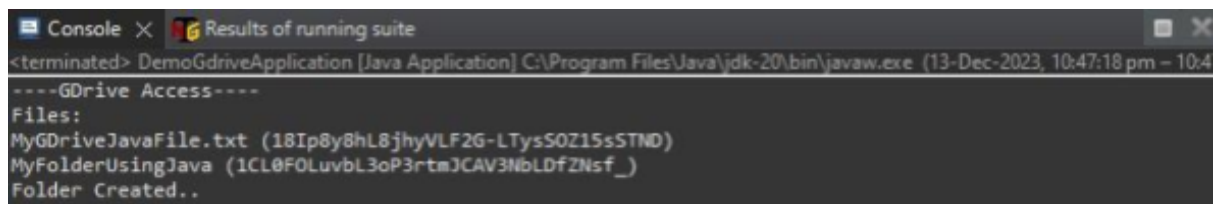
        <releases>

            <enabled>false</enabled>

        </releases>
    </pluginRepository>
</pluginRepositories>

```

</project> OUTPUT:



```

<terminated> DemoGdriveApplication [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (13-Dec-2023, 10:47:18 pm - 10:48:00 pm)
----GDrive Access----
Files:
MyGDriveJavaFile.txt (18Ip8y8hL8jhyVLF2G-LTysSOZ15s5TND)
MyFolderUsingJava (1CL0F0LuvbL3oP3rtmJCAV3NbLDfZNsf_)
Folder Created..

```



## PRACTICAL NO. 7

### App Development using Cloud Computing

LOB7: Understand use of various tools and techniques to develop cloud applications.
LO7: Implement basic cloud applications using various tools.

Google App Engine is a scalable runtime environment mostly devoted to executing Web applications. It is a PaaS solution that enables users to host their own applications on the same or similar infrastructure as Google Docs, Google Maps, and other popular Google services. These take advantage of the large computing infrastructure of Google to dynamically scale as the demand varies over time.

App Engine provides both a secure execution environment and a collection of services that simplify the development of scalable and high-performance Web applications. These services include inmemory caching, scalable data store, job queues, messaging, and cron tasks. Developers can build and test applications on their own machines using the App Engine software development kit (SDK), which replicates the production runtime environment and helps test and profile applications. Once development is complete, developers can easily migrate their application to App Engine, set quotas to contain the costs generated, and make the application available to the world. The languages currently supported are Python, Java, and Go.

#### Benefits of GAE

**Ease of setup and use.** GAE is fully managed, so users can write code without considering IT operations and back-end infrastructure. The built-in APIs enable users to build different types of applications. Access to application logs also facilitates debugging and monitoring in production.

**Pay-per-use pricing.** GAE's billing scheme only charges users daily for the resources they use. Users can monitor their resource usage and bills on a dashboard.

**Scalability.** Google App Engine automatically scales as workloads fluctuate, adding and removing application instances or application resources as needed.

**Security.** GAE supports the ability to specify a range of acceptable Internet Protocol (IP) addresses. Users can allow list specific networks and services and blocklist specific IP addresses.

#### GAE challenges

**Lack of control.** Although a managed infrastructure has advantages, if a problem occurs in the backend infrastructure, the user is dependent on Google to fix it.

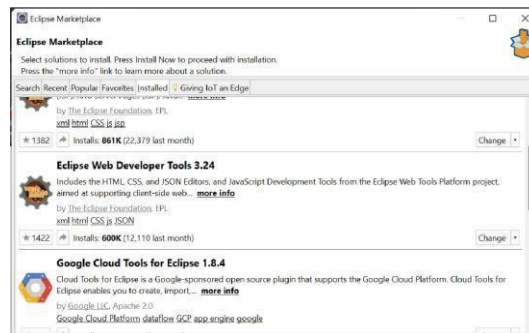
**Performance limits.** CPU-intensive operations are slow and expensive to perform using GAE. This is because one physical server may be serving several separate, unrelated app engine users at once who need to share the CPU.

**Limited access.** Developers have limited, read-only access to the GAE filesystem.

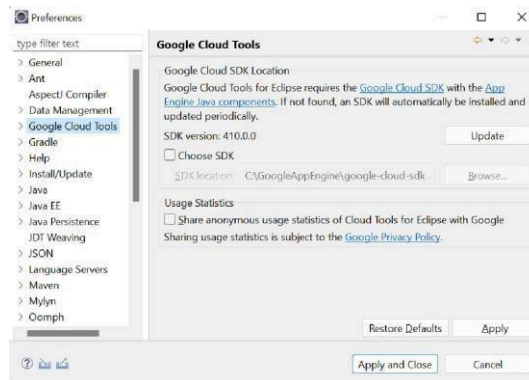
**Java limits.** Java apps cannot create new threads and can only use a subset of the Java runtime environment standard edition classes.

### Steps for Configuration of Google SDK with Eclipse –

1. Open the Eclipse IDE for installation of Google SDK plugin. Check “Java Build Path” for “JRE System Library” which must be jdk1.8.0 (jdk8). The higher versions of JDKs are not supported by Google Cloud Tools.
2. To add Google SDK solution; click Help-> Eclipse Marketplace and then search for “Google Cloud Tools for Eclipse 1.8.4” in the window. Click on Install button to install solution to the Eclipse IDE.



3. Check the Google Cloud Tools location by clicking the menu Window->Preferences->Google Cloud Tools which will display following window –



4. If the “Google Cloud Tools” are not properly configured then you may run GoogleCloudSDKInstaller.exe for installation of Google SDK cloud tools. (You may download it from – <https://dl.google.com/dl/cloudsdk/channels/rapid/GoogleCloudSDKInstaller.exe>)
5. The screen looks like –



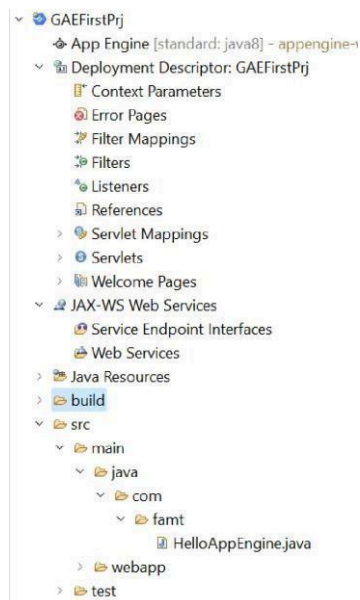


6. Default SDK install doesn't include some extra components like App Engine extensions for Java, which you can separately install using Google Cloud SDK shell.
7. To install java component use – “gcloud components install app-engine-java” command. After running this command, it will start installation in new command prompt and complete it with the help of Internet.

#### Creating a Google App Engine Standard Java Project –

Create a project using **File->New->Project->Google Cloud Platform->Google App Engine Standard Java Project** and click on next for assigning **project name and java package**. Click next and add **App Engine API** from next window and click Finish.

The project explorer shows following structure –



To run the Google App Engine project click **Run->Run As->App Engine** which will after compilation; opens the welcome page in the default browser and displays the Welcome message.

Department of MCA  
Course: - MCAL32 Distributed System and Cloud

Computing Lab

Exercise:

1. Write a java program using Google App Engine for checking entered number is Odd or Even.

Ans :

Program:

HelloAppEngine.java

```
package com.example; import
java.io.IOException; import
java.util.Scanner;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet; import
javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest; import
javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet(
    name = "HelloAppEngine",
    urlPatterns = {"/hello"}
)
public class HelloAppEngine extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/plain");
        response.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
        response.setContentType("text/html");
        response.getWriter().println("<html><body>");
        response.getWriter().println("<h2>Check Odd or Even</h2>");
        response.getWriter().println("<form method='post'>");
        response.getWriter().println("Enter a number: <input type='text'
name='number'><br>");
        response.getWriter().println("<input type='submit'
value='Check'>");
        response.getWriter().println("</form></body></html>");
    }
    @Override
    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response) throws IOException {
        String numberStr = request.getParameter("number");
        try {
            int number = Integer.parseInt(numberStr);
```

```
String result = (number % 2 == 0) ? "Even" : "Odd";  
response.setContentType("text/html");  
response.getWriter().println("<html><body>");
```

```

        response.getWriter().println("<h2>Result</h2>");
        response.getWriter().println("The number " + number + " is "
+ result + ".");
        response.getWriter().println("</body></html>");
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
        response.getWriter().println("Please enter a valid
number.");
    }
}
}

```

Output:

### Check Odd or Even

Enter a number:

### Result

The number 2644 is Even.

### Check Odd or Even

Enter a number:

### Result

The number 33 is Odd.

2. Write a java program using Google App Engine for checking entered number is Prime or not.

Ans:

Program:

HelloAppEngine.java

```

package com.example;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet(
    name = "HelloAppEngine",
    urlPatterns = {"/hello"}
)

```

```

public class HelloAppEngine extends HttpServlet {
    @Override
    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws IOException {
response.setContentType("text/plain");
response.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");
response.setContentType("text/html");
response.getWriter().println("<html><body>");
response.getWriter().println("<h2>Check Prime or Not</h2>");
response.getWriter().println("<form method='post'>");
response.getWriter().println("Enter a number: <input type='text'
name='number'><br>");
        response.getWriter().println("<input type='submit'
value='Check prime'>");
        response.getWriter().println("</form></body></html>");
    }
    @Override
    public void doPost(HttpServletRequest request,
HttpServletResponse response) throws IOException {
        String numberStr = request.getParameter("number");
    try {
        int number = Integer.parseInt(numberStr);
boolean isPrime = checkPrime(number);
        String result = (isPrime) ? "Prime" : "Not Prime";
response.setContentType("text/html");
response.getWriter().println("<html><body>");
response.getWriter().println("<h2>Result</h2>");
response.getWriter().println("The number " + number + " is " + result +
".");
        response.getWriter().println("</body></html>");
    } catch (NumberFormatException e) {
response.getWriter().println("Please enter a valid
number.");
    }
    }
    private boolean checkPrime(int number) {
        if (number <= 1) {
        }
        for (int i = 2; i <= Math.sqrt(number); i++) {
            if (number % i == 0) {
return false;
            }
        }
        return true;
    } }

```

Output:

## Check Prime or Not

Enter a number:

## Result

The number 55 is Not Prime.

## Check Prime or Not

Enter a number:

## Result

The number 5 is Prime.

## Q.3 Google App Engine

### HelloAppEngine.java

```
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet; import
javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest; import
javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;

@WebServlet(
    name = "HelloAppEngine",
    urlPatterns = {"/hello"}
)
public class HelloAppEngine extends HttpServlet {

    @Override
    public void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse
response)
        throws IOException {
        response.setContentType("text/plain");
        response.setCharacterEncoding("UTF-8");

        response.getWriter().print("Hello App Engine!\r\n");
    }
}
```

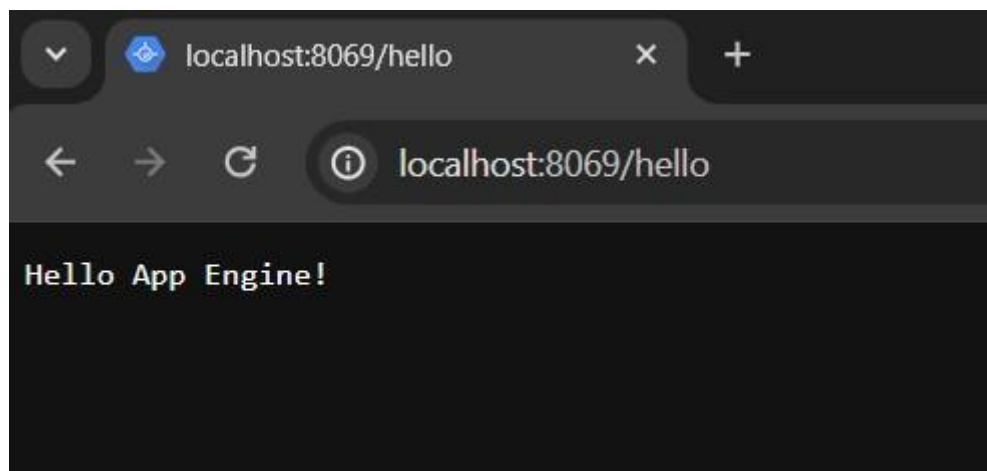
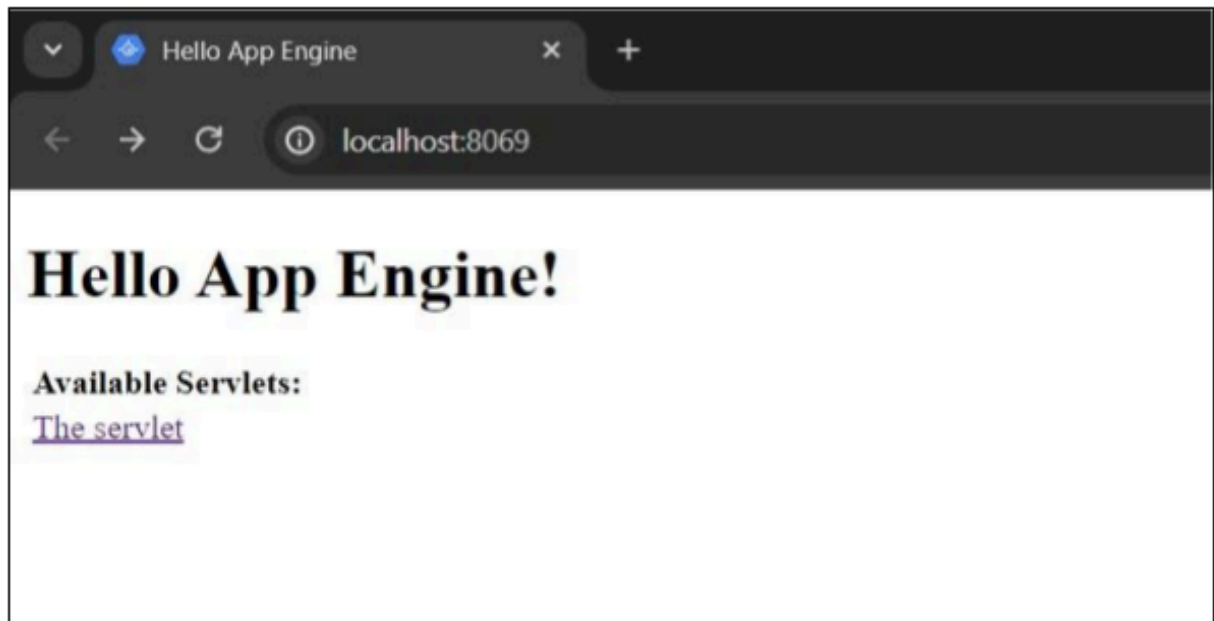
### HelloAppEngineTest.java

```
import java.io.IOException;
import
org.junit.Assert; import
org.junit.Test;

public class HelloAppEngineTest {

    @Test
    public void test() throws IOException {
        MockHttpServletResponse response = new MockHttpServletResponse();
        new HelloAppEngine().doGet(null, response);
        Assert.assertEquals("text/plain", response.getContentType());
        Assert.assertEquals("UTF-8", response.getCharacterEncoding());
        Assert.assertEquals("Hello App Engine!\r\n",
response.getWriterContent().toString());
    }
}
```

**Output:**





1. Write a java program to access the files from your Google drive account and read and write the file contents from your program.

Code:

```
package in.ac.famt.prac cal6; import com.google.api.client.auth.oauth2.Creden al;
import
com.google.api.client.extensions.java6.auth.oauth2.Authoriza onCodeInstalledApp;
import com.google.api.client.extensions.je y.auth.oauth2.LocalServerReceiver; import
com.google.api.client.googleapis.auth.oauth2.GoogleAuthoriza onCodeFlow; import
com.google.api.client.googleapis.auth.oauth2.GoogleClientSecrets; import
com.google.api.client.googleapis.javanet.GoogleNetH pTransport; import
com.google.api.client.h p.AbstractInputStreamContent; import com.google.api.client.h
p.FileContent; import com.google.api.client.h p.H pResponse; import
com.google.api.client.h p.InputStreamContent; import com.google.api.client.h
p.javanet.NetH pTransport; import com.google.api.client.json.JsonFactory; import
com.google.api.client.json.jackson2.JacksonFactory; import com.google.api.client.u
l.store.FileDataStoreFactory; import com.google.api.services.drive.Drive; import
com.google.api.services.drive.DriveScopes; import
com.google.api.services.drive.model.File; import
com.google.api.services.drive.model.FileList; import java.io.*; import
java.nio.charset.StandardCharsets; import java.security.GeneralSecurityExcep on;
import java.u l.Collec ons; import java.u l.List;
```

```
public class Q1 { private sta c final JsonFactory JSON_FACTORY =
JacksonFactory.getDefaultInstance(); private sta c final java.io.File
CREDENTIALS_FOLDER = new java.io.File("D:\\SYMCA\\Semester-III\\L2
DSCC\\DSCC Prac cal6"); private sta c final List<String> SCOPES = Collec
ons.singletonList(DriveScopes.DRIVE); private sta c Creden al getCreden als(final
NetH pTransport HTTP_TRANSPORT) throws IOExcep on { java.io.File
clientSecretFilePath = new java.io.File("D:\\SYMCA\\Semester-III\\L2
DSCC\\DSCC Prac cal6\\creden als.json"); if
(!clientSecretFilePath.exists()) { throw new
FileNotFoundException("Please copy creden als.");
}
InputStream in = new FileInputStream(clientSecretFilePath);
GoogleClientSecrets clientSecrets = GoogleClientSecrets.load(JSON_FACTORY,
new InputStreamReader(in));
GoogleAuthoriza onCodeFlow flow = new
```

```

GoogleAuthenticator onCodeFlow.Builder(HTTP_TRANSPORT,
JSON_FACTORY, clientSecrets,
SCOPES).setDataStoreFactory(new
FileDataStoreFactory(CREDENTIALS_FOLDER))
    .setAccessType("offline").build();

return new Authorizer onCodeInstalledApp(flow, new
LocalServerReceiver()).authorize("user");
}

public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException, GeneralSecurityException {
final NetHttpTransport HTTP_TRANSPORT =
GoogleNetHttpTransport.newTrustedTransport();

Credentia credentials = getCredentials(HTTP_TRANSPORT);

Drive service = new Drive.Builder(HTTP_TRANSPORT,
JSON_FACTORY, credentials).setApplicationName("GDrive
Access").build();

// Example: Reading file contents
String fileId = "1hBt_BZ1z_49uUJeYQ9aYwhmomIAqlA0J"; // Replace with
actual file ID
ByteArrayOutputStream outputStream = new
ByteArrayOutputStream();
service.files().get(fileId).executeMediaAndDownloadTo(outputStream);

String fileContent = new String(outputStream.toByteArray(),
StandardCharsets.UTF_8);

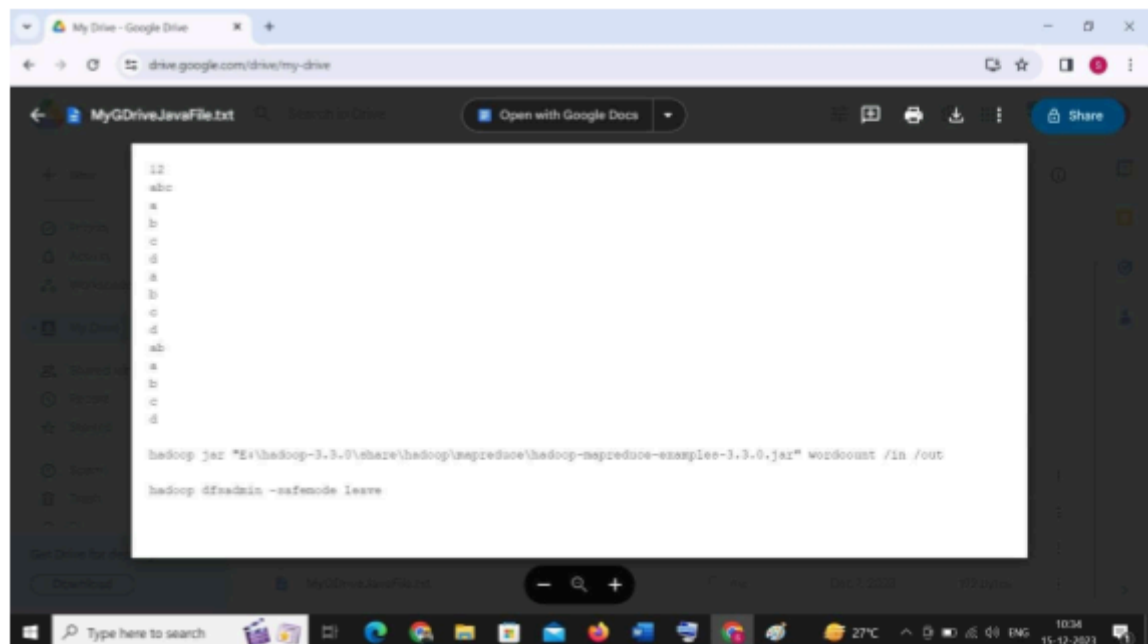
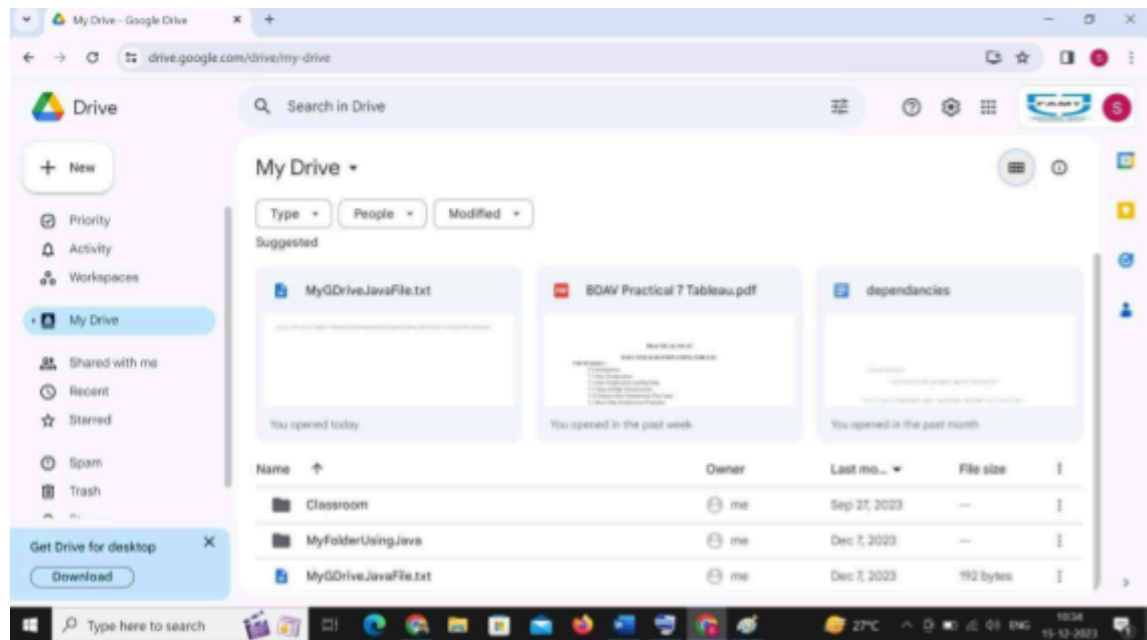
System.out.println("File Content:\n\n" + fileContent);

// Example: Writing file contents
String updatedContent = "This is the updated content.";

InputStreamContent mediaContent = new InputStreamContent("text/plain", new
ByteArrayInputStream(updatedContent.getBytes(StandardCharsets.UTF_8)));
File fileMetadata = new File(); fileMetadata.setName("MyGDriveJavaFile.txt");
// Replace with the actual file name
service.files().update(fileId, fileMetadata,
mediaContent).execute();
System.out.println("File Content updated
successfully.");
}
}

```

Output:



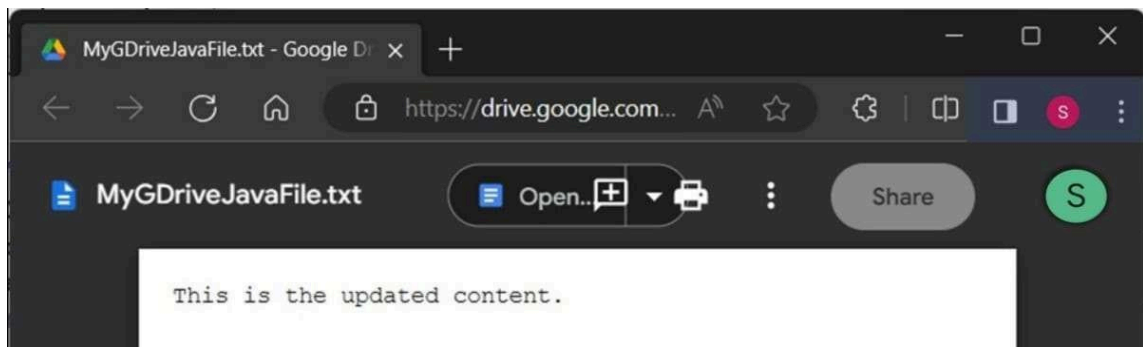
Console ×

<terminated> Q1 [Java Application] C:\Users\HP\p2\pool\plugins\org.eclipse.justj.openjdk.hotspot.jre.full.win32.x86\_64\_17.0.4.v20221004-1257\

**File Content:**

This is the updated content.

File Content updated successfully.





---

---

## Practical No 5

**Write a java program to implement mutual exclusion using token ring algorithm.**

**Server.java** package

MyPack; import

java.net.\*; import

java.io.\*; class

TokenServer {

public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception {

while(true)

{

Server sr=new Server();

sr.recPort(8000);

sr.recData();

}

}

}

public class Server {

boolean hasToken=false;

boolean sendData=false;

int recport;

void recPort(int recport) {

this.recport=recport;

}

void recData() throws Exception{ byte bu[]=new byte[256];

DatagramSocket ds;

DatagramPacket dp;





```
String str;
```

```
ds=new DatagramSocket(recport);
```

```
dp=new DatagramPacket(bu,bu.length);
```



```

                ds.receive(dp);

ds.close();

                str=new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());

                System.out.println("This message is "+str);

            }

}

```

### **TokenClient1.java** package

```

MyPack; import java.io.BufferedReader;

import java.io.InputStreamReader;

import java.net.DatagramPacket;

import java.net.DatagramSocket;

import java.net.InetAddress;


public class TokenClient1 {      public static void main(String
arg[]) throws Exception

    {

        InetAddress lclhost;

        BufferedReader br;

        String str="";

        TokenClient12 tkcl,tkser;


        boolean hasToken;

boolean setSendData;      while(true)

    {

        lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();

        tkcl = new TokenClient12(lclhost);

        tkser = new TokenClient12(lclhost);

```

```
tkcl.setSendPort(9004);
```

```
tkcl.setRecPort(8002);
```

```
        InetAddress.getLocalHost(); tSendPort(9000);
    {
        if(tkcl.hasToken

System.out.println("Do you want to enter the data -> YES/NO"); br=
new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));
str=br.readLine(); if(str.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"))
{
    System.out.println("ready to send");
    tkser.setSendData = true;
tkser.sendData();      tkser.setSendData =
false;

}
else if (str.equalsIgnoreCase("no"))
{
    System.out.println(" i am in else");
    tkcl.hasToken=false;
tkcl.sendData();      tkcl.recData();

System.out.println(" i am leaving else");
}
```

```
        }  
        else  
        {  
  
            System.out.println("ENTERING RECEIVING MODE...");  
            tkcl.recData(); tkcl.hasToken=true;  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```

class TokenClient12
{
    InetAddress lclhost;    int
sendport, recport;    boolean hasToken
= true;    boolean setSendData =
false;

    TokenClient12 tkcl,tkser;

    TokenClient12(InetAddress lclhost)
    {
        this.lclhost = lclhost;
    }

    void setSendPort(int sendport)
    {
        this.sendport =sendport;
    }
}

```

```

void setRecPort(int recport)

```

```

{
    this.recport =recport;
}

```

```

void sendData() throws Exception

```

```

{
    BufferedReader br;
    String str="Token";
    DatagramSocket ds;

```

```

DatagramPacket dp;

```

```

    if(setSendData == true)

```

```
{  
    System.out.println("Sending");  
System.out.println("Enter the Data");    br = new BufferedReader( new  
InputStreamReader(System.in));
```

```
                str="ClientOne..." + br.readLine();  
                System.out.println("now Sending");  
            }  
            ds= new DatagramSocket(sendport); dp= new  
            DatagramPacket(str.getBytes(),str.length(),lclhost,sendport);  
            ds.send(dp); ds.close(); setSendData = false; hasToken =  
            false;  
        }  
        Data() throws Exception  
        {  
            String msgstr; byte buffer[] = new  
            byte[256];  
            DatagramSocket ds; DatagramPacket dp; ds = new  
            DatagramSocket(recport); dp=new  
            DatagramPacket(buffer,buffer.length); ds.receive(dp);  
            ds.close(); msgstr = new  
            String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());  
            System.out.println("the data is " +msgstr);  
            if(msgstr.equals("Token"))  
            {  
                hasToken = true;  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```



```
    }  
}
```

## TokenClient2

```
package MyPack;  
import java.io.*;  
import java.net.*;  
  
public class TokenClient2 {    static boolean  
setSendData ;    static boolean hasToken ; public  
static void main(String arg[]) throws Exception  
{  
    InetAddress lclhost; BufferedReader br;  
    String str1;  
    TokenClient21 tkcl;  
TokenClient21 ser;    while(true)  
    {  
        lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();  
tkcl = new TokenClient21(lclhost);  
tkcl.setRecPort(8004);  
tkcl.setSendPort(9002);  
lclhost=InetAddress.getLocalHost();    ser  
= new TokenClient 21(lclhost);  
ser.setSendPort(9000);  
System.out.println("entering if");  
if(hasToken == true)  
    {
```

---

```
System.out.println("Do you want to enter the Data -> YES/NO");  
br=new BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));  
str1=br.readLine();  
if(str1.equalsIgnoreCase("yes"))  
{  
    System.out.println("ignorecase");    ser.setSendData  
= true;    ser.sendData();
```



```

    }
    else if(str1.equalsIgnoreCase("no"))
    {
        tkcl.sendData();          tkcl.hasToken=false; tkcl.sendData();
tkcl.recData();          hasToken=false;
    }
}
else
{
    System.out.println("entering recieving mode");          tkcl.recData();
hasToken=true;
    }
}
}
}
class TokenClient21
{
    InetAddress lclhost;    int
sendport,recport;    boolean
setSendData = false;    boolean hasToken
= false;
TokenClient21 tkcl;
    TokenClient21 ser;
    TokenClient21(InetAddress lclhost)
    {
        this.lclhost = lclhost;
    }
    void setSendPort(int sendport)
    {
        this.sendport = sendport;
    }
    void setRecPort(int recport)

```

```
{
```

```
  this.recport = recport;
```

```

}

void sendData() throws Exception
{
    System.out.println("case");

    BufferedReader br;

    String str="Token";

    DatagramSocket ds;

    DatagramPacket dp;    if(setSendData
== true)
    {
        System.out.println("Enter the Data");        br=new
        BufferedReader(new InputStreamReader(System.in));        str
        ="ClientTwo....." + br.readLine();

    }

    ds = new DatagramSocket(sendport);        dp = new
    DatagramPacket(str.getBytes(),str.length(),lclhost,sendport-1000);

    ds.send(dp);        ds.close();

    System.out.println("Data Sent");

    setSendData = false; hasToken = false;
}

void recData()throws Exception
{
    String msgstr;        byte
    buffer[] = new byte[256];

    DatagramSocket ds;        DatagramPacket dp;        ds
    = new DatagramSocket(recport);        ds = new
    DatagramSocket(4000);        dp = new DatagramPacket(buffer,buffer.length);

    ds.receive(dp);        ds.close();

```

```

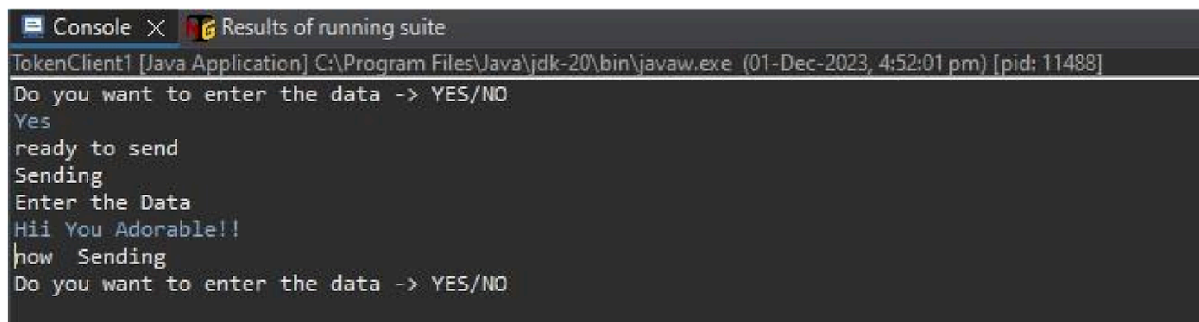
msgstr = new String(dp.getData(),0,dp.getLength());

System.out.println("The data is "+msgstr);

if(msgstr.equals("Token"))
{
    hasToken = true;
}
}
}

```

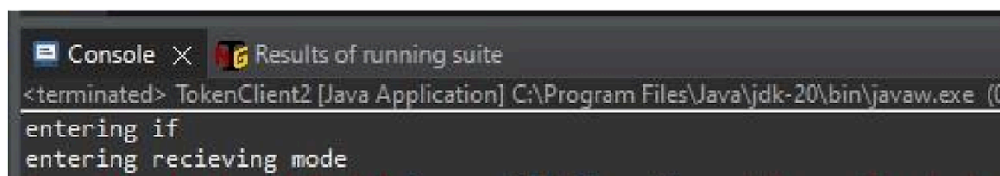
## Output:



```

TokenClient1 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (01-Dec-2023, 4:52:01 pm) [pid: 11488]
Do you want to enter the data -> YES/NO
Yes
ready to send
Sending
Enter the Data
Hi You Adorable!!
how Sending
Do you want to enter the data -> YES/NO

```



```

<terminated> TokenClient2 [Java Application] C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-20\bin\javaw.exe (0
entering if
entering recieving mode

```